

# IsaSAT: Heuristics and Code Generation

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**25 Code of Full IsaSAT** **827**

```

theory WB-More-Word
  imports Word-Lib.Many-More Isabelle-LLVM.Bits-Natural
begin

lemma nat-uint-XOR:  $\langle \text{nat} (\text{uint} (a \text{ XOR } b)) = \text{nat} (\text{uint } a) \text{ XOR } \text{nat} (\text{uint } b) \rangle$ 
  if len:  $\langle \text{LENGTH}('a) > 0 \rangle$ 
  for a b ::  $\langle 'a :: \text{len } \text{Word.word} \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

lemma bitXOR-1-if-mod-2-int:  $\langle L \text{ OR } 1 = (\text{if } L \text{ mod } 2 = 0 \text{ then } L + 1 \text{ else } L) \rangle$  for L :: int
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

lemma bitOR-1-if-mod-2-nat:
   $\langle L \text{ OR } 1 = (\text{if } L \text{ mod } 2 = 0 \text{ then } L + 1 \text{ else } L) \rangle$ 
   $\langle L \text{ OR } (\text{Suc } 0) = (\text{if } L \text{ mod } 2 = 0 \text{ then } L + 1 \text{ else } L) \rangle$  for L :: nat
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

lemma bin-pos-same-XOR3:
   $\langle a \text{ XOR } a \text{ XOR } c = c \rangle$ 
   $\langle a \text{ XOR } c \text{ XOR } a = c \rangle$  for a c :: int
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

lemma bin-pos-same-XOR3-nat:
   $\langle a \text{ XOR } a \text{ XOR } c = c \rangle$ 
   $\langle a \text{ XOR } c \text{ XOR } a = c \rangle$  for a c :: nat
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

end
theory IsaSAT-Literals
  imports More-Sepref.WB-More-Refinement Word-Lib.Many-More
         Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List
         Entailment-Definition.Partial-Herbrand-Interpretation
         Isabelle-LLVM.Bits-Natural
begin

```

# Chapter 1

## Refinement of Literals

### 1.1 Literals as Natural Numbers

#### 1.1.1 Definition

**lemma** *Pos-div2-iff*:

$$\langle \text{Pos } ((bb :: \text{nat}) \text{ div } 2) = b \longleftrightarrow \text{is-pos } b \wedge (bb = 2 * \text{atm-of } b \vee bb = 2 * \text{atm-of } b + 1) \rangle$$

*<proof>*

**lemma** *Neg-div2-iff*:

$$\langle \text{Neg } ((bb :: \text{nat}) \text{ div } 2) = b \longleftrightarrow \text{is-neg } b \wedge (bb = 2 * \text{atm-of } b \vee bb = 2 * \text{atm-of } b + 1) \rangle$$

*<proof>*

Modeling *nat literal* via the transformation associating  $(2::'a) * n$  or  $(2::'a) * n + (1::'a)$  has some advantages over the transformation to positive or negative integers: 0 is not an issue. It is also a bit faster according to Armin Biere.

**fun** *nat-of-lit* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$$\langle \text{nat-of-lit } (\text{Pos } L) = 2 * L \rangle$$

$$| \langle \text{nat-of-lit } (\text{Neg } L) = 2 * L + 1 \rangle$$

**lemma** *nat-of-lit-def*:  $\langle \text{nat-of-lit } L = (\text{if is-pos } L \text{ then } 2 * \text{atm-of } L \text{ else } 2 * \text{atm-of } L + 1) \rangle$

*<proof>*

**fun** *literal-of-nat* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \rangle$  **where**

$$\langle \text{literal-of-nat } n = (\text{if even } n \text{ then Pos } (n \text{ div } 2) \text{ else Neg } (n \text{ div } 2)) \rangle$$

**lemma** *lit-of-nat-nat-of-lit[simp]*:  $\langle \text{literal-of-nat } (\text{nat-of-lit } L) = L \rangle$

*<proof>*

**lemma** *nat-of-lit-lit-of-nat[simp]*:  $\langle \text{nat-of-lit } (\text{literal-of-nat } n) = n \rangle$

*<proof>*

**lemma** *atm-of-lit-of-nat*:  $\langle \text{atm-of } (\text{literal-of-nat } n) = n \text{ div } 2 \rangle$

*<proof>*

There is probably a more “closed” form from the following theorem, but it is unclear if that is useful or not.

**lemma** *uminus-lit-of-nat*:

$$\langle \text{← } (\text{literal-of-nat } n) = (\text{if even } n \text{ then literal-of-nat } (n+1) \text{ else literal-of-nat } (n-1)) \rangle$$

*<proof>*

**lemma** *literal-of-nat-literal-of-nat-eq[iff]*:  $\langle \text{literal-of-nat } x = \text{literal-of-nat } xa \longleftrightarrow x = xa \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *nat-lit-rel* :: ⟨(nat × nat literal) set⟩ **where**  
⟨*nat-lit-rel* = *br literal-of-nat* (λ-. True)⟩

**lemma** *ex-literal-of-nat*: ⟨∃ bb. b = *literal-of-nat* bb⟩  
⟨proof⟩

### 1.1.2 Lifting to annotated literals

**fun** *pair-of-ann-lit* :: ⟨('a, 'b) *ann-lit* ⇒ 'a literal × 'b option⟩ **where**  
⟨*pair-of-ann-lit* (*Propagated* L D) = (L, *Some* D)⟩  
| ⟨*pair-of-ann-lit* (*Decided* L) = (L, *None*)⟩

**fun** *ann-lit-of-pair* :: ⟨'a literal × 'b option ⇒ ('a, 'b) *ann-lit*⟩ **where**  
⟨*ann-lit-of-pair* (L, *Some* D) = *Propagated* L D⟩  
| ⟨*ann-lit-of-pair* (L, *None*) = *Decided* L⟩

**lemma** *ann-lit-of-pair-alt-def*:  
⟨*ann-lit-of-pair* (L, D) = (if D = *None* then *Decided* L else *Propagated* L (the D))⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *ann-lit-of-pair-pair-of-ann-lit*: ⟨*ann-lit-of-pair* (*pair-of-ann-lit* L) = L⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *pair-of-ann-lit-ann-lit-of-pair*: ⟨*pair-of-ann-lit* (*ann-lit-of-pair* L) = L⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *literal-of-neq-eq-nat-of-lit-eq-iff*: ⟨*literal-of-nat* b = L ⟷ b = *nat-of-lit* L⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *nat-of-lit-eq-iff*[*iff*]: ⟨*nat-of-lit* xa = *nat-of-lit* x ⟷ x = xa⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *ann-lit-rel*:: ⟨('a × nat) set ⇒ ('b × nat option) set ⇒  
(('a × 'b) × (nat, nat) *ann-lit*) set⟩ **where**  
*ann-lit-rel-internal-def*:  
⟨*ann-lit-rel* R R' = {(a, b). ∃ c d. (fst a, c) ∈ R ∧ (snd a, d) ∈ R' ∧  
b = *ann-lit-of-pair* (*literal-of-nat* c, d)}⟩

## 1.2 Conflict Clause

**definition** *the-is-empty* **where**  
⟨*the-is-empty* D = *Multiset.is-empty* (the D)⟩

## 1.3 Atoms with bound

**definition** *unat32-max* :: nat **where**  
⟨*unat32-max* ≡ 2<sup>32</sup> - 1⟩

**definition** *unat64-max* :: nat **where**  
⟨*unat64-max* ≡ 2<sup>64</sup> - 1⟩

**definition** *snat32-max* :: nat **where**  
⟨*snat32-max* ≡ 2<sup>31</sup> - 1⟩



**definition** *snat64-max* :: *nat* **where**

$\langle \text{snat64-max} \equiv 2^{63} - 1 \rangle$

**lemma** *li-unat32-maxdiv2-le-unit32-max*:  $\langle a \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2 + 1 \implies a \leq \text{unat32-max} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *unat64-max-wint-def*:  $\langle \text{unat} (-1 :: 64 \text{ Word.word}) = \text{unat64-max} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 1.4 Operations with set of atoms.

**context**

**fixes**  $\mathcal{A}_{in} :: \langle \text{nat multiset} \rangle$

**begin**

**abbreviation**  $D_0 :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat literal}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle D_0 \equiv (\lambda L. (\text{nat-of-lit } L, L)) \text{ `set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}_{in}) \rangle$

The following lemma was necessary at some point to prove the existence of a watch list.

**lemma** *ex-list-watched*:

**fixes**  $W :: \langle \text{nat literal} \implies 'a \text{ list} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \exists aa. \forall x \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}_{in}. \text{nat-of-lit } x < \text{length } aa \wedge aa ! \text{nat-of-lit } x = W x \rangle$

**(is**  $\langle \exists aa. ?P aa \rangle$ )

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

The following two definitions are very important in practise for the invariants for the SAT solver.

**definition** *isat-input-bounded* **where**

$\langle \text{simp} \rangle: \langle \text{isat-input-bounded} = (\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}_{in}. \text{nat-of-lit } L \leq \text{unat32-max}) \rangle$

**definition** *isat-input-empty* **where**

$\langle \text{simp} \rangle: \langle \text{isat-input-empty} = (\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}_{in} \neq \{\}) \rangle$

**definition** *isat-input-bounded-empty* **where**

$\langle \text{isat-input-bounded-empty} = (\text{isat-input-bounded} \wedge \text{isat-input-empty}) \rangle$

## 1.5 Set of atoms with bound

**context**

**assumes** *in- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$ -less-unat32-max*:  $\langle \text{isat-input-bounded} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *in- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$ -less-unat32-max'*:  $\langle L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}_{in} \implies \text{nat-of-lit } L \leq \text{unat32-max} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in- $\mathcal{A}_{in}$ -less-than-unat32-max-div-2*:

$\langle L \in \# \mathcal{A}_{in} \implies L \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2 \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *simple-clss-size-upper-div2'*:

**assumes**

*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A}_{in} C \rangle$  **and**

*dist*:  $\langle \text{distinct-mset } C \rangle$  **and**

*tauto*:  $\langle \neg \text{tautology } C \rangle$  **and**

*in- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$ -less-unat32-max*:  $\langle \forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}_{in}. \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{unat32-max} - 1 \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{size } C \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *simple-clss-size-upper-div2*:  
**assumes**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A}_{in} C \rangle$  **and**  
*dist*:  $\langle \text{distinct-mset } C \rangle$  **and**  
*tauto*:  $\langle \neg \text{tautology } C \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{size } C \leq 1 + \text{unat32-max div } 2 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-unat32-max*:  
**assumes**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A}_{in} C \rangle$  **and**  
*dist*:  $\langle \text{distinct-mset } C \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{size } C \leq \text{unat32-max} + 2 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-upper*:  
**assumes**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A}_{in} C \rangle$  **and**  
*dist*:  $\langle \text{distinct-mset } C \rangle$  **and**  
*in- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$ -less-unat32-max*:  $\langle \forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}_{in}. \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{unat32-max} - 1 \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{size } C \leq \text{unat32-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  
**assumes**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail } \mathcal{A}_{in} M \rangle$  **and**  
*n-d*:  $\langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle$   
**shows**  
*literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -trail-length-le-unat32-max*:  
 $\langle \text{length } M \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$  **and**  
*literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -trail-count-decided-unat32-max*:  
 $\langle \text{count-decided } M \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$  **and**  
*literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -trail-get-level-unat32-max*:  
 $\langle \text{get-level } M L \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-trail-unat32-max-div2*:  
**fixes**  $M :: \langle \text{nat, 'b} \rangle \text{ann-lits}$   
**assumes**  
*M- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$* :  $\langle \forall L \in \text{set } M. \text{lit-of } L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$  **and**  
*n-d*:  $\langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{length } M \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2 + 1 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**end**

## 1.6 Instantiation for code generation

**instantiation** *literal* :: (default) default  
**begin**

**definition** *default-literal* **where**

⟨*default-literal* = Pos *default*⟩

**instance** ⟨*proof*⟩

**end**

**instantiation** *fmap* :: (type, type) default

**begin**

**definition** *default-fmap* **where**

⟨*default-fmap* = *fmempty*⟩

**instance** ⟨*proof*⟩

**end**

### 1.6.1 Literals as Natural Numbers

**definition** *propagated* **where**

⟨*propagated* L C = (L, Some C)⟩

**definition** *decided* **where**

⟨*decided* L = (L, None)⟩

**definition** *uminus-lit-imp* :: ⟨nat ⇒ nat⟩ **where**

⟨*uminus-lit-imp* L = L XOR 1⟩

**lemma** *uminus-lit-imp-uminus*:

⟨(RETURN o *uminus-lit-imp*, RETURN o *uminus*) ∈  
nat-lit-rel →<sub>f</sub> ⟨nat-lit-rel⟩<sub>nres-rel</sub>⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

### 1.6.2 State Conversion

**Functions and Types:**

**More Operations**

### 1.6.3 Code Generation

**More Operations**

**definition** *literals-to-update-wl-empty* :: ⟨nat twl-st-wl ⇒ bool⟩ **where**

⟨*literals-to-update-wl-empty* = (λ(M, N, D, NE, UE, Q, W). Q = {#})⟩

**lemma** *in-nat-list-rel-list-all2-in-set-iff*:

⟨(a, aa) ∈ nat-lit-rel ⇒  
list-all2 (λx x'. (x, x') ∈ nat-lit-rel) b ba ⇒  
a ∈ set b ↔ aa ∈ set ba⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *is-decided-wl* **where**

⟨*is-decided-wl* L ↔ snd L = None⟩

**definition** *get-maximum-level-remove* **where**

$\langle \text{get-maximum-level-remove } M \ D \ L = \text{get-maximum-level } M \ (\text{remove1-mset } L \ D) \rangle$

**lemma** *in-list-all2-ex-in*:  $\langle a \in \text{set } xs \implies \text{list-all2 } R \ xs \ ys \implies \exists b \in \text{set } ys. R \ a \ b \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *find-decomp-wl-imp* ::  $\langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{find-decomp-wl-imp} = (\lambda M_0 \ D \ L. \text{do} \{$

$\text{let } lev = \text{get-maximum-level } M_0 \ (\text{remove1-mset } (-L) \ D);$

$\text{let } k = \text{count-decided } M_0;$

$(-, M) \leftarrow$

$\text{WHILE}_T \lambda(j, M). j = \text{count-decided } M \wedge j \geq lev \wedge \quad (M = [] \longrightarrow j = lev) \wedge \quad (\exists M'. M_0 = M' @ M \wedge (j =$

$(\lambda(j, M). j > lev)$

$(\lambda(j, M). \text{do} \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(M \neq []);$

$\text{if is-decided } (\text{hd } M)$

$\text{then RETURN } (j-1, \text{tl } M)$

$\text{else RETURN } (j, \text{tl } M)\}$

$)$

$(k, M_0);$

$\text{RETURN } M$

$\}) \rangle$

**lemma** *ex-decomp-get-ann-decomposition-iff*:

$\langle (\exists M2. (\text{Decided } K \ \# \ M1, M2) \in \text{set } (\text{get-all-ann-decomposition } M)) \longleftrightarrow$

$(\exists M2. M = M2 @ \text{Decided } K \ \# \ M1) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *count-decided-tl-if*:

$\langle M \neq [] \implies \text{count-decided } (\text{tl } M) = (\text{if is-decided } (\text{hd } M) \text{ then count-decided } M - 1 \text{ else count-decided } M) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *count-decided-butlast*:

$\langle \text{count-decided } (\text{butlast } xs) = (\text{if is-decided } (\text{last } xs) \text{ then count-decided } xs - 1 \text{ else count-decided } xs) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *find-decomp-wl'* **where**

$\langle \text{find-decomp-wl}' =$

$(\lambda(M::(\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits}) \ (D::\text{nat clause}) \ (L::\text{nat literal}).$

$\text{SPEC}(\lambda M1. \exists K \ M2. (\text{Decided } K \ \# \ M1, M2) \in \text{set } (\text{get-all-ann-decomposition } M) \wedge$

$\text{get-level } M \ K = \text{get-maximum-level } M \ (D - \{\#-L\# \} + 1)) \rangle$

**definition** *get-conflict-wl-is-None* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None} = (\lambda(M, N, D, NE, UE, Q, W). \text{is-None } D) \rangle$

**lemma** *get-conflict-wl-is-None*:  $\langle \text{get-conflict-wl } S = \text{None} \longleftrightarrow \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None } S \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *hd-decided-count-decided-ge-1*:

$\langle x \neq [] \implies \text{is-decided } (\text{hd } x) \implies \text{Suc } 0 \leq \text{count-decided } x \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *find-decomp-wl-imp'* ::  $\langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{nat clauses} \Rightarrow \text{nat clauses} \Rightarrow \text{nat lit-queue-wl} \Rightarrow (\text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat watched}) \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{find-decomp-wl-imp}' = (\lambda M N U D NE UE W Q L. \text{find-decomp-wl-imp } M D L) \rangle$

**definition** *is-decided-hd-trail-wl* **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-decided-hd-trail-wl } S = \text{is-decided } (\text{hd } (\text{get-trail-wl } S)) \rangle$

**definition** *is-decided-hd-trail-wll* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-decided-hd-trail-wll} = (\lambda(M, N, D, NE, UE, Q, W). \text{RETURN } (\text{is-decided } (\text{hd } M))) \rangle$

**lemma** *Propagated-eq-ann-lit-of-pair-iff*:  
 $\langle \text{Propagated } x21 \ x22 = \text{ann-lit-of-pair } (a, b) \longleftrightarrow x21 = a \wedge b = \text{Some } x22 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *set-mset-all-lits-of-mm-atms-of-ms-iff*:  
 $\langle \text{set-mset } (\text{all-lits-of-mm } A) = \text{set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} A) \longleftrightarrow \text{atms-of-ms } (\text{set-mset } A) = \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} A) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 1.7 Polarities

**type-synonym** *tri-bool* =  $\langle \text{bool option} \rangle$

**definition** *UNSET* ::  $\langle \text{tri-bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{simp} \rangle: \langle \text{UNSET} = \text{None} \rangle$

**definition** *SET-FALSE* ::  $\langle \text{tri-bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{simp} \rangle: \langle \text{SET-FALSE} = \text{Some False} \rangle$

**definition** *SET-TRUE* ::  $\langle \text{tri-bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{simp} \rangle: \langle \text{SET-TRUE} = \text{Some True} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *tri-bool-eq* ::  $\langle \text{tri-bool} \Rightarrow \text{tri-bool} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{tri-bool-eq} = (=) \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**imports** *WB-More-Word IsaSAT-Literals Watched-Literals. WB-More-IICF-LLVM More-Sepref. WB-More-Sepref-LLVM*

**begin**

**hide-const** (open) *NEMonad.RETURN*

**lemma** *aal-assn-boundsD'*:  
**assumes** *A*:  $\langle \text{rdomp } (\text{aal-assn}' \ \text{TYPE}('l::\text{len}2) \ \text{TYPE}('ll::\text{len}2) \ A) \ xss \rangle$  **and**  $\langle i < \text{length } xss \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{length } (xss ! i) < \text{max-snat } \text{LENGTH}('ll) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{word32-rel} \equiv \text{word-rel} :: (32 \ \text{word} \times -) \ \text{set} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{word64-rel} \equiv \text{word-rel} :: (64 \ \text{word} \times -) \ \text{set} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{word32-assn} \equiv \text{word-assn} :: 32 \ \text{word} \Rightarrow - \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{word64-assn} \equiv \text{word-assn} :: 64 \ \text{word} \Rightarrow - \rangle$

**abbreviation** *snat64-assn* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{snat64-assn} \equiv \text{snat-assn} \rangle$   
**abbreviation** *snat32-assn* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow 32 \text{ word} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{snat32-assn} \equiv \text{snat-assn} \rangle$   
**abbreviation** *unat64-assn* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{unat64-assn} \equiv \text{unat-assn} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *unat32-assn* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow 32 \text{ word} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{unat32-assn} \equiv \text{unat-assn} \rangle$

**lemma** *RETURN-comp-5-10-hnr-post*[*to-hnr-post*]:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } 00000 \text{ f5}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e = \text{RETURN} \$ (f5 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 000000 \text{ f6}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f = \text{RETURN} \$ (f6 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0000000 \text{ f7}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g = \text{RETURN} \$ (f7 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 00000000 \text{ f8}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h = \text{RETURN} \$ (f8 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 000000000 \text{ f9}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i = \text{RETURN} \$ (f9 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0000000000 \text{ f10}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j = \text{RETURN} \$ (f10 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0_{11} \text{ f11}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k = \text{RETURN} \$ (f11 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0_{12} \text{ f12}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l = \text{RETURN} \$ (f12 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0_{13} \text{ f13}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m = \text{RETURN} \$ (f13 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0_{14} \text{ f14}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n = \text{RETURN} \$ (f14 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0_{15} \text{ f15}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0 = \text{RETURN} \$ (f15 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0_{16} \text{ f16}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0 \$p = \text{RETURN} \$ (f16 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0 \$p) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0_{17} \text{ f17}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0 \$p \$q = \text{RETURN} \$ (f17 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0 \$p \$q) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0_{18} \text{ f18}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0 \$p \$q \$r = \text{RETURN} \$ (f18 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0 \$p \$q \$r) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } 0_{19} \text{ f19}) \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0 \$p \$q \$r \$s = \text{RETURN} \$ (f19 \$a \$b \$c \$d \$e \$f \$g \$h \$i \$j \$k \$l \$m \$n \$x0 \$p \$q \$r \$s) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**method** *synthesize-free* =

$(\text{rule } \text{free-thms } \text{sepref-frame-free-rules})+$

**definition** [*simp, llvm-inline*]:  $\langle \text{case-prod-open} \equiv \text{case-prod} \rangle$

**lemmas** *fold-case-prod-open* = *case-prod-open-def*[*symmetric*]

**lemma** *case-prod-open-arity*[*sepref-monadify-arity*]:

$\langle \text{case-prod-open} \equiv \lambda_2 \text{fp } p. \text{SP } \text{case-prod-open} \$ (\lambda_2 a \text{ b. fp} \$a \$b) \$p \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *case-prod-open-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:

$\langle \bigwedge \text{fp } p. \text{case-prod-open} \$ \text{fp} \$p \equiv \text{Refine-Basic.} \text{bind} \$ (\text{EVAL} \$p) \$ (\lambda_2 p. (\text{SP } \text{case-prod-open} \$ \text{fp} \$p)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *case-prod-open-plain-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:

$\text{EVAL} \$ (\text{case-prod-open} \$ (\lambda_2 a \text{ b. fp } a \text{ b}) \$p) \equiv$   
 $\text{Refine-Basic.} \text{bind} \$ (\text{EVAL} \$p) \$ (\lambda_2 p. \text{case-prod-open} \$ (\lambda_2 a \text{ b. EVAL} \$ (fp \text{ a b})) \$p)$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *hn-case-prod-open'*[*sepref-comb-rules*]:

**assumes** *FR*:  $\langle \Gamma \vdash \text{hn-ctxt } (\text{prod-assn } P1 \text{ } P2) \text{ } p' \text{ } p \text{ ** } \Gamma 1 \rangle$

**assumes** *Pair*:  $\langle \bigwedge a1 \text{ } a2 \text{ } a1' \text{ } a2'. \llbracket p' = (a1', a2') \rrbracket \rangle$

$\implies \text{hn-refine } (\text{hn-ctxt } P1 \text{ } a1' \text{ } a1 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P2 \text{ } a2' \text{ } a2 \wedge * \Gamma 1) (f \text{ } a1 \text{ } a2)$

$(\Gamma 2 \text{ } a1 \text{ } a2 \text{ } a1' \text{ } a2') \text{ } R \text{ } (\text{CP } a1 \text{ } a2) (f' \text{ } a1' \text{ } a2')$

**assumes** *FR2*:  $\langle \bigwedge a1 \text{ } a2 \text{ } a1' \text{ } a2'. \Gamma 2 \text{ } a1 \text{ } a2 \text{ } a1' \text{ } a2' \vdash \text{hn-ctxt } P1' \text{ } a1' \text{ } a1 \text{ ** hn-ctxt } P2' \text{ } a2' \text{ } a2 \text{ ** } \Gamma 1' \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{hn-refine } \Gamma (\text{case-prod-open } f \text{ } p) (\text{hn-ctxt } (\text{prod-assn } P1' \text{ } P2') \text{ } p' \text{ } p \text{ ** } \Gamma 1') \rangle$

$R \text{ } (\text{CP-SPLIT } \text{CP } p) (\text{case-prod-open} \$ (\lambda_2 a \text{ b. } f' \text{ } a \text{ b}) \$p) \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle ?G \Gamma \rangle$ )

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**apply1** (*rule* *hn-refine-cons-pre*[*OF FR*])

**apply1**  $\langle \text{cases } p; \text{cases } p'; \text{simp add: prod-assn-pair-conv}[\text{THEN prod-assn-ctxt}] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$   
**applyS**  $\langle \text{simp add: hn-ctxt-def} \rangle$   
**applyS**  $\text{simp} \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ho-prod-open-move*[*sepref-preproc*]:  $\langle \text{case-prod-open } (\lambda a b x. f x a b) = (\lambda p x. \text{case-prod-open } (f x) p) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *op-list-list-upd-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{op-list-list-upd } xss i j x = xss[i := (xss ! i)[j := x]] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \text{tuple4 } a b c d \equiv (a, b, c, d) \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \text{tuple7 } a b c d e f g \equiv \text{tuple4 } a b c (\text{tuple4 } d e f g) \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \text{tuple13 } a b c d e f g h i j k l m \equiv (\text{tuple7 } a b c d e f (\text{tuple7 } g h i j k l m)) \rangle$

**lemmas** *fold-tuples* = *tuple4-def*[*symmetric*] *tuple7-def*[*symmetric*] *tuple13-def*[*symmetric*]

**sepref-register** *tuple4 tuple7 tuple13*

**sepref-def** *tuple4-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry3 } (\text{RETURN } \text{oooo } \text{tuple4}) \rangle ::$   
 $\langle A1^d *_a A2^d *_a A3^d *_a A4^d \rightarrow_a A1 \times_a A2 \times_a A3 \times_a A4 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *tuple7-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry6 } (\text{RETURN } \text{oooooooo } \text{tuple7}) \rangle ::$   
 $\langle A1^d *_a A2^d *_a A3^d *_a A4^d *_a A5^d *_a A6^d *_a A7^d \rightarrow_a A1 \times_a A2 \times_a A3 \times_a A4 \times_a A5 \times_a A6 \times_a A7 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *tuple13-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry12 } (\text{RETURN } \text{o}_{13} \text{ tuple13}) \rangle ::$   
 $A1^d *_a A2^d *_a A3^d *_a A4^d *_a A5^d *_a A6^d *_a A7^d *_a A8^d *_a A9^d *_a A10^d *_a A11^d *_a A12^d *_a A13^d$   
 $\rightarrow_a A1 \times_a A2 \times_a A3 \times_a A4 \times_a A5 \times_a A6 \times_a A7 \times_a A8 \times_a A9 \times_a A10 \times_a A11 \times_a A12 \times_a A13$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *fold-tuple-optimizations* = *fold-tuples fold-case-prod-open*

**lemma** *snat64-max-refine*[*sepref-import-param*]:  $\langle (0x7FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF, \text{snat64-max}) \in \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *snat32-max-refine*[*sepref-import-param*]:  $\langle (0x7FFFFFFF, \text{snat32-max}) \in \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(32) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *unat64-max-refine*[*sepref-import-param*]:  $\langle (0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF, \text{unat64-max}) \in \text{unat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *unat32-max-refine*[*sepref-import-param*]:  $\langle (0xFFFFFFFF, \text{unat32-max}) \in \text{unat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(32) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{uint32-nat-assn} \equiv \text{unat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(32) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{uint64-nat-assn} \equiv \text{unat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{sint32-nat-assn} \equiv \text{snat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(32) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{sint64-nat-assn} \equiv \text{snat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$

It is critical for performance of auto to calculate the power instead of letting auto do it every time.

**lemmas**  $[\text{simplified}, \text{sepref-bounds-simps}] =$   
   $\text{unat32-max-def snat32-max-def}$   
   $\text{unat64-max-def snat64-max-def}$

**lemma**  $\text{is-up}'\text{-}32\text{-}64[\text{simp}, \text{intro!}]$ :  $\langle \text{is-up}' \text{UCAST}(32 \rightarrow 64) \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{is-down}'\text{-}64\text{-}32[\text{simp}, \text{intro!}]$ :  $\langle \text{is-down}' \text{UCAST}(64 \rightarrow 32) \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{ins-idx-upcast64}$ :

$\langle l[i:=y] = \text{op-list-set } l (\text{op-unat-snat-upcast } \text{TYPE}(64) \ i) \ y \rangle$

$\langle !i = \text{op-list-get } l (\text{op-unat-snat-upcast } \text{TYPE}(64) \ i) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**type-synonym**  $'a \text{array-list}32 = \langle ('a, 32) \text{array-list} \rangle$

**type-synonym**  $'a \text{array-list}64 = \langle ('a, 64) \text{array-list} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{arl32-assn} \equiv \text{al-assn}' \text{TYPE}(32) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{arl64-assn} \equiv \text{al-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$

**type-synonym**  $'a \text{larray}32 = \langle ('a, 32) \text{larray} \rangle$

**type-synonym**  $'a \text{larray}64 = \langle ('a, 64) \text{larray} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{larray32-assn} \equiv \text{larray-assn}' \text{TYPE}(32) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{larray64-assn} \equiv \text{larray-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \text{unat-lit-rel} == \text{unat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(32) \ O \ \text{nat-lit-rel} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{fcomp-norm-unfold}] = \text{unat-lit-rel-def}[\text{symmetric}]$

**abbreviation**  $\text{unat-lit-assn} :: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow 32 \ \text{word} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**  
   $\langle \text{unat-lit-assn} \equiv \text{pure unat-lit-rel} \rangle$

### 1.7.1 Atom-Of

**type-synonym**  $\text{atom-assn} = \langle 32 \ \text{word} \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \text{atom-rel} \equiv \text{b-rel} (\text{unat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(32)) (\lambda x. x < 2^{31}) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{atom-assn} \equiv \text{pure atom-rel} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{atom-rel-alt}$ :  $\langle \text{atom-rel} = \text{unat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(32) \ O \ \text{nbv-rel} (2^{31}) \rangle$   
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**interpretation**  $\text{atom}$ :  $\text{dflt-pure-option-private} \langle 2^{32} - 1 \rangle \ \text{atom-assn} \ \langle \text{ll-icmp-eq} (2^{32} - 1) \rangle$   
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$



**lemma** *atm-of-refine*:  $\langle (\lambda x. x \text{ div } 2, \text{atm-of}) \in \text{nat-lit-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *atm-of-impl* **is**  $\square \langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda x::\text{nat}. x \text{ div } 2) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{atom-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *atm-of-impl.refine*[*FCOMP atm-of-refine*]

**definition** *Pos-rel*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $[\text{simp}]$ :  $\langle \text{Pos-rel } n = 2 * n \rangle$

**lemma** *Pos-refine-aux*:  $\langle (\text{Pos-rel}, \text{Pos}) \in \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-lit-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *Neg-refine-aux*:  $\langle (\lambda x. 2*x + 1, \text{Neg}) \in \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-lit-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *Pos-impl* **is**  $\square \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{Pos-rel} \rangle \text{:: } \langle \text{atom-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *Neg-impl* **is**  $\square \langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda x. 2*x+1) \rangle \text{:: } \langle \text{atom-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] =  
*Pos-impl.refine*[*FCOMP Pos-refine-aux*]  
*Neg-impl.refine*[*FCOMP Neg-refine-aux*]

**sempref-def** *atom-eq-impl* **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo (=)) \rangle \text{:: } \langle \text{atom-assn}^d *_a \text{atom-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *value-of-atm*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $[\text{simp}]$ :  $\langle \text{value-of-atm } A = A \rangle$

**lemma** *value-of-atm-rel*:  $\langle (\lambda x. x, \text{value-of-atm}) \in \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *value-of-atm-impl*  
**is**  $\square \langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda x. x) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{atom-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(32) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *value-of-atm-impl.refine*[*FCOMP value-of-atm-rel*]

**definition** *index-of-atm*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $[\text{simp}]$ :  $\langle \text{index-of-atm } A = \text{value-of-atm } A \rangle$

**lemma** *index-of-atm-rel*:  $\langle (\lambda x. \text{value-of-atm } x, \text{index-of-atm}) \in \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *index-of-atm-impl*  
**is**  $\square \langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda x. \text{value-of-atm } x) \rangle$

$\langle atom\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow_a snat\text{-}assn' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas** [sepref-fr-rules] = index-of-atm-impl.refine[FCOMP index-of-atm-rel]

**lemma** annot-index-of-atm:  $\langle xs ! x = xs ! index\text{-}of\text{-}atm\ x \rangle$   
 $\langle xs [x := a] = xs [index\text{-}of\text{-}atm\ x := a] \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** index-atm-of **where**

[simp]:  $\langle index\text{-}atm\text{-}of\ L = index\text{-}of\text{-}atm\ (atm\text{-}of\ L) \rangle$

**context** fixes  $x\ y :: nat$  **assumes**  $\langle NO\text{-}MATCH\ (index\text{-}of\text{-}atm\ y)\ x \rangle$  **begin**

**lemmas** annot-index-of-atm' = annot-index-of-atm[**where**  $x=x$ ]

**end**

**method-setup** annot-all-atm-idxs =  $\langle Scan.succeed\ (fn\ ctxt \Rightarrow SIMPLE\text{-}METHOD' \rangle$

*let*  
 $val\ ctxt = put\ simpset\ HOL\text{-}basic\text{-}ss\ ctxt$   
 $val\ ctxt = ctxt\ addsimps\ @\{thms\ annot\text{-}index\text{-}of\text{-}atm'\}$   
 $val\ ctxt = ctxt\ addsimprocs\ [@\{simproc\ NO\text{-}MATCH'\}]$   
*in*  
 $simp\text{-}tac\ ctxt$   
*end*  
 $\rangle$

**lemma** annot-index-atm-of[def-pat-rules]:

$\langle nth\$xs\$(atm\text{-}of\$x) \equiv nth\$xs\$(index\text{-}atm\text{-}of\$x) \rangle$   
 $\langle list\text{-}update\$xs\$(atm\text{-}of\$x)\$a \equiv list\text{-}update\$xs\$(index\text{-}atm\text{-}of\$x)\$a \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** index-atm-of-impl

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ index\text{-}atm\text{-}of \rangle$   
 $\langle unat\text{-}lit\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow_a snat\text{-}assn' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** nat-of-lit-refine-aux:  $\langle ((\lambda x. x), nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit) \in nat\text{-}lit\text{-}rel \rightarrow nat\text{-}rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** nat-of-lit-rel-impl **is**  $\square \langle RETURN\ o\ (\lambda x::nat. x) \rangle :: \langle uint32\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas** [sepref-fr-rules] = nat-of-lit-rel-impl.refine[FCOMP nat-of-lit-refine-aux]

**lemma** uminus-refine-aux:  $\langle (\lambda x. x\ XOR\ 1, uminus) \in nat\text{-}lit\text{-}rel \rightarrow nat\text{-}lit\text{-}rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** uminus-impl **is**  $\square \langle RETURN\ o\ (\lambda x::nat. x\ XOR\ 1) \rangle :: \langle uint32\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a uint32\text{-}nat\text{-}assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas** [sepref-fr-rules] = uminus-impl.refine[FCOMP uminus-refine-aux]

**lemma** *lit-eq-refine-aux*:  $\langle ( = ), ( = ) \in \text{nat-lit-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-lit-rel} \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *lit-eq-impl* **is**  $\square \langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } ( = )) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_{\text{a}} \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\text{a}} \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *lit-eq-impl.refine*[*FCOMP lit-eq-refine-aux*]

**lemma** *is-pos-refine-aux*:  $\langle (\lambda x. x \text{ AND } 1 = 0, \text{is-pos}) \in \text{nat-lit-rel} \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *is-pos-impl* **is**  $\square \langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } (\lambda x. x \text{ AND } 1 = 0) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\text{a}} \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *is-pos-impl.refine*[*FCOMP is-pos-refine-aux*]

**sepref-decl-op** *nat-lit-eq*:  $\langle ( = ) :: \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle ::$   
 $\langle (\text{Id} :: (\text{nat literal} \times -) \text{ set}) \rightarrow (\text{Id} :: (\text{nat literal} \times -) \text{ set}) \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *nat-lit-eq-impl*  
**is**  $\square \langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } (\lambda x y. x = y)) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_{\text{a}} \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\text{a}} \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *nat-lit-rel*:  $\langle (( = ), \text{op-nat-lit-eq}) \in \text{nat-lit-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-lit-rel} \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register**  $\langle ( = ) :: \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle$   
**declare** *nat-lit-eq-impl.refine*[*FCOMP nat-lit-rel, sepref-fr-rules*]

**context**

**fixes** *l-dummy* ::  $\langle 'l::\text{len2 itself} \rangle$   
**fixes** *ll-dummy* ::  $\langle 'll::\text{len2 itself} \rangle$   
**fixes** *L LL AA*  
**defines** [*simp*]:  $\langle L \equiv (\text{LENGTH } ('l)) \rangle$   
**defines** [*simp*]:  $\langle LL \equiv (\text{LENGTH } ('ll)) \rangle$   
**defines** [*simp*]:  $\langle AA \equiv \text{raw-aal-assn TYPE}('l::\text{len2}) \text{ TYPE}('ll::\text{len2}) \rangle$

**begin**

**private lemma** *n-unf*:  $\langle \text{hr-comp } AA ((\langle \text{the-pure } A \rangle \text{list-rel}) \text{list-rel}) = \text{aal-assn } A \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**context**

**notes** [*fcomp-norm-unfold*] = *n-unf*

**begin**

**lemma** *aal-assn-free*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE } AA \text{ aal-free} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-decl-op** *list-list-free*:  $\langle \lambda :- \text{ list list. } () \rangle :: \langle \langle (A) \text{list-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel} \rightarrow \text{unit-rel} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *hn-aal-free-raw*:  $\langle (\text{aal-free}, \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{op-list-list-free}) \in AA^{\text{d}} \rightarrow_{\text{a}} \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-decl-impl** *aal-free*: *hn-aal-free-raw*  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *array-mk-free*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*] = *hn-MK-FREEI*[*OF aal-free-hnr*]

end  
end

**lemma** *of-nat-snat*:

$\langle (id, of\text{-}nat) \in snat\text{-}rel' \text{ TYPE}(a::len2) \rightarrow word\text{-}rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *of-nat-unat*:

$\langle (id, of\text{-}nat) \in unat\text{-}rel' \text{ TYPE}(a::len2) \rightarrow word\text{-}rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**type-synonym** *tri-bool-assn* =  $\langle 8 \text{ word} \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle tri\text{-}bool\text{-}rel\text{-}aux \equiv \{ (0::nat, None), (2, Some \text{ True}), (3, Some \text{ False}) \} \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle tri\text{-}bool\text{-}rel \equiv unat\text{-}rel' \text{ TYPE}(8) \text{ O } tri\text{-}bool\text{-}rel\text{-}aux \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle tri\text{-}bool\text{-}assn \equiv pure \text{ tri-bool-rel} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*fcomp-norm-unfold*] = *tri-bool-rel-def*[*symmetric*]

**lemma** *tri-bool-UNSET-refine-aux*:  $\langle (0, UNSET) \in tri\text{-}bool\text{-}rel\text{-}aux \rangle$

**and** *tri-bool-SET-TRUE-refine-aux*:  $\langle (2, SET\text{-}TRUE) \in tri\text{-}bool\text{-}rel\text{-}aux \rangle$

**and** *tri-bool-SET-FALSE-refine-aux*:  $\langle (3, SET\text{-}FALSE) \in tri\text{-}bool\text{-}rel\text{-}aux \rangle$

**and** *tri-bool-eq-refine-aux*:  $\langle ((=), tri\text{-}bool\text{-}eq) \in tri\text{-}bool\text{-}rel\text{-}aux \rightarrow tri\text{-}bool\text{-}rel\text{-}aux \rightarrow bool\text{-}rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *tri-bool-UNSET-impl* **is** []  $\langle uncurry0 \text{ (RETURN } 0) \rangle :: \langle unit\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a unat\text{-}assn' \text{ TYPE}(8) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *tri-bool-SET-TRUE-impl* **is** []  $\langle uncurry0 \text{ (RETURN } 2) \rangle :: \langle unit\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a unat\text{-}assn' \text{ TYPE}(8) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *tri-bool-SET-FALSE-impl* **is** []  $\langle uncurry0 \text{ (RETURN } 3) \rangle :: \langle unit\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a unat\text{-}assn' \text{ TYPE}(8) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *tri-bool-eq-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is** []  $\langle uncurry \text{ (RETURN } oo \text{ (=))} \rangle :: \langle (unat\text{-}assn' \text{ TYPE}(8))^k \rightarrow_a bool1\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] =

*tri-bool-UNSET-impl.refine*[*FCOMP tri-bool-UNSET-refine-aux*]

*tri-bool-SET-TRUE-impl.refine*[*FCOMP tri-bool-SET-TRUE-refine-aux*]

*tri-bool-SET-FALSE-impl.refine*[*FCOMP tri-bool-SET-FALSE-refine-aux*]

*tri-bool-eq-impl.refine*[*FCOMP tri-bool-eq-refine-aux*]

**hide-const** (**open**) *tuple4 tuple7*

**end**

**theory** *Pairing-Heaps-Impl-LLVM*

**imports** *Pairing-Heap-LLVM.Pairing-Heaps-Impl IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**type-synonym** *hp-assn* =  $\langle 32 \text{ word ptr} \times 32 \text{ word ptr} \times 32 \text{ word ptr} \times 32 \text{ word ptr} \times 64 \text{ word ptr} \times 32 \text{ word} \rangle$

**definition** *hp-assn* ::  $\langle \text{-} \Rightarrow hp\text{-}assn \Rightarrow assn \rangle$  **where**

$\langle hp\text{-}assn \equiv (ICF\text{-}Array.array\text{-}assn \text{ atom.option}\text{-}assn \times_a$

$ICF\text{-}Array.array\text{-}assn \text{ atom.option}\text{-}assn \times_a$

$IICF\text{-}Array.array\text{-}assn\ atom.option\text{-}assn \times_a$   
 $IICF\text{-}Array.array\text{-}assn\ atom.option\text{-}assn \times_a$   
 $IICF\text{-}Array.array\text{-}assn\ uint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn \times_a\ atom.option\text{-}assn\rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-read-prev-imp-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ mop\text{-}hp\text{-}read\text{-}prev\text{-}imp \rangle$   
 $:: \langle atom\text{-}assn^k *_a\ hp\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a\ atom.option\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-read-nxt-imp-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ mop\text{-}hp\text{-}read\text{-}nxt\text{-}imp \rangle$   
 $:: \langle atom\text{-}assn^k *_a\ hp\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a\ atom.option\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-read-parent-imp-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ mop\text{-}hp\text{-}read\text{-}parent\text{-}imp \rangle$   
 $:: \langle atom\text{-}assn^k *_a\ hp\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a\ atom.option\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-read-child-imp-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ mop\text{-}hp\text{-}read\text{-}child\text{-}imp \rangle$   
 $:: \langle atom\text{-}assn^k *_a\ hp\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a\ atom.option\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-read-score-imp-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ mop\text{-}hp\text{-}read\text{-}score\text{-}imp \rangle$   
 $:: \langle atom\text{-}assn^k *_a\ hp\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a\ uint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *source-node-impl-alt-def:*

$\langle source\text{-}node\text{-}impl = (\lambda(\text{prevs}, \text{nxts}, \text{parents}, \text{children}, \text{scores}, i). i) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *source-node-impl-code*

**is**  $\langle (RETURN\ o\ source\text{-}node\text{-}impl) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle hp\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a\ atom.option\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *update-source-node-impl-alt-def:*

$\langle update\text{-}source\text{-}node\text{-}impl = (\lambda i (\text{prevs}, \text{nxts}, \text{parents}, \text{children}, \text{scores}, -). (\text{prevs}, \text{nxts}, \text{parents}, \text{children}, \text{scores}, i)) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-source-node-impl-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ (RETURN\ oo\ update\text{-}source\text{-}node\text{-}impl) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle atom.option\text{-}assn^k *_a\ hp\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow_a\ hp\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-update-prev'-imp-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry2\ mop\text{-}hp\text{-}update\text{-}prev'\text{-}imp \rangle$   
 $:: \langle atom\text{-}assn^k *_a\ atom.option\text{-}assn^k *_a\ hp\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow_a\ hp\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-update-child'-imp-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry2\ mop\text{-}hp\text{-}update\text{-}child'\text{-}imp \rangle$   
 $:: \langle atom\text{-}assn^k *_a\ atom.option\text{-}assn^k *_a\ hp\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow_a\ hp\text{-}assn \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-update-nxt'-imp-code*  
is ⟨*uncurry2 mop-hp-update-nxt'-imp*⟩  
:: ⟨*atom-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> hp-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> hp-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-update-parent'-imp-code*  
is ⟨*uncurry2 mop-hp-update-parent'-imp*⟩  
:: ⟨*atom-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> hp-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> hp-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-set-all-imp-code*  
is ⟨*uncurry6 mop-hp-set-all-imp*⟩  
:: ⟨*atom-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> uint64-nat-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> hp-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> hp-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *mop-hp-set-all-imp*  
*mop-hp-update-parent'-imp mop-hp-update-nxt'-imp mop-hp-update-child'-imp mop-hp-update-prev'-imp*  
*mop-hp-read-score-imp mop-hp-read-nxt-imp mop-hp-read-prev-imp mop-hp-read-parent-imp mop-hp-read-child-imp*  
*maybe-mop-hp-update-prev'-imp maybe-mop-hp-update-nxt'-imp maybe-mop-hp-update-child'-imp maybe-mop-hp-update-*

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-insert-impl-code*  
is ⟨*uncurry2 mop-hp-insert-impl*⟩  
:: ⟨*atom-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> uint64-nat-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> hp-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> hp-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *maybe-mop-hp-update-prev'-imp-code*  
is ⟨*uncurry2 maybe-mop-hp-update-prev'-imp*⟩  
:: ⟨*atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> hp-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> hp-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *maybe-mop-hp-update-nxt'-imp-code*  
is ⟨*uncurry2 maybe-mop-hp-update-nxt'-imp*⟩  
:: ⟨*atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> hp-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> hp-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *maybe-mop-hp-update-child'-imp-code*  
is ⟨*uncurry2 maybe-mop-hp-update-child'-imp*⟩  
:: ⟨*atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> hp-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> hp-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *maybe-mop-hp-update-parent'-imp-code*  
is ⟨*uncurry2 maybe-mop-hp-update-parent'-imp*⟩  
:: ⟨*atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> hp-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> hp-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *mop-hp-link-imp-impl*  
is ⟨*uncurry2 mop-hp-link-imp*⟩  
:: ⟨*atom-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> hp-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> hp-assn ×<sub>a</sub> atom-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *mop-hp-link-imp mop-vsids-pass<sub>1</sub>-imp mop-vsids-pass<sub>2</sub>-imp mop-merge-pairs-imp*  
*mop-vsids-pop-min-impl mop-unroot-hp-tree*



```

    arr ← mop-hp-update-nxt'-imp h (Some a') arr;
    arr ← mop-hp-update-prev'-imp a' (Some h) arr;
    RETURN (update-source-node-impl None arr)
  }
}⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def mop-unroot-hp-tree-code
  is ⟨uncurry (mop-unroot-hp-tree :: (nat,nat)pairing-heaps-imp ⇒ -)⟩
  :: ⟨hp-assnd *a atom-assnk →a hp-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def mop-hp-update-score-imp-code
  is ⟨uncurry2 mop-hp-update-score-imp⟩
  :: ⟨atom-assnk *a uint64-nat-assnk *a hp-assnd →a hp-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *Some-eq-not-None-sempref-id-work-around*: ⟨Some h = a ⟷ (a ≠ None ∧ h = the a)⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

```

sempref-def mop-rescale-and-reroot-code
  is ⟨uncurry2 mop-rescale-and-reroot⟩
  :: ⟨atom-assnk *a uint64-nat-assnk *a hp-assnd →a hp-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def mop-hp-is-in-code
  is ⟨uncurry mop-hp-is-in⟩
  :: ⟨atom-assnk *a hp-assnk →a bool1-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def mop-vsids-pop-min2-impl-code
  is mop-vsids-pop-min2-impl
  :: ⟨hp-assnd →a atom-assn ×a hp-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *mop-hp-insert-impl-spec2*:  
 ⟨(uncurry2 mop-hp-insert-impl, uncurry2 hp-insert) ∈  
 nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> ⟨⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel,⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel⟩pairing-heaps-rel →<sub>f</sub>  
 ⟨⟨⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel,⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel⟩pairing-heaps-rel⟩nres-rel⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mop-rescale-and-reroot-spec2*:  
 ⟨(uncurry2 mop-rescale-and-reroot, uncurry2 rescale-and-reroot) ∈  
 nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> ⟨⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel,⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel⟩pairing-heaps-rel →<sub>f</sub>  
 ⟨⟨⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel,⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel⟩pairing-heaps-rel⟩nres-rel⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *rescale-and-reroot-mop-prio-change-weight2*:  
 ⟨(uncurry2 rescale-and-reroot, uncurry2 (PR-CONST ACIDS.mop-prio-change-weight)) ∈  
 nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> acids-encoded-hmrel →<sub>f</sub> ⟨acids-encoded-hmrel⟩nres-rel⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mop-hp-is-in-spec2*:  
 ⟨(uncurry mop-hp-is-in, uncurry hp-is-in) ∈ nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> ⟨⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel, ⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel⟩pairing-heaps-rel  
 →<sub>f</sub> ⟨bool-rel⟩nres-rel⟩



⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vsids-pop-min2-mop-prio-pop-min2*:

⟨(vsids-pop-min2, PR-CONST ACIDS.mop-prio-pop-min) ∈ acids-encoded-hmrel →<sub>f</sub> ⟨nat-rel ×<sub>r</sub> acids-encoded-hmrel⟩n  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mop-vsids-pop-min2-impl2*:

**shows** ⟨(mop-vsids-pop-min2-impl, vsids-pop-min2) ∈  
⟨⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel,⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel⟩pairing-heaps-rel →<sub>f</sub>  
⟨nat-rel ×<sub>r</sub> ⟨⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel,⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel⟩pairing-heaps-rel⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mop-hp-read-score-imp-mop-hp-read-score2*:

⟨(uncurry mop-hp-read-score-imp, uncurry mop-hp-read-score) ∈  
Id ×<sub>f</sub> ⟨⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel,⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel⟩pairing-heaps-rel →<sub>f</sub> ⟨nat-rel⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**thm** *mop-hp-read-score-imp-mop-hp-read-score*

**definition** *acids-assn* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

⟨acids-assn = hr-comp (hr-comp hp-assn (⟨⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel, ⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel⟩pairing-heaps-rel))  
acids-encoded-hmrel⟩

**lemmas** [fcomp-norm-unfold] = acids-assn-def[symmetric]

**sepref-register** *ACIDS.mop-prio-change-weight ACIDS.mop-prio-insert*  
*ACIDS.mop-prio-pop-min ACIDS.mop-prio-is-in*

**lemmas** [sepref-fr-rules] =

*mop-hp-insert-impl-code.refine[FCOMP mop-hp-insert-impl-spec2, FCOMP hp-insert-spec-mop-prio-insert2]*  
*mop-rescale-and-reroot-code.refine[FCOMP mop-rescale-and-reroot-spec2, FCOMP rescale-and-reroot-mop-prio-change-*  
*mop-hp-is-in-code.refine[FCOMP mop-hp-is-in-spec2, FCOMP hp-is-in-mop-prio-is-in2]*  
*mop-vsids-pop-min2-impl-code.refine[FCOMP mop-vsids-pop-min2-impl2, FCOMP vsids-pop-min2-mop-prio-pop-min2]*  
*mop-hp-read-score-imp-code.refine[FCOMP mop-hp-read-score-imp-mop-hp-read-score2, FCOMP mop-hp-read-score-mo*

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Arena*

**imports**

*More-Sepref.WB-More-Refinement-List*

*IsaSAT-Literals*

**begin**



## Chapter 2

# The memory representation: Arenas

We implement an “arena” memory representation: This is a flat representation of clauses, where all clauses and their headers are put one after the other. A lot of the work done here could be done automatically by a C compiler (see paragraph on Cadical below).

While this has some advantages from a performance point of view compared to an array of arrays, it allows to emulate pointers to the middle of array with extra information put before the pointer. This is an optimisation that is considered as important (at least according to Armin Biere).

In Cadical, the representation is done that way although it is implicit by putting an array into a structure (and rely on UB behaviour to make sure that the array is “inlined” into the structure). Cadical also uses another trick: the array is but inside a union. This union contains either the clause or a pointer to the new position if it has been moved (during GC-ing). There is no way for us to do so in a type-safe manner that works both for *uint64* and *nat* (unless we know some details of the implementation). For *uint64*, we could use the space used by the headers. However, it is not clear if we want to do do, since the behaviour would change between the two types, making a comparison impossible. This means that half of the blocking literals will be lost (if we iterate over the watch lists) or all (if we iterate over the clauses directly).

The order in memory is in the following order:

1. the saved position (was optional in cadical too; since sr-19, not optional);
2. the status and LBD;
3. the size;
4. the clause.

Remark that the information can be compressed to reduce the size in memory:

1. the saved position can be skipped for short clauses;
2. the LBD will most of the time be much shorter than a 32-bit integer, so only an approximation can be kept and the remaining bits be reused for the status;

In previous iteration, we had something a bit simpler:

1. the LBD was in a separate field, allowing to store the complete LBD (which does not matter).

2. the activity was also stored and used for ties. This was beneficial on some problems (including the *eq.atree.braun* problems), but we later decided to remove it to consume less memory. This did not make a difference on the overall benchmark set. For ties, we use a pure MTF-like scheme and keep newer clauses (like CaDiCaL).

In our case, the refinement is done in two steps:

1. First, we refine our clause-mapping to a big list. This list contains the original elements. For type safety, we introduce a datatype that enumerates all possible kind of elements.
2. Then, we refine all these elements to uint32 elements.

In our formalisation, we distinguish active clauses (clauses that are not marked to be deleted) from dead clauses (that have been marked to be deleted but can still be accessed). Any dead clause can be removed from the addressable clauses (*vdom* for virtual domain). Remark that we actually do not need the full virtual domain, just the list of all active position (TODO?).

Remark that in our formalisation, we don't (at least not yet) plan to reuse freed spaces (the predicate about dead clauses must be strengthened to do so). Due to the fact that an arena is very different from an array of clauses, we refine our data structure by hand to the long list instead of introducing refinement rules. This is mostly done because iteration is very different (and it does not change what we had before anyway).

Some technical details: due to the fact that we plan to refine the arena to uint32 and that our clauses can be tautologies, the size does not fit into uint32 (technically, we have the bound  $unat32-max + 1$ ). Therefore, we restrict the clauses to have at least length 2 and we keep  $length\ C - 2$  instead of  $length\ C$  (same for position saving). If we ever add a preprocessing path that removes tautologies, we could get rid of these two limitations.

To our own surprise, using an arena (without position saving) was exactly as fast as the our former resizable array of arrays. We did not expect this result since:

1. First, we cannot use *uint32* to iterate over clauses anymore (at least no without an additional trick like considering a slice).
2. Second, there is no reason why MLton would not already use the trick for array.

(We assume that there is no gain due the order in which we iterate over clauses, which seems a reasonable assumption, even when considering than some clauses will subsume the previous one, and therefore, have a high chance to be in the same watch lists).

We can mark clause as used. This trick is used to implement a MTF-like scheme to keep clauses.

## 2.1 Status of a clause

**datatype** *clause-status* = *IRRED* | *LEARNED* | *DELETED*

**instantiation** *clause-status* :: *default*  
**begin**

**definition** *default-clause-status* **where**  $\langle default-clause-status = DELETED \rangle$

**instance**  $\langle proof \rangle$

**end**

## 2.2 Definition

The following definitions are the offset between the beginning of the clause and the specific headers before the beginning of the clause. Remark that the first offset is not always valid. Also remark that the fields are *before* the actual content of the clause.

**definition** *POS-SHIFT* :: *nat* **where**  
 $\langle \text{POS-SHIFT} = 3 \rangle$

**definition** *STATUS-SHIFT* :: *nat* **where**  
 $\langle \text{STATUS-SHIFT} = 2 \rangle$

**abbreviation** *LBD-SHIFT* :: *nat* **where**  
 $\langle \text{LBD-SHIFT} \equiv \text{STATUS-SHIFT} \rangle$

**lemmas** *LBD-SHIFT-def* = *STATUS-SHIFT-def*

**definition** *SIZE-SHIFT* :: *nat* **where**  
 $\langle \text{SIZE-SHIFT} = 1 \rangle$

**definition** *MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE* :: *nat* **where**  
 $[simp]: \langle \text{MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE} = 4 \rangle$

**definition** *is-short-clause* **where**  
 $[simp]: \langle \text{is-short-clause } C \longleftrightarrow \text{length } C \leq \text{MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *is-long-clause* **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-long-clause } C \equiv \neg \text{is-short-clause } C \rangle$

**abbreviation** (*input*) *MAX-HEADER-SIZE* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{MAX-HEADER-SIZE} \equiv 3 \rangle$

**abbreviation** (*input*) *MIN-HEADER-SIZE* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \equiv 2 \rangle$

**definition** *header-size* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{header-size } C = (\text{if is-short-clause } C \text{ then MIN-HEADER-SIZE else MAX-HEADER-SIZE}) \rangle$

**lemmas** *SHIFTS-def* = *POS-SHIFT-def* *STATUS-SHIFT-def* *SIZE-SHIFT-def*

In an attempt to avoid unfolding definitions and to not rely on the actual value of the positions of the headers before the clauses.

**lemma** *arena-shift-distinct*:

$\langle i \rangle \text{ MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{LBD-SHIFT} \rangle$   
 $\langle i \rangle \text{ MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} \rangle$   
 $\langle i \rangle \text{ MAX-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{POS-SHIFT} \rangle$   
 $\langle i \rangle \text{ MAX-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow i - \text{LBD-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{POS-SHIFT} \rangle$   
 $\langle i \rangle \text{ MAX-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{POS-SHIFT} \rangle$   
 $\langle i \rangle \text{ MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow j \rangle \text{ MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT} = j - \text{SIZE-SHIFT}$   
 $\longleftrightarrow i = j \rangle$   
 $\langle i \rangle \text{ MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow j \rangle \text{ MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow i - \text{LBD-SHIFT} = j - \text{LBD-SHIFT}$   
 $\longleftrightarrow i = j \rangle$   
 $\langle i \rangle \text{ MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow j \rangle \text{ MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \Longrightarrow i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} = j - \text{STATUS-SHIFT}$   
 $\longleftrightarrow i = j \rangle$

$\langle i > \text{MAX-HEADER-SIZE} \implies j > \text{MAX-HEADER-SIZE} \implies i - \text{POS-SHIFT} = j - \text{POS-SHIFT} \longleftrightarrow i = j \rangle$

$\langle i \geq \text{header-size } C \implies i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{LBD-SHIFT} \rangle$   
 $\langle i \geq \text{header-size } C \implies i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} \rangle$

$\langle i \geq \text{header-size } C \implies \text{is-long-clause } C \implies i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{POS-SHIFT} \rangle$   
 $\langle i \geq \text{header-size } C \implies \text{is-long-clause } C \implies i - \text{LBD-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{POS-SHIFT} \rangle$   
 $\langle i \geq \text{header-size } C \implies \text{is-long-clause } C \implies i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} \neq i - \text{POS-SHIFT} \rangle$

$\langle i \geq \text{header-size } C \implies j \geq \text{header-size } C' \implies i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT} = j - \text{SIZE-SHIFT} \longleftrightarrow i = j \rangle$   
 $\langle i \geq \text{header-size } C \implies j \geq \text{header-size } C' \implies i - \text{LBD-SHIFT} = j - \text{LBD-SHIFT} \longleftrightarrow i = j \rangle$   
 $\langle i \geq \text{header-size } C \implies j \geq \text{header-size } C' \implies i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} = j - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} \longleftrightarrow i = j \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *header-size-ge0[simp]*:  $\langle 0 < \text{header-size } x1 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**datatype** *arena-el* =  
*is-Lit*: *ALit* (*xarena-lit*:  $\langle \text{nat literal} \rangle$ ) |  
*is-Size*: *ASize* (*xarena-length*: *nat*) |  
*is-Pos*: *APos* (*xarena-pos*: *nat*) |  
*is-Status*: *AStatus* (*xarena-status*: *clause-status*) (*xarena-used*: *nat*) (*xarena-lbd*: *nat*)

**type-synonym** *arena* =  $\langle \text{arena-el list} \rangle$

**definition** *xarena-active-clause* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \times \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{xarena-active-clause arena} = (\lambda(C, \text{red}).$   
 $(\text{length } C \geq 2 \wedge$   
 $\text{header-size } C + \text{length } C = \text{length arena} \wedge$   
 $(\text{is-long-clause } C \longrightarrow (\text{is-Pos}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } C - \text{POS-SHIFT})) \wedge$   
 $\text{xarena-pos}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } C - \text{POS-SHIFT})) \leq \text{length } C - 2))) \wedge$   
 $\text{is-Status}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } C - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) \wedge$   
 $(\text{xarena-status}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } C - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) = \text{IRRED} \longleftrightarrow \text{red}) \wedge$   
 $(\text{xarena-status}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } C - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) = \text{LEARNED} \longleftrightarrow \neg \text{red}) \wedge$   
 $\text{is-Size}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } C - \text{SIZE-SHIFT})) \wedge$   
 $\text{xarena-length}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } C - \text{SIZE-SHIFT})) + 2 = \text{length } C \wedge$   
 $\text{drop } (\text{header-size } C) \text{ arena} = \text{map } \text{ALit } C$   
 $\rangle$

As  $(N \propto i, \text{irred } N i)$  is automatically simplified to *the*  $(\text{fmlookup } N i)$ , we provide an alternative definition that uses the result after the simplification.

**lemma** *xarena-active-clause-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{xarena-active-clause arena } (\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N i)) \longleftrightarrow ($   
 $(\text{length } (N \propto i) \geq 2 \wedge$   
 $\text{header-size } (N \propto i) + \text{length } (N \propto i) = \text{length arena} \wedge$   
 $(\text{is-long-clause } (N \propto i) \longrightarrow (\text{is-Pos}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } (N \propto i) - \text{POS-SHIFT})) \wedge$   
 $\text{xarena-pos}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } (N \propto i) - \text{POS-SHIFT})) \leq \text{length } (N \propto i) - 2))) \wedge$   
 $\text{is-Status}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } (N \propto i) - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) \wedge$   
 $(\text{xarena-status}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } (N \propto i) - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) = \text{IRRED} \longleftrightarrow \text{irred } N i) \wedge$   
 $(\text{xarena-status}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } (N \propto i) - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) = \text{LEARNED} \longleftrightarrow \neg \text{irred } N i) \wedge$   
 $\text{is-Size}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } (N \propto i) - \text{SIZE-SHIFT})) \wedge$   
 $\text{xarena-length}(\text{arena}!(\text{header-size } (N \propto i) - \text{SIZE-SHIFT})) + 2 = \text{length } (N \propto i) \wedge$   
 $\rangle$

$\text{drop } (\text{header-size } (N \times i)) \text{ arena} = \text{map } \text{ALit } (N \times i)$   
 $\rangle\rangle\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

The extra information is required to prove “separation” between active and dead clauses. And it is true anyway and does not require any extra work to prove. TODO generalise LBD to extract from every clause?

**definition** *arena-dead-clause* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{arena-dead-clause arena} \leftarrow$   
 $\text{is-Status}(\text{arena}!(\text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) \wedge \text{xarena-status}(\text{arena}!(\text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE}$   
 $- \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) = \text{DELETED} \wedge$   
 $\text{is-Size}(\text{arena}!(\text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} - \text{SIZE-SHIFT}))$   
 $\rangle$

When marking a clause as garbage, we do not care whether it was used or not.

**definition** *extra-information-mark-to-delete* **where**  
 $\langle \text{extra-information-mark-to-delete arena } i = \text{arena}[i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} := \text{AStatus DELETED } 0 \ 0] \rangle$

This extracts a single clause from the complete arena.

**abbreviation** *clause-slice* **where**  
 $\langle \text{clause-slice arena } N \ i \equiv \text{Misc.slice } (i - \text{header-size } (N \times i)) \ (i + \text{length}(N \times i)) \ \text{arena} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *dead-clause-slice* **where**  
 $\langle \text{dead-clause-slice arena } N \ i \equiv \text{Misc.slice } (i - \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE}) \ i \ \text{arena} \rangle$

We now can lift the validity of the active and dead clauses to the whole memory and link it the mapping to clauses and the addressable space.

In our first try, the predicated *xarena-active-clause* took the whole arena as parameter. This however turned out to make the proof about updates less modular, since the slicing already takes care to ignore all irrelevant changes.

**definition** *valid-arena* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat clauses-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \leftarrow$   
 $(\forall i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N. \ i < \text{length arena} \wedge i \geq \text{header-size } (N \times i) \wedge$   
 $\text{xarena-active-clause } (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ i) \ (\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i))) \wedge$   
 $(\forall i \in \text{vdom}. \ i \notin \# \text{ dom-m } N \longrightarrow (i < \text{length arena} \wedge i \geq \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \wedge$   
 $\text{arena-dead-clause } (\text{dead-clause-slice arena } N \ i)))$   
 $\rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-empty*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena } [] \ \text{fmempty } \{\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *arena-status* **where**  
 $\langle \text{arena-status arena } i = \text{xarena-status } (\text{arena}!(i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) \rangle$

**definition** *arena-used* **where**  
 $\langle \text{arena-used arena } i = \text{xarena-used } (\text{arena}!(i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) \rangle$

**definition** *arena-length* **where**  
 $\langle \text{arena-length arena } i = 2 + \text{xarena-length } (\text{arena}!(i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT})) \rangle$

**definition** *arena-lbd* **where**  
 $\langle \text{arena-lbd arena } i = \text{xarena-lbd } (\text{arena}!(i - \text{LBD-SHIFT})) \rangle$

**definition** *arena-pos* **where**

$\langle \text{arena-pos arena } i = 2 + \text{xarena-pos (arena!(i - POS-SHIFT))} \rangle$

**definition arena-lit where**

$\langle \text{arena-lit arena } i = \text{xarena-lit (arena!i)} \rangle$

## 2.3 Separation properties

The following two lemmas talk about the minimal distance between two clauses in memory. They are important for the proof of correctness of all update function.

**lemma minimal-difference-between-valid-index:**

**assumes**  $\langle \forall i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N. i < \text{length arena} \wedge i \geq \text{header-size } (N \times i) \wedge$   
 $\text{xarena-active-clause (clause-slice arena } N \ i) \text{ (the (fmlookup } N \ i))} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j > i \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle j - i \geq \text{length } (N \times i) + \text{header-size } (N \times j) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma minimal-difference-between-invalid-index:**

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j \notin \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j \geq i \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j \in \text{vdom} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle j - i \geq \text{length } (N \times i) + \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

At first we had the weaker  $(1::'a) \leq i - j$  which we replaced by  $(4::'a) \leq i - j$ . The former however was able to solve many more goals due to different handling between  $1::'a$  (which is simplified to  $\text{Suc } 0$ ) and  $4::'a$  (whi::natch is not). Therefore, we replaced  $4::'a$  by  $\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } 0))$

**lemma minimal-difference-between-invalid-index2:**

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j \notin \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j < i \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j \in \text{vdom} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle i - j \geq (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } 0)) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{is-long-clause } (N \times i) \implies i - j \geq (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } 0))) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma valid-arena-in-vdom-le-arena:**

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j \in \text{vdom} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle j < \text{length arena} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j \geq \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma valid-minimal-difference-between-valid-index:**

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\langle j > i \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle j - i \geq \text{length } (N \times i) + \text{header-size } (N \times j) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## Updates

**Mark to delete lemma clause-slice-extra-information-mark-to-delete:**

**assumes**

$i: \langle i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**

$ia: \langle ia \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**

$\text{dom}: \langle \forall i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N. i < \text{length arena} \wedge i \geq \text{header-size } (N \times i) \wedge$   
 $\text{xarena-active-clause (clause-slice arena } N \ i) \text{ (the (fmlookup } N \ i))} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{clause-slice (extra-information-mark-to-delete arena } i) \ N \ ia =$



(if  $ia = i$  then *extra-information-mark-to-delete* (clause-slice arena  $N$   $ia$ ) (header-size ( $N \times i$ ))  
 else clause-slice arena  $N$   $ia$ )  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *clause-slice-extra-information-mark-to-delete-dead*:

**assumes**

$i$ :  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**

$ia$ :  $\langle ia \notin \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \ \langle ia \in \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{dom}$ :  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{arena-dead-clause} (\text{dead-clause-slice} (\text{extra-information-mark-to-delete arena } i) \ N \ ia) =$   
 $\text{arena-dead-clause} (\text{dead-clause-slice arena } N \ ia) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *length-extra-information-mark-to-delete[simp]*:

$\langle \text{length} (\text{extra-information-mark-to-delete arena } i) = \text{length arena} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *valid-arena-mono*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena } ab \ ar \ \text{vdom}1 \implies \text{vdom}2 \subseteq \text{vdom}1 \implies \text{valid-arena } ab \ ar \ \text{vdom}2 \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *valid-arena-extra-information-mark-to-delete*:

**assumes** arena:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $i$ :  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena} (\text{extra-information-mark-to-delete arena } i) (\text{fmdrop } i \ N) (\text{insert } i \ \text{vdom}) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *valid-arena-extra-information-mark-to-delete'*:

**assumes** arena:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $i$ :  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena} (\text{extra-information-mark-to-delete arena } i) (\text{fmdrop } i \ N) \ \text{vdom} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**Removable from addressable space lemma** *valid-arena-remove-from-vdom*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ (\text{insert } i \ \text{vdom}) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**Update LBD abbreviation** *MAX-LBD* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{MAX-LBD} \equiv 67108863 \rangle$

**lemma** *MAX-LBD-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{MAX-LBD} = (2^{26} - 1) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *shorten-lbd* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{shorten-lbd } n = (\text{if } n \geq \text{MAX-LBD} \text{ then } \text{MAX-LBD} \text{ else } n) \rangle$

**definition** *update-lbd* **where**

$\langle \text{update-lbd } C \ \text{lbd} \ \text{arena} = \text{arena}[C - \text{LBD-SHIFT} := \text{AStatus} (\text{arena-status arena } C)$   
 $(\text{arena-used arena } C) (\text{shorten-lbd } \text{lbd})] \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-slice-update-lbd*:

**assumes**

$i$ :  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**

$ia$ :  $\langle ia \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**

*dom*:  $\langle \forall i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N. \ i < \text{length arena} \wedge i \geq \text{header-size} (N \times i) \wedge$   
 $\text{xarena-active-clause} (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ i) (\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i)) \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{clause-slice} (\text{update-lbd } i \ \text{lbd arena}) \ N \ ia =$   
 $(\text{if } ia = i \ \text{then } \text{update-lbd} (\text{header-size} (N \times i)) \ \text{lbd} (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ ia)$   
 $\text{else } \text{clause-slice arena } N \ ia) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-update-lbd[simp]*:

$\langle \text{length} (\text{update-lbd } i \ \text{lbd arena}) = \text{length arena} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-slice-update-lbd-dead*:

**assumes**

*i*:  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**

*ia*:  $\langle ia \notin \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle \langle ia \in \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**

*dom*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{arena-dead-clause} (\text{dead-clause-slice} (\text{update-lbd } i \ \text{lbd arena}) \ N \ ia) =$   
 $\text{arena-dead-clause} (\text{dead-clause-slice arena } N \ ia) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *xarena-active-clause-update-lbd-same*:

**assumes**

$\langle i \geq \text{header-size} (N \ \times \ i) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle i < \text{length arena} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{xarena-active-clause} (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ i)$   
 $(\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i)) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{xarena-active-clause} (\text{update-lbd} (\text{header-size} (N \times i)) \ \text{lbd} (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ i))$   
 $(\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-update-lbd*:

**assumes** *arena*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and** *i*:  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena} (\text{update-lbd } i \ \text{lbd arena}) \ N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**Update saved position** **definition** *update-pos-direct* **where**

$\langle \text{update-pos-direct } C \ \text{pos arena} = \text{arena}[C - \text{POS-SHIFT} := \text{APos } \text{pos}] \rangle$

**definition** *arena-update-pos* **where**

$\langle \text{arena-update-pos } C \ \text{pos arena} = \text{arena}[C - \text{POS-SHIFT} := \text{APos } (\text{pos} - 2)] \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-update-pos-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{arena-update-pos } C \ i \ N = \text{update-pos-direct } C \ (i - 2) \ N \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-slice-update-pos*:

**assumes**

*i*:  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**

*ia*:  $\langle ia \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**

*dom*:  $\langle \forall i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N. \ i < \text{length arena} \wedge i \geq \text{header-size} (N \times i) \wedge$

$\text{xarena-active-clause} (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ i) (\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i)) \rangle$  **and**

*long*:  $\langle \text{is-long-clause} (N \ \times \ i) \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{clause-slice } (\text{update-pos-direct } i \text{ pos arena}) \ N \ ia =$   
 $(\text{if } ia = i \text{ then } \text{update-pos-direct } (\text{header-size } (N \times i)) \ \text{pos } (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ ia)$   
 $\text{else } \text{clause-slice arena } N \ ia) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-slice-update-pos-dead*:

**assumes**

$i$ :  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**  
 $ia$ :  $\langle ia \notin \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle \langle ia \in \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $dom$ :  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $long$ :  $\langle \text{is-long-clause } (N \times i) \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{arena-dead-clause } (\text{dead-clause-slice } (\text{update-pos-direct } i \ \text{pos arena}) \ N \ ia) =$   
 $\text{arena-dead-clause } (\text{dead-clause-slice arena } N \ ia) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *xarena-active-clause-update-pos-same*:

**assumes**

$\langle i \geq \text{header-size } (N \times i) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle i < \text{length arena} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{xarena-active-clause } (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ i)$   
 $(\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i)) \rangle$  **and**  
 $long$ :  $\langle \text{is-long-clause } (N \times i) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{pos} \leq \text{length } (N \times i) - 2 \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{xarena-active-clause } (\text{update-pos-direct } (\text{header-size } (N \times i)) \ \text{pos } (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ i))$   
 $(\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-update-pos[simp]*:

$\langle \text{length } (\text{update-pos-direct } i \ \text{pos arena}) = \text{length arena} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-update-pos*:

**assumes**  $arena$ :  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $i$ :  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**  
 $long$ :  $\langle \text{is-long-clause } (N \times i) \rangle$  **and**

$pos$ :  $\langle \text{pos} \leq \text{length } (N \times i) - 2 \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } (\text{update-pos-direct } i \ \text{pos arena}) \ N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**Swap literals** **definition** *swap-lits* **where**

$\langle \text{swap-lits } C \ i \ j \ \text{arena} = \text{swap arena } (C + i) \ (C + j) \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-slice-swap-lits*:

**assumes**

$i$ :  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**  
 $ia$ :  $\langle ia \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**  
 $dom$ :  $\langle \forall i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N. \ i < \text{length arena} \wedge i \geq \text{header-size } (N \times i) \wedge$   
 $\text{xarena-active-clause } (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ i) \ (\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i)) \rangle$  **and**  
 $k$ :  $\langle k < \text{length } (N \times i) \rangle$  **and**  
 $l$ :  $\langle l < \text{length } (N \times i) \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{clause-slice } (\text{swap-lits } i \ k \ l \ \text{arena}) \ N \ ia =$   
 $(\text{if } ia = i \text{ then } \text{swap-lits } (\text{header-size } (N \times i)) \ k \ l \ (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ ia)$   
 $\text{else } \text{clause-slice arena } N \ ia) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *length-swap-lits*[simp]:  
⟨length (swap-lits i k l arena) = length arena⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *clause-slice-swap-lits-dead*:  
**assumes**  
  *i*: ⟨i ∈ # dom-m N⟩ **and**  
  *ia*: ⟨ia ∉ # dom-m N⟩ ⟨ia ∈ vdom⟩ **and**  
  *dom*: ⟨valid-arena arena N vdom⟩ **and**  
  *k*: ⟨k < length (N ∘ i)⟩ **and**  
  *l*: ⟨l < length (N ∘ i)⟩  
**shows**  
  ⟨arena-dead-clause (dead-clause-slice (swap-lits i k l arena) N ia) =  
    arena-dead-clause (dead-clause-slice arena N ia)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *xarena-active-clause-swap-lits-same*:  
**assumes**  
  ⟨i ≥ header-size (N ∘ i)⟩ **and**  
  ⟨i < length arena⟩ **and**  
  ⟨xarena-active-clause (clause-slice arena N i)  
    (the (fmlookup N i))⟩ **and**  
  *k*: ⟨k < length (N ∘ i)⟩ **and**  
  *l*: ⟨l < length (N ∘ i)⟩  
**shows** ⟨xarena-active-clause (clause-slice (swap-lits i k l arena) N i)  
  (the (fmlookup (N(i ↦ swap (N ∘ i) k l)) i))⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *is-short-clause-swap*[simp]: ⟨is-short-clause (swap (N ∘ i) k l) = is-short-clause (N ∘ i)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *header-size-swap*[simp]: ⟨header-size (swap (N ∘ i) k l) = header-size (N ∘ i)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *valid-arena-swap-lits*:  
**assumes** *arena*: ⟨valid-arena arena N vdom⟩ **and** *i*: ⟨i ∈ # dom-m N⟩ **and**  
  *k*: ⟨k < length (N ∘ i)⟩ **and**  
  *l*: ⟨l < length (N ∘ i)⟩  
**shows** ⟨valid-arena (swap-lits i k l arena) (N(i ↦ swap (N ∘ i) k l)) vdom⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**Learning a clause definition** *append-clause-skeleton* **where**

⟨append-clause-skeleton pos st used lbd C arena =  
  (if is-short-clause C then  
    arena @ (AStatus st used lbd) #  
    ASize (length C - 2) # map ALit C  
  else arena @ APos pos # (AStatus st used lbd) #  
    ASize (length C - 2) # map ALit C)⟩

**definition** *append-clause* **where**

⟨append-clause b C arena =  
  append-clause-skeleton 0 (if b then IRRD else LEARNED) 0 (shorten-lbd(length C - 2)) C arena⟩

**lemma** *arena-active-clause-append-clause*:

**assumes**

$\langle i \geq \text{header-size } (N \ \times \ i) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle i < \text{length arena} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{xarena-active-clause } (\text{clause-slice arena } N \ i) \ (\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i)) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{xarena-active-clause } (\text{clause-slice } (\text{append-clause-skeleton pos st used lbd } C \ \text{arena}) \ N \ i) \ (\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } N \ i)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-append-clause[simp]*:

$\langle \text{length } (\text{append-clause-skeleton pos st used lbd } C \ \text{arena}) = \text{length arena} + \text{length } C + \text{header-size } C \rangle$

$\langle \text{length } (\text{append-clause } b \ C \ \text{arena}) = \text{length arena} + \text{length } C + \text{header-size } C \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-active-clause-append-clause-same*:  $\langle 2 \leq \text{length } C \implies \text{st} \neq \text{DELETED} \implies$

$\text{pos} \leq \text{length } C - 2 \implies$

$b \longleftrightarrow (\text{st} = \text{IRRED}) \implies$

$\text{xarena-active-clause}$

$(\text{Misc.slice } (\text{length arena}) \ (\text{length arena} + \text{header-size } C + \text{length } C) \ (\text{append-clause-skeleton pos st used lbd } C \ \text{arena}))$

$(\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } (\text{fmupd } (\text{length arena} + \text{header-size } C) \ (C, b) \ N) \ (\text{length arena} + \text{header-size } C))) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-slice-append-clause*:

**assumes**

$\text{ia}: \langle \text{ia} \notin \# \text{dom-m } N \rangle \langle \text{ia} \in \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{dom}: \langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-dead-clause } (\text{dead-clause-slice } (\text{arena}) \ N \ \text{ia}) \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{arena-dead-clause } (\text{dead-clause-slice } (\text{append-clause-skeleton pos st used lbd } C \ \text{arena}) \ N \ \text{ia}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-append-clause-skeleton*:

**assumes**  $\text{arena}: \langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $\text{le-C}: \langle \text{length } C \geq 2 \rangle$  **and**

$b: \langle b \longleftrightarrow (\text{st} = \text{IRRED}) \rangle$  **and**  $\text{st}: \langle \text{st} \neq \text{DELETED} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{pos}: \langle \text{pos} \leq \text{length } C - 2 \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } (\text{append-clause-skeleton pos st used lbd } C \ \text{arena})$

$(\text{fmupd } (\text{length arena} + \text{header-size } C) \ (C, b) \ N)$

$(\text{insert } (\text{length arena} + \text{header-size } C) \ \text{vdom}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-append-clause*:

**assumes**  $\text{arena}: \langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $\text{le-C}: \langle \text{length } C \geq 2 \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } (\text{append-clause } b \ C \ \text{arena})$

$(\text{fmupd } (\text{length arena} + \text{header-size } C) \ (C, b) \ N)$

$(\text{insert } (\text{length arena} + \text{header-size } C) \ \text{vdom}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## Refinement Relation

**definition** *status-rel*::  $\langle (\text{nat} \times \text{clause-status}) \ \text{set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{status-rel} = \{(0, \text{IRRED}), (1, \text{LEARNED}), (3, \text{DELETED})\} \rangle$

**definition** *bitfield-rel* **where**

$\langle \text{bitfield-rel } n = \{(a, b). b \longleftrightarrow a \text{ AND } (2 \wedge n) > 0\} \rangle$

**definition arena-el-relation where**

$\langle \text{arena-el-relation } x \text{ el} = (\text{case el of}$

$A\text{Status } n \text{ b lbd} \Rightarrow (x \text{ AND } 0b11, n) \in \text{status-rel} \wedge ((x \text{ AND } 0b1100) \gg 2, b) \in \text{nat-rel} \wedge (x \gg 5, \text{lbd}) \in \text{nat-rel}$

$| A\text{Pos } n \Rightarrow (x, n) \in \text{nat-rel}$

$| A\text{Size } n \Rightarrow (x, n) \in \text{nat-rel}$

$| A\text{Lit } n \Rightarrow (x, n) \in \text{nat-lit-rel}$

$\rangle$

**definition arena-el-rel where**

$\text{arena-el-rel-interal-def}: \langle \text{arena-el-rel} = \{(x, \text{el}). \text{arena-el-relation } x \text{ el}\} \rangle$

**lemmas arena-el-rel-def = arena-el-rel-interal-def[unfolded arena-el-relation-def]**

## Preconditions and Assertions for the refinement

The following lemma expresses the relation between the arena and the clauses and especially shows the preconditions to be able to generate code.

The conditions on *arena-status* are in the direction to simplify proofs: If we would try to go in the opposite direction, we could rewrite  $\neg \text{irred } N \ i$  into *arena-status arena i*  $\neq$  *LEARNED*, which is a weaker property.

The inequality on the length are here to enable simp to prove inequalities *Suc 0*  $<$  *arena-length arena C* automatically. Normally the arithmetic part can prove it from  $2 \leq \text{arena-length arena } C$ , but as this inequality is simplified away, it does not work.

**lemma arena-lifting:**

**assumes valid:**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**

$i: \langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle i \geq \text{header-size } (N \ \times \ i) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle i < \text{length arena} \rangle$

$\langle \text{is-Size } (\text{arena } ! \ (i - \text{SIZE-SHIFT})) \rangle$

$\langle \text{length } (N \ \times \ i) = \text{arena-length arena } i \rangle$

$\langle j < \text{length } (N \ \times \ i) \implies N \ \times \ i \ ! \ j = \text{arena-lit arena } (i + j) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle j < \text{length } (N \ \times \ i) \implies \text{is-Lit } (\text{arena } ! \ (i+j)) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle j < \text{length } (N \ \times \ i) \implies i + j < \text{length arena} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle N \ \times \ i \ ! \ 0 = \text{arena-lit arena } i \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{is-Lit } (\text{arena } ! \ i) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle i + \text{length } (N \ \times \ i) \leq \text{length arena} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{is-long-clause } (N \ \times \ i) \implies \text{is-Pos } (\text{arena } ! \ (i - \text{POS-SHIFT})) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{is-long-clause } (N \ \times \ i) \implies \text{arena-pos arena } i \leq \text{arena-length arena } i \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{True} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{is-Status } (\text{arena } ! \ (i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{SIZE-SHIFT} \leq i \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{LBD-SHIFT} \leq i \rangle$

$\langle \text{True} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-length arena } i \geq 2 \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-length arena } i \geq \text{Suc } 0 \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-length arena } i \geq 0 \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-length arena } i > \text{Suc } 0 \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-length arena } i > 0 \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-status arena } i = \text{LEARNED} \longleftrightarrow \neg \text{irred } N \ i \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-status arena } i = \text{IRRED} \longleftrightarrow \text{irred } N \ i \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-status arena } i \neq \text{DELETED} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Misc.slice } i (i + \text{arena-length arena } i) \text{ arena} = \text{map ALit } (N \times i) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-dom-status-iff*:

**assumes** *valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**

*i*:  $\langle i \in \text{vdom} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \longleftrightarrow \text{arena-status arena } i \neq \text{DELETED} \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle ?eq \rangle$  **is**  $\langle ?A \longleftrightarrow ?B \rangle$ ) **and**  
 $\langle \text{is-Status } (\text{arena } ! (i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle ?stat \rangle$ ) **and**  
 $\langle \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \leq i \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle ?ge \rangle$ )

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-one-notin-vdomD*:

$\langle \text{valid-arena } M N \text{ vdom} \implies \text{Suc } 0 \notin \text{vdom} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

This is supposed to be used as for assertions. There might be a more “local” way to define it, without the need for an existentially quantified clause set. However, I did not find a definition which was really much more useful and more practical.

**definition** *arena-is-valid-clause-idx* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } i \longleftrightarrow$

$(\exists N \text{ vdom. valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \wedge i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N) \rangle$

This precondition has weaker preconditions is restricted to extracting the status (the other headers can be extracted but only garbage is returned).

**definition** *arena-is-valid-clause-vdom* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom arena } i \longleftrightarrow$

$(\exists N \text{ vdom. valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \wedge (i \in \text{vdom} \vee i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N)) \rangle$

**lemma** *SHIFTS-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{POS-SHIFT} = (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } 0))) \rangle$

$\langle \text{STATUS-SHIFT} = (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } 0)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{SIZE-SHIFT} = \text{Suc } 0 \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *arena-is-valid-clause-idx-and-access* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx-and-access arena } i j \longleftrightarrow$

$(\exists N \text{ vdom. valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \wedge i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \wedge j < \text{length } (N \times i)) \rangle$

This is the precondition for direct memory access:  $N ! i$  where  $i = j + (j - i)$  instead of  $N \times j ! (i - j)$ .

**definition** *arena-lit-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{arena-lit-pre arena } i \longleftrightarrow$

$(\exists j. i \geq j \wedge \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx-and-access arena } j (i - j)) \rangle$

**definition** *arena-lit-pre2* **where**

$\langle \text{arena-lit-pre2 arena } i j \longleftrightarrow$

$(\exists N \text{ vdom. valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \wedge i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \wedge j < \text{length } (N \times i)) \rangle$

**definition** *swap-lits-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{swap-lits-pre } C i j \text{ arena} \longleftrightarrow C + i < \text{length arena} \wedge C + j < \text{length arena} \rangle$

**definition** *update-lbd-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{update-lbd-pre} = (\lambda((C, \text{lbd}), \text{arena}). \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C) \rangle$

**definition** *get-clause-LBD-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{get-clause-LBD-pre} = \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx} \rangle$

**Saved position definition** *get-saved-pos-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{get-saved-pos-pre arena } C \longleftrightarrow \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C \wedge$   
 $\text{arena-length arena } C > \text{MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-update-pos-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{isa-update-pos-pre} = (\lambda((C, \text{pos}), \text{arena}). \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C \wedge \text{pos} \geq 2 \wedge$   
 $\text{pos} \leq \text{arena-length arena } C \wedge \text{arena-length arena } C > \text{MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE}) \rangle$

**definition** *mark-garbage-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{mark-garbage-pre} = (\lambda(\text{arena}, C). \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C) \rangle$

**lemma** *length-clause-slice-list-update[simp]*:

$\langle \text{length} (\text{clause-slice} (\text{arena}[i := x]) a b) = \text{length} (\text{clause-slice arena } a b) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-used-raw* **where**

$\langle \text{mark-used-raw arena } i v =$   
 $\text{arena}[i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} := \text{AStatus} (\text{arena-status arena } i) ((\text{arena-used arena } i) \text{ OR } v) (\text{arena-lbd}$   
 $\text{arena } i)] \rangle$

**lemma** *length-mark-used-raw[simp]*:  $\langle \text{length} (\text{mark-used-raw arena } C v) = \text{length arena} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-mark-used-raw*:

**assumes**  $C$ :  $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and** *valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{valid-arena} (\text{mark-used-raw arena } C v) N \text{ vdom} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-unused* **where**

$\langle \text{mark-unused arena } i =$   
 $\text{arena}[i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} := \text{AStatus} (\text{xarena-status} (\text{arena}!(i - \text{STATUS-SHIFT}))$   
 $(\text{if} (\text{arena-used arena } i) > 0 \text{ then arena-used arena } i - 1 \text{ else } 0)$   
 $(\text{arena-lbd arena } i)] \rangle$

**lemma** *length-mark-unused[simp]*:  $\langle \text{length} (\text{mark-unused arena } C) = \text{length arena} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-mark-unused*:

**assumes**  $C$ :  $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and** *valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{valid-arena} (\text{mark-unused arena } C) N \text{ vdom} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *marked-as-used* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{marked-as-used arena } C = \text{xarena-used} (\text{arena} ! (C - \text{STATUS-SHIFT})) \rangle$

**definition** *marked-as-used-pre* **where**



$\langle \text{marked-as-used-pre} = \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-vdom-le*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ ovd} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{finite ovd} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{card ovd} \leq \text{length arena} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-vdom-subset*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ (set vdom)} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{distinct vdom} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{length vdom} \leq \text{length arena} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 2.4 MOP versions of operations

### 2.4.1 Access to literals

**definition** *mop-arena-lit* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-arena-lit arena } s = \text{do} \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-lit-pre arena } s);$   
   $\text{RETURN}(\text{arena-lit arena } s)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-lit-pre-le-lengthD*:  $\langle \text{arena-lit-pre arena } C \implies C < \text{length arena} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-arena-lit2* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mop-arena-lit2 arena } i \ j = \text{do} \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-lit-pre arena } (i+j));$   
   $\text{let } s = i+j;$   
   $\text{RETURN}(\text{arena-lit arena } s)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**named-theorems** *mop-arena-lit*  $\langle \text{Theorems on mop-forms of arena constants} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-arena-lit-itself*:

$\langle \text{mop-arena-lit arena } k' \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N \times i!j) \in \text{Id}) \implies \text{mop-arena-lit arena } k' \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N \times i!j) \in \text{Id}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{mop-arena-lit2 arena } i' \ k' \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N \times i!j) \in \text{Id}) \implies \text{mop-arena-lit2 arena } i' \ k' \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N \times i!j) \in \text{Id}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*mop-arena-lit*]:

**assumes** *valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**

*i*:  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle k = i+j \implies j < \text{length}(N \times i) \implies \text{mop-arena-lit arena } k \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N \times i!j) \in \text{Id}) \rangle$

$\langle i=i' \implies j=j' \implies j < \text{length}(N \times i) \implies \text{mop-arena-lit2 arena } i' \ j' \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N \times i!j) \in \text{Id}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-arena-lit2*[*mop-arena-lit*]:

**assumes** *valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**

$i: \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle (i, i') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-lit2 arena } C \ i \leq \Downarrow \text{Id} (\text{mop-clauses-at } N \ C' \ i') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{mop-arena-lit2}' :: \langle \text{nat set} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-lit2}' \text{ vdom} = \text{mop-arena-lit2} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{mop-arena-lit2}'[\text{mop-arena-lit}]$ :  
**assumes**  $\text{valid}: \langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $i: \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle (i, i') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-lit2}' \text{ vdom arena } C \ i \leq \Downarrow \text{Id} (\text{mop-clauses-at } N \ C' \ i') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{arena-lit-pre2-arena-lit}[\text{dest}]$ :  
 $\langle \text{arena-lit-pre2 } N \ i \ j \Longrightarrow \text{arena-lit-pre } N \ (i+j) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 2.4.2 Swapping of literals

**definition**  $\text{mop-arena-swap}$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-swap } C \ i \ j \ \text{arena} = \text{do} \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{swap-lits-pre } C \ i \ j \ \text{arena});$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN} (\text{swap-lits } C \ i \ j \ \text{arena})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{mop-arena-swap}[\text{mop-arena-lit}]$ :  
**assumes**  $\text{valid}: \langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $i: \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle (i, i') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle (j, j') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-swap } C \ i \ j \ \text{arena} \leq \Downarrow \{(N', N). \text{valid-arena } N' \ N \ \text{vdom}\} (\text{mop-clauses-swap } N \ C' \ i' \ j') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{mop-arena-swap2}$ :  
**assumes**  $\text{valid}: \langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $i: \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle (i, i') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle (j, j') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-swap } C \ i \ j \ \text{arena} \leq \Downarrow \{(N', N). \text{valid-arena } N' \ N \ \text{vdom} \wedge \text{length } N' = \text{length arena}\} (\text{mop-clauses-swap } N \ C' \ i' \ j') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 2.4.3 Position Saving

**definition**  $\text{mop-arena-pos} :: \langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-pos arena } C = \text{do} \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{get-saved-pos-pre arena } C);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN} (\text{arena-pos arena } C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{mop-arena-length} :: \langle \text{arena-el list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-length arena } C = \text{do} \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN} (\text{arena-length arena } C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

}>

#### 2.4.4 Clause length

**lemma** *mop-arena-length*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{mop-arena-length}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } (\lambda N c. \text{length } (N \times c)))) \in$   
 $[\lambda(N, i). i \in \# \text{ dom-}m N]_f \{(N, N'). \text{valid-arena } N N' \text{ vdom}\} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**definition** *mop-arena-lbd* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-arena-lbd arena } C = \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{get-clause-LBD-pre arena } C);$   
   $\text{RETURN}(\text{arena-lbd arena } C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-arena-update-lbd* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-arena-update-lbd } C \text{ glue arena} = \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{update-lbd-pre } ((C, \text{glue}), \text{arena}));$   
   $\text{RETURN}(\text{update-lbd } C \text{ glue arena})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-arena-status* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-arena-status arena } C = \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom arena } C);$   
   $\text{RETURN}(\text{arena-status arena } C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-marked-as-used* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-marked-as-used arena } C = \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{marked-as-used-pre arena } C);$   
   $\text{RETURN}(\text{marked-as-used arena } C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *arena-other-watched* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{arena-other-watched } S L C i = \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(i < 2 \wedge \text{arena-lit } S (C + i) = L \wedge \text{arena-lit-pre2 } S C i \wedge$   
     $\text{arena-lit-pre2 } S C (1 - i));$   
   $\text{mop-arena-lit2 } S C (1 - i)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *arena-act-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{arena-act-pre} = \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-used* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \rangle$  **where**

$\text{mark-used-int-def}: \langle \text{mark-used arena } C \equiv \text{mark-used-raw arena } C 1 \rangle$

**lemmas** *mark-used-def* = *mark-used-int-def*[*unfolded mark-used-raw-def*]

**lemmas** *length-mark-used*[*simp*] =

*length-mark-used-raw*[*of - - 1, unfolded mark-used-int-def*[*symmetric*]]

**lemmas** *valid-arena-mark-used* =

*valid-arena-mark-used-raw*[*of - - - 1, unfolded mark-used-int-def*[*symmetric*]]

**definition** *mark-used2* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \rangle$  **where**

$\text{mark-used2-int-def}: \langle \text{mark-used2 arena } C \equiv \text{mark-used-raw arena } C 2 \rangle$

**lemmas** *mark-used2-def* = *mark-used2-int-def*[*unfolded mark-used-raw-def*]

**lemmas** *length-mark-used2*[*simp*] =  
*length-mark-used-raw*[*of - - 2, unfolded mark-used2-int-def*[*symmetric*]]

**lemmas** *valid-arena-mark-used2* =  
*valid-arena-mark-used-raw*[*of - - - 2, unfolded mark-used2-int-def*[*symmetric*]]

**definition** *mop-arena-mark-used* **where**

⟨*mop-arena-mark-used* *C arena* = *do* {  
*ASSERT*(*arena-act-pre C arena*);  
*RETURN* (*mark-used C arena*)  
}

**definition** *mop-arena-mark-used2* **where**

⟨*mop-arena-mark-used2* *C arena* = *do* {  
*ASSERT*(*arena-act-pre C arena*);  
*RETURN* (*mark-used2 C arena*)  
}

**definition** *arena-shorten* :: ⟨*nat* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *arena* ⇒ *arena*⟩ **where**

⟨*arena-shorten C j N* =  
(*if j > MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE then N[C - SIZE-SHIFT := ASize (j-2), C - POS-SHIFT := APos 0]*  
*else N[C - SIZE-SHIFT := ASize (j-2)]*)⟩

**definition** *arena-shorten-pre* **where**

⟨*arena-shorten-pre C j arena* ⇔ *j* ≥ 2 ∧ *arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena C* ∧  
*j* ≤ *arena-length arena C*⟩

**definition** *mop-arena-shorten* **where**

⟨*mop-arena-shorten C j arena* = *do* {  
*ASSERT*(*arena-shorten-pre C j arena*);  
*RETURN* (*arena-shorten C j arena*)  
}

**lemma** *length-arena-shorten*[*simp*]:

⟨*length (arena-shorten C' j' arena)* = *length arena*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *valid-arena-arena-shorten*:

**assumes** *C*: ⟨*C* ∈ # *dom-m N*⟩ **and**  
*j*: ⟨*j* ≤ *arena-length arena C*⟩ **and**  
*valid*: ⟨*valid-arena arena N vdom*⟩ **and**  
*j2*: ⟨*j* ≥ 2⟩

**shows** ⟨*valid-arena (arena-shorten C j arena) (N(C ⇔ take j (N × C))) vdom*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *mop-arena-shorten-spec*:

**assumes** *C*: ⟨*C* ∈ # *dom-m N*⟩ **and**  
*j*: ⟨*j* ≤ *arena-length arena C*⟩ **and**  
*valid*: ⟨*valid-arena arena N vdom*⟩ **and**

$j \geq 2$  and  
 $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle (j, j') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-arena-shorten } C \ j \ \text{arena} \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N(C' \hookrightarrow \text{take } j' (N \times C')))) \in$   
 $\{(arena', N). \text{valid-arena } arena' \ N \ \text{vdom} \wedge \text{length } arena = \text{length } arena'\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{arenap-update-lit} :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{arenap-update-lit } C \ j \ L \ N = N[C + j := \text{ALit } L] \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{length-arenap-update-lit[simp]}$ :  $\langle \text{length } (\text{arenap-update-lit } C \ j \ L \ \text{arena}) = \text{length } arena \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{valid-arena-arenap-update-lit}$ :  
**assumes**  $C: \langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  
 $j: \langle j < \text{arena-length } arena \ C \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{valid}: \langle \text{valid-arena } arena \ N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } (\text{arenap-update-lit } C \ j \ L \ \text{arena}) \ (N(C \hookrightarrow (N \times C)[j := L])) \ \text{vdom} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{mop-arena-update-lit} :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{arena nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-update-lit } C \ j \ L \ \text{arena} = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-lit-pre2 } arena \ C \ j);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{arenap-update-lit } C \ j \ L \ \text{arena})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{mop-arena-update-lit-spec}$ :  
**assumes**  $C: \langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  
 $j: \langle j < \text{arena-length } arena \ C \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{valid}: \langle \text{valid-arena } arena \ N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (j, j') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-update-lit } C \ j \ L \ \text{arena} \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, (N(C' \hookrightarrow (N \times C')[j' := L']))) \in$   
 $\{(arena', N). \text{valid-arena } arena' \ N \ \text{vdom} \wedge \text{length } arena' = \text{length } arena\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{arena-set-status}$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{arena-set-status } arena \ C \ b = \text{do} \{$   
 $(arena[C - \text{STATUS-SHIFT} := \text{Astatus } b \ (arena\text{-used } arena \ C) \ (arena\text{-lbd } arena \ C)])$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{length-arena-set-status[simp]}$ :  
 $\langle \text{length } (\text{arena-set-status } arena \ C \ b) = \text{length } arena \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{header-size-Suc-def}$ :  
 $\langle \text{header-size } C =$   
 $(\text{if is-short-clause } C \ \text{then } (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } 0)) \ \text{else } (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } (\text{Suc } 0)))) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{valid-arena-arena-set-status}$ :  
**assumes**  
 $\text{valid}: \langle \text{valid-arena } arena \ N \ \text{vdm} \rangle$  **and**  
 $C: \langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  
 $b: \langle b = \text{IRRED} \vee b = \text{LEARNED} \rangle$  **and**

$b'$ :  $\langle b' \longleftrightarrow b = IRRED \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } (\text{arena-set-status arena } C \ b) \ (\text{fmapd } C \ (N \ \times \ C, \ b') \ N) \ \text{vdm} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-arena-set-status* **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-set-status arena } C \ b = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C);$   
 $\text{RETURN}(\text{arena-set-status arena } C \ b)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-arena-status2*:

**assumes**  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle C \in \text{vdom} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$

**shows**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-status arena } C$   
 $\leq \text{SPEC}$   
 $(\lambda c. (c, C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N)$   
 $\in \{(a, b). (b \longrightarrow (a = IRRED \longleftrightarrow \text{irred } N \ C) \wedge (a = LEARNED \longleftrightarrow \neg \text{irred } N \ C)) \wedge (a =$   
 $DELETED \longleftrightarrow \neg b)\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-arena-status3*:

**assumes**  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$

**shows**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-status arena } C$   
 $\leq \text{SPEC}$   
 $(\lambda c. (c, \text{irred } N \ C)$   
 $\in \{(a, b). (a = IRRED \longleftrightarrow \text{irred } N \ C) \wedge (a = LEARNED \longleftrightarrow \neg \text{irred } N \ C) \wedge b = (\text{irred } N \ C) \wedge$   
 $(a \neq DELETED)\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-arena-status-vdom*:

**assumes**  $\langle C \in \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \rangle$

**shows**  
 $\langle \text{mop-arena-status arena } C$   
 $\leq \text{SPEC}$   
 $(\lambda c. (c, C' \in \# \text{ dom-m } N)$   
 $\in \{(a, b). (a \neq DELETED \longleftrightarrow b) \wedge (((a = IRRED \longleftrightarrow (\text{irred } N \ C' \wedge b)) \wedge (a = LEARNED \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\neg \text{irred } N \ C' \wedge b)))) \}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 2.5 Virtual Domain

## 2.6 Virtual domain

The virtual domain is composed of the addressable (and accessible) elements, i.e., the domain and all the deleted clauses that are still present in the watch lists.

**definition**  $\text{vdom-m} :: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{nat literal} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{-}) \text{ list}) \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, 'b) \text{ fmap} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} \ W \ N = \bigcup (((\cdot) \text{ fst}) \text{ ' set ' } W \text{ ' set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A})) \cup \text{set-mset } (\text{dom-m } N) \rangle$

**lemma** *vdom-m-simps[simp]*:

$\langle bh \in \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} W (N(bh \hookrightarrow C)) = \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} W N \rangle$   
 $\langle bh \notin \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} W (N(bh \hookrightarrow C)) = \text{insert } bh (\text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} W N) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vdom-m-simps2[simp]*:

$\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (W(L := W L @ [(i, C)])) N = \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} W N \rangle$   
 $\langle bi \in \# \text{ dom-}m ax \implies \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (bp(L := bp L @ [(bi, av')])) ax = \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} bp ax \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vdom-m-simps3[simp]*:

$\langle \text{fst } biav' \in \# \text{ dom-}m ax \implies \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (bp(L := bp L @ [biav'])) ax = \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} bp ax \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

What is the difference with the next lemma?

**lemma** *[simp]*:

$\langle bf \in \# \text{ dom-}m ax \implies \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} bj (ax(bf \hookrightarrow C')) = \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} bj (ax) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vdom-m-simps4[simp]*:

$\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies$   
 $\quad \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (W (L1 := W L1 @ [(i, C1)], L2 := W L2 @ [(i, C2)])) N = \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} W N \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

This is  $?i \in \# \text{ dom-}m ?N \implies \text{vdom-}m ?\mathcal{A} (?W(?L1.0 := ?W ?L1.0 @ [(?i, ?C1.0)], ?L2.0 := ?W ?L2.0 @ [(?i, ?C2.0)])) ?N = \text{vdom-}m ?\mathcal{A} ?W ?N$  if the assumption of distinctness is not present in the context.

**lemma** *vdom-m-simps4'[simp]*:

$\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies$   
 $\quad \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (W (L1 := W L1 @ [(i, C1), (i, C2)])) N = \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} W N \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

We add a spurious dependency to the parameter of the locale:

**definition** *empty-watched* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{nat literal} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-watched } \mathcal{A} = (\lambda \cdot. []) \rangle$

**lemma** *vdom-m-empty-watched[simp]*:

$\langle \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (\text{empty-watched } \mathcal{A}') N = \text{set-mset } (\text{dom-}m N) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

The following rule makes the previous one not applicable. Therefore, we do not mark this lemma as simp.

**lemma** *vdom-m-simps5*:

$\langle i \notin \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} W (\text{fmupd } i C N) = \text{insert } i (\text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} W N) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in-watch-list-in-vdom*:

**assumes**  $\langle L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle w < \text{length } (\text{watched-by } S L) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{fst } (\text{watched-by } S L ! w) \in \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (\text{get-watched-wl } S) (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in-watch-list-in-vdom'*:

**assumes**  $\langle L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle A \in \text{set } (\text{watched-by } S L) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{fst } A \in \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (\text{get-watched-wl } S) (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in-dom-in-vdom[simp]*:  
 $\langle x \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies x \in \text{ vdom-}m \ \mathcal{A} \ W \ N \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in-vdom-m-upd*:  
 $\langle x1f \in \text{ vdom-}m \ \mathcal{A} \ (g(x1e := (g \ x1e)[x2 := (x1f, x2f)])) \ b \rangle$   
**if**  $\langle x2 < \text{ length } (g \ x1e) \rangle$  **and**  $\langle x1e \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \ \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in-vdom-m-fmdropD*:  
 $\langle x \in \text{ vdom-}m \ \mathcal{A} \ ga \ (\text{fmdrop } C \ baa) \implies x \in (\text{ vdom-}m \ \mathcal{A} \ ga \ baa) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Arena-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Arena IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM Watched-Literals. WB-More-IICF-LLVM*

**begin**

## 2.7 Code Generation

**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.ASSERT*

**type-synonym** *arena-assn* =  $\langle (32 \ \text{word}, 64) \ \text{array-list} \rangle$

**lemma** *protected-bind-assoc*:  
 $\langle \text{Refine-Basic.bind} \$ (\text{Refine-Basic.bind} \$ m \$ (\lambda_2 x. f \ x)) \$ (\lambda_2 y. g \ y) =$   
 $\text{Refine-Basic.bind} \$ m \$ (\lambda_2 x. \text{Refine-Basic.bind} \$ (f \ x) \$ (\lambda_2 y. g \ y)) \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *convert-swap*:  $\langle \text{WB-More-Refinement-List.swap} = \text{More-List.swap} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### Code Generation

**definition**  $\langle \text{arena-el-impl-rel} \equiv \text{unat-rel}' \ \text{TYPE}(32) \ O \ \text{arena-el-rel} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{fcomp-norm-unfold}] = \text{arena-el-impl-rel-def}[\text{symmetric}]$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{arena-el-impl-assn} \equiv \text{pure arena-el-impl-rel} \rangle$

### Arena Element Operations context

**notes**  $[\text{simp}] = \text{arena-el-rel-def}$

**notes**  $[\text{split}] = \text{arena-el.splits}$

**notes**  $[\text{intro!}] = \text{frefI}$

**begin**

Literal

**lemma** *xarena-lit-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda eli. eli, xarena-lit) \in [\text{is-Lit}]_f \ \text{arena-el-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-lit-rel} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *xarena-lit-impl*  $[\text{llvm-inline}]$

**is**  $\square \langle \text{RETURN } o \ (\lambda eli. eli) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \ \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{xarena-lit-impl.refine}[\text{FCOMP } \text{xarena-lit-refine1}]$



**lemma** *ALit-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda x. x, ALit) \in \text{nat-lit-rel} \rightarrow \text{arena-el-rel} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *ALit-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is** []  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda x. x) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *ALit-impl.refine*[*FCOMP ALit-refine1*]

LBD

**lemma** *xarena-lbd-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda eli. eli \gg 5, xarena-lbd) \in [\text{is-Status}]_f \text{arena-el-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *xarena-lbd-impl* [*llvm-inline*]

**is** []  $\langle (\text{RETURN } o (\lambda eli. eli \gg 5)) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *xarena-lbd-impl.refine*[*FCOMP xarena-lbd-refine1*]

Size

**lemma** *xarena-length-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda eli. eli, xarena-length) \in [\text{is-Size}]_f \text{arena-el-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *xarena-len-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is** []  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda eli. eli) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *xarena-len-impl.refine*[*FCOMP xarena-length-refine1*]

**lemma** *ASize-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda x. x, ASize) \in \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \text{arena-el-rel} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *ASize-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is** []  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda x. x) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *ASize-impl.refine*[*FCOMP ASize-refine1*]

Position

**lemma** *xarena-pos-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda eli. eli, xarena-pos) \in [\text{is-Pos}]_f \text{arena-el-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *xarena-pos-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is** []  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda eli. eli) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *xarena-pos-impl.refine*[*FCOMP xarena-pos-refine1*]

**lemma** *APos-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda x. x, APos) \in \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \text{arena-el-rel} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *APos-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is** []  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda x. x) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *APos-impl.refine*[*FCOMP APos-refine1*]

Status

**definition**  $\langle \text{status-impl-rel} \equiv \text{unat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(32) \text{ } O \text{ status-rel} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*fcomp-norm-unfold*] = *status-impl-rel-def*[*symmetric*]

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{status-impl-assn} \equiv \text{pure status-impl-rel} \rangle$

**lemma** *xarena-status-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda eli. eli \text{ AND } 0b11, xarena-status) \in [\text{is-Status}]_f \text{arena-el-rel} \rightarrow \text{status-rel} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *xarena-status-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is** []  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda eli. eli \text{ AND } 0b11) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *xarena-status-impl.refine*[*FCOMP xarena-status-refine1*]

**lemma** *xarena-used-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda eli. (eli \text{ AND } 0b1100) \gg 2, xarena-used) \in [\text{is-Status}]_f \text{arena-el-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *is-down'-32-2[simp]*:  $\langle \text{is-down}' \text{UCAST}(32 \rightarrow 2) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *bitAND-mod*:  $\langle L \text{ AND } (2^{\wedge}n - 1) = L \text{ mod } (2^{\wedge}n) \rangle$  **for**  $L :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *nat-ex-numeral*:  $\langle \exists m. n=0 \vee n = \text{numeral } m \rangle$  **for**  $n :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *xarena-used-implI*:  $\langle x \text{ AND } 12 \gg 2 < \text{max-unat } 2 \rangle$  **for**  $x :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *xarena-used-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is** []  $\langle \text{RETURN } o(\lambda \text{eli.}(\text{eli} \text{ AND } 0b1100) \gg 2) \rangle :: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unat-assn}' \text{ TYPE}(2) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register**  $\langle (=) :: \text{clause-status} \Rightarrow \text{clause-status} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *xarena-used-impl.refine*[*FCOMP xarena-used-refine1*]

**lemma** *status-eq-refine1*:  $\langle ((=), (=)) \in \text{status-rel} \rightarrow \text{status-rel} \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *status-eq-impl* [*llvm-inline*] **is** []  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo (=)) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{unat-assn}' \text{ TYPE}(32))^k *_a (\text{unat-assn}' \text{ TYPE}(32))^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *status-eq-impl.refine*[*FCOMP status-eq-refine1*]

**sempref-register** *neq* :  $\langle (\text{op-neq} :: \text{clause-status} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow -) \rangle$

**lemma** *status-neq-refine1*:  $\langle ((\neq), \text{op-neq}) \in \text{status-rel} \rightarrow \text{status-rel} \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \text{AStatus-impl1 } cs \text{ used } lbd \equiv$   
 $(cs \text{ AND } \text{unat-const } \text{TYPE}(32) \text{ } 0b11) + (\text{used} \ll 2) + (lbd \ll \text{unat-const } \text{TYPE}(32) \text{ } 5) \rangle$

**lemma** *bang-eq-int*:  
**fixes**  $x :: \text{int}$   
**shows**  $(x = y) = (\forall n. x !! n = y !! n)$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *bang-eq-nat*:  
**fixes**  $x :: \text{nat}$   
**shows**  $(x = y) = (\forall n. x !! n = y !! n)$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *sum-bitAND-shift-pow2*:  
 $\langle (a + (b \ll (n + m))) \text{ AND } (2^{\wedge}n - 1) = a \text{ AND } (2^{\wedge}n - 1) \rangle$  **for**  $a \ b \ n :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *and-bang-nat*:  $\langle (x \text{ AND } y) !! n = (x !! n \wedge y !! n) \rangle$  **for**  $x \ y \ n :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *AND-12-AND-15-AND-12*:  $\langle a \text{ AND } 12 = (a \text{ AND } 15) \text{ AND } 12 \rangle$  **for**  $a :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *AStatus-shift-safe*:

$\langle c \geq 2 \implies x_4 2 + (x_4 3 \ll c) \text{ AND } 3 = x_4 2 \text{ AND } 3 \rangle$   
 $\langle (x_5 3 \ll 2) \text{ AND } 3 = 0 \rangle$   
 $\langle x_4 2 + (x_4 3 \ll 4) \text{ AND } 12 = x_4 2 \text{ AND } 12 \rangle$   
 $\langle x_4 2 + (x_4 3 \ll 5) \text{ AND } 12 = x_4 2 \text{ AND } 12 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{Suc } (x_4 2 + (x_4 3 \ll 5)) \text{ AND } 12 = (\text{Suc } x_4 2) \text{ AND } 12 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{Suc } ((x_4 2) + (x_4 3 \ll 5)) \text{ AND } 3 = \text{Suc } x_4 2 \text{ AND } 3 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{Suc } (x_4 2 \ll 2) \text{ AND } 3 = \text{Suc } 0 \rangle$   
 $\langle x_4 2 \leq 3 \implies \text{Suc } ((x_4 2 \ll 2) + (x_4 3 \ll 5)) \gg 5 = x_4 3 \rangle$   
**for**  $x_4 2 \ x_4 3 \ x_5 3 :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *less-unat-AND-shift*:  $\langle x_4 2 < 2^n \implies x_4 2 \gg n = 0 \rangle$  **for**  $x_4 2 :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*simp*]:  $\langle (a + (w \ll n)) \gg n = (a \gg n) + w \rangle$   $\langle ((w \ll n)) \gg n = w \rangle$   
 $\langle n \leq m \implies ((w \ll n)) \gg m = w \gg (m - n) \rangle$   
 $\langle n \geq m \implies ((w \ll n)) \gg m = w \ll (n - m) \rangle$  **for**  $w \ n :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *less-numeral-pred*:  
 $\langle a \leq \text{numeral } b \iff a = \text{numeral } b \vee a \leq \text{pred-numeral } b \rangle$  **for**  $a :: \text{nat}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *nat-shifftl-numeral* [*simp*]:  
 $(\text{numeral } w :: \text{nat}) \ll \text{numeral } w' = \text{numeral } (\text{num.Bit0 } w) \ll \text{pred-numeral } w'$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *nat-shifftl-numeral'* [*simp*]:  
 $(\text{numeral } w :: \text{nat}) \ll 1 = \text{numeral } (\text{num.Bit0 } w)$   
 $(1 :: \text{nat}) \ll n = 2^n$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *shiftr-nat-alt-def*:  $\langle (a :: \text{nat}) \gg b = \text{nat } (\text{int } a \gg b) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *nat-shiftr-numeral* [*simp*]:  
 $(1 :: \text{nat}) \gg \text{numeral } w' = 0$   
 $(\text{numeral } \text{num.One} :: \text{nat}) \gg \text{numeral } w' = 0$   
 $(\text{numeral } (\text{num.Bit0 } w) :: \text{nat}) \gg \text{numeral } w' = \text{numeral } w \gg \text{pred-numeral } w'$   
 $(\text{numeral } (\text{num.Bit1 } w) :: \text{nat}) \gg \text{numeral } w' = \text{numeral } w \gg \text{pred-numeral } w'$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *nat-shiftr-numeral-Suc0* [*simp*]:  
 $(1 :: \text{nat}) \gg \text{Suc } 0 = 0$   
 $(\text{numeral } \text{num.One} :: \text{nat}) \gg \text{Suc } 0 = 0$   
 $(\text{numeral } (\text{num.Bit0 } w) :: \text{nat}) \gg \text{Suc } 0 = \text{numeral } w$   
 $(\text{numeral } (\text{num.Bit1 } w) :: \text{nat}) \gg \text{Suc } 0 = \text{numeral } w$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *nat-shiftr-numeral1* [*simp*]:  
 $(1 :: \text{nat}) \gg 1 = 0$   
 $(\text{numeral } \text{num.One} :: \text{nat}) \gg 1 = 0$   
 $(\text{numeral } (\text{num.Bit0 } w) :: \text{nat}) \gg 1 = \text{numeral } w$   
 $(\text{numeral } (\text{num.Bit1 } w) :: \text{nat}) \gg 1 = \text{numeral } w$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *nat-numeral-and-one*: ⟨(1 :: nat) AND 1 = 1⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *AStatus-refine1*: ⟨(AStatus-impl1, AStatus) ∈ status-rel → br id (λn. n ≤ 3) → nat-rel → arena-el-rel⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *AStatus-implI*:

**assumes** ⟨b << 5 < max-unat 32⟩

**shows** ⟨b << 5 < max-unat 32 - 7⟩ ⟨(a AND 3) + 4 + (b << 5) < max-unat 32⟩

⟨(a AND 3) + (b << 5) < max-unat 32⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *nat-shiftr-mono*: ⟨a < b ⇒ a << n < b << n⟩ **for** a b :: nat

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *AStatus-implI3*:

**assumes** ⟨(ac :: 2 word, ba) ∈ unat-rel⟩

**shows** ⟨(a AND (3::nat)) + (ba << (2::nat)) < max-unat (32::nat)⟩ **and**

⟨b << 5 < max-unat 32 ⇒ (a AND 3) + (ba << 2) + (b << 5) < max-unat 32⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *AStatus-implI2*: ⟨(ac :: 2 word, ba) ∈ unat-rel ⇒ ba << (2::nat) < max-unat (32::nat)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *is-up-2-32[simp]*: ⟨is-up' UCAST(2 → 32)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *AStatus-impl [llvm-inline]*

**is** [] ⟨uncurry2 (RETURN ooo AStatus-impl1)⟩

:: ⟨λ((a,b), c). c << 5 < max-unat 32⟩<sub>a</sub>

uint32-nat-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (unat-assn' TYPE(2))<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> uint32-nat-assn<sup>k</sup> → uint32-nat-assn

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *Collect-eq-simps3*: ⟨P O {(c, a). a = c ∧ Q c} = {(a, b). (a, b) ∈ P ∧ Q b}⟩

⟨P O {(c, a). c = a ∧ Q c} = {(a, b). (a, b) ∈ P ∧ Q b}⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *unat-rel-2-br*: ⟨(((unat-rel :: (2 word × -) set) O br id (λn. n ≤ 3))) = ((unat-rel))⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [sempref-fr-rules] = AStatus-impl.refine[FCOMP AStatus-refine1, unfolded unat-rel-2-br]

## Arena Operations

**Length abbreviation** ⟨arena-fast-assn ≡ al-assn' TYPE(64) arena-el-impl-assn⟩

**lemma** *arena-lengthI*:

**assumes** ⟨arena-is-valid-clause-idx a b⟩

**shows** ⟨Suc 0 ≤ b⟩

**and** ⟨b < length a⟩

**and** ⟨is-Size (a ! (b - Suc 0))⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *arena-length-alt*:

$\langle$ arena-length arena  $i = ($   
  let  $l = \text{xarena-length (arena!(i - \text{snat-const TYPE}(64) 1))}$   
  in  $\text{snat-const TYPE}(64) 2 + \text{op-unat-snat-upcast TYPE}(64) l$  $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-register** *arena-length*

**sempref-def** *arena-length-impl*

**is**  $\langle$ uncurry (RETURN oo arena-length) $\rangle$   
 $:: \langle$ [uncurry arena-is-valid-clause-idx] $_a$  arena-fast-assn $^k$   $*$  $_a$  sint64-nat-assn $^k$   $\rightarrow$  snat-assn' TYPE(64) $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**Literal at given position lemma** *arena-lit-implI*:

**assumes**  $\langle$ arena-lit-pre  $a$   $b$  $\rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle$  $b < \text{length } a$  $\rangle$   $\langle$ is-Lit ( $a$  !  $b$ ) $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-register** *arena-lit xarena-lit*

**sempref-def** *arena-lit-impl*

**is**  $\langle$ uncurry (RETURN oo arena-lit) $\rangle$   
 $:: \langle$ [uncurry arena-lit-pre] $_a$  arena-fast-assn $^k$   $*$  $_a$  sint64-nat-assn $^k$   $\rightarrow$  unat-lit-assn $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-register** *mop-arena-lit mop-arena-lit2*

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-lit-impl*

**is**  $\langle$ uncurry (mop-arena-lit) $\rangle$   
 $:: \langle$ arena-fast-assn $^k$   $*$  $_a$  sint64-nat-assn $^k$   $\rightarrow_a$  unat-lit-assn $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-lit2-impl*

**is**  $\langle$ uncurry2 (mop-arena-lit2) $\rangle$   
 $:: \langle$ [ $\lambda((N, -), -). \text{length } N \leq \text{snat64-max}$ ] $_a$   
  arena-fast-assn $^k$   $*$  $_a$  sint64-nat-assn $^k$   $*$  $_a$  sint64-nat-assn $^k$   $\rightarrow$  unat-lit-assn $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**Status of the clause lemma** *arena-status-implI*:

**assumes**  $\langle$ arena-is-valid-clause-ldom  $a$   $b$  $\rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle$  $2 \leq b$  $\rangle$   $\langle$  $b - 2 < \text{length } a$  $\rangle$   $\langle$ is-Status ( $a$  ! ( $b - 2$ ) $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-register** *arena-status xarena-status*

**sempref-def** *arena-status-impl*

**is**  $\langle$ uncurry (RETURN oo arena-status) $\rangle$   
 $:: \langle$ [uncurry arena-is-valid-clause-ldom] $_a$  arena-fast-assn $^k$   $*$  $_a$  sint64-nat-assn $^k$   $\rightarrow$  status-impl-assn $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**Swap literals sempref-register** *swap-lits*

**sempref-def** *swap-lits-impl* **is**  $\langle$ uncurry3 (RETURN oooo swap-lits) $\rangle$

$:: \langle$ [ $\lambda(((C, i), j), \text{arena}). C + i < \text{length arena} \wedge C + j < \text{length arena}$ ] $_a$  sint64-nat-assn $^k$   $*$  $_a$  sint64-nat-assn $^k$   
 $*$  $_a$  sint64-nat-assn $^k$   $*$  $_a$  arena-fast-assn $^d$   $\rightarrow$  arena-fast-assn $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**Get LBD lemma** *get-clause-LBD-pre-implI*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{get-clause-LBD-pre } a \ b \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle 2 \leq b \ \langle b - 2 < \text{length } a \ \langle \text{is-Status } (a ! (b-2)) \rangle \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *arena-lbd mop-arena-lbd*

**sepref-def** *arena-lbd-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{arena-lbd}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\text{uncurry } \text{get-clause-LBD-pre}]_a \ \text{arena-fast-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ \rightarrow \ \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-arena-lbd-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{mop-arena-lbd} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{arena-fast-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ \rightarrow_a \ \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**used flag** **sepref-register** *arena-used*

**sepref-def** *arena-used-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{arena-used}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\text{uncurry } \text{get-clause-LBD-pre}]_a \ \text{arena-fast-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ \rightarrow \ \text{unat-assn}' \ \text{TYPE}(2) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**Get Saved Position** **lemma** *arena-posI:*

**assumes**  $\langle \text{get-saved-pos-pre } a \ b \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle 3 \leq b \rangle$   
**and**  $\langle b < \text{length } a \rangle$   
**and**  $\langle \text{is-Pos } (a ! (b - 3)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-pos-alt:*

$\langle \text{arena-pos } \text{arena } i = ($   
 $\text{let } l = \text{xarena-pos } (\text{arena}!(i - \text{snat-const } \text{TYPE}(64) \ 3))$   
 $\text{in } \text{snat-const } \text{TYPE}(64) \ 2 + \text{op-unat-snat-upcast } \text{TYPE}(64) \ l) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *arena-pos*

**sepref-def** *arena-pos-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{arena-pos}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\text{uncurry } \text{get-saved-pos-pre}]_a \ \text{arena-fast-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ \rightarrow \ \text{snat-assn}' \ \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**Update LBD** **lemma** *update-lbdI:*

**assumes**  $\langle \text{update-lbd-pre } ((b, \text{lbd}), a) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle 2 \leq b \rangle$   
**and**  $\langle b - 2 < \text{length } a \rangle$   
**and**  $\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom } a \ b \rangle$   
**and**  $\langle \text{get-clause-LBD-pre } a \ b \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *shorten-lbd-le:*  $\langle \text{shorten-lbd } \text{baa} \ \ll \ 5 \ < \ \text{max-unat } \ 32 \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *update-lbd AStatus shorten-lbd*

**sepref-def** *shorten-lbd-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{shorten-lbd} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \ \rightarrow_a \ \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *update-lbd-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2* (*RETURN* *ooo* *update-lbd*)⟩

∴ ⟨ $[update-lbd-pre]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ arena-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{arena-fast-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *mop-arena-update-lbd-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2* *mop-arena-update-lbd*⟩

∴ ⟨ $\text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ arena-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{arena-fast-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**Update Saved Position lemma** *update-posI*:

**assumes** ⟨*isa-update-pos-pre* ((*b*, *pos*), *a*)⟩

**shows** ⟨ $3 \leq b$ ⟩ ⟨ $2 \leq pos$ ⟩ ⟨ $b-3 < \text{length } a$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *update-posI2*:

**assumes** ⟨*isa-update-pos-pre* ((*b*, *pos*), *a*)⟩

**assumes** ⟨*rdomp* (*al-assn* *arena-el-impl-assn* ∴ - ⇒ *arena-assn* ⇒ *assn*) *a*⟩

**shows** ⟨ $pos - 2 < \text{max-unat } 32$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *arena-update-pos*

**sepref-def** *update-pos-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2* (*RETURN* *ooo* *arena-update-pos*)⟩

∴ ⟨ $[isa-update-pos-pre]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ arena-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{arena-fast-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *IRRED LEARNED DELETED*

**lemma** *IRRED-impl*[*sepref-import-param*]: ⟨(*0*, *IRRED*) ∈ *status-impl-rel*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *LEARNED-impl*[*sepref-import-param*]: ⟨(*1*, *LEARNED*) ∈ *status-impl-rel*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *DELETED-impl*[*sepref-import-param*]: ⟨(*3*, *DELETED*) ∈ *status-impl-rel*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mark-garbageI*:

**assumes** ⟨*mark-garbage-pre* (*a*, *b*)⟩

**shows** ⟨ $2 \leq b$ ⟩ ⟨ $b-2 < \text{length } a$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *extra-information-mark-to-delete*

**sepref-def** *mark-garbage-impl* **is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN* *oo* *extra-information-mark-to-delete*)⟩

∴ ⟨ $[mark-garbage-pre]_a \text{ arena-fast-assn}^d *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{arena-fast-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *bit-shiftr-shiffl-same-le*:

⟨ $a \ll b \gg b \leq a$ ⟩ **for** *a b c* ∴ *nat*

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *bit-shiffl-shiftr-same-le*:

⟨ $a \gg b \ll b \leq a$  for  $a b c :: \text{nat}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *valid-arena-arena-lbd-shift-le*:

**assumes**

⟨*rdomp* (*al-assn arena-el-impl-assn*) *a*⟩ **and**

⟨ $b \in \# \text{ dom-}m N$ ⟩ **and**

⟨*valid-arena* *a N vdom*⟩

**shows** ⟨*arena-lbd* *a b*  $\ll 5 < \text{max-unat } 32$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *arena-mark-used-implI*:

**assumes** ⟨*arena-act-pre* *a b*⟩

**shows** ⟨ $2 \leq b$ ⟩ ⟨ $b - 2 < \text{length } a$ ⟩ ⟨*is-Status* ( $a ! (b-2)$ )⟩

⟨*arena-is-valid-clause-vdom* *a b*⟩

⟨*get-clause-LBD-pre* *a b*⟩

⟨*rdomp* (*al-assn arena-el-impl-assn*) *a*  $\implies$  *arena-lbd* *a b*  $\ll 5 < \text{max-unat } 32$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mark-used-alt-def*:

⟨*RETURN oo mark-used* =

( $\lambda$ *arena i*. *do* {

*lbd*  $\leftarrow$  *RETURN* (*arena-lbd arena i*); *let status* = *arena-status arena i*;

*RETURN* (*arena*[*i* - *STATUS-SHIFT* := *Astatus status* (*arena-used arena i OR 1*) *lbd*])}]⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *mark-used mark-used2*

**sempref-def** *mark-used-impl* **is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN oo mark-used*)⟩

:: ⟨ $[\text{uncurry arena-act-pre}]_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{arena-fast-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *mark-used2-impl* **is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN oo mark-used2*)⟩

:: ⟨ $[\text{uncurry arena-act-pre}]_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{arena-fast-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *mark-unused*

**sempref-def** *mark-unused-impl* **is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN oo mark-unused*)⟩

:: ⟨ $[\text{uncurry arena-act-pre}]_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{arena-fast-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-mark-used-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry mop-arena-mark-used*⟩

:: ⟨ $\text{arena-fast-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{arena-fast-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-mark-used2-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry mop-arena-mark-used2*⟩

:: ⟨ $\text{arena-fast-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{arena-fast-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**Marked as used?** **lemma** *arena-marked-as-used-implI*:



**assumes**  $\langle \text{marked-as-used-pre } a \ b \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle 2 \leq b \rangle \langle b - 2 < \text{length } a \rangle \langle \text{is-Status } (a ! (b-2)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *marked-as-used*

**sepref-def** *marked-as-used-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \ \text{marked-as-used}) \rangle$   
 $\langle [\text{uncurry } \text{marked-as-used-pre}]_a \ \text{arena-fast-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ \rightarrow \ \text{unat-assn}' \ \text{TYPE}(2) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE mop-arena-status*

**sepref-def** *MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE-impl* **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{unit-assn}^k \ \rightarrow_a \ \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *arena-other-watched-as-swap*  $:: \langle \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{arena-other-watched-as-swap } S \ L \ C \ i = \text{do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(i < 2 \wedge$   
 $C + i < \text{length } S \wedge$   
 $C < \text{length } S \wedge$   
 $(C + 1) < \text{length } S);$   
 $K \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (S ! C);$   
 $K' \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (S ! (1 + C));$   
 $\text{RETURN } (L \ \text{XOR } K \ \text{XOR } K')$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-other-watched-as-swap-arena-other-watched:*

**assumes**

$N: \langle (N, N') \in \langle \text{arena-el-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$L: \langle (L, L') \in \text{nat-lit-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$C: \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$i: \langle (i, i') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{arena-other-watched-as-swap } N \ L \ C \ i \leq \Downarrow \text{nat-lit-rel}$

$(\text{arena-other-watched } N' \ L' \ C' \ i') \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *arena-other-watched-as-swap-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry3 } \text{arena-other-watched-as-swap} \rangle$

$\langle (\text{al-assn}' (\text{TYPE}(64)) \ \text{uint32-nat-assn})^k \ *_a \ \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ *_a$

$\text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ \rightarrow_a \ \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-other-watched-as-swap-arena-other-watched':*

$\langle (\text{arena-other-watched-as-swap}, \text{arena-other-watched}) \in$

$\langle \text{arena-el-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel} \ \rightarrow \ \text{nat-lit-rel} \ \rightarrow \ \text{nat-rel} \ \rightarrow \ \text{nat-rel} \ \rightarrow$

$\langle \text{nat-lit-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-fast-al-unat-assn:*

$\langle \text{hr-comp } (\text{al-assn } \text{unat-assn}) \ ((\text{arena-el-rel}) \text{list-rel}) = \text{arena-fast-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] =$

*arena-other-watched-as-swap-impl.refine[FCOMP arena-other-watched-as-swap-arena-other-watched',  
unfolding arena-fast-al-unat-assn]*

**lemma** *arena-lit-pre2-le-lengthD*:  $\langle \text{arena-lit-pre2 arena } i \ j \implies i + j < \text{length arena} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-update-lit-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry3 mop-arena-update-lit} \rangle$   
 $\langle [\lambda((-, -), -), N]. \text{length } N \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$   
 $\langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{arena-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-shorten-preI*:  
**assumes**  $\langle \text{arena-shorten-pre } C \ j \ \text{arena} \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle j \geq 2 \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle C - \text{Suc } 0 < \text{length arena} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle C \geq \text{Suc } 0 \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle j > \text{MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE} \implies C \geq 3 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-shorten-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 mop-arena-shorten} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{arena-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-length-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry mop-arena-length} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-status-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry mop-arena-status} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{status-impl-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *status-neq-impl* **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \ (\neq)) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{unat-assn}' \ \text{TYPE}(32))^k *_a (\text{unat-assn}' \ \text{TYPE}(32))^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *status-neq-impl.refine[FCOMP status-neq-refine1]*

**sempref-register** *mop-arena-set-status*

**lemma** *arena-is-valid-clause-idxI*:  
 $\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C \implies \text{get-clause-LBD-pre arena } C \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C \implies C \geq 2 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C \implies \text{rdomp } (\text{al-assn arena-el-impl-assn}) \ \text{arena} \implies \text{arena-lbd arena}$   
 $C << 5 < \text{max-unat } 32 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C \implies C - 2 < \text{length arena} \rangle$

*<proof>*

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-set-status-impl*

**is** *<uncurry2 mop-arena-set-status>*

**::** *<arena-fast-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> sint64-nat-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> status-impl-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> arena-fast-assn>*

*<proof>*

**experiment begin**

**export-llvm**

*MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE-impl*

*mop-arena-status-impl*

*arena-length-impl*

*arena-lit-impl*

*arena-status-impl*

*swap-lits-impl*

*arena-lbd-impl*

*arena-pos-impl*

*update-lbd-impl*

*update-pos-impl*

*mark-garbage-impl*

*mark-used-impl*

*mark-unused-impl*

*marked-as-used-impl*

*MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE-impl*

*mop-arena-status-impl*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Clauses*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Arena*

**begin**



## Chapter 3

# The memory representation: Manipulation of all clauses

### Representation of Clauses

**named-theorems** *isasat-codegen*  $\langle$ lemmas that should be unfolded to generate (efficient) code $\rangle$

**type-synonym** *clause-annot* =  $\langle$ clause-status  $\times$  nat  $\times$  nat $\rangle$

**type-synonym** *clause-annots* =  $\langle$ clause-annot list $\rangle$

**definition** *list-fmap-rel* ::  $\langle$ -  $\Rightarrow$  (arena  $\times$  nat clauses-l) set $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ list-fmap-rel vdom = {(arena, N). valid-arena arena N vdom} $\rangle$

**lemma** *nth-clauses-l*:

$\langle$ (uncurry2 (RETURN ooo ( $\lambda N i j$ . arena-lit N (i+j))),  
uncurry2 (RETURN ooo ( $\lambda N i j$ . N  $\times$  i ! j)))  
 $\in$  [ $\lambda$ ((N, i), j). i  $\in$  # dom-m N  $\wedge$  j < length (N  $\times$  i)]<sub>f</sub>  
list-fmap-rel vdom  $\times_f$  nat-rel  $\times_f$  nat-rel  $\rightarrow$   $\langle$ Id $\rangle$ nres-rel $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**abbreviation** *clauses-l-fmat* **where**

$\langle$ clauses-l-fmat  $\equiv$  list-fmap-rel $\rangle$

**type-synonym** *vdom* =  $\langle$ nat set $\rangle$

**definition** *fmap-rll* ::  $\langle$ (nat, 'a literal list  $\times$  bool) fmap  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$  'a literal $\rangle$  **where**

[simp]:  $\langle$ fmap-rll l i j = l  $\times$  i ! j $\rangle$

**definition** *fmap-rll-u* ::  $\langle$ (nat, 'a literal list  $\times$  bool) fmap  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$  'a literal $\rangle$  **where**

[simp]:  $\langle$ fmap-rll-u = fmap-rll $\rangle$

**definition** *fmap-rll-u64* ::  $\langle$ (nat, 'a literal list  $\times$  bool) fmap  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$  'a literal $\rangle$  **where**

[simp]:  $\langle$ fmap-rll-u64 = fmap-rll $\rangle$

**definition** *fmap-length-rll-u* ::  $\langle$ (nat, 'a literal list  $\times$  bool) fmap  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$  nat $\rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ fmap-length-rll-u l i = length-uint32-nat (l  $\times$  i) $\rangle$

**declare** *fmap-length-rll-u-def*[symmetric, isasat-codegen]

**definition** *fmap-length-rll-u64* ::  $\langle$ (nat, 'a literal list  $\times$  bool) fmap  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$  nat $\rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{fmap-length-rl1-u64 } l \ i = \text{length-uint32-nat } (l \ \times \ i) \rangle$

**declare** *fmap-length-rl1-u-def*[*symmetric, isasat-codegen*]

**definition** *fmap-length-rl1* ::  $\langle (\text{nat}, 'a \text{ literal list} \times \text{bool}) \text{ fmap} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{simp} \rangle$ :  $\langle \text{fmap-length-rl1 } l \ i = \text{length } (l \ \times \ i) \rangle$

**definition** *fmap-swap-ll* **where**  
 $\langle \text{simp} \rangle$ :  $\langle \text{fmap-swap-ll } N \ i \ j \ f = (N(i \ \leftrightarrow \ \text{swap } (N \ \times \ i) \ j \ f)) \rangle$

From a performance point of view, appending several time a single element is less efficient than reserving a space that is large enough directly. However, in this case the list of clauses  $N$  is so large that there should not be any difference

**definition** *fm-add-new* **where**  
 $\langle \text{fm-add-new } b \ C \ N0 = \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{let } s = \text{length } C - 2;$   
   $\text{let } \text{lbd} = \text{shorten-lbd } s;$   
   $\text{let } \text{st} = (\text{if } b \ \text{then } \text{AStatus IRRED } 0 \ \text{lbd} \ \text{else } \text{AStatus LEARNED } 0 \ \text{lbd});$   
   $\text{let } l = \text{length } N0;$   
   $\text{let } N = (\text{if } \text{is-short-clause } C \ \text{then}$   
     $((N0 \ @ \ [st])) \ @ \ [ASize \ s]$   
     $\text{else } (((N0 \ @ \ [APos \ 0]) \ @ \ [st])) \ @ \ [ASize \ (s)]);$   
   $(i, N) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \ \lambda(i, N). \ i < \text{length } C \ \longrightarrow \ \text{length } N < \text{header-size } C + \text{length } N0 + \text{length } C$   
   $(\lambda(i, N). \ i < \text{length } C)$   
   $(\lambda(i, N). \ \text{do } \{$   
     $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } C);$   
     $\text{RETURN } (i+1, N \ @ \ [ALit \ (C \ ! \ i)])$   
   $\})$   
   $(0, N);$   
   $\text{RETURN } (N, l + \text{header-size } C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *nth-append-clause*:  
 $\langle a < \text{length } C \ \Longrightarrow \ \text{append-clause } b \ C \ N \ ! \ (\text{length } N + \text{header-size } C + a) = \text{ALit } (C \ ! \ a) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *fm-add-new-append-clause*:  
 $\langle \text{fm-add-new } b \ C \ N \leq \text{RETURN } (\text{append-clause } b \ C \ N, \text{length } N + \text{header-size } C) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *fm-add-new-at-position*  
::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clause-l} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses-l} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses-l} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{fm-add-new-at-position } b \ i \ C \ N = \text{fmupd } i \ (C, b) \ N \rangle$

**definition** *AStatus-IRRED* **where**  
 $\langle \text{AStatus-IRRED} = \text{AStatus IRRED } 0 \rangle$

**definition** *AStatus-IRRED2* **where**  
 $\langle \text{AStatus-IRRED2} = \text{AStatus IRRED } 1 \rangle$

**definition** *AStatus-LEARNED* **where**  
 $\langle \text{AStatus-LEARNED} = \text{AStatus LEARNED } 1 \rangle$

**definition** *AStatus-LEARNED2* **where**  
 $\langle AStatus-LEARNED2 = AStatus\ LEARNED\ 0 \rangle$

**definition** (*in -*)*fm-add-new-fast* **where**  
 $[simp]: \langle fm-add-new-fast = fm-add-new \rangle$

**lemma** (*in -*)*append-and-length-code-fast*:  
 $\langle length\ ba \leq Suc\ (Suc\ unat32-max) \implies$   
 $2 \leq length\ ba \implies$   
 $length\ b \leq unat64-max - (unat32-max + 5) \implies$   
 $(aa, header-size\ ba) \in uint64-nat-rel \implies$   
 $(ab, length\ b) \in uint64-nat-rel \implies$   
 $length\ b + header-size\ ba \leq unat64-max \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** (*in -*)*four-uint64-nat* **where**  
 $[simp]: \langle four-uint64-nat = (4 :: nat) \rangle$

**definition** (*in -*)*five-uint64-nat* **where**  
 $[simp]: \langle five-uint64-nat = (5 :: nat) \rangle$

**definition** *append-and-length-fast-code-pre* **where**  
 $\langle append-and-length-fast-code-pre \equiv \lambda((b, C), N). length\ C \leq unat32-max+2 \wedge length\ C \geq 2 \wedge$   
 $length\ N + length\ C + MAX-HEADER-SIZE \leq snat64-max \rangle$

**lemma** *fm-add-new-alt-def*:  
 $\langle fm-add-new\ b\ C\ N0 = do\ \{$   
 $let\ s = length\ C - 2;$   
 $let\ lbd = shorten-lbd\ s;$   
 $let\ st = (if\ b\ then\ AStatus-IRRED\ lbd\ else\ AStatus-LEARNED2\ lbd);$   
 $let\ l = length\ N0;$   
 $let\ N =$   
 $(if\ is-short-clause\ C$   
 $then\ ((N0\ @\ [st]))\ @$   
 $[ASize\ s]$   
 $else\ (((N0\ @\ [APos\ 0])\ @\ [st]))\ @$   
 $[ASize\ s]);$   
 $(i, N) \leftarrow$   
 $WHILE_T\ \lambda(i, N).\ i < length\ C \longrightarrow length\ N < header-size\ C + length\ N0 + length\ C$   
 $(\lambda(i, N).\ i < length\ C)$   
 $(\lambda(i, N).\ do\ \{$   
 $- \leftarrow\ ASSERT\ (i < length\ C);$   
 $RETURN\ (i + 1, N\ @\ [ALit\ (C\ !\ i)])$   
 $\})$   
 $(0, N);$   
 $RETURN\ (N, l + header-size\ C)$   
 $\}\rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *fmap-swap-ll-u64* **where**  
 $[simp]: \langle fmap-swap-ll-u64 = fmap-swap-ll \rangle$

**definition** *fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena* **where**

```

⟨fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena C old-arena new-arena0 = do {
  ASSERT(arena-is-valid-clause-idx old-arena C);
  ASSERT(C ≥ (if (arena-length old-arena C) ≤ 4 then MIN-HEADER-SIZE else MAX-HEADER-SIZE));
  let st = C - (if (arena-length old-arena C) ≤ 4 then MIN-HEADER-SIZE else MAX-HEADER-SIZE);
  ASSERT(C + (arena-length old-arena C) ≤ length old-arena);
  let en = C + (arena-length old-arena C);
  (i, new-arena) ←
    WHILE_T λ(i, new-arena). i < en → length new-arena < length new-arena0 + (arena-length old-arena C) + (if (arena-l
      (λ(i, new-arena). i < en)
      (λ(i, new-arena). do {
        ASSERT (i < length old-arena ∧ i < en);
        RETURN (i + 1, new-arena @ [old-arena ! i])
      })
      (st, new-arena0);
  RETURN (new-arena)
}⟩

```

**lemma** *valid-arena-append-clause-slice*:

**assumes**

⟨valid-arena old-arena N vd⟩ **and**  
 ⟨valid-arena new-arena N' vd'⟩ **and**  
 ⟨C ∈# dom-m N⟩

**shows** ⟨valid-arena (new-arena @ clause-slice old-arena N C)

(fmupd (length new-arena + header-size (N × C)) (N × C, irred N C) N')  
 (insert (length new-arena + header-size (N × C)) vd')⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena*:

**assumes** ⟨valid-arena old-arena N vd⟩ **and**

⟨valid-arena new-arena N' vd'⟩ **and**  
 ⟨C ∈# dom-m N⟩

**shows** ⟨fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena C old-arena new-arena ≤  
 SPEC(λnew-arena'.

new-arena' = new-arena @ clause-slice old-arena N C ∧  
 valid-arena (new-arena @ clause-slice old-arena N C)  
 (fmupd (length new-arena + header-size (N × C)) (N × C, irred N C) N')  
 (insert (length new-arena + header-size (N × C)) vd'))⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *size-learned-clss-dom-m*: ⟨size (learned-clss-l N) ≤ size (dom-m N)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *valid-arena-ge-length-clauses*:

**assumes** ⟨valid-arena arena N vdom⟩

**shows** ⟨length arena ≥ (∑ C ∈# dom-m N. length (N × C) + header-size (N × C))⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *valid-arena-size-dom-m-le-arena*: ⟨valid-arena arena N vdom ⇒ size (dom-m N) ≤ length arena⟩

⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Clauses-LLVM*



```

imports IsaSAT-Clauses IsaSAT-Arena-LLVM
begin

sempref-register is-short-clause header-size fm-add-new-fast fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena

abbreviation clause-ll-assn :: ⟨nat clause-l ⇒ - ⇒ assn⟩ where
  ⟨clause-ll-assn ≡ larray64-assn unat-lit-assn⟩

sempref-def is-short-clause-code
  is ⟨RETURN o is-short-clause⟩
  :: ⟨ clause-ll-assnk →a bool1-assn ⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def header-size-code
  is ⟨RETURN o header-size⟩
  :: ⟨ clause-ll-assnk →a sint64-nat-assn ⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma header-size-bound: ⟨header-size x ≤ MAX-HEADER-SIZE⟩ ⟨proof⟩

lemma fm-add-new-bounds1: [
  length a2' < header-size baa + length b + length baa;
  length b + length baa + MAX-HEADER-SIZE ≤ snat64-max ]
  ⇒ Suc (length a2') < max-snat 64

  ⟨length b + length baa + MAX-HEADER-SIZE ≤ snat64-max ⇒ length b + header-size baa <
  max-snat 64⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def append-and-length-fast-code
  is ⟨uncurry2 fm-add-new-fast⟩
  :: ⟨[append-and-length-fast-code-pre]a
  bool1-assnk *a clause-ll-assnk *a (arena-fast-assn)d →
  arena-fast-assn ×a sint64-nat-assn ⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena-fast-code
  is ⟨uncurry2 fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena⟩
  :: ⟨[λ((n, arenao), arena). length arenao ≤ snat64-max ∧ length arena + arena-length arenao n +
  (if arena-length arenao n ≤ 4 then MIN-HEADER-SIZE else MAX-HEADER-SIZE) ≤
  snat64-max]a
  sint64-nat-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnd → arena-fast-assn ⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

experiment begin
export-llvm
  is-short-clause-code
  header-size-code
  append-and-length-fast-code
  fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena-fast-code
end

```

```
end  
theory IsaSAT-Trail  
imports IsaSAT-Literals  
  
begin
```

# Chapter 4

## Efficient Trail

Our trail contains several additional information compared to the simple trail:

- the (reversed) trail in an array (i.e., the trail in the same order as presented in “Automated Reasoning”);
- the mapping from any *literal* (and not an atom) to its polarity;
- the mapping from a *atom* to its level or reason (in two different arrays);
- the current level of the state;
- the control stack.

We copied the idea from the mapping from a literals to it polarity instead of an atom to its polarity from a comment by Armin Biere in CaDiCal. We only observed a (at best) faint performance increase, but as it seemed slightly faster and does not increase the length of the formalisation, we kept it.

The control stack is the latest addition: it contains the positions of the decisions in the trail. It is mostly to enable fast restarts (since it allows to directly iterate over all decision of the trail), but might also slightly speed up backjumping (since we know how far we are going back in the trail). Remark that the control stack contains is not updated during the backjumping, but only *after* doing it (as we keep only the the beginning of it).

### 4.1 Types

**type-synonym** *trail-pol* =  
⟨*nat literal list* × *tri-bool list* × *nat list* × *nat list* × *nat* × *nat list* × *nat*⟩

**definition** *get-level-atm* **where**  
⟨*get-level-atm* *M L* = *get-level* *M (Pos L)*⟩

**definition** *polarity-atm* **where**  
⟨*polarity-atm* *M L* =  
(if *Pos L* ∈ *lits-of-l* *M* then *SET-TRUE*  
else if *Neg L* ∈ *lits-of-l* *M* then *SET-FALSE*  
else *None*)⟩

**definition** *defined-atm* :: ⟨(*v*, *nat*) *ann-lits* ⇒ *v* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**

$\langle \text{defined-atm } M L = \text{defined-lit } M (\text{Pos } L) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *undefined-atm* **where**

$\langle \text{undefined-atm } M L \equiv \neg \text{defined-atm } M L \rangle$

## 4.2 Control Stack

**inductive** *control-stack* **where**

*empty*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } [] [] \mid$

*cons-prop*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } cs M \implies \text{control-stack } cs (\text{Propagated } L C \# M) \mid$

*cons-dec*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } cs M \implies n = \text{length } M \implies \text{control-stack } (cs @ [n]) (\text{Decided } L \# M) \rangle$

**inductive-cases** *control-stackE*:  $\langle \text{control-stack } cs M \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-length-count-dec*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } cs M \implies \text{length } cs = \text{count-decided } M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-le-length-M*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } cs M \implies c \in \text{set } cs \implies c < \text{length } M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-propa[simp]*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } cs (\text{Propagated } x21 x22 \# \text{list}) \longleftrightarrow \text{control-stack } cs \text{list} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-filter-map-nth*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } cs M \implies \text{filter is-decided } (\text{rev } M) = \text{map } (\text{nth } (\text{rev } M)) cs \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-empty-cs[simp]*:  $\langle \text{control-stack } [] M \longleftrightarrow \text{count-decided } M = 0 \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

This is an other possible definition. It is not inductive, which makes it easier to reason about appending (or removing) some literals from the trail. It is however much less clear if the definition is correct.

**definition** *control-stack'* **where**

$\langle \text{control-stack}' cs M \longleftrightarrow$

$(\text{length } cs = \text{count-decided } M \wedge$

$(\forall L \in \text{set } M. \text{is-decided } L \longrightarrow (cs ! (\text{get-level } M (\text{lit-of } L) - 1) < \text{length } M \wedge$   
 $\text{rev } M ! (cs ! (\text{get-level } M (\text{lit-of } L) - 1)) = L))) \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-rev-get-lev*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } cs M \implies$

$\text{no-dup } M \implies L \in \text{set } M \implies \text{is-decided } L \implies \text{rev } M ! (cs ! (\text{get-level } M (\text{lit-of } L) - 1)) = L \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-alt-def-imp*:

$\langle \text{no-dup } M \implies (\bigwedge L. L \in \text{set } M \implies \text{is-decided } L \implies cs ! (\text{get-level } M (\text{lit-of } L) - 1) < \text{length } M \wedge$   
 $\text{rev } M ! (cs ! (\text{get-level } M (\text{lit-of } L) - 1)) = L) \implies$

$\text{length } cs = \text{count-decided } M \implies$

$\text{control-stack } cs M \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *control-stack-alt-def*: ⟨no-dup  $M \implies$  control-stack' cs  $M \longleftrightarrow$  control-stack cs  $M$ ⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *control-stack-decomp*:

**assumes**

*decomp*: ⟨(Decided  $L \# M1, M2$ )  $\in$  set (get-all-ann-decomposition  $M$ )⟩ **and**

*cs*: ⟨control-stack cs  $M$ ⟩ **and**

*n-d*: ⟨no-dup  $M$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨control-stack (take (count-decided  $M1$ ) cs)  $M1$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

### 4.3 Encoding of the reasons

**definition** *DECISION-REASON* :: nat **where**

⟨*DECISION-REASON* = 1⟩

**definition** *ann-lits-split-reasons* **where**

⟨*ann-lits-split-reasons*  $\mathcal{A} = \{((M, reasons), M'). M = \text{map lit-of (rev } M') \wedge$

$(\forall L \in \text{set } M'. \text{is-proped } L \longrightarrow$

$reasons ! (\text{atm-of (lit-of } L)) = \text{mark-of } L \wedge \text{mark-of } L \neq \text{DECISION-REASON}) \wedge$

$(\forall L \in \text{set } M'. \text{is-decided } L \longrightarrow \text{reasons ! (atm-of (lit-of } L)) = \text{DECISION-REASON}) \wedge$

$(\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}. \text{atm-of } L < \text{length reasons})$

⟩⟩

**definition** *zeroed-trail* :: ⟨('v, nat) *ann-lits*  $\Rightarrow$  -⟩ **where**

⟨*zeroed-trail*  $M$  zeroed  $\longleftrightarrow$  zeroed  $\leq$  length  $M \wedge (\forall z < \text{zeroed}. \text{is-proped (rev } M ! z) \wedge \text{mark-of (rev } M ! z) = 0)$ ⟩

**lemma** *zeroed-trail-cons[simp]*:

⟨*zeroed-trail*  $M$  zeroed  $\implies$  *zeroed-trail* ( $L \# M$ ) zeroed⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *zeroed-trail-consD*:

**assumes** ⟨*zeroed-trail* ( $L \# M$ ) zeroed⟩ ⟨count-decided ( $L \# M$ )  $> 0$ ⟩ ⟨no-dup ( $L \# M$ )⟩

**shows** ⟨*zeroed-trail*  $M$  zeroed⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *trail-pol* :: ⟨nat multiset  $\Rightarrow$  (trail-pol  $\times$  (nat, nat) *ann-lits*) set⟩ **where**

⟨*trail-pol*  $\mathcal{A} =$

$\{((M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, zeroed), M). ((M', reasons), M) \in \text{ann-lits-split-reasons } \mathcal{A} \wedge$

*no-dup*  $M \wedge$

$(\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}. \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } xs \wedge xs ! (\text{nat-of-lit } L) = \text{polarity } M L) \wedge$

$(\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}. \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } lvs \wedge lvs ! (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{get-level } M L) \wedge$

$k = \text{count-decided } M \wedge$

$(\forall L \in \text{set } M. \text{lit-of } L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \wedge$

*control-stack* cs  $M \wedge$

*zeroed-trail*  $M$  zeroed  $\wedge$

*isat-input-bounded*  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩

### 4.4 Definition of the full trail

**lemma** *trail-pol-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} = \{((M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, zeroed), M).$   
 $((M', reasons), M) \in \text{ann-lits-split-reasons } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}. \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } xs \wedge xs ! (\text{nat-of-lit } L) = \text{polarity } M L) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}. \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } lvs \wedge lvs ! (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{get-level } M L) \wedge$   
 $k = \text{count-decided } M \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{set } M. \text{lit-of } L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $\text{control-stack } cs M \wedge \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{\text{in-trail}} \mathcal{A} M \wedge$   
 $\text{length } M < \text{unat32-max} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } M \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2 + 1 \wedge$   
 $\text{count-decided } M < \text{unat32-max} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } M' = \text{length } M \wedge$   
 $M' = \text{map lit-of } (\text{rev } M) \wedge$   
 $\text{zeroed-trail } M \text{ zeroed} \wedge$   
 $\text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 4.5 Code generation

### 4.5.1 Conversion between incomplete and complete mode

**definition**  $\text{trail-fast-of-slow} :: \langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-fast-of-slow} = \text{id} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{trail-pol-slow-of-fast} :: \langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-pol-slow-of-fast} =$   
 $(\lambda(M, \text{val}, lvs, \text{reason}, k, cs). (M, \text{val}, lvs, \text{reason}, k, cs)) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{trail-slow-of-fast} :: \langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-slow-of-fast} = \text{id} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{trail-pol-fast-of-slow} :: \langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-of-slow} =$   
 $(\lambda(M, \text{val}, lvs, \text{reason}, k, cs). (M, \text{val}, lvs, \text{reason}, k, cs)) \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{trail-pol-slow-of-fast-alt-def}:$   
 $\langle \text{trail-pol-slow-of-fast } M = M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{trail-pol-fast-of-slow-trail-fast-of-slow}:$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ trail-pol-fast-of-slow}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ trail-fast-of-slow})$   
 $\in [\lambda M. (\forall C L. \text{Propagated } L C \in \text{set } M \longrightarrow C < \text{unat64-max})]_f$   
 $\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{ nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{trail-pol-slow-of-fast-trail-slow-of-fast}:$   
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ trail-pol-slow-of-fast}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ trail-slow-of-fast})$   
 $\in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{ nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{trail-pol-same-length[simp]}: \langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow \text{length } (\text{fst } M') = \text{length } M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{counts-maximum-level}$  **where**

$\langle \text{counts-maximum-level } M \ C = \{i. C \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow i = \text{card-max-lvl } M \ (\text{the } C)\} \rangle$

**lemma** *counts-maximum-level-None*[simp]:  $\langle \text{counts-maximum-level } M \ \text{None} = \text{Collect } (\lambda-. \ \text{True}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 4.5.2 Level of a literal

**definition** *get-level-atm-pol-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{get-level-atm-pol-pre} = (\lambda((M, \ xs, \ lvls, \ k), \ L). \ L < \text{length } lvls) \rangle$

**definition** *get-level-atm-pol* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-level-atm-pol} = (\lambda(M, \ xs, \ lvls, \ k) \ L. \ lvls \ ! \ L) \rangle$

**lemma** *get-level-atm-pol-pre*:

**assumes**

$\langle \text{Pos } L \in \# \ \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (M', \ M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{get-level-atm-pol-pre} \ (M', \ L) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** (**in**  $-$ ) *get-level-get-level-atm*:  $\langle \text{get-level } M \ L = \text{get-level-atm } M \ (\text{atm-of } L) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-level-pol* **where**

$\langle \text{get-level-pol } M \ L = \text{get-level-atm-pol } M \ (\text{atm-of } L) \rangle$

**definition** *get-level-pol-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{get-level-pol-pre} = (\lambda((M, \ xs, \ lvls, \ k), \ L). \ \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } lvls) \rangle$

**lemma** *get-level-pol-pre*:

**assumes**

$\langle L \in \# \ \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (M', \ M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{get-level-pol-pre} \ (M', \ L) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-level-get-level-pol*:

**assumes**

$\langle (M', \ M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle L \in \# \ \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{get-level } M \ L = \text{get-level-pol } M' \ L \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 4.5.3 Current level

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *count-decided-pol* **where**

$\langle \text{count-decided-pol} = (\lambda(-, \ -, \ -, \ -, \ k, \ -). \ k) \rangle$

**lemma** *count-decided-trail-ref*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \ \text{count-decided-pol}, \ \text{RETURN } o \ \text{count-decided}) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 4.5.4 Polarity

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *polarity-pol* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool option} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{polarity-pol} = (\lambda(M, \ xs, \ lvls, \ k) \ L. \ \text{do } \{$

$xs ! (\text{nat-of-lit } L)$   
 $\rangle\rangle$

**definition** *polarity-pol-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{polarity-pol-pre} = (\lambda(M, xs, lvs, k) L. \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } xs) \rangle$

**lemma** *polarity-pol-polarity*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{polarity-pol}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{polarity})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(M, L). L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}]_f \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *polarity-pol-pre*:

$\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \implies \text{polarity-pol-pre } M' L \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-polarity-pol* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool option nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mop-polarity-pol} = (\lambda M L. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{polarity-pol-pre } M L);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{polarity-pol } M L)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

#### 4.5.5 Length of the trail

**definition** (*in*  $-$ ) *isa-length-trail-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{isa-length-trail-pre} = (\lambda (M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs). \text{length } M' \leq \text{unat32-max}) \rangle$

**definition** (*in*  $-$ ) *isa-length-trail* **where**

$\langle \text{isa-length-trail} = (\lambda (M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs). \text{length-uint32-nat } M') \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-length-trail-pre*:

$\langle (M, M') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \implies \text{isa-length-trail-pre } M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-length-trail-length-u*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{isa-length-trail}, \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{length-uint32-nat}) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-isa-length-trail* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-isa-length-trail} = (\lambda(M). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isa-length-trail-pre } M);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{isa-length-trail } M)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-isa-length-trail-length-u*:

$\langle (\text{mop-isa-length-trail}, \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{length-uint32-nat}) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

#### 4.5.6 Consing elements

**definition** *cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre} = (\lambda((L, C), (M, xs, lvs, reasons, k)). \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } xs \wedge$   
 $\text{nat-of-lit } (-L) < \text{length } xs \wedge \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } lvs \wedge \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } reasons \wedge \text{length } M <$   
 $\text{unat32-max}) \rangle$

**definition** *cons-trail-Propagated-tr* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr} = (\lambda L C (M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, zeroed). \text{do } \{$



ASSERT(*cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre* ((*L*, *C*), (*M'*, *xs*, *lvs*, *reasons*, *k*, *cs*, *zeroed*)));  
RETURN (*M'* @ [*L*], let *xs* = *xs*[*nat-of-lit L := SET-TRUE*] in *xs*[*nat-of-lit (-L) := SET-FALSE*],  
*lvs*[*atm-of L := k*], *reasons*[*atm-of L := C*], *k*, *cs*, *zeroed*))

**lemma** *in-list-pos-neg-notD*:  $\langle \text{Pos } (\text{atm-of } (\text{lit-of } La)) \notin \text{lits-of-l bc} \implies$   
 $\text{Neg } (\text{atm-of } (\text{lit-of } La)) \notin \text{lits-of-l bc} \implies$   
 $La \in \text{set bc} \implies \text{False} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre*:  
**assumes**  $\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{undefined-lit } M L \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle C \neq \text{DECISION-REASON} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre } ((L, C), M') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cons-trail-Propagated-tr*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry2 } (\text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr}), \text{uncurry2 } (\text{cons-trail-propagate-l})) \in$   
 $[\lambda((L, C), M). L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \wedge C \neq \text{DECISION-REASON}]_f$   
 $\text{Id} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cons-trail-Propagated-tr2*:  
 $\langle (((L, C), M), ((L', C'), M')) \in \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \implies$   
 $C \neq \text{DECISION-REASON} \implies$   
 $\text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr } L C M$   
 $\leq \Downarrow \{ (M'', M'''). (M'', M''') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \wedge M''' = \text{Propagated } L C \# M' \wedge \text{no-dup } M'''\}$   
 $(\text{cons-trail-propagate-l } L' C' M') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *undefined-lit-count-decided-unat32-max*:  
**assumes**  
 $M\text{-}\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}}$ :  $\langle \forall L \in \text{set } M. \text{lit-of } L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $n\text{-}d$ :  $\langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{undefined-lit } M L \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{bounded}$ :  $\langle \text{isat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{Suc } (\text{count-decided } M) \leq \text{unat32-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-trail-unat32-max*:  
**assumes**  
 $M\text{-}\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}}$ :  $\langle \forall L \in \text{set } M. \text{lit-of } L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $n\text{-}d$ :  $\langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{bounded}$ :  $\langle \text{isat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{length } M \leq \text{unat32-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *last-trail-pol-pre* **where**  
 $\langle \text{last-trail-pol-pre} = (\lambda(M, xs, lvs, reasons, k). \text{atm-of } (\text{last } M) < \text{length } \text{reasons} \wedge M \neq []) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *last-trail-pol* **::**  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow (\text{nat literal} \times \text{nat option}) \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{last-trail-pol} = (\lambda(M, xs, lvs, reasons, k).$   
 $\text{let } r = \text{reasons} ! (\text{atm-of } (\text{last } M)) \text{ in}$

$\langle \text{last } M, \text{ if } r = \text{DECISION-REASON} \text{ then None else Some } r \rangle\rangle$

**definition** *tl-trailt-tr* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{tl-trailt-tr} = (\lambda(M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, zeroed).$   
 $\text{let } L = \text{last } M' \text{ in}$   
 $(\text{butlast } M',$   
 $\text{let } xs = xs[\text{nat-of-lit } L := \text{None}] \text{ in } xs[\text{nat-of-lit } (-L) := \text{None}],$   
 $\text{lvs}[\text{atm-of } L := 0],$   
 $\text{reasons, if reasons ! atm-of } L = \text{DECISION-REASON} \text{ then } k-1 \text{ else } k,$   
 $\text{if reasons ! atm-of } L = \text{DECISION-REASON} \text{ then butlast } cs \text{ else } cs, \text{zeroed})) \rangle\rangle$

**definition** *tl-trailt-tr-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{tl-trailt-tr-pre} = (\lambda(M, xs, lvs, reason, k, cs, zeroed). M \neq [] \wedge \text{nat-of-lit}(\text{last } M) < \text{length } xs \wedge$   
 $\text{nat-of-lit}(-\text{last } M) < \text{length } xs \wedge \text{atm-of}(\text{last } M) < \text{length } lvs \wedge$   
 $\text{atm-of}(\text{last } M) < \text{length } reason \wedge$   
 $(\text{reason ! atm-of}(\text{last } M) = \text{DECISION-REASON} \longrightarrow k \geq 1 \wedge cs \neq [])) \rangle\rangle$

**lemma** *ann-lits-split-reasons-map-lit-of*:

$\langle ((M, \text{reasons}), M') \in \text{ann-lits-split-reasons } \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow M = \text{map lit-of}(\text{rev } M') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-dec-butlast*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } b (\text{Decided } x1 \# M's) \Longrightarrow \text{control-stack}(\text{butlast } b) M's \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *tl-trail-tr*:

$\langle ((\text{RETURN } o \text{tl-trailt-tr}), (\text{RETURN } o \text{tl})) \in$   
 $[\lambda M. M \neq [] \wedge \text{count-decided } M > 0]_f \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *tl-trailt-tr-pre*:

**assumes**  $\langle M \neq [] \rangle$   
 $\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{tl-trailt-tr-pre } M' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *tl-trail-propedt-tr* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{tl-trail-propedt-tr} = (\lambda(M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs).$   
 $\text{let } L = \text{last } M' \text{ in}$   
 $(\text{butlast } M',$   
 $\text{let } xs = xs[\text{nat-of-lit } L := \text{None}] \text{ in } xs[\text{nat-of-lit } (-L) := \text{None}],$   
 $\text{lvs}[\text{atm-of } L := 0],$   
 $\text{reasons, } k, cs)) \rangle\rangle$

**definition** *tl-trail-propedt-tr-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{tl-trail-propedt-tr-pre} =$   
 $(\lambda(M, xs, lvs, reason, k, cs). M \neq [] \wedge \text{nat-of-lit}(\text{last } M) < \text{length } xs \wedge$   
 $\text{nat-of-lit}(-\text{last } M) < \text{length } xs \wedge \text{atm-of}(\text{last } M) < \text{length } lvs \wedge$   
 $\text{atm-of}(\text{last } M) < \text{length } reason) \rangle\rangle$

**lemma** *tl-trail-propedt-tr-pre*:

**assumes**  $\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle M \neq [] \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{tl-trail-propedt-tr-pre } M' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *lit-of-hd-trail* **where**

$\langle \text{lit-of-hd-trail } M = \text{lit-of } (\text{hd } M) \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *lit-of-last-trail-pol* **where**

$\langle \text{lit-of-last-trail-pol} = (\lambda(M, -). \text{last } M) \rangle$

**lemma** *lit-of-last-trail-pol-lit-of-last-trail*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{lit-of-last-trail-pol}, \text{RETURN } \circ \text{lit-of-hd-trail}) \in$   
 $\quad [\lambda S. S \neq []]_f \text{ trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

#### 4.5.7 Setting a new literal

**definition** *cons-trail-Decided* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{cons-trail-Decided } L M' = \text{Decided } L \# M' \rangle$

**definition** *cons-trail-Decided-tr* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{cons-trail-Decided-tr} = (\lambda L (M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, zeroed). \text{do}\{$   
 $\quad \text{let } n = \text{length } M' \text{ in}$   
 $\quad (M' @ [L], \text{let } xs = xs[\text{nat-of-lit } L := \text{SET-TRUE}] \text{ in } xs[\text{nat-of-lit } (-L) := \text{SET-FALSE}],$   
 $\quad lvs[\text{atm-of } L := k+1], \text{reasons}[\text{atm-of } L := \text{DECISION-REASON}], k+1, cs @ [n], \text{zeroed})\}\rangle$

**definition** *cons-trail-Decided-tr-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{cons-trail-Decided-tr-pre} =$   
 $\quad (\lambda(L, (M, xs, lvs, reason, k, cs, zeroed)). \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } xs \wedge \text{nat-of-lit } (-L) < \text{length } xs \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } lvs \wedge \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } \text{reason} \wedge \text{length } cs < \text{unat32-max} \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{Suc } k \leq \text{unat32-max} \wedge \text{length } M < \text{unat32-max}) \rangle$

**lemma** *length-cons-trail-Decided[simp]*:

$\langle \text{length } (\text{cons-trail-Decided } L M) = \text{Suc } (\text{length } M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cons-trail-Decided-tr*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{cons-trail-Decided-tr}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{cons-trail-Decided})) \in$   
 $\quad [\lambda(L, M). \text{undefined-lit } M L \wedge L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}]_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cons-trail-Decided-tr-pre*:

**assumes**  $\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{undefined-lit } M L \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{cons-trail-Decided-tr-pre } (L, M') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

#### 4.5.8 Polarity: Defined or Undefined

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *defined-atm-pol-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{defined-atm-pol-pre} = (\lambda(M, xs, lvs, k) L. 2*L < \text{length } xs \wedge$   
 $\quad 2*L \leq \text{unat32-max}) \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *defined-atm-pol* **where**

$\langle \text{defined-atm-pol} = (\lambda(M, xs, lvs, k) L. \neg((xs!(2*L)) = \text{None})) \rangle$

**lemma** *undefined-atm-code*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{defined-atm-pol}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{defined-atm})) \in$

$[\lambda(M, L). \text{Pos } L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}]_f \text{ trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{ nres-rel} \rangle$  (is ?A) and  
*defined-atm-pol-pre*:  
 $\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \# \mathcal{A} \implies \text{defined-atm-pol-pre } M' L \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

#### 4.5.9 Reasons

**definition** *get-propagation-reason-pol* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat option nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-propagation-reason-pol} = (\lambda(-, -, -, \text{reasons}, -) L. \text{do} \{$   
   *ASSERT*(*atm-of* *L* < *length reasons*);  
   let *r* = *reasons* ! *atm-of* *L*;  
   RETURN (if *r* = DECISION-REASON then None else Some *r*)}⟩

**lemma** *get-propagation-reason-pol*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{get-propagation-reason-pol}, \text{uncurry } \text{get-propagation-reason}) \in$   
 $[\lambda(M, L). L \in \text{lits-of-l } M]_f \text{ trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle \text{ nres-rel} \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *get-propagation-reason-raw-pol* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-propagation-reason-raw-pol} = (\lambda(-, -, -, \text{reasons}, -) L. \text{do} \{$   
   *ASSERT*(*atm-of* *L* < *length reasons*);  
   let *r* = *reasons* ! *atm-of* *L*;  
   RETURN *r*}⟩

The version *get-propagation-reason* can return the reason, but does not have to: it can be more suitable for specification (like for the conflict minimisation, where finding the reason is not mandatory).

The following version *always* returns the reasons if there is one. Remark that both functions are linked to the same code (but *get-propagation-reason* can be called first with some additional filtering later).

**definition** (in *-*) *get-the-propagation-reason*  
 ::  $\langle ('v, 'mark) \text{ann-lits} \Rightarrow 'v \text{literal} \Rightarrow 'mark \text{option nres} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{get-the-propagation-reason } M L = \text{SPEC}(\lambda C.$   
   (*C* ≠ None  $\longleftrightarrow$  *Propagated* *L* (the *C*) ∈ *set* *M*) ∧  
   (*C* = None  $\longleftrightarrow$  *Decided* *L* ∈ *set* *M* ∨ *L* ∉ *lits-of-l* *M*)⟩

**lemma** *no-dup-Decided-PropedD*:  
 $\langle \text{no-dup } ad \implies \text{Decided } L \in \text{set } ad \implies \text{Propagated } L C \in \text{set } ad \implies \text{False} \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *get-the-propagation-reason-pol* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat option nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol} = (\lambda(-, xs, -, \text{reasons}, -, -) L. \text{do} \{$   
   *ASSERT*(*atm-of* *L* < *length reasons*);  
   *ASSERT*(*nat-of-lit* *L* < *length xs*);  
   let *r* = *reasons* ! *atm-of* *L*;  
   RETURN (if *xs* ! *nat-of-lit* *L* = SET-TRUE ∧ *r* ≠ DECISION-REASON then Some *r* else None)}⟩

**lemma** *get-the-propagation-reason-pol*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol}, \text{uncurry } \text{get-the-propagation-reason}) \in$   
 $[\lambda(M, L). L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}]_f \text{ trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle \text{ nres-rel} \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

## 4.6 Direct access to elements in the trail

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *rev-trail-nth* where  
 $\langle \text{rev-trail-nth } M \ i = \text{lit-of } (\text{rev } M \ ! \ i) \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *isa-trail-nth* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal nres} \rangle$  where  
 $\langle \text{isa-trail-nth} = (\lambda(M, -) \ i. \ \text{do} \ \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } M);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (M \ ! \ i)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-trail-nth-rev-trail-nth*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{isa-trail-nth}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \ \text{oo } \text{rev-trail-nth})) \in$   
 $\quad [\lambda(M, i). \ i < \text{length } M]_f \ \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_r \ \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

We here define a variant of the trail representation, where the the control stack is out of sync of the trail (i.e., there are some leftovers at the end). This might make backtracking a little faster.

**definition** *trail-pol-no-CS* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{trail-pol} \times (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \ \text{ann-lits}) \ \text{set} \rangle$   
**where**

$\langle \text{trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} =$   
 $\quad \{((M', \ xs, \ \text{lvs}, \ \text{reasons}, \ k, \ \text{cs}, \ \text{zeroed}), \ M). \ ((M', \ \text{reasons}), \ M) \in \text{ann-lits-split-reasons } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $\quad (\forall L \in \# \ \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}. \ \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } xs \wedge xs \ ! \ (\text{nat-of-lit } L) = \text{polarity } M \ L) \wedge$   
 $\quad (\forall L \in \# \ \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}. \ \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } \text{lvs} \wedge \text{lvs} \ ! \ (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{get-level } M \ L) \wedge$   
 $\quad (\forall L \in \text{set } M. \ \text{lit-of } L \in \# \ \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{zeroed-trail } M \ \text{zeroed} \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{control-stack } (\text{take } (\text{count-decided } M) \ \text{cs}) \ M$   
 $\quad \} \rangle$

**definition** *tl-trail-tr-no-CS* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \rangle$  where  
 $\langle \text{tl-trail-tr-no-CS} = (\lambda(M', \ xs, \ \text{lvs}, \ \text{reasons}, \ k, \ \text{cs}, \ \text{zeroed}).$   
 $\quad \text{let } L = \text{last } M' \ \text{in}$   
 $\quad (\text{butlast } M',$   
 $\quad \text{let } xs = xs[\text{nat-of-lit } L := \text{None}] \ \text{in } xs[\text{nat-of-lit } (-L) := \text{None}],$   
 $\quad \text{lvs}[\text{atm-of } L := 0],$   
 $\quad \text{reasons}, \ k, \ \text{cs}, \ \text{zeroed})) \rangle$

**definition** *tl-trail-tr-no-CS-pre* where

$\langle \text{tl-trail-tr-no-CS-pre} = (\lambda(M, \ xs, \ \text{lvs}, \ \text{reason}, \ k, \ \text{cs}). \ M \neq [] \wedge \text{nat-of-lit}(\text{last } M) < \text{length } xs \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{nat-of-lit}(-\text{last } M) < \text{length } xs \wedge \text{atm-of } (\text{last } M) < \text{length } \text{lvs} \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{atm-of } (\text{last } M) < \text{length } \text{reason}) \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-take-Suc-count-dec-unstack*:  
 $\langle \text{control-stack } (\text{take } (\text{Suc } (\text{count-decided } M's)) \ \text{cs}) \ (\text{Decided } x1 \ \# \ M's) \Longrightarrow$   
 $\quad \text{control-stack } (\text{take } (\text{count-decided } M's) \ \text{cs}) \ M's \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *tl-trail-tr-no-CS-pre*:  
**assumes**  $\langle (M', \ M) \in \text{trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle M \neq [] \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{tl-trail-tr-no-CS-pre } M' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *tl-trail-tr-no-CS*:  
 $\langle ((\text{RETURN} \ \text{o } \text{tl-trail-tr-no-CS}), \ (\text{RETURN} \ \text{o } \text{tl})) \in$

$\langle [\lambda M. M \neq [] \wedge \text{count-decided } M > 0]_f \text{ trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} \rangle_{\text{nres-rel}} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *trail-conv-to-no-CS* ::  $\langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-conv-to-no-CS } M = M \rangle$

**definition** *trail-pol-conv-to-no-CS* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-pol-conv-to-no-CS } M = M \rangle$

**lemma** *id-trail-conv-to-no-CS*:  
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ trail-pol-conv-to-no-CS}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ trail-conv-to-no-CS}) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} \rangle_{\text{nres-rel}} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *trail-conv-back* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-conv-back } j \ M = M \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *trail-conv-back-imp* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-conv-back-imp } j = (\lambda(M, xs, lvs, reason, -, cs, zeroed). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(j \leq \text{length } cs); \text{RETURN } (M, xs, lvs, reason, j, \text{take } (j) \text{ } cs, \text{zeroed})\} \rangle$

**lemma** *trail-conv-back*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{trail-conv-back-imp}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ trail-conv-back}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(k, M). k = \text{count-decided } M]_f \text{ nat-rel} \times_f \text{ trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle_{\text{nres-rel}} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *take-arl* **where**  
 $\langle \text{take-arl} = (\lambda i (xs, j). (xs, i)) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-trail-nth-rev-trail-nth-no-CS*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{isa-trail-nth}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ rev-trail-nth})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(M, i). i < \text{length } M]_f \text{ trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{ nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle_{\text{nres-rel}} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *trail-pol-no-CS-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} =$   
 $\{((M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, zeroed), M). ((M', reasons), M) \in \text{ann-lits-split-reasons } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}. \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } xs \wedge xs ! (\text{nat-of-lit } L) = \text{polarity } M \ L) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}. \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } lvs \wedge lvs ! (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{get-level } M \ L) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{set } M. \text{lit-of } L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $\text{control-stack } (\text{take } (\text{count-decided } M) \text{ } cs) \ M \wedge \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{\text{in}}\text{-trail } \mathcal{A} \ M \wedge$   
 $\text{length } M < \text{unat32-max} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } M \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2 + 1 \wedge$   
 $\text{count-decided } M < \text{unat32-max} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } M' = \text{length } M \wedge$   
 $\text{zeroed-trail } M \text{ zeroed} \wedge$   
 $\text{isat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $M' = \text{map lit-of } (\text{rev } M)$   
 $\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-length-trail-length-u-no-CS*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ isa-length-trail}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ length-uint32-nat}) \in \text{trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-is-decided*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } cs \ M \implies c \in \text{set } cs \implies \text{is-decided } ((\text{rev } M)!c) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-distinct*:

$\langle \text{control-stack } cs \ M \implies \text{distinct } cs \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *control-stack-level-control-stack*:

**assumes**

$cs$ :  $\langle \text{control-stack } cs \ M \rangle$  **and**

$n$ - $d$ :  $\langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle$  **and**

$i$ :  $\langle i < \text{length } cs \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{get-level } M \ (\text{lit-of } (\text{rev } M \ ! \ (cs \ ! \ i))) = \text{Suc } i \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail* **where**

$\langle \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail } M_0 \ \text{lev} =$

$\text{SPEC}(\lambda i. \ i < \text{length } M_0 \wedge \text{is-decided } (\text{rev } M_0!i) \wedge \text{get-level } M_0 \ (\text{lit-of } (\text{rev } M_0!i)) = \text{lev}+1) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp*  $:: \langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp} = (\lambda(M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, zeroed) \ \text{lev}. \ \text{do} \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{lev} < \text{length } cs);$

$\text{RETURN } (cs \ ! \ \text{lev})$

$\}) \rangle$

**definition** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-pre} = (\lambda(M, \text{lev}). \ \text{lev} < \text{count-decided } M) \rangle$

**lemma** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-get-pos-of-level-in-trail*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp}, \text{uncurry } \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail}) \in$

$[\text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-pre}]_f \ \text{trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-get-pos-of-level-in-trail-CS*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp}, \text{uncurry } \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail}) \in$

$[\text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-pre}]_f \ \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *lit-of-last-trail-pol-lit-of-last-trail-no-CS*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \ \text{lit-of-last-trail-pol}, \text{RETURN } o \ \text{lit-of-hd-trail}) \in$

$[\lambda S. \ S \neq []]_f \ \text{trail-pol-no-CS } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *trail-height-before-conflict*  $:: \langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{trail-height-before-conflict} = (\lambda(M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, zeroed). \ \text{do} \{$

$\text{if } k = 0 \ \text{then } \text{RETURN } 0 \ \text{else } \text{do} \{$

$\text{let } k' = k - 1;$

$\text{ASSERT } (k' < \text{length } cs);$

$\text{RETURN } (cs \ ! \ k')$

$\} \}$

$\}) \rangle$

**definition** *trail-height-before-conflict-spec* **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-height-before-conflict-spec} = \text{RES } (\text{UNIV} :: \text{nat set}) \rangle$

**lemma** *trail-height-before-conflict*:  
 $\langle (\text{trail-height-before-conflict}, \text{trail-height-before-conflict-spec}) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *trail-zeroed-until* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-zeroed-until} = (\lambda(M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, zeroed). \text{zeroed}) \rangle$

**definition** *trail-set-zeroed-until* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-set-zeroed-until} = (\lambda \text{zeroed } (M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, -). (M', xs, lvs, reasons, k, cs, \text{zeroed})) \rangle$

**lemma** *trail-set-zeroed-until-rel*:  
 $\langle (M, M') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow \text{zeroed-trail } M' z \Longrightarrow (\text{trail-set-zeroed-until } z M, M') \in (\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Options*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Literals*

**begin**

## 4.7 Options

We define the options from our SAT solver. Using options has several advantages: it is much easier to change the value (instead of recompiling everything from scratch the complete Isabelle development) and it is easier to change.

We hide the options inside a datatype to make sure Isabelle does not split the the component to make goals even less readable.

### 4.7.1 Definition

**type-synonym** *opts-target* =  $\langle \mathcal{B} \text{ word} \rangle$

**datatype** *opts* =  
*IsaOptions* (*opts-restart*: *bool*)  
(*opts-reduce*: *bool*)  
(*opts-unbounded-mode*: *bool*)  
(*opts-minimum-between-restart*:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )  
(*opts-restart-coeff1*:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )  
(*opts-restart-coeff2*: *nat*)  
(*opts-target*:  $\langle \text{opts-target} \rangle$ )  
(*opts-fema*:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )  
(*opts-sema*:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )  
(*opts-GC-units-lim*:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )  
(*opts-subsumption*: *bool*)

**definition** *TARGET-NEVER* ::  $\langle \text{opts-target} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{TARGET-NEVER} = 0 \rangle$

**definition** *TARGET-STABLE-ONLY* ::  $\langle \text{opts-target} \rangle$  **where**



⟨TARGET-STABLE-ONLY = 1⟩

**definition** TARGET-ALWAYS :: ⟨opts-target⟩ **where**  
⟨TARGET-ALWAYS = 2⟩

## 4.7.2 Refinement

**type-synonym** opts-ref =  
⟨bool × bool × bool × 64 word × 64 word × nat × opts-target × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × bool⟩

**definition** opts-rel :: ⟨(opts-ref × opts) set⟩ **where**  
⟨opts-rel = {(S, T). S = (opts-restart T, opts-reduce T, opts-unbounded-mode T,  
opts-minimum-between-restart T, opts-restart-coeff1 T, opts-restart-coeff2 T,  
opts-target T, opts-fema T, opts-sema T, opts-GC-units-lim T, opts-subsumption T)}⟩

**fun** opts-rel-restart :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
⟨opts-rel-restart (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2) = res⟩

**lemma** opts-rel-restart:  
⟨(opts-rel-restart, opts-restart) ∈ opts-rel → bool-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**fun** opts-rel-reduce :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
⟨opts-rel-reduce (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2) = red⟩

**lemma** opts-rel-reduce:  
⟨(opts-rel-reduce, opts-reduce) ∈ opts-rel → bool-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**fun** opts-rel-unbounded-mode :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
⟨opts-rel-unbounded-mode (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2) = unbd⟩

**lemma** opts-rel-unbounded-mode:  
⟨(opts-rel-unbounded-mode, opts-unbounded-mode) ∈ opts-rel → bool-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**fun** opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ 64 word⟩ **where**  
⟨opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2) = mini⟩

**lemma** opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart:  
⟨(opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart, opts-minimum-between-restart) ∈ opts-rel → Id⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**fun** opts-rel-restart-coeff1 :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ 64 word⟩ **where**  
⟨opts-rel-restart-coeff1 (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2) = res1⟩

**lemma** opts-rel-restart-coeff1:  
⟨(opts-rel-restart-coeff1, opts-restart-coeff1) ∈ opts-rel → Id⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**fun** opts-rel-restart-coeff2 :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ nat⟩ **where**  
⟨opts-rel-restart-coeff2 (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target) = res2⟩

**lemma** opts-rel-restart-coeff2:  
⟨(opts-rel-restart-coeff2, opts-restart-coeff2) ∈ opts-rel → Id⟩

```

⟨proof⟩

fun opts-rel-target :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ 3 word⟩ where
  ⟨opts-rel-target (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema) = target⟩

lemma opts-rel-target:
  ⟨(opts-rel-target, opts-target) ∈ opts-rel → Id⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

fun opts-rel-fema :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ 64 word⟩ where
  ⟨opts-rel-fema (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema) = fema⟩

lemma opts-rel-fema:
  ⟨(opts-rel-fema, opts-fema) ∈ opts-rel → Id⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

fun opts-rel-sema :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ 64 word⟩ where
  ⟨opts-rel-sema (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema, units) = sema⟩
lemma opts-rel-sema:
  ⟨(opts-rel-sema, opts-sema) ∈ opts-rel → Id⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

fun opts-rel-GC-units-lim :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ 64 word⟩ where
  ⟨opts-rel-GC-units-lim (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema, units,-) = units⟩

fun opts-rel-subsumption :: ⟨opts-ref ⇒ bool⟩ where
  ⟨opts-rel-subsumption (res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema, units,subsume) = subsume⟩

lemma opts-GC-units-lim:
  ⟨(opts-rel-GC-units-lim, opts-GC-units-lim) ∈ opts-rel → Id⟩ and
  opts-subsumption:
  ⟨(opts-rel-subsumption, opts-subsumption) ∈ opts-rel → Id⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma opts-rel-alt-defs:
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-restart = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2). RETURN res)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-reduce = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2). RETURN red)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-unbounded-mode = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2). RETURN unbd)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2). RETURN mini)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-restart-coeff1 = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2). RETURN res1)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-restart-coeff2 = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, -). RETURN res2)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-target = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema). RETURN
  target)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-fema = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema). RETURN fema)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-sema = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema, units). RETURN
  sema)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-GC-units-lim = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema, units,
  subsume). RETURN units)⟩
  ⟨RETURN o opts-rel-subsumption = (λ(res, red, unbd, mini, res1, res2, target, fema, sema, units,
  subsume). RETURN subsume)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

end
theory IsaSAT-EMA
  imports IsaSAT-Literals
begin

```

## 4.8 Moving averages

**definition** *EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE* ::  $\langle nat \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE = 32 \rangle$

We use (at least hopefully) the variant of EMA-14 implemented in Cadical, but with fixed-point calculations ( $1$  is  $1 \gg EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE$ ).

Remark that the coefficient  $\beta$  already should take care of the fixed-point conversion of the glue. Otherwise, *value* is wrongly updated.

**type-synonym** *ema* =  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \rangle$

**definition** *ema-bitshifting* **where**  
 $\langle ema-bitshifting = (1 \ll EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE) \rangle$

**definition** *EMA-MULT-SHIFT* ::  $\langle nat \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle EMA-MULT-SHIFT = 8 \rangle$

TODO: some precision is lost here in the difference calculation.

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *ema-update* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow ema \Rightarrow ema \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle ema-update = (\lambda lbd (value, \alpha, \beta, wait, period).$   
 $let lbd = (of-nat lbd) * ema-bitshifting in$   
 $let value = if lbd > value$   
 $then value + ((\beta \gg (EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE - EMA-MULT-SHIFT)) * ((lbd - value) \gg$   
 $EMA-MULT-SHIFT))$   
 $else value - ((\beta \gg (EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE - EMA-MULT-SHIFT)) * ((value - lbd) \gg$   
 $EMA-MULT-SHIFT))$   
 $in$   
 $let wait = wait - 1 in$   
 $if \beta \leq \alpha \vee wait > 0 then (value, \alpha, \beta, wait, period)$   
 $else$   
 $let wait = 2 * (period+1) - 1 in$   
 $let period = wait in$   
 $let \beta = \beta \gg 1 in$   
 $let \beta = if \beta < \alpha then \alpha else \beta in$   
 $(value, \alpha, \beta, wait, period)) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *ema-init* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow ema \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle ema-init \alpha = (0, \alpha \gg (EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE - 32), ema-bitshifting, 1, 0) \rangle$

**fun** *ema-reinit* **where**  
 $\langle ema-reinit (value, \alpha, \beta, wait, period) = (value, \alpha, ema-bitshifting, 1, 0) \rangle$

**fun** *ema-get-value* ::  $\langle ema \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle ema-get-value (v, -) = v \rangle$

**fun** *ema-extract-value* ::  $\langle ema \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle ema-extract-value (v, -) = v \gg EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE \rangle$

We use the default values for Cadical:  $(3::'a) / (10::'a)^2$  and  $(1::'a) / (10::'a)^5$  in our fixed-point version.

**value**  $\langle ((3 :: 64 \text{ word}) \ll EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE) \gg (15) \rangle$

**value**  $\langle ((4 :: 64 \text{ word}) \ll EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE) \gg (7) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *ema-fast-init* :: *ema* **where**  
 $\langle ema-fast-init \equiv ema-init (128849010) \rangle - 5629499534213$

**abbreviation** *ema-slow-init* :: *ema* **where**  
 $\langle \text{ema-slow-init} \equiv \text{ema-init } (429450) \rangle - 2814749767$

Small test below. It was useful once to detect an overflow that lead to very bad initialisation behaviour.

**value**  $\langle \text{let } \alpha = \text{shiftr } 128849010 \text{ (EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE - 32)};$   
 $x = (((\text{ema-update } 10) \hat{\sim} 400) (7 * \text{ema-bitshifting}, \alpha, \text{ema-bitshifting}, 1, 0))$   
 $\text{in } (\text{ema-extract-value } x, \text{ema-get-value } x, x) \rangle$

**end**  
**theory** *IsaSAT-Phasing*  
**imports** *IsaSAT-Literals*  
**begin**

#### 4.8.1 Phase saving

**type-synonym** *phase-saver* =  $\langle \text{bool list} \rangle$

**definition** *phase-saving* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{phase-saver} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \varphi \longleftrightarrow (\forall L \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}). L < \text{length } \varphi) \rangle$

Save phase as given (e.g. for literals in the trail):

**definition** *save-phase* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{phase-saver} \Rightarrow \text{phase-saver} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{save-phase } L \varphi = \varphi[\text{atm-of } L := \text{is-pos } L] \rangle$

**lemma** *phase-saving-save-phase[simp]*:  
 $\langle \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} (\text{save-phase } L \varphi) \longleftrightarrow \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \varphi \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

Save opposite of the phase (e.g. for literals in the conflict clause):

**definition** *save-phase-inv* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{phase-saver} \Rightarrow \text{phase-saver} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{save-phase-inv } L \varphi = \varphi[\text{atm-of } L := \neg \text{is-pos } L] \rangle$

**end**  
**theory** *IsaSAT-Rephase*  
**imports** *IsaSAT-Phasing*  
**begin**

# Chapter 5

## Phase Saving

### 5.1 Rephrasing

**type-synonym** *phase-save-heur* =  $\langle \text{phase-saver} \times 64 \text{ word} \times \text{phase-saver} \times 64 \text{ word} \times \text{phase-saver} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \rangle$

**definition** *phase-save-heur-rel* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{phase-save-heur} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{A} = (\lambda(\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best},$   
    *end-of-phase*, *curr-phase*). *phase-saving*  $\mathcal{A} \varphi \wedge$   
    *phase-saving*  $\mathcal{A} \text{target} \wedge \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \text{best} \wedge \text{length } \varphi = \text{length best} \wedge$   
    *length-phase* = *length best*)

**definition** *end-of-rephasing-phase* ::  $\langle \text{phase-save-heur} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{end-of-rephasing-phase} = (\lambda(\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, \text{end-of-phase}, \text{curr-phase},$   
    *length-phase*). *end-of-phase*)

**definition** *phase-current-rephasing-phase* ::  $\langle \text{phase-save-heur} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{phase-current-rephasing-phase} =$   
     $(\lambda(\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, \text{end-of-phase}, \text{curr-phase}, \text{length-phase}). \text{curr-phase}) \rangle$

We implement the idea in CaDiCaL of rephasing:

- We remember the best model found so far. It is used as base.
- We flip the phase saving heuristics between *True*, *False*, and random.

**definition** *rephase-init* ::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool list nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{rephase-init } b \varphi = \text{do } \{$   
    *let*  $n = \text{length } \varphi;$   
    *nfoldli*  $[0..<n]$   
     $(\lambda-. \text{True})$   
     $(\lambda a \varphi. \text{do } \{$   
        *ASSERT*  $(a < \text{length } \varphi);$   
        *RETURN*  $(\varphi[a := b])$   
    })  
     $\varphi$   
}

**lemma** *rephase-init-spec*:  
 $\langle \text{rephase-init } b \varphi \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda\psi. \text{length } \psi = \text{length } \varphi) \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**definition** *copy-phase* ::  $\langle \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool list nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

<copy-phase  $\varphi$   $\varphi'$  = do {
  ASSERT(length  $\varphi$  = length  $\varphi'$ );
  let n = length  $\varphi'$ ;
  nfoldli [0.. $n$ ]
    ( $\lambda$ -. True)
    ( $\lambda$  a  $\varphi'$ . do {
      ASSERT(a < length  $\varphi$ );
      ASSERT(a < length  $\varphi'$ );
      RETURN ( $\varphi'[a := \varphi!a]$ )
    })
   $\varphi'$ 
}>

```

**lemma** *copy-phase-alt-def*:

```

<copy-phase  $\varphi$   $\varphi'$  = do {
  ASSERT(length  $\varphi$  = length  $\varphi'$ );
  let n = length  $\varphi$ ;
  nfoldli [0.. $n$ ]
    ( $\lambda$ -. True)
    ( $\lambda$  a  $\varphi'$ . do {
      ASSERT(a < length  $\varphi$ );
      ASSERT(a < length  $\varphi'$ );
      RETURN ( $\varphi'[a := \varphi!a]$ )
    })
   $\varphi'$ 
}>
<proof>

```

**lemma** *copy-phase-spec*:

```

<length  $\varphi$  = length  $\varphi' \implies \text{copy-phase } \varphi \varphi' \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda\psi. \text{length } \psi = \text{length } \varphi)\rangle$ 
<proof>

```

**definition** *rephase-random* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool list nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

<rephase-random b  $\varphi$  = do {
  let n = length  $\varphi$ ;
  ( $-, \varphi$ )  $\leftarrow$  nfoldli [0.. $n$ ]
    ( $\lambda$ -. True)
    ( $\lambda$ a (state,  $\varphi$ ). do {
      ASSERT(a < length  $\varphi$ );
      let state = state * 6364136223846793005 + 1442695040888963407;
      RETURN (state,  $\varphi[a := (\text{state} < 2147483648)]$ )
    })
  (b,  $\varphi$ );
  RETURN  $\varphi$ 
}>

```

**lemma** *rephase-random-spec*:

```

<rephase-random b  $\varphi \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda\psi. \text{length } \psi = \text{length } \varphi)\rangle$ 
<proof>

```

**definition** *rephase-flipped* ::  $\langle \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool list nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨rephase-flipped  $\varphi = do \{$ 
  let  $n = length \varphi$ ;
  ( $\varphi \leftarrow nfoldli [0..<n]$ 
    ( $\lambda-. True$ )
    ( $\lambda a \varphi. do \{$ 
      ASSERT( $a < length \varphi$ );
      let  $v = \varphi ! a$ ;
      RETURN ( $\varphi[a := \neg v]$ )
    })
   $\varphi$ ;
  RETURN  $\varphi$ 
}⟩

```

**lemma** *rephase-flipped-spec*:

```

⟨rephase-flipped  $\varphi \leq SPEC(\lambda\psi. length \psi = length \varphi)$ ⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *reset-target-phase* :: ⟨*phase-save-heur*  $\Rightarrow$  *phase-save-heur nres*⟩ **where**

```

⟨reset-target-phase = ( $\lambda(\varphi, target\text{-assigned}, target, best\text{-assigned}, best, end\text{-of-phase}, curr\text{-phase}).$ 
  RETURN ( $\varphi, 0, target, best\text{-assigned}, best, end\text{-of-phase}, curr\text{-phase}$ )
)⟩

```

**definition** *reset-best-phase* :: ⟨*phase-save-heur*  $\Rightarrow$  *phase-save-heur nres*⟩ **where**

```

⟨reset-best-phase = ( $\lambda(\varphi, target\text{-assigned}, target, best\text{-assigned}, best, end\text{-of-phase}, curr\text{-phase}).$ 
  RETURN ( $\varphi, target\text{-assigned}, target, 0, best, end\text{-of-phase}, curr\text{-phase}$ )
)⟩

```

**lemma** *reset-target-phase-spec*:

```

assumes ⟨phase-save-heur-rel  $\mathcal{A} \varphi$ ⟩
shows ⟨reset-target-phase  $\varphi \leq \Downarrow Id (SPEC(\text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{A}))$ ⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *reset-best-phase-spec*:

```

assumes ⟨phase-save-heur-rel  $\mathcal{A} \varphi$ ⟩
shows ⟨reset-best-phase  $\varphi \leq \Downarrow Id (SPEC(\text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{A}))$ ⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *current-phase-letter* :: ⟨*64 word*  $\Rightarrow$  *64 word*⟩ **where**

```

⟨current-phase-letter curr-phase =
  (if curr-phase = 0  $\vee$  curr-phase = 2  $\vee$  curr-phase = 4  $\vee$  curr-phase = 6
   then 66
   else if curr-phase = 1
   then 73
   else if curr-phase = 3
   then 35
   else if curr-phase = 5
   then 79
   else 70)
⟩

```

The phases are: BOBIBF independantly of the mode of the solver unlike CaDiCaL where this

is independent and kissat where no flipping is used in unsat mode. We schedule in log interval. In the last phase, we increase the length of the phase in  $\Theta(\log 10 n * \log 10 n)$ .

**definition** *phase-rephase* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{phase-save-heur} \Rightarrow \text{phase-save-heur nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{phase-rephase} = (\lambda \text{end-of-phase } \text{lrephase } (b::64 \text{ word}) (\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, -, \text{curr-phase}, \text{length-phase}).$   
do {  
let *rephaselength* = (500 :: 64 word);  
let *target-assigned* = (0::64 word);  
*target* ← *copy-phase*  $\varphi$  *target*;  
if *curr-phase* = 0  $\vee$  *curr-phase* = 2  $\vee$  *curr-phase* = 4  $\vee$  *curr-phase* = 6 — reset the best best  
phase  
then do {  
 $\varphi$  ← *copy-phase best*  $\varphi$ ;  
RETURN ( $\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, 0, \text{best}, \text{length-phase} * \text{rephaselength} + \text{end-of-phase}, \text{curr-phase} + 1, \text{length-phase}$ )  
}  
else if *curr-phase* = 1  
then do {  
 $\varphi$  ← *rephase-init True*  $\varphi$ ;  
RETURN ( $\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, \text{length-phase} * \text{rephaselength} + \text{end-of-phase}, \text{curr-phase} + 1, \text{length-phase}$ )  
}  
else if *curr-phase* = 3  
then do {  
 $\varphi$  ← *rephase-random end-of-phase*  $\varphi$ ;  
RETURN ( $\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, \text{length-phase} * \text{rephaselength} + \text{end-of-phase}, \text{curr-phase} + 1, \text{length-phase}$ )  
}  
else if *curr-phase* = 5  
then do {  
 $\varphi$  ← *rephase-init False*  $\varphi$ ;  
RETURN ( $\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, \text{length-phase} * \text{rephaselength} + \text{end-of-phase}, \text{curr-phase} + 1, \text{length-phase}$ )  
}  
else do {  
 $\varphi$  ← *rephase-flipped*  $\varphi$ ;  
let *loglength* = (if *lrephase*+10 > 0 then of-nat (word-log2 (*lrephase*+10)) else 1);  
let *new-length* = (*lrephase*+1)\**loglength*\**loglength*;  
RETURN ( $\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, \text{new-length} * \text{rephaselength} + \text{end-of-phase},$   
0,  
*new-length*)  
}  
})

**lemma** *phase-rephase-spec*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{A} \varphi \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{phase-rephase end-of-phase } \text{lrephase } b \varphi \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{SPEC}(\text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{A})) \rangle$

*<proof>*

**definition** *phase-save-phase* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{phase-save-heur} \Rightarrow \text{phase-save-heur nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{phase-save-phase} = (\lambda n (\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, \text{end-of-phase}, \text{curr-phase}). \text{do } \{$



```

    target ← (if n > target-assigned
              then copy-phase  $\varphi$  target else RETURN target);
    target-assigned ← (if n > target-assigned
                       then RETURN n else RETURN target-assigned);
    best ← (if n > best-assigned
            then copy-phase  $\varphi$  best else RETURN best);
    best-assigned ← (if n > best-assigned
                     then RETURN n else RETURN best-assigned);
    RETURN ( $\varphi$ , target-assigned, target, best-assigned, best, end-of-phase, curr-phase)
  })

```

**lemma** *phase-save-phase-spec*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{A} \ \varphi \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{phase-save-phase } n \ \varphi \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{SPEC}(\text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{A})) \rangle$

*<proof>*

**definition** *get-next-phase-pre* ::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{phase-save-heur} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-next-phase-pre} = (\lambda \text{use-target-phasing } L \ (\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, \text{end-of-phase}, \text{curr-phase}).$

$L < \text{length } \varphi \wedge L < \text{length } \text{target}) \rangle$

**definition** *get-next-phase-stats* ::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{phase-save-heur} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-next-phase-stats} = (\lambda \text{use-target-phasing } L \ (\varphi, \text{target-assigned}, \text{target}, \text{best-assigned}, \text{best}, \text{end-of-phase}, \text{curr-phase}).$

$\text{if } \neg \text{use-target-phasing} \text{ then do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(L < \text{length } \varphi);$

$\text{RETURN}(\varphi ! L)$

$\} \text{ else do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(L < \text{length } \text{target});$

$\text{RETURN}(\text{target} ! L)$

$\} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Reluctant*

**imports** *More-Sepref.WB-More-Refinement*

*Isabelle-LLVM.Bits-Natural*

**begin**

In this file, we define the Luby sequence, based on the implementation from CaDiCaL.

**datatype** *reluctant* =

*Reluctant*

*(reluctant-limited: bool)*

*(reluctant-trigger: bool)*

*(reluctant-u:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )*

*(reluctant-v:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )*

*(reluctant-period:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )*

*(reluctant-wait:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )*

*(reluctant-limit:  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$ )*

**definition** *reluctant-set-trigger* ::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{reluctant} \Rightarrow \text{reluctant} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{reluctant-set-trigger } \text{trigger } r =$

$(\text{let}$

$\text{limited} = \text{reluctant-limited } r;$

$u = \text{reluctant-u } r;$

$v = \text{reluctant-v } r;$

$\text{period} = \text{reluctant-period } r;$

*wait* = *reluctant-wait* *r*;  
*limit* = *reluctant-limit* *r* in *Reluctant limited trigger u v period wait limit*)

**definition** *reluctant-disable* ::  $\langle \text{reluctant} \Rightarrow \text{reluctant} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ *reluctant-disable* *r* =  
 (let  
   *limited* = *reluctant-limited* *r*;  
   *trigger* = *reluctant-trigger* *r*;  
   *u* = *reluctant-u* *r*;  
   *v* = *reluctant-v* *r*;  
   *period* = *reluctant-period* *r*;  
   *wait* = *reluctant-wait* *r*;  
   *limit* = *reluctant-limit* *r* in  
 (*Reluctant limited trigger u v 0 wait limit*))

**definition** *reluctant-untrigger* ::  $\langle \text{reluctant} \Rightarrow \text{reluctant} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ *reluctant-untrigger* *r* = (*reluctant-set-trigger* *False* *r*)

**definition** *reluctant-triggered* ::  $\langle \text{reluctant} \Rightarrow \text{reluctant} \times \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ *reluctant-triggered* *r* = (*reluctant-set-trigger* *False* *r*, *reluctant-trigger* *r*)

**definition** *reluctant-triggered2* ::  $\langle \text{reluctant} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ *reluctant-triggered2* *r* = (*reluctant-trigger* *r*)

**definition** *reluctant-tick* ::  $\langle \text{reluctant} \Rightarrow \text{reluctant} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ *reluctant-tick* *r* =  
 (let  
   *limited* = *reluctant-limited* *r*;  
   *trigger* = *reluctant-trigger* *r*;  
   *u* = *reluctant-u* *r*;  
   *v* = *reluctant-v* *r*;  
   *period* = *reluctant-period* *r*;  
   *wait* = *reluctant-wait* *r*;  
   *limit* = *reluctant-limit* *r* in  
 (if *period* = 0  $\vee$  *trigger* then *Reluctant limited trigger u v period (wait) limit*  
   else if *wait* > 1 then *Reluctant limited trigger u v period (wait - 1) limit*  
   else let (*u*, *v*) = (if *u* AND (*0* - *u*) = *v* then (*u* + 1, 1) else (*u*, 2 \* *v*));  
     (*u*, *v*) = (if *limited*  $\wedge$  *wait* > *limit* then (1, 1) else (*u*, *v*));  
     *wait* = *v* \* *period* in  
   *Reluctant limited True u v period wait limit*))

**definition** *reluctant-enable* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{reluctant} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ *reluctant-enable* *period* *limit* =  
 (let *limited* = *limit*  $\neq$  0;  
   *period* = (if *limited*  $\wedge$  *period* > *limit* then *limit* else *period*)  
   in  
   *Reluctant limited False 1 1 period period limit*)

**definition** *reluctant-init* ::  $\langle \text{reluctant} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ *reluctant-init* = *reluctant-enable* (1 << 10) (1 << 20)

**value**

$\langle$ let *p0* = (*reluctant-tick*  $\sim\sim$  1024) (*reluctant-enable* (1 << 10) (1 << 20));  
   *p1* = *reluctant-untrigger* *p0*;  
   *p2* = (*reluctant-tick*  $\sim\sim$  1024) *p1*;  
 $\rangle$

```

    p3 = reluctant-untrigger p2;
    p4 = (reluctant-tick  $\sim$  2048) p3;
    p5 = reluctant-untrigger p3;
    p6 = (reluctant-tick  $\sim$  2048) p5 in
    (p0, p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, p6, reluctant-triggered2 p0 = True, reluctant-triggered2 p2 = False)
end

```

```
theory Tuple16
```

```
imports More-Sepref.WB-More-Refinement IsaSAT-Literals
```

```
begin
```

```
datatype ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 = Tuple16
```

```
(Tuple16-get-a: 'a)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-b: 'b)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-c: 'c)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-d: 'd)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-e: 'e)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-f: 'f)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-g: 'g)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-h: 'h)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-i: 'i)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-j: 'j)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-k: 'k)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-l: 'l)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-m: 'm)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-n: 'n)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-o: 'o)
```

```
(Tuple16-get-p: 'p)
```

```
Accessors context
```

```
begin
```

```
qualified fun set-a :: <'a  $\Rightarrow$  ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16  $\Rightarrow$  -> where
  <set-a M (Tuple16 - N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16
M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)>
```

```
fun set-b :: <'b  $\Rightarrow$  ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16  $\Rightarrow$  -> where
  <set-b N (Tuple16 M - D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16
M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)>
```

```
fun set-c :: <'c  $\Rightarrow$  ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16  $\Rightarrow$  -> where
  <set-c D (Tuple16 M N - i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16
M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)>
```

```
fun set-d :: <'d  $\Rightarrow$  ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16  $\Rightarrow$  -> where
  <set-d i (Tuple16 M N D - W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16
M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)>
```

```
fun set-e :: <'e  $\Rightarrow$  ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16  $\Rightarrow$  -> where
  <set-e W (Tuple16 M N D i - ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16
M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)>
```

```
fun set-f :: <'f  $\Rightarrow$  ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16  $\Rightarrow$  -> where
  <set-f ivmtf (Tuple16 M N D i W - icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16
M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)>
```

```
fun set-g :: <'g  $\Rightarrow$  ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16  $\Rightarrow$  -> where
```

⟨set-g icount (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**fun** set-h :: ⟨'h ⇒('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-h ccach (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount - lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**fun** set-i :: ⟨'i ⇒('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-i lbd (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach - outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**fun** set-j :: ⟨'j ⇒('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-j outl (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd - heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**fun** set-k :: ⟨'k ⇒('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-k stats (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl - heur aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**fun** set-l :: ⟨'l ⇒('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-l heur (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats - aivdom clss opts arena) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**fun** set-m :: ⟨'m ⇒('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-m aivdom (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats - clss opts arena) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**fun** set-n :: ⟨'n ⇒('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-n clss (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom - opts arena) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**fun** set-o :: ⟨'o ⇒('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-o opts (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss - arena) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**fun** set-p :: ⟨'p ⇒('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-p arena (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts -) = (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)⟩

**end**

**named-theorems** tuple16-state-simp

**lemma** [tuple16-state-simp]:

⟨Tuple16-get-a (Tuple16.set-a M S) = M⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-b (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-b S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-c (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-c S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-d (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-d S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-e (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-e S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-f (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-f S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-g (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-g S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-h (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-h S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-i (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-i S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-j (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-j S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-k (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-k S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-l (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-l S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple16-get-m (Tuple16.set-a M S) = Tuple16-get-m S⟩













```

⟨ Tuple16-get-l (set-p old-arena S) = Tuple16-get-l S ⟩
⟨ Tuple16-get-m (set-p old-arena S) = Tuple16-get-m S ⟩
⟨ Tuple16-get-n (set-p old-arena S) = Tuple16-get-n S ⟩
⟨ Tuple16-get-o (set-p old-arena S) = Tuple16-get-o S ⟩
⟨ Tuple16-get-p (set-p old-arena S) = old-arena ⟩
⟨ proof ⟩

```

**lemmas** [simp] = tuple16-state-simp

**named-theorems** tuple16-getters-setters ⟨ Definition of getters and setters ⟩

**end**

**theory** IsaSAT-Stats

**imports** IsaSAT-Literals IsaSAT-EMA IsaSAT-Rephase IsaSAT-Reluctant Tuple16

**begin**

## 5.2 Statistics

We do some statistics on the run.

NB: the statistics are not proven correct (especially they might overflow), there are just there to look for regressions, do some comparisons (e.g., to conclude that we are propagating slower than the other solvers), or to test different option combinations.

**type-synonym** limit = ⟨ 64 word × 64 word ⟩

The statistics have the following meaning:

1. search information (propagations, conflicts, decision, restarts, reductions, fixed variables, GCs, units since last GC, fixed irredundant cls),
2. binary simplification (binary unit, binary red removed),
3. pure literals (purelit removed, purelit rounds),
4. forward subsumption (forward rounds, forward strengthen, forward subsumed)
5. other: max kept lbd,
6. ticks
7. average lbd
8. heuristics

At first we used a tuple that became longer and longer. We even had statistics bug because we changed the wrong element of the tuple. Therefore, we changed to a structure and kept some free spots.

**type-synonym** search-stats = ⟨ 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word ⟩

**definition** Search-Stats-propagations :: ⟨ search-stats ⇒ 64 word ⟩ **where**

⟨ Search-Stats-propagations = (λ(propa, confl, dec, res, reduction, uset, gcs, units, irred-cls, no-conflict-until). propa) ⟩

**definition** Search-Stats-incr-propagation :: ⟨ search-stats ⇒ search-stats ⟩ **where**



$\langle \text{Search-Stats-incr-gcs} = (\lambda(\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). (\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}+1, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until})) \rangle$

**definition** *Search-Stats-reset-units-since-gc* ::  $\langle \text{search-stats} \Rightarrow \text{search-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Search-Stats-reset-units-since-gc} = (\lambda(\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). (\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, 0, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until})) \rangle$

**definition** *Search-Stats-units-since-gcs* ::  $\langle \text{search-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Search-Stats-units-since-gcs} = (\lambda(\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{units-since-gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). \text{units-since-gcs}) \rangle$

**definition** *Search-Stats-incr-units-since-gc* ::  $\langle \text{search-stats} \Rightarrow \text{search-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Search-Stats-incr-units-since-gc} = (\lambda(\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). (\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}+1, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until})) \rangle$

**definition** *Search-Stats-incr-units-since-gc-by* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{search-stats} \Rightarrow \text{search-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Search-Stats-incr-units-since-gc-by} = (\lambda p (\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). (\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}+p, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until})) \rangle$

**definition** *Search-Stats-incr-irred* ::  $\langle \text{search-stats} \Rightarrow \text{search-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Search-Stats-incr-irred} = (\lambda(\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). (\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}+1, \text{no-conflict-until})) \rangle$

**definition** *Search-Stats-decr-irred* ::  $\langle \text{search-stats} \Rightarrow \text{search-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Search-Stats-decr-irred} = (\lambda(\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). (\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}-1, \text{no-conflict-until})) \rangle$

**definition** *Search-Stats-irred* ::  $\langle \text{search-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Search-Stats-irred} = (\lambda(\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). \text{irred-cl}) \rangle$

**definition** *Search-Stats-no-conflict-until* ::  $\langle \text{search-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Search-Stats-no-conflict-until} = (\lambda(\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). \text{no-conflict-until}) \rangle$

**definition** *Search-Stats-set-no-conflict-until* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{search-stats} \Rightarrow \text{search-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Search-Stats-set-no-conflict-until} = (\lambda p (\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, \text{no-conflict-until}). (\text{propa}, \text{confl}, \text{dec}, \text{res}, \text{reduction}, \text{uset}, \text{gcs}, \text{units}, \text{irred-cl}, p)) \rangle$

**type-synonym** *inprocessing-binary-stats* =  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \rangle$

**definition** *Binary-Stats-incr-rounds* ::  $\langle \text{inprocessing-binary-stats} \Rightarrow \text{inprocessing-binary-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Binary-Stats-incr-rounds} = (\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}). (\text{rounds} + 1, \text{units}, \text{removed})) \rangle$

**definition** *Binary-Stats-incr-units* ::  $\langle \text{inprocessing-binary-stats} \Rightarrow \text{inprocessing-binary-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Binary-Stats-incr-units} = (\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}). (\text{rounds}, \text{units}+1, \text{removed})) \rangle$

**definition** *Binary-Stats-incr-removed* ::  $\langle \text{inprocessing-binary-stats} \Rightarrow \text{inprocessing-binary-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Binary-Stats-incr-removed} = (\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}). (\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}+1)) \rangle$

*ticks* is currently unused: it is supposed to be used as to limit the number of clauses to try.

**type-synonym** *inprocessing-subsumption-stats* =  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \rangle$

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-rounds* **where**

$\langle \text{Subsumption-Stats-rounds} = (\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{strengthened}, \text{subsumed}, -). \text{rounds}) \rangle$

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-subsumed* **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-subsumed* =  $(\lambda(\text{subsumed}, \text{strengthened}, \text{subsumed}, -). \text{subsumed})$ ⟩

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-tried* **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-tried* =  $(\lambda(\text{subsumed}, \text{strengthened}, \text{subsumed}, -, \text{tried}). \text{tried})$ ⟩

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-strengthened* **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-strengthened* =  $(\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{strengthened}, \text{subsumed}, -). \text{strengthened})$ ⟩

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-incr-rounds* :: ⟨*inprocessing-subsumption-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-subsumption-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-incr-rounds* =  $(\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}, \text{ticks}, \text{tried}). (\text{rounds} + 1, \text{units}, \text{removed}, \text{ticks}, \text{tried}))$ ⟩

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-incr-strengthening* :: ⟨*inprocessing-subsumption-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-subsumption-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-incr-strengthening* =  $(\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}). (\text{rounds}, \text{units}+1, \text{removed}))$ ⟩

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-incr-subsumed* :: ⟨*inprocessing-subsumption-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-subsumption-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-incr-subsumed* =  $(\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}, \text{ticks}). (\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}+1, \text{ticks}))$ ⟩

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-incr-tried* :: ⟨*inprocessing-subsumption-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-subsumption-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-incr-tried* =  $(\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}, \text{ticks}, \text{tried}). (\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}, \text{ticks}, \text{tried}+1))$ ⟩

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-set-ticks-limit* :: ⟨*64 word* ⇒ *inprocessing-subsumption-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-subsumption-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-set-ticks-limit* =  $(\lambda \text{ticks} (\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}, -, \text{tried}). (\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}+1, \text{ticks}, \text{tried}))$ ⟩

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-ticks-limit* :: ⟨*inprocessing-subsumption-stats* ⇒ *64 word*⟩ **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-ticks-limit* =  $(\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}, \text{ticks}, \text{tried}). \text{ticks})$ ⟩

**definition** *Subsumption-Stats-ticks-tried* :: ⟨*inprocessing-subsumption-stats* ⇒ *64 word*⟩ **where**

⟨*Subsumption-Stats-ticks-tried* =  $(\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}, \text{ticks}, \text{tried}). \text{tried})$ ⟩

**type-synonym** *inprocessing-pure-lits-stats* = ⟨*64 word* × *64 word*⟩

**definition** *Pure-lits-Stats-incr-rounds* :: ⟨*inprocessing-pure-lits-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-pure-lits-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*Pure-lits-Stats-incr-rounds* =  $(\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{removed}). (\text{rounds} + 1, \text{removed}))$ ⟩

**definition** *Pure-lits-Stats-incr-removed* :: ⟨*inprocessing-pure-lits-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-pure-lits-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*Pure-lits-Stats-incr-removed* =  $(\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{removed}). (\text{rounds}, \text{removed}+1))$ ⟩

**type-synonym** *lbd-size-limit-stats* = ⟨*nat* × *nat*⟩

**definition** *LSize-Stats-lbd* **where**

⟨*LSize-Stats-lbd* =  $(\lambda(\text{lbd}, \text{size}). \text{lbd})$ ⟩

**definition** *LSize-Stats-size* **where**

⟨*LSize-Stats-size* =  $(\lambda(\text{lbd}, \text{size}). \text{size})$ ⟩

**definition** *LSize-Stats* **where**

⟨*LSize-Stats* *lbd* *size'* = (*lbd*, *size'*)⟩

**type-synonym** *rephase-stats* = ⟨64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word⟩

**definition** *Rephase-Stats-total* :: ⟨*rephase-stats* ⇒ -⟩ **where**

⟨*Rephase-Stats-total* = (λ(*rephased*, *original*, *best*, *invert*, *flipped*, *random*). *rephased*)⟩

**definition** *Rephase-Stats-incr-total* :: ⟨*rephase-stats* ⇒ *rephase-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*Rephase-Stats-incr-total* = (λ(*rephased*, *original*, *best*, *invert*, *flipped*, *random*). (*rephased*+1, *original*, *best*, *invert*, *flipped*, *random*))⟩

**type-synonym** *isatats-stats* = ⟨(*search-stats*, *inprocessing-binary-stats*, *inprocessing-subsumption-stats*,  
*ema*,

*inprocessing-pure-lits-stats*, *lbd-size-limit-stats*, *rephase-stats*, 64 word,  
64 word, 64 word, 64 word, 64 word,  
64 word, 64 word, 32 word, 64 word) *tuple16*⟩

**abbreviation** *Stats* :: ⟨- ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ *isatats-stats*⟩  
**where**

⟨*Stats* ≡ *Tuple16*⟩

**definition** *get-search-stats* :: ⟨*isatats-stats* ⇒ *search-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-search-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*Tuple16*-*get-a*⟩

**definition** *get-binary-stats* :: ⟨*isatats-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-binary-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-binary-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*Tuple16*-*get-b*⟩

**definition** *get-subsumption-stats* :: ⟨*isatats-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-subsumption-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-subsumption-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*Tuple16*-*get-c*⟩

**definition** *get-avg-lbd-stats* :: ⟨*isatats-stats* ⇒ *ema*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-avg-lbd-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*Tuple16*-*get-d*⟩

**definition** *get-pure-lits-stats* :: ⟨*isatats-stats* ⇒ *inprocessing-pure-lits-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-pure-lits-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*Tuple16*-*get-e*⟩

**definition** *get-lsize-limit-stats* :: ⟨*isatats-stats* ⇒ *lbd-size-limit-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-lsize-limit-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*Tuple16*-*get-f*⟩

**definition** *get-rephase-stats* :: ⟨*isatats-stats* ⇒ *rephase-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-rephase-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*Tuple16*-*get-g*⟩

**definition** *set-propagation-stats* :: ⟨*search-stats* ⇒ *isatats-stats* ⇒ *isatats-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*set-propagation-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*set-a*⟩

**definition** *set-binary-stats* :: ⟨*inprocessing-binary-stats* ⇒ *isatats-stats* ⇒ *isatats-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*set-binary-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*set-b*⟩

**definition** *set-subsumption-stats* :: ⟨*inprocessing-subsumption-stats* ⇒ *isatats-stats* ⇒ *isatats-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*set-subsumption-stats* ≡ *Tuple16*.*set-c*⟩

**definition** *set-avg-lbd-stats* ::  $\langle \text{ema} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-avg-lbd-stats} \equiv \text{Tuple16.set-d} \rangle$

**definition** *set-pure-lits-stats* ::  $\langle \text{inprocessing-pure-lits-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-pure-lits-stats} \equiv \text{Tuple16.set-e} \rangle$

**definition** *set-lsize-limit-stats* ::  $\langle \text{lbd-size-limit-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-lsize-limit-stats} \equiv \text{Tuple16.set-f} \rangle$

**definition** *set-rephase-stats* ::  $\langle \text{rephase-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-rephase-stats} \equiv \text{Tuple16.set-g} \rangle$

**definition** *incr-propagation* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-propagation } S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-propagation } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-propagation-by* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-propagation-by } p S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-propagation-by } p (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-conflict* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-conflict } S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-conflicts } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-decision* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-decision } S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-decisions } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-restart* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-restart } S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-restarts } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-reduction* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-reduction } S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-reductions } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-uset* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-uset } S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-fixed } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-uset-by* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-uset-by } p S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-fixed-by } p (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-GC* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-GC } S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-gcs } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *units-since-last-GC* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{units-since-last-GC} = \text{Search-Stats-units-since-gcs } o \text{ get-search-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *units-since-beginning* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{units-since-beginning} = \text{Search-Stats-fixed } o \text{ get-search-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *incr-units-since-last-GC* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-units-since-last-GC } S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-units-since-gc } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-units-since-last-GC-by* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-units-since-last-GC-by } p S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-units-since-gc-by } p (\text{get-search-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *stats-conflicts* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-conflicts} = \text{Search-Stats-conflicts } o \text{ get-search-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *incr-binary-unit-derived* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-binary-unit-derived } S = \text{set-binary-stats } (\text{Binary-Stats-incr-units } (\text{get-binary-stats } S)) S \rangle$

**definition** *incr-binary-red-removed* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-binary-red-removed } S = \text{set-binary-stats } (\text{Binary-Stats-incr-removed } (\text{get-binary-stats } S)) S \rangle$

**definition** *incr-forward-strengthening* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-forward-strengthening } S = \text{set-subsumption-stats } (\text{Subsumption-Stats-incr-strengthening } (\text{get-subsumption-stats } S)) S \rangle$

**definition** *incr-forward-subsumed* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-forward-subsumed } S = \text{set-subsumption-stats } (\text{Subsumption-Stats-incr-subsumed } (\text{get-subsumption-stats } S)) S \rangle$

**definition** *incr-forward-tried* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-forward-tried } S = \text{set-subsumption-stats } (\text{Subsumption-Stats-incr-tried } (\text{get-subsumption-stats } S)) S \rangle$

**definition** *incr-forward-rounds* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-forward-rounds } S = \text{set-subsumption-stats } (\text{Subsumption-Stats-incr-rounds } (\text{get-subsumption-stats } S)) S \rangle$

**definition** *stats-forward-rounds* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{-} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-forward-rounds} = \text{Subsumption-Stats-rounds } o \text{ get-subsumption-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-forward-subsumed* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{-} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-forward-subsumed} = \text{Subsumption-Stats-subsumed } o \text{ get-subsumption-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-forward-strengthened* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{-} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-forward-strengthened} = \text{Subsumption-Stats-strengthened } o \text{ get-subsumption-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-forward-tried* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{-} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-forward-tried} = \text{Subsumption-Stats-tried } o \text{ get-subsumption-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *get-restart-count* **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-restart-count } S = \text{Search-Stats-restarts } (\text{get-search-stats } S) \rangle$

**definition** *get-reduction-count* **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-reduction-count } S = \text{Search-Stats-reductions } (\text{get-search-stats } S) \rangle$

**definition** *incr-rephase-total* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-rephase-total } S = (\text{set-rephase-stats } (\text{Rephase-Stats-incr-total } (\text{get-rephase-stats } S)) S) \rangle$

**definition** *stats-rephase* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-rephase} = \text{Rephase-Stats-total } o \text{ get-rephase-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *print-open-colour* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{print-open-colour} - = () \rangle$

**definition** *print-close-colour* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{print-close-colour} - = () \rangle$

**definition** *stats-propagations* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-propagations} = \text{Search-Stats-propagations } o \text{ get-search-stats} \rangle$



**definition** *stats-restarts* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-restarts} = \text{Search-Stats-restarts} \circ \text{get-search-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-reductions* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-reductions} = \text{Search-Stats-reductions} \circ \text{get-search-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-fixed* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-fixed} = \text{Search-Stats-fixed} \circ \text{get-search-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-gcs* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-gcs} = \text{Search-Stats-gcs} \circ \text{get-search-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-avg-lbd* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{ema} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-avg-lbd} = \text{get-avg-lbd-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-decisions* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-decisions} = \text{Search-Stats-decisions} \circ \text{get-search-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-irred* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-irred} = \text{Search-Stats-irred} \circ \text{get-search-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *Binary-Stats-rounds* ::  $\langle \text{inprocessing-binary-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{Binary-Stats-rounds} = (\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{units}, \text{removed}). \text{rounds}) \rangle$

**definition** *stats-binary-rounds* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-binary-rounds} = \text{Binary-Stats-rounds} \circ \text{get-binary-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *Binary-Stats-units* ::  $\langle \text{inprocessing-binary-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{Binary-Stats-units} = (\lambda(\text{units}, \text{units}, \text{removed}). \text{units}) \rangle$

**definition** *stats-binary-units* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-binary-units} = \text{Binary-Stats-units} \circ \text{get-binary-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *Binary-Stats-removed* ::  $\langle \text{inprocessing-binary-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{Binary-Stats-removed} = (\lambda(\text{removed}, \text{units}, \text{removed}). \text{removed}) \rangle$

**definition** *stats-binary-removed* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-binary-removed} = \text{Binary-Stats-removed} \circ \text{get-binary-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *Pure-Lits-Stats-removed* ::  $\langle \text{inprocessing-pure-lits-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{Pure-Lits-Stats-removed} = (\lambda(\text{removed}, \text{removed}). \text{removed}) \rangle$

**definition** *stats-pure-lits-removed* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-pure-lits-removed} = \text{Pure-Lits-Stats-removed} \circ \text{get-pure-lits-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *Pure-Lits-Stats-rounds* ::  $\langle \text{inprocessing-pure-lits-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{Pure-Lits-Stats-rounds} = (\lambda(\text{rounds}, \text{rounds}). \text{rounds}) \rangle$

**definition** *stats-pure-lits-rounds* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-pure-lits-rounds} = \text{Pure-Lits-Stats-rounds} \circ \text{get-pure-lits-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *add-lbd* ::  $\langle 32 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{add-lbd} \text{ lbd } S = \text{set-avg-lbd-stats} (\text{ema-update} (\text{unat lbd}) (\text{get-avg-lbd-stats } S)) S \rangle$

**definition** *incr-purelit-elim* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-purelit-elim } S = \text{set-pure-lits-stats } (\text{Pure-lits-Stats-incr-removed } (\text{get-pure-lits-stats } S)) \ S \rangle$

**definition** *incr-purelit-rounds* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-purelit-rounds } S = \text{set-pure-lits-stats } (\text{Pure-lits-Stats-incr-rounds } (\text{get-pure-lits-stats } S)) \ S \rangle$

**definition** *reset-units-since-last-GC* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{reset-units-since-last-GC } S = (\text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-reset-units-since-gc } (\text{get-search-stats } S))) \ S \rangle$

**definition** *incr-irred-cls* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-irred-cls } S = \text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-incr-irred } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) \ S \rangle$

**definition** *set-no-conflict-until* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-no-conflict-until } p \ S = \text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-set-no-conflict-until } p \ (\text{get-search-stats } S)) \ S \rangle$

**definition** *no-conflict-until* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{no-conflict-until } S = \text{Search-Stats-no-conflict-until } (\text{get-search-stats } S) \rangle$

**definition** *decr-irred-cls* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{decr-irred-cls } S = \text{set-propagation-stats } (\text{Search-Stats-decr-irred } (\text{get-search-stats } S)) \ S \rangle$

**definition** *irredundant-cls* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{irredundant-cls} = \text{Search-Stats-irred } o \ \text{get-search-stats} \rangle$

**abbreviation** (*input*) *get-conflict-count* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-count} \equiv \text{stats-conflicts} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-lbd-limit* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-lbd-limit} = \text{LSize-Stats-lbd } o \ \text{get-lsize-limit-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *stats-size-limit* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{stats-size-limit} = \text{LSize-Stats-size } o \ \text{get-lsize-limit-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *set-stats-size-limit* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-stats-size-limit } \text{lbd } \text{size}' = \text{set-lsize-limit-stats } (\text{lbd}, \text{size}') \rangle$

### 5.3 Information related to restarts

**definition** *FOCUSED-MODE* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{FOCUSED-MODE} = 0 \rangle$

**definition** *STABLE-MODE* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{STABLE-MODE} = 1 \rangle$

**definition** *DEFAULT-INIT-PHASE* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{DEFAULT-INIT-PHASE} = 10000 \rangle$

**type-synonym** *restart-info* =  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \rangle$

**definition** *incr-conflict-count-since-last-restart* ::  $\langle \text{restart-info} \Rightarrow \text{restart-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-conflict-count-since-last-restart} = (\lambda(\text{ccount}, \text{ema-lvl}, \text{restart-phase}, \text{end-of-phase}, \text{length-phase}).$   
 $\quad (\text{ccount} + 1, \text{ema-lvl}, \text{restart-phase}, \text{end-of-phase}, \text{length-phase})) \rangle$

**definition** *restart-info-update-lvl-avg* ::  $\langle 32 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{restart-info} \Rightarrow \text{restart-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{restart-info-update-lvl-avg} = (\lambda \text{lvl} (c\text{count}, \text{ema-lvl}). (c\text{count}, \text{ema-lvl})) \rangle$

**definition** *restart-info-init* ::  $\langle \text{restart-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{restart-info-init} = (0, 0, \text{FOCUSED-MODE}, \text{DEFAULT-INIT-PHASE}, 1000) \rangle$

**definition** *restart-info-restart-done* ::  $\langle \text{restart-info} \Rightarrow \text{restart-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{restart-info-restart-done} = (\lambda (c\text{count}, \text{lvl-avg}). (0, \text{lvl-avg})) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-stats* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-stats} = \text{Tuple16} ( (0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0)::\text{search-stats} )$   
 $( (0,0,0)::\text{inprocessing-binary-stats} ) ( (0,0,0,0,0)::\text{inprocessing-subsumption-stats} )$   
 $( \text{ema-fast-init}::\text{ema} ) ( (0,0)::\text{inprocessing-pure-lits-stats} ) (0,0) (0,0,0,0,0,0) 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 \rangle$

**definition** *empty-stats-cls* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-stats-cls } n = \text{Tuple16} ( (0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,n,0)::\text{search-stats} )$   
 $( (0,0,0)::\text{inprocessing-binary-stats} ) ( (0,0,0,0,0)::\text{inprocessing-subsumption-stats} )$   
 $( \text{ema-fast-init}::\text{ema} ) ( (0,0)::\text{inprocessing-pure-lits-stats} ) (0,0) (0,0,0,0,0,0) 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 \rangle$

## 5.4 Heuristics

**type-synonym** *schedule-info* =  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-pure-lits-info* ::  $\langle \text{schedule-info} \Rightarrow \text{schedule-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-pure-lits-info} = (\lambda (\text{inprocess}, \text{reduce}, \text{forwardsubsumption}). (\text{inprocess} * 3 >> 1, \text{reduce}, \text{forwardsubsumption})) \rangle$

**definition** *next-pure-lits-schedule-info* ::  $\langle \text{schedule-info} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-info} = (\lambda (\text{inprocess}, \text{reduce}, \text{forwardsubsumption}). \text{inprocess}) \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-reduce-info* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{schedule-info} \Rightarrow \text{schedule-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-reduce-info } \text{delta} = (\lambda (\text{inprocess}, \text{reduce}, \text{forwardsubsumption}). (\text{inprocess}, \text{reduce} + \text{delta}, \text{forwardsubsumption})) \rangle$

**definition** *next-reduce-schedule-info* ::  $\langle \text{schedule-info} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-reduce-schedule-info} = (\lambda (\text{inprocess}, \text{reduce}, \text{forwardsubsumption}). \text{reduce}) \rangle$

**definition** *next-subsume-schedule-info* ::  $\langle \text{schedule-info} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-subsume-schedule-info} = (\lambda (\text{inprocess}, \text{reduce}, \text{forwardsubsumption}). \text{forwardsubsumption}) \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-subsume-info* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{schedule-info} \Rightarrow \text{schedule-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-subsume-info } \text{delta} = (\lambda (\text{inprocess}, \text{reduce}, \text{forwardsubsumption}). (\text{inprocess}, \text{reduce}, \text{forwardsubsumption} + \text{delta})) \rangle$

**datatype** 'a *code-hider* = *Constructor* (*get-content*: 'a)

**definition** *code-hider-rel* **where** *code-hider-rel-def-internal*:  
 $\langle \text{code-hider-rel } R = \{(a,b). (a, \text{get-content } b) \in R\} \rangle$

**lemma** *code-hider-rel-def*[*refine-rel-defs*]:  
 $\langle R \rangle \text{code-hider-rel} \equiv \{(a,b). (a, \text{get-content } b) \in R\}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *restart-heuristics* =  $\langle \text{ema} \times \text{ema} \times \text{restart-info} \times 64 \text{ word} \times \text{phase-save-heur} \times \text{reluctant} \times \text{bool} \times \text{phase-saver} \times \text{schedule-info} \times \text{ema} \times \text{ema} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *isat-restart-heuristics* =  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics code-hider} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *Restart-Heuristics* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{Restart-Heuristics } a \equiv \text{Constructor } a \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-restart-heuristics* ::  $\langle \text{isat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-restart-heuristics } a \equiv \text{get-content } a \rangle$

**fun** *fast-ema-of-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{ema} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{fast-ema-of-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{restart-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi) = \text{fast-ema} \rangle$

**fun** *slow-ema-of-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{ema} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{slow-ema-of-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{restart-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi) = \text{slow-ema} \rangle$

**fun** *restart-info-of-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{restart-info-of-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{restart-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi) = \text{restart-info} \rangle$

**fun** *schedule-info-of-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{schedule-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-info-of-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{restart-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, -, -, -, \text{schedule}, -, -) = \text{schedule} \rangle$

**fun** *current-restart-phase-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{current-restart-phase-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, (\text{ccount}, \text{ema-lvl}, \text{restart-phase}, \text{end-of-phase}), \text{wasted}, \varphi) = \text{restart-phase} \rangle$

**fun** *incr-restart-phase-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-restart-phase-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, (\text{ccount}, \text{ema-lvl}, \text{restart-phase}, \text{end-of-phase}), \text{wasted}, \varphi) = (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, (\text{ccount}, \text{ema-lvl}, \text{restart-phase XOR } 1, \text{end-of-phase}), \text{wasted}, \varphi) \rangle$

**fun** *incr-wasted-stats* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-wasted-stats } \text{waste } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi) = (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted} + \text{waste}, \varphi) \rangle$

**fun** *set-zero-wasted-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-zero-wasted-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi) = (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, 0, \varphi) \rangle$

**fun** *wasted-of-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{wasted-of-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi) = \text{wasted} \rangle$

**fun** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, (\text{ccount}, \text{ema-lvl}, \text{restart-phase}, \text{end-of-phase}), \text{wasted}, \varphi) = \text{ccount} \rangle$

**definition** *swap-emas-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{swap-emas-stats} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{restart-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, a, b, \text{lit-st}, \text{schedule}, \text{other-fema}, \text{other-sema}). (\text{other-fema}, \text{other-sema}, \text{restart-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, a, b, \text{lit-st}, \text{schedule}, \text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema})) \rangle$

**definition** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart} = \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats } o \text{ get-content} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-rel-stats* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, -, -, \text{lit-st}, \text{schedule}). \text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{A} \varphi \wedge \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \text{ lit-st}) \rangle$

**definition** *save-phase-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{save-phase-heur-stats } L \ b = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, (\varphi, \text{target}, \text{best}), \text{reluctant}). (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, (\varphi[L := b], \text{target}, \text{best}), \text{reluctant})) \rangle$

**definition** *save-phase-heur-pre-stats* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{save-phase-heur-pre-stats } L \ b = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, (\varphi, -), -). L < \text{length } \varphi) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-save-phase-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics nres} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-save-phase-heur-stats } L \ b \ \text{heur} = \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{save-phase-heur-pre-stats } L \ b \ \text{heur});$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{save-phase-heur-stats } L \ b \ \text{heur})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-added-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mark-added-heur-stats } L \ b = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}, \text{schedule}).$   
 $\quad (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}[L := \text{True}], \text{schedule})) \rangle$

**definition** *mark-added-heur-pre-stats* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mark-added-heur-pre-stats } L \ b = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, -, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}, \text{schedule}). L < \text{length } \text{lits-st}) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-mark-added-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics nres} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-mark-added-heur-stats } L \ b \ \text{heur} = \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{mark-added-heur-pre-stats } L \ b \ \text{heur});$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{mark-added-heur-stats } L \ b \ \text{heur})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *reset-added-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{reset-added-heur-stats} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}, \text{schedule}).$   
 $\quad (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{replicate } (\text{length } \text{lits-st}) \ \text{False}, \text{schedule})) \rangle$

**definition** *reset-added-heur-stats2* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{reset-added-heur-stats2} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}_0, \text{schedule}).$   
 $\quad \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \quad (-, \text{lits-st}) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \ \lambda(i, \text{lits-st}). (\forall k < i. \neg \text{lits-st} ! k) \wedge i \leq \text{length } \text{lits-st} \wedge \text{length } \text{lits-st} = \text{length } \text{lits-st}_0$   
 $\quad \quad (\lambda(i, \text{lits-st}). i < \text{length } \text{lits-st})$   
 $\quad \quad (\lambda(i, \text{lits-st}). \text{do } \{ \text{ASSERT } (i < \text{length } \text{lits-st}); \text{RETURN } (i+1, \text{lits-st}[i := \text{False}]) \})$   
 $\quad \quad (0, \text{lits-st}_0);$   
 $\quad \quad \text{RETURN } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}, \text{schedule})$   
 $\quad \} \rangle$

**lemma** *reset-added-heur-stats2-reset-added-heur-stats*:

⟨reset-added-heur-stats2 heur ≤<sub>Id</sub> (RETURN (reset-added-heur-stats heur))⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *is-marked-added-heur-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ nat ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
 ⟨is-marked-added-heur-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant, fully-proped, lits-st, schedule) L.  
 lits-st ! L)⟩

**definition** *is-marked-added-heur-pre-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ nat ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
 ⟨is-marked-added-heur-pre-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, -, fully-proped, lits-st, schedule) L. L < length lits-st)⟩

**definition** *mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ nat ⇒ bool nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats L heur = do {  
 ASSERT(is-marked-added-heur-pre-stats L heur);  
 RETURN (is-marked-added-heur-stats L heur)  
 }⟩

**definition** *get-saved-phase-heur-pre-stats* :: ⟨nat ⇒ restart-heuristics ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
 ⟨get-saved-phase-heur-pre-stats L = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, (φ, -), -). L < length φ)⟩

**definition** *get-saved-phase-heur-stats* :: ⟨nat ⇒ restart-heuristics ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
 ⟨get-saved-phase-heur-stats L = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, (φ, -), -). φ!L)⟩

**definition** *current-rephasing-phase-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ 64 word⟩ **where**  
 ⟨current-rephasing-phase-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, -). phase-current-rephasing-phase φ)⟩

**definition** *mop-get-saved-phase-heur-stats* :: ⟨nat ⇒ restart-heuristics ⇒ bool nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨mop-get-saved-phase-heur-stats L heur = do {  
 ASSERT(get-saved-phase-heur-pre-stats L heur);  
 RETURN (get-saved-phase-heur-stats L heur)  
 }⟩

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ restart-heuristics⟩ **where**  
 ⟨heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant, fullyproped).  
 (fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant-tick reluctant, fullyproped))⟩

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ restart-heuristics⟩ **where**  
 ⟨heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant, fullyproped).  
 (fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant-init, fullyproped))⟩

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-disable-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ restart-heuristics⟩ **where**  
 ⟨heuristic-reluctant-disable-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant, fullyproped).  
 (fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant-disable reluctant, fullyproped))⟩

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ restart-heuristics × bool⟩ **where**  
 ⟨heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant, fullyproped).  
 let (reluctant, b) = reluctant-triggered reluctant in  
 ((fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant, fullyproped), b))⟩

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
 ⟨heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ, reluctant, fullyproped).  
 reluctant-triggered2 reluctant)⟩

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats* :: ⟨restart-heuristics ⇒ restart-heuristics⟩ **where**

$\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fullyproped}).$   
 $(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant-untrigger reluctant}, \text{fullyproped})) \rangle$

**definition** *end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}). \text{end-of-rephasing-phase phasing}) \rangle$

**definition** *is-fully-propagated-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-fully-propagated-heur-stats} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{fullyproped}, -). \text{fullyproped}) \rangle$

**definition** *set-fully-propagated-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-fully-propagated-heur-stats} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{fullyproped}, \text{lit-st}). (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema},$   
 $\text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{True}, \text{lit-st})) \rangle$

**definition** *unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{fullyproped}, \text{lit-st}). (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema},$   
 $\text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{False}, \text{lit-st})) \rangle$

**definition** *restart-info-restart-done-heur-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{restart-info-restart-done-heur-stats} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{ful-}$   
 $\text{lyproped}, \text{lit-st}). (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{restart-info-restart-done res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{False},$   
 $\text{lit-st})) \rangle$

**lemma** *heuristic-rel-statsI[intro!]*:

$\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{incr-wasted-stats wast heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{set-zero-wasted-stats heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{incr-restart-phase-stats heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{save-phase-heur-stats } L \text{ b heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{mark-added-heur-stats } L \text{ b heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{set-fully-propagated-heur-stats heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{swap-emas-stats heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *heuristic-rel-stats-heuristic-reluctant-triggered-statsD*:

$\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow$   
 $\text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{fst} (\text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats heur})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *save-phase-heur-pre-statsI*:

$\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow a \in \# \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow \text{save-phase-heur-pre-stats } a \text{ b heur} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *fast-ema-of* ::  $\langle \text{isat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{ema} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{fast-ema-of} = \text{fast-ema-of-stats } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *slow-ema-of* ::  $\langle \text{isat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{ema} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{slow-ema-of} = \text{slow-ema-of-stats } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *restart-info-of* ::  $\langle \text{isat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-info} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{restart-info-of} = \text{restart-info-of-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *current-restart-phase* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{current-restart-phase} = \text{current-restart-phase-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *incr-restart-phase* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-restart-phase} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{incr-restart-phase-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *incr-wasted* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{incr-wasted waste} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{incr-wasted-stats waste} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *set-zero-wasted* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-zero-wasted} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{set-zero-wasted-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *wasted-of* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{wasted-of} = \text{wasted-of-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *swap-emas* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{swap-emas} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{swap-emas-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-rel* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} = \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *save-phase-heur* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{save-phase-heur } L b = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{save-phase-heur-stats } L b \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *save-phase-heur-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{save-phase-heur-pre } L b = \text{save-phase-heur-pre-stats } L b \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-save-phase-heur* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-save-phase-heur } L b \text{ heur} = \text{do} \{$   
     $\text{ASSERT}(\text{save-phase-heur-pre } L b \text{ heur});$   
     $\text{RETURN}(\text{save-phase-heur } L b \text{ heur})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-added-heur* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mark-added-heur } L b = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{mark-added-heur-stats } L b \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-added-heur-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mark-added-heur-pre } L b = \text{mark-added-heur-pre-stats } L b \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-mark-added-heur* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-mark-added-heur } L b \text{ heur} = \text{do} \{$   
     $\text{ASSERT}(\text{mark-added-heur-pre } L b \text{ heur});$   
     $\text{RETURN}(\text{mark-added-heur } L b \text{ heur})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *reset-added-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{reset-added-heur} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{reset-added-heur-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-reset-added-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-reset-added-heur heur} = \text{do} \{$   
     $\text{RETURN}(\text{reset-added-heur heur})$   
 $\} \rangle$



**definition** *is-marked-added-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-marked-added-heur} = \text{is-marked-added-heur-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *is-marked-added-heur-pre* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-marked-added-heur-pre} = \text{is-marked-added-heur-pre-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-is-marked-added-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur} \ L \ \text{heur} = \text{do} \{$   
     $\text{ASSERT}(\text{is-marked-added-heur-pre} \ L \ \text{heur});$   
     $\text{RETURN} \ (\text{is-marked-added-heur} \ L \ \text{heur})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *get-saved-phase-heur-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-saved-phase-heur-pre} \ L = \text{get-saved-phase-heur-pre-stats} \ L \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *get-saved-phase-heur* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-saved-phase-heur} \ L = \text{get-saved-phase-heur-stats} \ L \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *current-rephasing-phase* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \ \text{word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{current-rephasing-phase} = \text{current-rephasing-phase-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-get-saved-phase-heur* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-get-saved-phase-heur} \ L \ \text{heur} = \text{do} \{$   
     $\text{ASSERT}(\text{get-saved-phase-heur-pre} \ L \ \text{heur});$   
     $\text{RETURN} \ (\text{get-saved-phase-heur} \ L \ \text{heur})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-tick* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-tick} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-enable* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-enable} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-disable* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-disable} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{heuristic-reluctant-disable-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-triggered* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \times \text{bool} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered} = \text{apfst} \ \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-triggered2* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered2} = \text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-untrigger* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-untrigger} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *end-of-rephasing-phase-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \ \text{word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{end-of-rephasing-phase-heur} = \text{end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *is-fully-propagated-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-fully-propagated-heur} = \text{is-fully-propagated-heur-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *set-fully-propagated-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-fully-propagated-heur} = \text{Restart-Heuristics} \circ \text{set-fully-propagated-heur-stats} \circ \text{get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *unset-fully-propagated-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{unset-fully-propagated-heur} =$   
 $\text{Restart-Heuristics } o \text{ unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *restart-info-restart-done-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{restart-info-restart-done-heur} =$   
 $\text{Restart-Heuristics } o \text{ restart-info-restart-done-heur-stats } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-info-of* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{schedule-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-info-of} = \text{schedule-info-of-stats } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-pure-lits-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-pure-lits-stats} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{fullyproped},$   
 $\text{lit-st}, \text{schedule}, \text{other-fema}, \text{other-sema}).$   
 $(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{restart-info-restart-done res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{fullyproped}, \text{lit-st},$   
 $\text{schedule-next-pure-lits-info schedule}, \text{other-fema}, \text{other-sema})) \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-pure-lits* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-pure-lits} = \text{Restart-Heuristics } o \text{ schedule-next-pure-lits-stats } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats} = \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-info } o \text{ schedule-info-of-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *next-pure-lits-schedule* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-pure-lits-schedule} = \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-reduce-stats* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-reduce-stats delta} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{ful-}$   
 $\text{lyproped}, \text{lit-st}, \text{schedule}, \text{other-fema}, \text{other-sema}). (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{restart-info-restart-done res-info},$   
 $\text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{fullyproped}, \text{lit-st}, \text{schedule-next-reduce-info delta schedule}, \text{other-fema}, \text{other-sema})) \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-reduce* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-reduce delta} = \text{Restart-Heuristics } o \text{ schedule-next-reduce-stats delta } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *next-reduce-schedule-info-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-reduce-schedule-info-stats} = \text{next-reduce-schedule-info } o \text{ schedule-info-of-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *next-reduce-schedule* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-reduce-schedule} = \text{next-reduce-schedule-info-stats } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-subsume-stats* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-subsume-stats delta} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{ful-}$   
 $\text{lyproped}, \text{lit-st}, \text{schedule}, \text{other-fema}, \text{other-sema}). (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{restart-info-restart-done res-info},$   
 $\text{wasted}, \text{phasing}, \text{reluctant}, \text{fullyproped}, \text{lit-st}, \text{schedule-next-subsume-info delta schedule}, \text{other-fema},$   
 $\text{other-sema})) \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-subsume* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-subsume delta} = \text{Restart-Heuristics } o \text{ schedule-next-subsume-stats delta } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$

**definition** *next-subsume-schedule-info-stats* ::  $\langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-subsume-schedule-info-stats} = \text{next-subsume-schedule-info } o \text{ schedule-info-of-stats} \rangle$

**definition** *next-subsume-schedule* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-subsume-schedule} = \text{next-subsume-schedule-info-stats } o \text{ get-restart-heuristics} \rangle$



$\langle v \text{ clauses} \Rightarrow v \text{ clauses} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size } N \text{ NE } UE \text{ NEk } UEk \text{ NS } US \text{ N0 } U0 =$   
 $(\text{size } (\text{learned-class-} \text{lf } N), \text{size } UE, \text{size } UEk, \text{size } US, \text{size } U0) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-lcount} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-lcount} = (\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}). \text{lcount}) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-lcountUE} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-lcountUE} = (\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}). \text{lcountUE}) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-lcountUEk} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-lcountUEk} = (\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}). \text{lcountUEk}) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-lcountUS} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-lcountUS} = (\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, -). \text{lcountUS}) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-lcountU0} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-lcountU0} = (\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). \text{lcountU0}) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-incr-lcount} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-incr-lcount} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}). (\text{lcount} + 1, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS})) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-decr-lcount} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-decr-lcount} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}). (\text{lcount} - 1, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS})) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-incr-lcountUE} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-incr-lcountUE} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}). (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE} + 1, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS})) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-incr-lcountUEk} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-incr-lcountUEk} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}). (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk} + 1, \text{lcountUS})) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-incr-lcountUS} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-incr-lcountUS} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS} + 1, \text{lcountU0})) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-incr-lcountU0} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-incr-lcountU0} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0} + 1)) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-resetUS} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-resetUS} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, 0, \text{lcountU0})) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-resetU0} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-resetU0} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, 0)) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{class-size-resetUE} :: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{class-size-resetUE} =$

$(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). (\text{lcount}, 0, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}))\rangle$

**definition** *clss-size-resetUEk* ::  $\langle \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{clss-size} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{clss-size-resetUEk} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, 0, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}))\rangle$

**definition** *clss-size-allcount* ::  $\langle \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{clss-size-allcount} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). \text{lcount} + \text{lcountUE} + \text{lcountUEk} + \text{lcountUS}$   
 $+ \text{lcountU0})\rangle$

**abbreviation** *clss-size-resetUS0* ::  $\langle \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{clss-size-resetUS0 } \text{lcount} \equiv \text{clss-size-resetUE } (\text{clss-size-resetUS } (\text{clss-size-resetU0 } \text{lcount}))\rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-add-simp*[*simp*]:

$\langle \text{clss-size } N \text{ NE } (\text{add-mset } D \text{ UE}) \text{ NEk UEk NS US N0 U0} = \text{clss-size-incr-lcountUE } (\text{clss-size } N \text{ NE}$   
 $\text{UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size } N (\text{add-mset } C \text{ NE}) \text{ UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0} = \text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0}$   
 $\text{U0}\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk } (\text{add-mset } C \text{ NS}) \text{ US N0 U0} = \text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0}$   
 $\text{U0}\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-upd-simp*[*simp*]:

$\langle C \in\# \text{ dom-m } N \implies \text{clss-size } (N(C \leftrightarrow C')) \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0} = \text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE}$   
 $\text{NEk UEk NS US N0 U0}\rangle$   
 $\langle C \notin\# \text{ dom-m } N \implies \neg \text{snd } D \implies \text{clss-size } (\text{fmupd } C \text{ D } N) \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0} =$   
 $\text{clss-size-incr-lcount } (\text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0})\rangle$   
 $\langle C \notin\# \text{ dom-m } N \implies \text{snd } D \implies \text{clss-size } (\text{fmupd } C \text{ D } N) \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0} = (\text{clss-size}$   
 $N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-del-simp*[*simp*]:

$\langle C \in\# \text{ dom-m } N \implies \neg \text{irred } N \text{ C} \implies \text{clss-size } (\text{fmdrop } C \text{ N}) \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0} =$   
 $\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } (\text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0})\rangle$   
 $\langle C \in\# \text{ dom-m } N \implies \text{irred } N \text{ C} \implies \text{clss-size } (\text{fmdrop } C \text{ N}) \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0} =$   
 $(\text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-lcount-clss-size*[*simp*]:

$\langle \text{clss-size-lcount } (\text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0}) = \text{size } (\text{learned-clss-l } N)\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-allcount } (\text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0}) = \text{size } (\text{learned-clss-l } N) + \text{size UE}$   
 $+ \text{size UEk} + \text{size US} + \text{size U0}\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-resetUS-simp*[*simp*]:

$\langle \text{clss-size-resetUS } (\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } (\text{clss-size } \text{baa da ea NEk UEk fa ga ha ia})) =$   
 $\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } (\text{clss-size } \text{baa da ea NEk UEk fa } \{\#\} \text{ ha ia})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-resetUS } (\text{clss-size-incr-lcount } (\text{clss-size } \text{baa da ea NEk UEk fa ga ha ia})) =$   
 $\text{clss-size-incr-lcount } (\text{clss-size } \text{baa da ea NEk UEk fa } \{\#\} \text{ ha ia})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-resetUS } (\text{clss-size-incr-lcountUE } (\text{clss-size } \text{baa da ea NEk UEk fa ga ha ia})) =$   
 $\text{clss-size-incr-lcountUE } (\text{clss-size } \text{baa da ea NEk UEk fa } \{\#\} \text{ ha ia})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-resetUS } (\text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0}) = (\text{clss-size } N \text{ NE UE NEk UEk NS}$   
 $\{\#\} \text{ N0 U0})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (\text{clss-size-resetUS } x) = \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } x\rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** [simp]: ⟨clss-size-resetUS (clss-size-incr-lcountUE st) =  
clss-size-incr-lcountUE (clss-size-resetUS st)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** clss-size-lcount-simps2[simp]:

⟨clss-size-lcount (clss-size-resetUS S) = clss-size-lcount S⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUE (clss-size-resetUS S) = clss-size-lcountUE S⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUS (clss-size-resetUS S) = 0⟩

⟨clss-size-lcount (clss-size-incr-lcountUE S) = clss-size-lcount S⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUE (clss-size-incr-lcountUE S) = Suc (clss-size-lcountUE S)⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUS (clss-size-incr-lcountUE S) = clss-size-lcountUS S⟩

⟨clss-size-lcount (clss-size-decr-lcount S) = clss-size-lcount S - 1⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUE (clss-size-decr-lcount S) = clss-size-lcountUE S⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUS (clss-size-decr-lcount S) = clss-size-lcountUS S⟩

⟨clss-size-incr-lcountUE (clss-size-decr-lcount S) =  
clss-size-decr-lcount (clss-size-incr-lcountUE S)⟩  
⟨clss-size-resetUS (clss-size-decr-lcount S) =  
clss-size-decr-lcount (clss-size-resetUS S)⟩  
⟨clss-size-resetUS (clss-size-incr-lcountUE S) = clss-size-incr-lcountUE (clss-size-resetUS S)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** [simp]:

⟨clss-size-lcountU0 (clss-size-decr-lcount S) = clss-size-lcountU0 S⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountU0 (clss-size-incr-lcountUE S) = clss-size-lcountU0 S⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountU0 (clss-size-incr-lcountUS S) = clss-size-lcountU0 S⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountU0 (clss-size-incr-lcountU0 S) = clss-size-lcountU0 S + 1⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** [simp]:

⟨clss-size-lcount (clss-size-incr-lcountUEk c) = clss-size-lcount c⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUE (clss-size-incr-lcountUEk c) = clss-size-lcountUE c⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUEk (clss-size-incr-lcountUEk c) = clss-size-lcountUEk c+1⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountU0 (clss-size-incr-lcountUEk c) = clss-size-lcountU0 c⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUS (clss-size-incr-lcountUEk c) = clss-size-lcountUS c⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** clss-size-simps3[simp]:

⟨clss-size-lcountUE (clss-size baa da ea NEk UEk fa x N0 U0) = size ea⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUEk (clss-size baa da ea NEk UEk fa x N0 U0) = size UEk⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUS (clss-size baa da ea NEk UEk fa x N0 U0) = size x⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountU0 (clss-size baa da ea NEk UEk fa x N0 U0) = size U0⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** clss-size-lcount-incr-lcount-simps[simp]:

⟨clss-size-lcount (clss-size-incr-lcount S) = Suc (clss-size-lcount S)⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUE (clss-size-incr-lcount S) = (clss-size-lcountUE S)⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUEk (clss-size-incr-lcount S) = (clss-size-lcountUEk S)⟩  
⟨clss-size-lcountUS (clss-size-incr-lcount S) = (clss-size-lcountUS S)⟩

$\langle \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (\text{clss-size-incr-lcount } (S)) = \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*simp*]:

$\langle \text{clss-size-lcount } (\text{clss-size-resetU0 } c) = \text{clss-size-lcount } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcount } (\text{clss-size-resetUE } c) = \text{clss-size-lcount } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcount } (\text{clss-size-resetUEk } c) = \text{clss-size-lcount } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUE } (\text{clss-size-resetU0 } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountUE } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUE } (\text{clss-size-resetUEk } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountUE } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (\text{clss-size-resetUE } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (\text{clss-size-resetUEk } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (\text{clss-size-resetU0 } c) = 0 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } (\text{clss-size-resetUE } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } (\text{clss-size-resetUS } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } (\text{clss-size-resetU0 } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } (\text{clss-size-resetUEk } c) = 0 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } (\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUE } (\text{clss-size-resetUE } c) = 0 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUS } (\text{clss-size-resetUE } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountUS } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{clss-size-lcountUS } (\text{clss-size-resetUEk } c) = \text{clss-size-lcountUS } c \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *print-literal-of-trail* **where**

$\langle \text{print-literal-of-trail} = \text{RETURN } () \rangle$

**definition** *print-trail* **where**

$\langle \text{print-trail} = (\lambda(M, -). \text{do } \{$   
 $i \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T(\lambda i. i < \text{length } M)$   
 $(\lambda i. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } M);$   
 $\text{print-literal-of-trail } (M!i);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (i+1)\})\}$   
 $0;$   
 $\text{print-literal-of-trail } ((0::\text{nat}));$   
 $\text{RETURN } ()$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *print-trail2* **where**

$\langle \text{print-trail2} = (\lambda(M, -). \text{RETURN } ()) \rangle$

**lemma** *print-trail-print-trail2*:

$\langle (M, M') \in \text{Id} \implies \text{print-trail } M \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{print-trail2 } M') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *print-trail-print-trail2-rel*:

$\langle (\text{print-trail}, \text{print-trail2}) \in \text{Id} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{unit-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *clss-size-corr* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \text{ NE } UE \text{ NEk } UEk \text{ NS } US \text{ N0 } U0 \text{ c} \longleftrightarrow c = \text{clss-size } N \text{ NE } UE \text{ NEk } UEk \text{ NS } US \text{ N0 } U0 \rangle$

There is no equivalence because of rounding errors. However, we do not care about that in the proofs and we are always safe in IsaSAT.

However, the intro rule are still too dangerous and make it hard to recognize the original goal.

Therefore, they are not marked as safe.

**lemma**

*clss-size-corr-intro*[*intro!*]:

- $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies \neg \text{irred } N \ C \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } (\text{fmdrop } C \ N) \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ (\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } c) \rangle$
- $\langle C \notin \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies \neg b \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } (\text{fmupd } C \ (D, b) \ N) \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ (\text{clss-size-incr-lcount } c) \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ (\text{add-mset } E \ UEk) \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ (\text{clss-size-incr-lcountUEk } c) \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ (\text{add-mset } E \ UE) \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ (\text{clss-size-incr-lcountUE } c) \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ (\text{add-mset } E \ US) \ N0 \ U0 \ (\text{clss-size-incr-lcountUS } c) \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ (\text{add-mset } E \ U0) \ (\text{clss-size-incr-lcountU0 } c) \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ (\text{clss-size } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0) \rangle$

**and**

*clss-size-corr-simp*[*simp*]:

- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ \{\#\} \ N0 \ U0 \ (\text{clss-size-resetUS } c) \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ \{\#\} \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ (\text{clss-size-resetUEk } c) \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ \{\#\} \ (\text{clss-size-resetU0 } c) \rangle$
- $\langle C \notin \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies b \implies \text{clss-size-corr } (\text{fmupd } C \ (D, b) \ N) \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \longleftrightarrow \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \rangle$
- $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies \text{irred } N \ C \implies \text{clss-size-corr } (\text{fmdrop } C \ N) \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c = \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \rangle$
- $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies \text{clss-size-corr } (N(C \leftrightarrow \text{swap } (N \ \times \ C) \ i \ j)) \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c = \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ (\text{add-mset } E \ NEk) \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c = \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ (\text{add-mset } E \ NE) \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c = \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ (\text{add-mset } E \ NS) \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c = \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ (\text{add-mset } E \ N0) \ U0 \ c = \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ \text{lcount} \implies \text{clss-size-lcount } \text{lcount} = \text{size } (\text{learned-clss-lf } N) \rangle$
- $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

This version of the counter is incomplete. It is however useful because we do not need to care about some of the counts during restarts. In particular, it avoids taking care of overflows.

**definition** *clss-size-corr-restart* ::  $\langle 'v \ \text{clauses-l} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \Rightarrow \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr-restart } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \longleftrightarrow (\exists \ UE \ US \ U0. \ c = \text{clss-size } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0) \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-corr-restart-clss-size-corr*:

- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr-restart } N \ NE \ UE' \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US' \ N0 \ U0' \ c \rangle$
- $\langle \text{clss-size-corr-restart } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ \{\#\} \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ \{\#\} \ N0 \ \{\#\} \ (\text{clss-size-resetUS0 } c) \rangle$



$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**

*class-size-corr-restart-intro*[intro]:

$\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies \neg \text{irred } N C \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } (\text{fmdrop } C N) NE \{\#\} NEk UEk NS \{\#\} N0 \{\#\} (\text{class-size-decr-lcount } c) \rangle$

$\langle C \notin \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies \neg b \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } (\text{fmupd } C (D, b) N) NE \{\#\} NEk UEk NS \{\#\} N0 \{\#\} (\text{class-size-incr-lcount } c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE \{\#\} NEk (\text{add-mset } E UEk) NS \{\#\} N0 \{\#\} (\text{class-size-incr-lcount } UEk c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 (\text{class-size } N NE \{\#\} NEk UEk NS \{\#\} N0 \{\#\}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE \{\#\} NEk UEk NS \{\#\} N0 \{\#\} c \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE \{\#\} NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 (c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 \{\#\} (c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS \{\#\} N0 U0 (c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 \{\#\} (c) \rangle$

**and**

*class-size-corr-restart-simp*[simp]:

$\langle \text{NO-MATCH } \{\#\} UE \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \iff \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE \{\#\} NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 (c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{NO-MATCH } \{\#\} U0 \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \iff \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 \{\#\} (c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{NO-MATCH } \{\#\} US \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \iff \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS \{\#\} N0 U0 (c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{NO-MATCH } \{\#\} UE \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \iff \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 \{\#\} (c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk \{\#\} NS US N0 U0 (\text{class-size-reset } UEk c) \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS (\text{add-mset } E US) N0 U0 (c) \iff \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 (\text{add-mset } E U0) (c) \iff \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

$\langle C \notin \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies b \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } (\text{fmupd } C (D, b) N) NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \iff \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

$\text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

$\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies \text{irred } N C \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } (\text{fmdrop } C N) NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c = \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

$\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m N \implies \text{class-size-corr-restart } (N(C \leftrightarrow \text{swap } (N \times C) i j)) NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c = \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N (\text{add-mset } E NE) UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c = \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE (\text{add-mset } E NEk) UEk NS US N0 U0 c = \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk (\text{add-mset } E NS) US N0 U0 c = \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

$\langle \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US (\text{add-mset } E N0) U0 c = \text{class-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

The following lemmas produce loops, but usually only in the next file (!). Hence, we do not activate them by default as simp rules.

**lemma** *clss-size-corr-restart-rew*:

⟨*clss-size-corr-restart* *N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 lcount*  $\implies$  *clss-size-lcount lcount = size*  
*(learned-clss-lf N)*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *clss-size-corr-restart-simp3*:

⟨*clss-size-corr-restart* *N NE UE NEk (add-mset E UEk) NS US N0 U0 (clss-size-incr-lcountUEk c)*  
 $\longleftrightarrow$

*clss-size-corr-restart* *N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 c*⟩

⟨proof⟩

## 5.4.2 Lifting to heuristic level

**definition** *get-next-phase-heur-pre-stats* :: ⟨*bool*  $\implies$  *nat*  $\implies$  *restart-heuristics*  $\implies$  *bool*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-next-phase-heur-pre-stats* = ( $\lambda b L (-, -, -, -, \text{rephase}, -)$ .

*get-next-phase-pre b L rephase)*⟩

**definition** *get-next-phase-heur-stats* :: ⟨*bool*  $\implies$  *nat*  $\implies$  *restart-heuristics*  $\implies$  *bool nres*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-next-phase-heur-stats* = ( $\lambda b L (-, -, -, -, \text{rephase}, -)$ .

*get-next-phase-stats b L rephase)*⟩

**definition** *get-next-phase-heur* :: ⟨*bool*  $\implies$  *nat*  $\implies$  *isasat-restart-heuristics*  $\implies$  *bool nres*⟩ **where**

⟨*get-next-phase-heur* = ( $\lambda b L \text{heur}$ .

*let heur = get-restart-heuristics heur in*

*get-next-phase-heur-stats b L heur)*⟩

**definition** *end-of-restart-phase-stats* :: ⟨*restart-heuristics*  $\implies$  *64 word*⟩ **where**

⟨*end-of-restart-phase-stats* = ( $\lambda(-, -, (\text{restart-phase}, -, -, \text{end-of-phase}, -), -)$ .

*end-of-phase)*⟩

**definition** *end-of-restart-phase* :: ⟨*isasat-restart-heuristics*  $\implies$  *64 word*⟩ **where**

⟨*end-of-restart-phase* = *end-of-restart-phase-stats o get-content*⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Options-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Options IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**type-synonym** *opts-assn* = ⟨*1 word*  $\times$  *1 word*  $\times$  *1 word*  $\times$  *64 word*  $\times$  *64 word*  $\times$  *64 word*  $\times$  *3 word*  
 $\times$  *64 word*

$\times$  *64 word*  $\times$  *64 word*  $\times$  *1 word*⟩

**definition** *opts-rel-assn* :: ⟨*opts-ref*  $\implies$   $- \implies$  *assn*⟩ **where**

⟨*opts-rel-assn* = *bool1-assn*  $\times_a$  *bool1-assn*  $\times_a$  *bool1-assn*  $\times_a$  *word-assn*  $\times_a$  *word-assn*

$\times_a$  *snat-assn' TYPE(64)*  $\times_a$  *word-assn' TYPE(3)*  $\times_a$  *word64-assn*  $\times_a$  *word64-assn*  $\times_a$  *word64-assn*  
 $\times_a$  *bool1-assn*⟩

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-restart-code*

**is** ⟨*RETURN o opts-rel-restart*⟩

:: ⟨*opts-rel-assn*<sup>*k*</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  *bool1-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-reduce-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-reduce} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-unbounded-mode-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-unbounded-mode} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-restart-coeff1-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-restart-coeff1} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-restart-coeff2-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-restart-coeff2} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{snat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-target-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-target} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn}' \text{TYPE}(3) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-fema-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-fema} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-sema-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-sema} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-GC-units-lim-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-GC-units-lim} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *opts-rel-subsumption-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-rel-subsumption} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{opts-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *opts-assn*  $:: \langle \text{opts} \Rightarrow \text{opts-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{opts-assn} = \text{hr-comp } \text{opts-rel-assn } \text{opts-rel} \rangle$

**lemmas** *opts-refine*[*sempref-fr-rules*] =  
 $\text{opts-rel-restart-code.refine}[\text{FCOMP } \text{opts-rel-restart}, \text{unfolded } \text{opts-assn-def}[\text{symmetric}]]$

```

opts-rel-reduce-code.refine[FCOMP opts-rel-reduce, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]
opts-rel-unbounded-mode-code.refine[FCOMP opts-rel-unbounded-mode, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]
opts-rel-mimum-between-restart-code.refine[FCOMP opts-rel-mimum-between-restart, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]
opts-rel-restart-coeff1-code.refine[FCOMP opts-rel-restart-coeff1, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]
opts-rel-restart-coeff2-code.refine[FCOMP opts-rel-restart-coeff2, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]
opts-rel-target-code.refine[FCOMP opts-rel-target, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]
opts-rel-fema-code.refine[FCOMP opts-rel-fema, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]
opts-rel-sema-code.refine[FCOMP opts-rel-sema, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]
opts-rel-GC-units-lim-code.refine[FCOMP opts-GC-units-lim, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]
opts-rel-subsumption-code.refine[FCOMP opts-subsumption, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]

```

**sepref-register** *opts-restart opts-reduce opts-minimum-between-restart opts-restart-coeff1  
opts-restart-coeff2 opts-target opts-fema opts-sema opts-subsumption*

**lemma** *opts-assn-assn-pure[safe-constraint-rules]:*  $\langle \text{CONSTRAINT is-pure opts-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-frame-free-rules*] = *mk-free-is-pure[OF opts-assn-assn-pure[unfolded CONSTRAINT-def]]*

**definition** *default-opts* :: *opts where*  
 $\langle \text{default-opts} = \text{IsaOptions True True True 50 11 4 1 128849010 429450 15 True} \rangle$

**definition** *default-opts2* :: *opts-ref where*  
 $\langle \text{default-opts2} = (\text{True}, \text{True}, \text{True}, 50, 11, 4, 2, 128849010, 429450, 15, \text{True}) \rangle$

**definition** *IsaOptions-rel*  
::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{opts-target} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow$   
 $64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{opts-ref} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{IsaOptions-rel } a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k = (a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k) \rangle$

**lemma** *IsaOptions-rel:*  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry10} (\text{RETURN } o_{11} \text{ IsaOptions-rel}), \text{uncurry10} (\text{RETURN } o_{11} \text{ IsaOptions})) \in$   
 $\text{bool-rel} \times_f \text{bool-rel} \times_f \text{bool-rel} \times_f \text{word-rel} \times_f \text{word-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{word-rel} \times_f \text{word-rel} \times_f$   
 $\text{word-rel} \times_f \text{word-rel} \times_f \text{bool-rel} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{opts-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *IsaOptions-rel-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry10} (\text{RETURN } o_{11} \text{ IsaOptions-rel}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle \text{bool1-assn}^k *_a \text{bool1-assn}^k *_a \text{bool1-assn}^k *_a \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{word-assn}^k *_a$   
 $(\text{snat-assn}' (\text{TYPE}(64)))^k *_a (\text{word-assn}' (\text{TYPE}(3)))^k *_a \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{word-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{bool1-assn}^k \rightarrow_a$   
 $\text{opts-rel-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *IsaOptions*

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =  
*IsaOptions-rel-impl.refine[FCOMP IsaOptions-rel, unfolded opts-assn-def[symmetric]]*

**lemma** [*sepref-import-param*]:  
 $\langle (0, \text{TARGET-NEVER}) \in \text{word-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle (1, \text{TARGET-STABLE-ONLY}) \in \text{word-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle (2, \text{TARGET-ALWAYS}) \in \text{word-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**experiment begin**

**export-llvm**

*opts-rel-restart-code*

*opts-rel-reduce-code*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-EMA-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-EMA IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**abbreviation** *ema-rel* ::  $\langle (ema \times ema) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle ema-rel \equiv word64-rel \times_r word64-rel \times_r word64-rel \times_r word64-rel \times_r word64-rel \rangle$

**abbreviation** *ema-assn* ::  $\langle ema \Rightarrow ema \Rightarrow assn \rangle$  **where**

$\langle ema-assn \equiv word64-assn \times_a word64-assn \times_a word64-assn \times_a word64-assn \times_a word64-assn \rangle$

**lemma** [*sepref-import-param*]:

$\langle (ema-get-value, ema-get-value) \in ema-rel \rightarrow word64-rel \rangle$

$\langle (ema-bitshifting, ema-bitshifting) \in word64-rel \rangle$

$\langle (ema-reinit, ema-reinit) \in ema-rel \rightarrow ema-rel \rangle$

$\langle (ema-init, ema-init) \in word-rel \rightarrow ema-rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-register** *EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE ema-bitshifting*

**sepref-def** *EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry0 (RETURN EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE) \rangle$

$\langle :: \langle unit-assn^k \rightarrow_a uint64-nat-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *EMA[simp]*:

$\langle EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE < 64 \rangle$

$\langle EMA-MULT-SHIFT < 64 \rangle$

$\langle EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE - EMA-MULT-SHIFT < 64 \rangle$

$\langle EMA-MULT-SHIFT \leq EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE \rangle$

$\langle EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE - 32 < 64 \rangle$

$\langle EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE \geq 32 \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *ema-bitshifting-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry0 (RETURN ema-bitshifting) \rangle$

$\langle :: \langle unit-assn^k \rightarrow_a word64-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *ema-reinit-inline[llvm-inline]*:

*ema-reinit* =  $(\lambda(value, \alpha, \beta, wait, period).$

$(value, \alpha, ema-bitshifting, 1::- word, 0::- word))$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *EMA-MULT-SHIFT-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry0 (RETURN EMA-MULT-SHIFT) \rangle$

$\langle :: \langle unit-assn^k \rightarrow_a uint64-nat-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas** [llvm-inline] = ema-init-def

**sempref-def** *ema-update-impl* **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{ema-update}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{ema-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{ema-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *ema-init-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{ema-init} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{word64-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{ema-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Rephase-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Rephase IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN*

**type-synonym** *phase-saver-assn* =  $\langle 1 \text{ word larray64} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *phase-saver-assn* **::**  $\langle \text{phase-saver} \Rightarrow \text{phase-saver-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{phase-saver-assn} \equiv \text{larray64-assn } \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *phase-saver'-assn* =  $\langle 1 \text{ word ptr} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *phase-saver'-assn* **::**  $\langle \text{phase-saver} \Rightarrow \text{phase-saver'-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{phase-saver'-assn} \equiv \text{array-assn } \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

**definition** *phase-heur-assn* **::**  $\langle \text{phase-save-heur} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{phase-heur-assn} \equiv \text{phase-saver-assn} \times_{\alpha} \text{word64-assn} \times_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver'-assn} \times_{\alpha} \text{word64-assn} \times_{\alpha}$   
 $\text{phase-saver'-assn} \times_{\alpha} \text{word64-assn} \times_{\alpha} \text{word64-assn} \times_{\alpha} \text{word64-assn} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-lookup-clause-rel-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE } \text{phase-heur-assn } \text{?fr} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *rephase-random-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{rephase-random} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *rephase-init-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{rephase-init} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{bool1-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *copy-phase-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{copy-phase} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{phase-saver-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver'-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver'-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *copy-phase2* **where**

$\langle \text{copy-phase2} = \text{copy-phase} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *copy-phase-impl2*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{copy-phase2} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{phase-saver'-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver-assn} \rangle$







**sepref-def** *reluctant-limited-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ reluctant-c-limited} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{reluctant-rel-assign}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *reluctant-triggered-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ reluctant-c-triggered} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{reluctant-rel-assign}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *reluctant-u-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ reluctant-c-u} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{reluctant-rel-assign}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *reluctant-v-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ reluctant-c-v} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{reluctant-rel-assign}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *reluctant-wait-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ reluctant-c-wait} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{reluctant-rel-assign}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *reluctant-period-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ reluctant-c-period} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{reluctant-rel-assign}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *reluctant-limit-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ reluctant-c-limit} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{reluctant-rel-assign}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *reluctant-c-limited*:  $\langle (\text{reluctant-c-limited}, \text{reluctant-limited}) \in \text{reluctant-rel} \rightarrow \text{Id} \rangle$  **and**  
*reluctant-c-triggered*:  $\langle (\text{reluctant-c-triggered}, \text{reluctant-trigger}) \in \text{reluctant-rel} \rightarrow \text{Id} \rangle$  **and**  
*reluctant-c-u*:  $\langle (\text{reluctant-c-u}, \text{reluctant-u}) \in \text{reluctant-rel} \rightarrow \text{Id} \rangle$  **and**  
*reluctant-c-v*:  $\langle (\text{reluctant-c-v}, \text{reluctant-v}) \in \text{reluctant-rel} \rightarrow \text{Id} \rangle$  **and**  
*reluctant-c-wait*:  $\langle (\text{reluctant-c-wait}, \text{reluctant-wait}) \in \text{reluctant-rel} \rightarrow \text{Id} \rangle$  **and**  
*reluctant-c-period*:  $\langle (\text{reluctant-c-period}, \text{reluctant-period}) \in \text{reluctant-rel} \rightarrow \text{Id} \rangle$  **and**  
*reluctant-c-limit*:  $\langle (\text{reluctant-c-limit}, \text{reluctant-limit}) \in \text{reluctant-rel} \rightarrow \text{Id} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =  
*reluctant-limited-impl.refine*[FCOMP *reluctant-c-limited*, *unfolded reluctant-assign-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*reluctant-triggered-impl.refine*[FCOMP *reluctant-c-triggered*, *unfolded reluctant-assign-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*reluctant-u-impl.refine*[FCOMP *reluctant-c-u*, *unfolded reluctant-assign-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*reluctant-v-impl.refine*[FCOMP *reluctant-c-v*, *unfolded reluctant-assign-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*reluctant-wait-impl.refine*[FCOMP *reluctant-c-wait*, *unfolded reluctant-assign-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*reluctant-period-impl.refine*[FCOMP *reluctant-c-period*, *unfolded reluctant-assign-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*reluctant-limit-impl.refine*[FCOMP *reluctant-c-limit*, *unfolded reluctant-assign-def*[*symmetric*]]

**sepref-register** *reluctant-impl* *reluctant-tick* *reluctant-enable* *reluctant-set-trigger*  
*reluctant-triggered* *reluctant-untrigger* *reluctant-triggered2* *reluctant-init*

*reluctant-disable*

**lemma** *reluctant-tick-alt-def*:

```
⟨RETURN o reluctant-tick =
(λr. let
  limited = reluctant-limited r;
  trigger = reluctant-trigger r;
  u = reluctant-u r;
  v = reluctant-v r;
  period = reluctant-period r;
  wait = reluctant-wait r;
  limit = reluctant-limit r in
(if period = 0 ∨ trigger then RETURN (Reluctant limited trigger u v period (wait) limit)
 else if wait > 1 then RETURN (Reluctant limited trigger u v period (wait - 1) limit)
 else let zero = u - u;
       b = u AND (zero - u);
       (u, v) = (if b = v then (u+1, 1) else (u, 2 * v));
       (u, v) = (if limited ∧ wait > limit then (1,1) else (u, v));
       wait = v * period in
RETURN (Reluctant limited True u v period wait limit))))⟩
⟨proof⟩
```

**sempref-register** ⟨(AND) :: 'a :: len word ⇒ - ⇒ -⟩

**sempref-def** *reluctant-tick-impl*

```
is ⟨RETURN o reluctant-tick⟩
:: ⟨reluctant-assnk →a reluctant-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩
```

**export-llvm** *reluctant-tick-impl*

**sempref-def** *reluctant-enable-impl*

```
is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo reluctant-enable)⟩
:: ⟨word-assnk *a word-assnk →a reluctant-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩
```

**sempref-def** *reluctant-set-trigger-impl*

```
is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo reluctant-set-trigger)⟩
:: ⟨bool1-assnk *a reluctant-assnk →a reluctant-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩
```

**sempref-def** *reluctant-triggered-ether-impl*

```
is ⟨(RETURN o reluctant-triggered)⟩
:: ⟨reluctant-assnk →a reluctant-assn ×a bool1-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩
```

**sempref-def** *reluctant-triggered2-impl*

```
is ⟨(RETURN o reluctant-triggered2)⟩
:: ⟨reluctant-assnk →a bool1-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩
```

**sempref-def** *reluctant-untrigger-impl*

```
is ⟨(RETURN o reluctant-untrigger)⟩
:: ⟨reluctant-assnk →a reluctant-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩
```

**sempref-def** *reluctant-disable-impl*

```

is ⟨RETURN o reluctant-disable⟩
:: ⟨reluctant-assnk →a reluctant-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def reluctant-init-impl
is ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN reluctant-init)⟩
:: ⟨unit-assnk →a reluctant-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

experiment
begin
  export-llvm reluctant-init-impl reluctant-enable-impl reluctant-disable-impl reluctant-triggered2-impl
    reluctant-triggered-impl reluctant-set-trigger-impl reluctant-enable-impl reluctant-triggered-ether-impl
  export-llvm reluctant-tick-impl

end

end
theory Tuple16-LLVM
  imports Tuple16 IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM
begin

hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN

instantiation tuple16 ::
  (llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,
   llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,
   llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,
   llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep) llvm-rep
begin
  definition to-val-tuple16 where
    ⟨to-val-tuple16 ≡ (λS. case S of
      Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena ⇒ LL-STRUCT
    [to-val M, to-val N, to-val D, to-val i, to-val W, to-val ivmtf,
      to-val icount, to-val ccach, to-val lbd,
      to-val outl, to-val stats, to-val heur, to-val aivdom, to-val clss, to-val opts, to-val arena])⟩

  definition from-val-tuple16 :: ⟨llvm-val ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)
    tuple16⟩ where
    ⟨from-val-tuple16 ≡ (λp. case llvm-val.the-fields p of
      [M, N, D, i, W, ivmtf, icount, ccach, lbd, outl, stats, heur, aivdom, clss, opts, arena] ⇒
      Tuple16 (from-val M) (from-val N) (from-val D) (from-val i) (from-val W) (from-val ivmtf) (from-val
    icount) (from-val ccach) (from-val lbd)
      (from-val outl) (from-val stats) (from-val heur) (from-val aivdom) (from-val clss) (from-val opts)
    (from-val arena))⟩

  definition [simp]: struct-of-tuple16 (- :: ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16
    itself) ≡
    VS-STRUCT [struct-of TYPE('a), struct-of TYPE('b), struct-of TYPE('c),
      struct-of TYPE('d), struct-of TYPE('e), struct-of TYPE('f), struct-of TYPE('g), struct-of TYPE('h),
      struct-of TYPE('i), struct-of TYPE('j), struct-of TYPE('k), struct-of TYPE('l),
      struct-of TYPE('m), struct-of TYPE('n), struct-of TYPE('o), struct-of TYPE('p)]

  definition [simp]: init-tuple16 :: ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ≡
    Tuple16 init init init init init init init init init init init init init init init

```

```

instance
  ⟨proof⟩
end

```

## Setup for LLVM code export

Declare structure to code generator.

```

lemma to-val-tuple16[ll-struct-of]: struct-of TYPE((('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o,
'p) tuple16) = VS-STRUCT [
  struct-of TYPE('a::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('b::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('c::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('d::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('e::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('f::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('g::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('h::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('i::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('j::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('k::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('l::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('m::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('n::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('o::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('p::llvm-rep)]
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *node-insert-value*:

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) M'
0 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M' N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) N'
(Suc 0) = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N' D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) D'
2 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D' i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) i' 3
= Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D i' W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) W'
4 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D i W' ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ivmtf' 5 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf' icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
icount' 6 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount' ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) ccach'
7 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach' lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) lbd'
8 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd' outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) outl'
9 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl' stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) stats'
10 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats' heur aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena) heur'
11 = Mreturn (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur' aivdom clss opts arena)
ll-insert-value (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena)

```

$\text{aivdom}' 12 = \text{Mreturn } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom}' \text{ clss opts arena})$   
 $\text{ll-insert-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) \text{ clss}'$   
 $13 = \text{Mreturn } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss}' \text{ opts arena})$   
 $\text{ll-insert-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) \text{ opts}'$   
 $14 = \text{Mreturn } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts}' \text{ arena})$   
 $\text{ll-insert-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) \text{ arena}'$   
 $15 = \text{Mreturn } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}')$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *node-extract-value:*

$\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 0$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } M$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena})$   
 $(\text{Suc } 0) = \text{Mreturn } N$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 2$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } D$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 3$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } i$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 4$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } W$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 5$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{ivmtf}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 6$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{icount}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 7$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{ccach}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 8$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{lbd}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 9$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{outl}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 10$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{stats}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 11$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{heur}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 12$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{aivdom}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 13$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{clss}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 14$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{opts}$   
 $\text{ll-extract-value } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena}) 15$   
 $= \text{Mreturn } \text{arena}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

Lemmas to translate node construction and destruction

**lemma** *inline-return-node[llvm-pre-simp]:*  $\text{Mreturn } (\text{Tuple16 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena}) = \text{doM } \{$

$r \leftarrow \text{ll-insert-value } \text{init } M 0;$   
 $r \leftarrow \text{ll-insert-value } r N 1;$   
 $r \leftarrow \text{ll-insert-value } r D 2;$   
 $r \leftarrow \text{ll-insert-value } r i 3;$   
 $r \leftarrow \text{ll-insert-value } r W 4;$   
 $r \leftarrow \text{ll-insert-value } r \text{ivmtf } 5;$   
 $r \leftarrow \text{ll-insert-value } r \text{icount } 6;$   
 $r \leftarrow \text{ll-insert-value } r \text{ccach } 7;$

```

    r ← ll-insert-value r lbd 8;
    r ← ll-insert-value r outl 9;
    r ← ll-insert-value r heur 10;
    r ← ll-insert-value r stats 11;
    r ← ll-insert-value r aivdom 12;
    r ← ll-insert-value r clss 13;
    r ← ll-insert-value r opts 14;
    r ← ll-insert-value r arena 15;
    Mreturn r
  }
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *inline-node-case*[*llvm-pre-simp*]: (case  $r$  of (*Tuple16*  $M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena$ )  $\Rightarrow$   $f M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena$ ) = doM {

```

    M ← ll-extract-value r 0;
    N ← ll-extract-value r 1;
    D ← ll-extract-value r 2;
    i ← ll-extract-value r 3;
    W ← ll-extract-value r 4;
    ivmtf ← ll-extract-value r 5;
    icount ← ll-extract-value r 6;
    ccach ← ll-extract-value r 7;
    lbd ← ll-extract-value r 8;
    outl ← ll-extract-value r 9;
    heur ← ll-extract-value r 10;
    stats ← ll-extract-value r 11;
    aivdom ← ll-extract-value r 12;
    clss ← ll-extract-value r 13;
    opts ← ll-extract-value r 14;
    arena ← ll-extract-value r 15;
    f M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena
  }
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *inline-return-node-case*[*llvm-pre-simp*]: doM {Mreturn (case  $r$  of (*Tuple16*  $M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena$ )  $\Rightarrow$   $f M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena$ )} = doM {

```

    M ← ll-extract-value r 0;
    N ← ll-extract-value r 1;
    D ← ll-extract-value r 2;
    i ← ll-extract-value r 3;
    W ← ll-extract-value r 4;
    ivmtf ← ll-extract-value r 5;
    icount ← ll-extract-value r 6;
    ccach ← ll-extract-value r 7;
    lbd ← ll-extract-value r 8;
    outl ← ll-extract-value r 9;
    heur ← ll-extract-value r 10;
    stats ← ll-extract-value r 11;
    aivdom ← ll-extract-value r 12;
    clss ← ll-extract-value r 13;
    opts ← ll-extract-value r 14;
    arena ← ll-extract-value r 15;
    Mreturn (f M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)
  }

```

```

⟨proof⟩
lemma inline-direct-return-node-case[llvm-pre-simp]: doM {(case r of (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount
ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena) ⇒ f M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats
aivdom clss opts arena)} = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value r 0;
  N ← ll-extract-value r 1;
  D ← ll-extract-value r 2;
  i ← ll-extract-value r 3;
  W ← ll-extract-value r 4;
  ivmtf ← ll-extract-value r 5;
  icount ← ll-extract-value r 6;
  ccach ← ll-extract-value r 7;
  lbd ← ll-extract-value r 8;
  outl ← ll-extract-value r 9;
  heur ← ll-extract-value r 10;
  stats ← ll-extract-value r 11;
  aivdom ← ll-extract-value r 12;
  clss ← ll-extract-value r 13;
  opts ← ll-extract-value r 14;
  arena ← ll-extract-value r 15;
  (f M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena)
}
⟨proof⟩

```

```

lemmas [llvm-inline] =
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-a-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-b-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-c-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-d-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-e-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-f-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-g-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-h-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-i-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-j-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-l-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-k-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-m-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-n-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-o-def
  tuple16.Tuple16-get-p-def

```

```

fun tuple16-assn :: ⟨
  ('a ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('b ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('c ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('d ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('e ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('f ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('g ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('h ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('i ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('j ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('k ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('l ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('m ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒

```

```

('n ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('o ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('p ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ - ⇒ assn> where
⟨tuple16-assn a-assn b-assn' c-assn d-assn e-assn f-assn g-assn h-assn i-assn j-assn k-assn l-assn m-assn
n-assn o-assn p-assn S T =
  (case (S, T) of
    (Tuple16 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena,
     Tuple16 M' N' D' i' W' ivmtf' icount' ccach' lbd' outl' heur' stats' aivdom' clss' opts' arena')
    ⇒
    (a-assn M (M') ∧* b-assn' N (N') ∧* c-assn D (D') ∧* d-assn i (i') ∧*
     e-assn W (W') ∧* f-assn ivmtf (ivmtf') ∧* g-assn icount (icount') ∧* h-assn ccach (ccach') ∧*
     i-assn lbd (lbd') ∧* j-assn outl (outl') ∧* k-assn heur (heur') ∧* l-assn stats (stats') ∧*
     m-assn aivdom (aivdom') ∧* n-assn clss (clss') ∧* o-assn opts (opts') ∧* p-assn arena (arena'))
  )

```

**locale** tuple16-ops =

**fixes**

```

a-assn :: ⟨'a ⇒ 'xa :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
b-assn :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'xb :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
c-assn :: ⟨'c ⇒ 'xc :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
d-assn :: ⟨'d ⇒ 'xd :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
e-assn :: ⟨'e ⇒ 'xe :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
f-assn :: ⟨'f ⇒ 'xf :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
g-assn :: ⟨'g ⇒ 'xg :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
h-assn :: ⟨'h ⇒ 'xh :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
i-assn :: ⟨'i ⇒ 'xi :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
j-assn :: ⟨'j ⇒ 'xj :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
k-assn :: ⟨'k ⇒ 'xk :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
l-assn :: ⟨'l ⇒ 'xl :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
m-assn :: ⟨'m ⇒ 'xm :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
n-assn :: ⟨'n ⇒ 'xn :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
o-assn :: ⟨'o ⇒ 'xo :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
p-assn :: ⟨'p ⇒ 'xp :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and
a-default :: 'a and
a :: ⟨'xa ULM> and
b-default :: 'b and
b :: ⟨'xb ULM> and
c-default :: 'c and
c :: ⟨'xc ULM> and
d-default :: 'd and
d :: ⟨'xd ULM> and
e-default :: 'e and
e :: ⟨'xe ULM> and
f-default :: 'f and
f :: ⟨'xf ULM> and
g-default :: 'g and
g :: ⟨'xg ULM> and
h-default :: 'h and
h :: ⟨'xh ULM> and
i-default :: 'i and
i :: ⟨'xi ULM> and
j-default :: 'j and
j :: ⟨'xj ULM> and

```



```

k-default :: 'k and
k :: ⟨'xk lLM⟩ and
l-default :: 'l and
l :: ⟨'xl lLM⟩ and
m-default :: 'm and
m :: ⟨'xm lLM⟩ and
n-default :: 'n and
n :: ⟨'xn lLM⟩ and
ko-default :: 'o and
ko :: ⟨'xo lLM⟩ and
p-default :: 'p and
p :: ⟨'xp lLM⟩
begin

definition isasat-assn :: ⟨- ⇒ - ⇒ assn⟩ where
⟨isasat-assn = tuple16-assn
  a-assn b-assn c-assn d-assn
  e-assn f-assn g-assn h-assn
  i-assn j-assn k-assn l-assn
  m-assn n-assn o-assn p-assn⟩

definition remove-a :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ - × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16⟩ where
⟨remove-a tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16
⇒
  (x1, Tuple16 a-default x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16))⟩

definition remove-b :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ 'b × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16⟩ where
⟨remove-b tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16
⇒
  (x2, Tuple16 x1 b-default x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16))⟩

definition remove-c :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ - × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16⟩ where
⟨remove-c tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16
⇒
  (x3, Tuple16 x1 x2 c-default x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16))⟩

definition remove-d :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ - × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16⟩ where
⟨remove-d tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16
⇒
  (x4, Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 d-default x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16))⟩

definition remove-e :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16 ⇒ 'e × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
  'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) tuple16⟩ where
⟨remove-e tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16
⇒
  (x5, Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 e-default x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16))⟩

```

**definition** *remove-f* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'f \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-f tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x6, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ f\text{-default } x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16))\rangle$

**definition** *remove-g* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'g \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-g tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x7, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ g\text{-default } x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16))\rangle$

**definition** *remove-h* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'h \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-h tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x8, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ h\text{-default } x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16))\rangle$

**definition** *remove-i* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'i \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-i tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x9, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ i\text{-default } x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16))\rangle$

**definition** *remove-j* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'j \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-j tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x10, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ j\text{-default } x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16))\rangle$

**definition** *remove-k* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'k \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-k tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x11, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ k\text{-default } x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16))\rangle$

**definition** *remove-l* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'l \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-l tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x12, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ l\text{-default } x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16))\rangle$

**definition** *remove-m* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'm \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-m tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x13, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ m\text{-default } x14 \ x15 \ x16))\rangle$

**definition** *remove-n* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'n \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-n tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x14, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ n\text{-default } x15 \ x16)) \rangle$

**definition** *remove-o* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'o \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-o tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x15, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ ko\text{-default } x16)) \rangle$

**definition** *remove-p* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow 'p \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-p tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $(x16, \text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ p\text{-default})) \rangle$

**definition** *update-a* ::  $\langle 'a \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ update-a x1 tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 M x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15  
x16  $\Rightarrow$   
let - = M in  
Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16)  $\rangle$

**definition** *update-b* ::  $\langle 'b \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ update-b x2 tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 M x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15  
x16  $\Rightarrow$   
let - = M in  
Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16)  $\rangle$

**definition** *update-c* ::  $\langle 'c \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ update-c x3 tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 M x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15  
x16  $\Rightarrow$   
let - = M in  
Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16)  $\rangle$

**definition** *update-d* ::  $\langle 'd \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ update-d x4 tuple16 = (case tuple16 of Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 M x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15  
x16  $\Rightarrow$   
let - = M in  
Tuple16 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16)  $\rangle$

**definition** *update-e* ::  $\langle 'e \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p)$  tuple16  $\rangle$  **where**



$\langle \text{update-l } x12 \text{ tuple16} = (\text{case tuple16 of Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ M \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-m} :: \langle 'm \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \rangle \text{ where}$   
 $\langle \text{update-m } x13 \text{ tuple16} = (\text{case tuple16 of Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ M \ x14 \ x15 \ x16 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-n} :: \langle 'n \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \rangle \text{ where}$   
 $\langle \text{update-n } x14 \text{ tuple16} = (\text{case tuple16 of Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ M \ x15 \ x16 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-o} :: \langle 'o \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \rangle \text{ where}$   
 $\langle \text{update-o } x15 \text{ tuple16} = (\text{case tuple16 of Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ M \ x16 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-p} :: \langle 'p \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \rangle \text{ where}$   
 $\langle \text{update-p } x16 \text{ tuple16} = (\text{case tuple16 of Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ M \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple16 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16) \rangle$

**end**

**lemma**  $\text{tuple16-assn-conv[simp]}:$

$\text{tuple16-assn } P1 \ P2 \ P3 \ P4 \ P5 \ P6 \ P7 \ P8 \ P9 \ P10 \ P11 \ P12 \ P13 \ P14 \ P15 \ P16 \ (\text{Tuple16 } a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15 \ a16) =$   
 $(\text{Tuple16 } a1' \ a2' \ a3' \ a4' \ a5' \ a6' \ a7' \ a8' \ a9' \ a10' \ a11' \ a12' \ a13' \ a14' \ a15' \ a16') =$   
 $(P1 \ a1 \ a1' \wedge^*$   
 $P2 \ a2 \ a2' \wedge^*$   
 $P3 \ a3 \ a3' \wedge^*$   
 $P4 \ a4 \ a4' \wedge^*$   
 $P5 \ a5 \ a5' \wedge^*$   
 $P6 \ a6 \ a6' \wedge^*$   
 $P7 \ a7 \ a7' \wedge^*$   
 $P8 \ a8 \ a8' \wedge^* \ P9 \ a9 \ a9' \wedge^* \ P10 \ a10 \ a10' \wedge^* \ P11 \ a11 \ a11' \wedge^* \ P12 \ a12 \ a12' \wedge^* \ P13 \ a13 \ a13' \wedge^* \ P14 \ a14 \ a14' \wedge^* \ P15 \ a15 \ a15' \wedge^* \ P16 \ a16 \ a16') =$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{tuple16-assn-ctxt}:$

$\langle \text{tuple16-assn } P1\ P2\ P3\ P4\ P5\ P6\ P7\ P8\ P9\ P10\ P11\ P12\ P13\ P14\ P15\ P16\ (\text{Tuple16 } a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16)\ (\text{Tuple16 } a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16') = z \implies$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } (\text{tuple16-assn } P1\ P2\ P3\ P4\ P5\ P6\ P7\ P8\ P9\ P10\ P11\ P12\ P13\ P14\ P15\ P16)\ (\text{Tuple16 } a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16)\ (\text{Tuple16 } a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16') = z \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *hn-case-tuple16'*[*sepref-comb-rules*]:

**assumes** *FR*:  $\langle \Gamma \vdash \text{hn-ctxt } (\text{tuple16-assn } P1\ P2\ P3\ P4\ P5\ P6\ P7\ P8\ P9\ P10\ P11\ P12\ P13\ P14\ P15\ P16)\ p' p ** \Gamma 1 \rangle$

**assumes** *Pair*:  $\bigwedge a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16'$ .

$\llbracket p' = \text{Tuple16 } a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16' \rrbracket$

$\implies \text{hn-refine } (\text{hn-ctxt } P1\ a1'\ a1 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P2\ a2'\ a2 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P3\ a3'\ a3 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P4\ a4'\ a4$

$\wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P5\ a5'\ a5 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P6\ a6'\ a6 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P7\ a7'\ a7 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P8\ a8'\ a8 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P9\ a9'\ a9 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P10\ a10'\ a10 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P11\ a11'\ a11 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P12\ a12'\ a12 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P13\ a13'\ a13 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P14\ a14'\ a14 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P15\ a15'\ a15 \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P16\ a16'\ a16$

$\wedge * \Gamma 1)$   
 $(f\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16)$   
 $(\Gamma 2\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16')\ R$

$(CP\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16)$

$(f'\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16')$

**assumes** *FR2*:  $\langle \bigwedge a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16'.$

$\Gamma 2\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16' \vdash$

$\text{hn-ctxt } P1'\ a1'\ a1 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P2'\ a2'\ a2 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P3'\ a3'\ a3 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P4'\ a4'\ a4 **$

$\text{hn-ctxt } P5'\ a5'\ a5 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P6'\ a6'\ a6 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P7'\ a7'\ a7 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P8'\ a8'\ a8 **$

$\text{hn-ctxt } P9'\ a9'\ a9 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P10'\ a10'\ a10 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P11'\ a11'\ a11 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P12'\ a12'\ a12$

$** \text{hn-ctxt } P13'\ a13'\ a13 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P14'\ a14'\ a14 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P15'\ a15'\ a15 ** \text{hn-ctxt } P16'\ a16'\ a16 ** \Gamma 1' \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{hn-refine } \Gamma\ (\text{case-tuple16 } f\ p)\ (\text{hn-ctxt } (\text{tuple16-assn } P1'\ P2'\ P3'\ P4'\ P5'\ P6'\ P7'\ P8'\ P9'\ P10'\ P11'\ P12'\ P13'\ P14'\ P15'\ P16'))\ p' p ** \Gamma 1' \rangle$

$R\ (\text{case-tuple16 } CP\ p)\ (\text{case-tuple16 } (\lambda_2 a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16.\ f'\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16)\ p') \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle ?G\ \Gamma \rangle$ )

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**apply1** (*rule* *hn-refine-cons-pre*[*OF FR*])

**apply1** (*cases* *p*; *cases* *p'*; *simp* *add*: *tuple16-assn-conv*[*THEN tuple16-assn-ctxt*])

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**applyS** (*simp* *add*: *hn-ctxt-def*)

**applyS** *simp*  $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *case-tuple16-arity*[*sepref-monadify-arity*]:

$\langle \text{case-tuple16 } \equiv \lambda_2 fp\ p.\ SP\ \text{case-tuple16 } (\lambda_2 a\ b.\ fp\ \$a\ \$b)\ \$p \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *case-tuple16-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:

$\langle \bigwedge fp\ p.\ \text{case-tuple16 } \$fp\ \$p \equiv \text{Refine-Basic.bind } (\text{EVAL } \$p)\ (\lambda_2 p.\ (SP\ \text{case-tuple16 } \$fp\ \$p)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *case-tuple16-plain-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:

$EVAL\$(case\text{-}tuple16\$(\lambda_2 a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16.\ fp\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16)\$p)\equiv$   
 $Refine\text{-}Basic.bind\$(EVAL\$p)\$(\lambda_2 p.\ case\text{-}tuple16\$(\lambda_2 a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16.\ EVAL\$(fp\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16))\$p)$   
 <proof>

**lemma** *ho-tuple16-move*[*seprej-preproc*]: <*case-tuple16* ( $\lambda a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ x.\ f\ x\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16$ ) =  
 $(\lambda p\ x.\ case\text{-}tuple16\ (f\ x)\ p)$ >  
 <proof>

**locale** *tuple16* =

*tuple16-ops* *a-assn* *b-assn* *c-assn* *d-assn* *e-assn*  
*f-assn* *g-assn* *h-assn* *i-assn* *j-assn*  
*k-assn* *l-assn* *m-assn* *n-assn* *o-assn* *p-assn*  
*a-default* *a*  
*b-default* *b*  
*c-default* *c*  
*d-default* *d*  
*e-default* *e*  
*f-default* *f*  
*g-default* *g*  
*h-default* *h*  
*i-default* *i*  
*j-default* *j*  
*k-default* *k*  
*l-default* *l*  
*m-default* *m*  
*n-default* *n*  
*ko-default* *ko*  
*p-default* *p*  
**for**

*a-assn* :: <'a ⇒ 'xa:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*b-assn* :: <'b ⇒ 'xb:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*c-assn* :: <'c ⇒ 'xc:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*d-assn* :: <'d ⇒ 'xd:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*e-assn* :: <'e ⇒ 'xe:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*f-assn* :: <'f ⇒ 'xf:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*g-assn* :: <'g ⇒ 'xg:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*h-assn* :: <'h ⇒ 'xh:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*i-assn* :: <'i ⇒ 'xi:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*j-assn* :: <'j ⇒ 'xj:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*k-assn* :: <'k ⇒ 'xk:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*l-assn* :: <'l ⇒ 'xl:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*m-assn* :: <'m ⇒ 'xm:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*n-assn* :: <'n ⇒ 'xn:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*o-assn* :: <'o ⇒ 'xo:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*p-assn* :: <'p ⇒ 'xp:: *llvm-rep* ⇒ *assn*> **and**  
*a-default* :: 'a **and**  
*a* :: <'xa *UM*> **and**  
*b-default* :: 'b **and**  
*b* :: <'xb *UM*> **and**  
*c-default* :: 'c **and**  
*c* :: <'xc *UM*> **and**  
*d-default* :: 'd **and**  
*d* :: <'xd *UM*> **and**

*e*-default :: 'e and  
*e* :: ⟨'xe lLM⟩ and  
*f*-default :: 'f and  
*f* :: ⟨'xf lLM⟩ and  
*g*-default :: 'g and  
*g* :: ⟨'xg lLM⟩ and  
*h*-default :: 'h and  
*h* :: ⟨'xh lLM⟩ and  
*i*-default :: 'i and  
*i* :: ⟨'xi lLM⟩ and  
*j*-default :: 'j and  
*j* :: ⟨'xj lLM⟩ and  
*k*-default :: 'k and  
*k* :: ⟨'xk lLM⟩ and  
*l*-default :: 'l and  
*l* :: ⟨'xl lLM⟩ and  
*m*-default :: 'm and  
*m* :: ⟨'xm lLM⟩ and  
*n*-default :: 'n and  
*n* :: ⟨'xn lLM⟩ and  
*ko*-default :: 'o and  
*ko* :: ⟨'xo lLM⟩ and  
*p*-default :: 'p and  
*p* :: ⟨'xp lLM⟩ and  
*a*-free :: ⟨'xa ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*b*-free :: ⟨'xb ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*c*-free :: ⟨'xc ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*d*-free :: ⟨'xd ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*e*-free :: ⟨'xe ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*f*-free :: ⟨'xf ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*g*-free :: ⟨'xg ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*h*-free :: ⟨'xh ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*i*-free :: ⟨'xi ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*j*-free :: ⟨'xj ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*k*-free :: ⟨'xk ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*l*-free :: ⟨'xl ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*m*-free :: ⟨'xm ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*n*-free :: ⟨'xn ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*o*-free :: ⟨'xo ⇒ unit lLM⟩ and  
*p*-free :: ⟨'xp ⇒ unit lLM⟩ +

**assumes**

*a*: ⟨(uncurry0 *a*, uncurry0 (RETURN *a*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *a*-assn⟩ and  
*b*: ⟨(uncurry0 *b*, uncurry0 (RETURN *b*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *b*-assn⟩ and  
*c*: ⟨(uncurry0 *c*, uncurry0 (RETURN *c*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *c*-assn⟩ and  
*d*: ⟨(uncurry0 *d*, uncurry0 (RETURN *d*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *d*-assn⟩ and  
*e*: ⟨(uncurry0 *e*, uncurry0 (RETURN *e*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *e*-assn⟩ and  
*f*: ⟨(uncurry0 *f*, uncurry0 (RETURN *f*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *f*-assn⟩ and  
*g*: ⟨(uncurry0 *g*, uncurry0 (RETURN *g*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *g*-assn⟩ and  
*h*: ⟨(uncurry0 *h*, uncurry0 (RETURN *h*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *h*-assn⟩ and  
*i*: ⟨(uncurry0 *i*, uncurry0 (RETURN *i*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *i*-assn⟩ and  
*j*: ⟨(uncurry0 *j*, uncurry0 (RETURN *j*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *j*-assn⟩ and  
*k*: ⟨(uncurry0 *k*, uncurry0 (RETURN *k*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *k*-assn⟩ and  
*l*: ⟨(uncurry0 *l*, uncurry0 (RETURN *l*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *l*-assn⟩ and  
*m*: ⟨(uncurry0 *m*, uncurry0 (RETURN *m*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *m*-assn⟩ and  
*n*: ⟨(uncurry0 *n*, uncurry0 (RETURN *n*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *n*-assn⟩ and  
*o*: ⟨(uncurry0 *ko*, uncurry0 (RETURN *ko*-default)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *o*-assn⟩ and





$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-a-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-a) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle a-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-b-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-b) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle b-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-c-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-c) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle c-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-d-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-d) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle d-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-e-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-e) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle e-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-f-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-f) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle f-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-g-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-g) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle g-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-h-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-h) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle h-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-i-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-i) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle i-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-j-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-j) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle j-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-k-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } update-k) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle k-assn^d *_{a} isat-assn^d \rightarrow_a isat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-l-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-l}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle l\text{-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-m-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-m}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle m\text{-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-n-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-n}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle n\text{-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-o-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-o}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle o\text{-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-p-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-p}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle p\text{-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**method** *stuff-pre* =  
*sempref-to-hoare*;  
*case-tac* *x*;  
*vcg*;  
*unfold* *wpa-return*;  
*subst* (*asm*)(2) *sep-algebra-class.sep-conj-empty*[*symmetric*];  
*rule* *apply-htriple-rule*

**method** *stuff-post1* =  
*rule* *POSTCONDI*;  
*rule* *STATE-monoI*

**method** *stuff-post2* =  
*unfold* *ex-tuple16-iff* *entails-def*;  
*auto simp*: *Exists-eq-simp* *ex-tuple16-iff* *entails-def* *entails-eq-iff* *pure-true-conv* *sep-conj-left-commute*;  
*smt* (*z3*) *entails-def* *entails-eq-iff* *pure-true-conv* *sep-conj-aci*(4) *sep-conj-aci*(5) *sep-conj-left-commute*

**lemma** *RETURN-case-tuple16-invers*:  $\langle (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{case-tuple16})$   
 $(\lambda x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8\ x9\ x10\ x11\ x12\ x13\ x14\ x15\ x16.$   
 $\text{ff } x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8\ x9\ x10\ x11\ x12\ x13\ x14\ x15\ x16) =$   
 $\text{case-tuple16}$   
 $(\lambda x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8\ x9\ x10\ x11\ x12\ x13\ x14\ x15\ x16.$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{ff } x1\ x2\ x3\ x4\ x5\ x6\ x7\ x8\ x9\ x10\ x11\ x12\ x13\ x14\ x15\ x16)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p*

**sempref-definition** *remove-a-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } \circ \text{remove-a} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} a\text{-assn} \times_{\alpha} \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-b-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-b} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{b-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-c-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-c} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{c-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-d-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-d} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{d-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-e-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-e} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{e-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-f-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-f} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{f-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-g-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-g} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{g-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-h-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-h} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{h-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-i-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-i} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{i-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-j-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-j} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{j-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-k-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-k} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{k-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-l-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-l} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{l-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-m-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-m} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a m\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-n-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-n} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a n\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-o-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-o} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a o\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-p-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-p} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a p\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *remove-a-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-a-code } xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 0;$   
 $x \leftarrow a;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 0;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$   
 $\} \rangle$  **and**  
*remove-b-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-b-code } xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 1;$   
 $x \leftarrow b;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 1;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$   
 $\} \rangle$  **and**  
*remove-c-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-c-code } xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 2;$   
 $x \leftarrow c;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 2;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$   
 $\} \rangle$  **and**  
*remove-d-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-d-code } xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 3;$   
 $x \leftarrow d;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 3;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$   
 $\} \rangle$  **and**  
*remove-e-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-e-code } xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 4;$   
 $x \leftarrow e;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 4;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$   
 $\} \rangle$  **and**  
*remove-f-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-f-code } xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 5;$   
 $x \leftarrow f;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 5;$   
 $\} \rangle$

```

    returnM (M, x)
  }>and
remove-g-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-g-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 6;
  x ← g;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 6;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-h-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-h-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 7;
  x ← h;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 7;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-i-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-i-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 8;
  x ← i;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 8;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-j-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-j-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 9;
  x ← j;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 9;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-k-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-k-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 10;
  x ← k;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 10;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-l-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-l-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 11;
  x ← l;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 11;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-m-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-m-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 12;
  x ← m;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 12;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-n-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-n-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 13;
  x ← n;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 13;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-o-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-o-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 14;
  x ← ko;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 14;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and

```

*remove-p-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-p-code } xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 15;$   
 $x \leftarrow p;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 15;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *update-a-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-a-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 0; \text{a-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 0;$   
 $return_M (x)$   
 $\rangle$  **and**  
*update-b-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-b-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 1; \text{b-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 1;$   
 $return_M (x)$   
 $\rangle$  **and**  
*update-c-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-c-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 2; \text{c-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 2;$   
 $return_M (x)$   
 $\rangle$  **and**  
*update-d-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-d-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 3; \text{d-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 3;$   
 $return_M (x)$   
 $\rangle$  **and**  
*update-e-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-e-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 4; \text{e-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 4;$   
 $return_M (x)$   
 $\rangle$  **and**  
*update-f-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-f-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 5; \text{f-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 5;$   
 $return_M (x)$   
 $\rangle$  **and**  
*update-g-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-g-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 6; \text{g-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 6;$   
 $return_M (x)$   
 $\rangle$  **and**  
*update-h-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-h-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 7; \text{h-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 7;$   
 $return_M (x)$   
 $\rangle$  **and**  
*update-i-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-i-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 8; \text{i-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 8;$   
 $return_M (x)$   
 $\rangle$  **and**  
*update-j-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-j-code } x \ xi = do_M \{$   
 $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 9; \text{j-free } M;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 9;$

```

    returnM (x)
  }>and
  update-k-code-alt-def: ⟨∧x. update-k-code x xi = doM {
    M ← ll-extract-value xi 10; k-free M;
    x ← ll-insert-value xi x 10;
    returnM (x)
  }>and
  update-l-code-alt-def: ⟨∧x. update-l-code x xi = doM {
    M ← ll-extract-value xi 11; l-free M;
    x ← ll-insert-value xi x 11;
    returnM (x)
  }>and
  update-m-code-alt-def: ⟨∧x. update-m-code x xi = doM {
    M ← ll-extract-value xi 12; m-free M;
    x ← ll-insert-value xi x 12;
    returnM (x)
  }>and
  update-n-code-alt-def: ⟨∧x. update-n-code x xi = doM {
    M ← ll-extract-value xi 13; n-free M;
    x ← ll-insert-value xi x 13;
    returnM (x)
  }>and
  update-o-code-alt-def: ⟨∧x. update-o-code x xi = doM {
    M ← ll-extract-value xi 14; o-free M;
    x ← ll-insert-value xi x 14;
    returnM (x)
  }>and
  update-p-code-alt-def: ⟨∧x. update-p-code x xi = doM {
    M ← ll-extract-value xi 15; p-free M;
    x ← ll-insert-value xi x 15;
    returnM (x)
  }>
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *tuple15-free*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]:

**shows**

```

  ⟨MK-FREE (tuple16-assn a-assn b-assn c-assn d-assn e-assn f-assn g-assn h-assn i-assn j-assn
    k-assn l-assn m-assn n-assn o-assn p-assn) (λS. case S of Tuple16 a b c d e f g h i j k l m n ko p ⇒
doM {
  a-free a; b-free b; c-free c; d-free d; e-free e; f-free f; g-free g; h-free h; i-free i; j-free j;
  k-free k; l-free l; m-free m; n-free n; o-free ko; p-free p
  }⟩)
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**end**

**context** *tuple16*

**begin**

**lemma** *reconstruct-isasat*[*sepref-frame-match-rules*]:

```

  ⟨hn-ctxt
    (tuple16-assn (a-assn) (b-assn) (c-assn) (d-assn) (e-assn)
      (f-assn) (g-assn) (h-assn) (i-assn) (j-assn) (k-assn)
      (l-assn) (m-assn) (n-assn) (o-assn) (p-assn)) ax bx ⊢ hn-ctxt isasat-assn ax bx⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```



**context**

**fixes**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
   $\text{read-all-code} :: \langle 'xa \Rightarrow 'xb \Rightarrow 'xc \Rightarrow 'xd \Rightarrow 'xe \Rightarrow 'xf \Rightarrow 'xg \Rightarrow 'xh \Rightarrow 'xi \Rightarrow 'xj \Rightarrow 'xk \Rightarrow 'xl \Rightarrow 'xm$   
 $\Rightarrow 'xn \Rightarrow 'xo \Rightarrow 'xp \Rightarrow 'q \text{ lLM} \rangle$  **and**  
   $\text{read-all} :: \langle 'a \Rightarrow 'b \Rightarrow 'c \Rightarrow 'd \Rightarrow 'e \Rightarrow 'f \Rightarrow 'g \Rightarrow 'h \Rightarrow 'i \Rightarrow 'j \Rightarrow 'k \Rightarrow 'l \Rightarrow 'm \Rightarrow 'n \Rightarrow 'o \Rightarrow 'p$   
 $\Rightarrow 'r \text{ nres} \rangle$

**begin**

**definition**  $\text{read-all-st-code} :: \langle - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-all-st-code } xi = (\text{case } xi \text{ of}$   
   $\text{Tuple16 } a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15 \ a16 \Rightarrow$   
   $\text{read-all-code } a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15 \ a16) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{read-all-st} :: \langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$

$'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-all-st } t = (\text{case } t \text{ of } \text{Tuple16 } a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15 \ a16 \Rightarrow$   
   $\text{read-all } a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15 \ a16) \rangle$

**context**

**fixes**  $P$

**assumes**  $\text{trail-read}[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] : \langle (\text{uncurry15 } \text{read-all-code}, \text{uncurry15 } \text{read-all}) \in$   
   $[\text{uncurry15 } P]_a \ a\text{-assn}^k * a \ b\text{-assn}^k * a \ c\text{-assn}^k * a \ d\text{-assn}^k * a \ e\text{-assn}^k * a \ f\text{-assn}^k * a$   
   $g\text{-assn}^k * a \ h\text{-assn}^k * a \ i\text{-assn}^k * a \ j\text{-assn}^k * a \ k\text{-assn}^k * a \ l\text{-assn}^k * a$   
   $m\text{-assn}^k * a \ n\text{-assn}^k * a \ o\text{-assn}^k * a \ p\text{-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**notes**  $[[\text{sepref-register-adhoc } \text{read-all}]]$

**begin**

**sepref-definition**  $\text{read-all-code-tmp}$

**is**  $\text{read-all-st}$

$:: \langle [\text{case-tuple16 } P]_a \ \text{isasat-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $\text{read-all-code-refine} =$

$\text{read-all-code-tmp.refine}[\text{unfolded } \text{read-all-code-tmp-def}$   
   $\text{read-all-st-code-def}[\text{symmetric}]]$

**end**

**end**

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded } \text{Let-def}, \text{tuple16-getters-setters}] =$

$\text{update-a-def}$

$\text{update-b-def}$

$\text{update-c-def}$

$\text{update-d-def}$

$\text{update-e-def}$

$\text{update-f-def}$

$\text{update-g-def}$

$\text{update-h-def}$

$\text{update-i-def}$

$\text{update-j-def}$

$\text{update-k-def}$

$\text{update-l-def}$

$\text{update-m-def}$

$\text{update-n-def}$

$\text{update-o-def}$

$\text{update-p-def}$

```

remove-a-def
remove-b-def
remove-c-def
remove-d-def
remove-e-def
remove-f-def
remove-g-def
remove-h-def
remove-i-def
remove-j-def
remove-k-def
remove-l-def
remove-m-def
remove-n-def
remove-o-def
remove-p-def

```

**end**

**lemmas** [tuple16-getters-setters] =

```

tuple16-ops.remove-a-def
tuple16-ops.remove-b-def
tuple16-ops.remove-c-def
tuple16-ops.remove-d-def
tuple16-ops.remove-e-def
tuple16-ops.remove-f-def
tuple16-ops.remove-g-def
tuple16-ops.remove-h-def
tuple16-ops.remove-i-def
tuple16-ops.remove-j-def
tuple16-ops.remove-k-def
tuple16-ops.remove-l-def
tuple16-ops.remove-m-def
tuple16-ops.remove-n-def
tuple16-ops.remove-o-def
tuple16-ops.remove-p-def

```

**end**

**theory** IsaSAT-Stats-LLVM

**imports** IsaSAT-Stats IsaSAT-EMA-LLVM IsaSAT-Rephase-LLVM IsaSAT-Reluctant-LLVM Tuple16-LLVM

**begin**

**hide-const** (**open**) NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.ASSERT

**lemma** *Exists-eq-simp-sym*:  $\langle (\exists x. (P x \wedge * \uparrow (b = x)) s) \longleftrightarrow P b s \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *code-hider-assn* **where**

$\langle \text{code-hider-assn } R \ S = \text{hr-comp } R \ (\langle S \rangle \text{code-hider-rel}) \rangle$

**lemma** *get-content-destroyed-kept*[sepref-fr-rules]:

$\langle \text{CONSTRAINT is-pure } R \implies (\text{Mreturn } o \ \text{id}, \text{RETURN } o \ \text{get-content}) \in (\text{code-hider-assn } R \ S)^k \rightarrow_a \text{hr-comp } R \ S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *Constructor-assn-destroyed*:

$\langle (Mreturn\ o\ id, RETURN\ o\ Constructor) \in (hr\text{-}comp\ R\ S)^d \rightarrow_a\ code\text{-}hider\text{-}assn\ R\ S \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *get-content-destroyed*:

$\langle (Mreturn\ o\ id, RETURN\ o\ get\text{-}content) \in (code\text{-}hider\text{-}assn\ R\ S)^d \rightarrow_a\ hr\text{-}comp\ R\ S \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *get-content-hnr*[*sepref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (id, get\text{-}content) \in \langle S \rangle code\text{-}hider\text{-}rel \rightarrow_f\ S \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *Constructor-hnr*[*sepref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (id, Constructor) \in S \rightarrow_f \langle S \rangle code\text{-}hider\text{-}rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *search-stats-assn* ::  $\langle search\text{-}stats \Rightarrow search\text{-}stats \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle search\text{-}stats\text{-}assn \equiv word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \rangle$

**definition** *subsumption-stats-assn* ::  $\langle inprocessing\text{-}subsumption\text{-}stats \Rightarrow inprocessing\text{-}subsumption\text{-}stats \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle subsumption\text{-}stats\text{-}assn = word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \rangle$

**definition** *binary-stats-assn* ::  $\langle inprocessing\text{-}binary\text{-}stats \Rightarrow inprocessing\text{-}binary\text{-}stats \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle binary\text{-}stats\text{-}assn = word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \rangle$

**definition** *pure-lits-stats-assn* ::  $\langle inprocessing\text{-}pure\text{-}lits\text{-}stats \Rightarrow inprocessing\text{-}pure\text{-}lits\text{-}stats \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle pure\text{-}lits\text{-}stats\text{-}assn = word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \rangle$

**definition** *rephase-stats-assn* ::  $\langle rephase\text{-}stats \Rightarrow rephase\text{-}stats \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle rephase\text{-}stats\text{-}assn \equiv word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \times_a word64\text{-}assn \rangle$

**definition** *empty-search-stats* **where**

$\langle empty\text{-}search\text{-}stats = (0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *empty-search-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry0\ (RETURN\ empty\text{-}search\text{-}stats) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle unit\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a\ search\text{-}stats\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *empty-binary-stats* ::  $\langle inprocessing\text{-}binary\text{-}stats \rangle$  **where**

$\langle empty\text{-}binary\text{-}stats = (0,0,0) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *empty-binary-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry0\ (RETURN\ empty\text{-}binary\text{-}stats) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle unit\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a\ binary\text{-}stats\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *empty-subsumption-stats* ::  $\langle inprocessing\text{-}subsumption\text{-}stats \rangle$  **where**

$\langle empty\text{-}subsumption\text{-}stats = (0,0,0,0,0) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *empty-subsumption-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{empty-subsumption-stats}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{subsumption-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *empty-pure-lits-stats*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{inprocessing-pure-lits-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-pure-lits-stats} = (0,0) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *empty-pure-lits-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{empty-pure-lits-stats}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{pure-lits-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *lbd-size-limit-assn* **where**  
 $\langle \text{lbd-size-limit-assn} = \text{uint32-nat-assn} \times_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

**definition** *empty-lsize-limit-stats*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{lbd-size-limit-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-lsize-limit-stats} = (0,0) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *empty-lsize-limit-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{empty-lsize-limit-stats}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{lbd-size-limit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *ema-init-bottom*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{ema} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ema-init-bottom} = \text{ema-init } 0 \rangle$

**sepref-def** *ema-init-bottom-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{ema-init-bottom}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ema-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *stats-bottom*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry0 } (\text{return}_M 0), \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } 0)) \in \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{uncurry0 } (\text{return}_M 0), \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } 0)) \in \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word32-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *empty-rephase-stats*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{rephase-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-rephase-stats} = (0,0,0,0,0,0) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *empty-rephase-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{empty-rephase-stats}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{rephase-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-search-stats-assn*[sepref-frame-free-rules]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE search-stats-assn } ?fr \rangle$  **and**  
*mk-free-binary-stats-assn*[sepref-frame-free-rules]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE binary-stats-assn } ?fr2 \rangle$  **and**  
*mk-free-subsumption-stats-assn*[sepref-frame-free-rules]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE subsumption-stats-assn } ?fr3 \rangle$  **and**  
*mk-free-ema-assn*[sepref-frame-free-rules]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE ema-assn } ?fr4 \rangle$  **and**  
*mk-free-pure-lits-stats-assn*[sepref-frame-free-rules]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE pure-lits-stats-assn } ?fr5 \rangle$  **and**  
*mk-free-rephase-stats-assn*[sepref-frame-free-rules]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE rephase-stats-assn } ?fr6 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *free-search-stats-assn*  
**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-binary-stats-assn*

**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩

:: ⟨*binary-stats-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-subsumption-stats-assn*

**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩

:: ⟨*subsumption-stats-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-pure-lits-stats-assn*

**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩

:: ⟨*pure-lits-stats-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-ema-assn*

**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩

:: ⟨*ema-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-word64-assn*

**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩

:: ⟨*word64-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-word32-assn*

**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩

:: ⟨*word32-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-lbd-size-limit-assn*

**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩

:: ⟨*lbd-size-limit-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-rephase-stats-assn*

**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩

:: ⟨*rephase-stats-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mop-free-hnr'*: ⟨(*f*, *mop-free*) ∈ *R*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn* ⇒ *MK-FREE R f*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**type-synonym** *isasat-stats-assn* = ⟨(*search-stats*, *inprocessing-binary-stats*, *inprocessing-subsumption-stats*,  
*ema*,

*inprocessing-pure-lits-stats*, 32 word × 64 word, *rephase-stats*, 64 word,

64 word, 64 word, 64 word, 64 word,

64 word, 64 word, 32 word, 64 word) *tuple16*⟩

**definition** *isasat-stats-assn* :: ⟨*isasat-stats* ⇒ *isasat-stats-assn* ⇒ - ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**

⟨*isasat-stats-assn* = *tuple16-assn search-stats-assn binary-stats-assn subsumption-stats-assn ema-assn*  
*pure-lits-stats-assn lbd-size-limit-assn rephase-stats-assn word64-assn word64-assn word64-assn*

*word64-assn word64-assn word64-assn word64-assn word32-assn word64-assn*

**definition** *extract-search-strategy-stats* :: *⟨ isasat-stats ⇒ - ⟩ where*  
*⟨ extract-search-strategy-stats = tuple16-ops.remove-a empty-search-stats ⟩*

**definition** *extract-binary-stats* :: *⟨ isasat-stats ⇒ - ⟩ where*  
*⟨ extract-binary-stats = tuple16-ops.remove-b empty-binary-stats ⟩*

**definition** *extract-subsumption-stats* :: *⟨ isasat-stats ⇒ - ⟩ where*  
*⟨ extract-subsumption-stats = tuple16-ops.remove-c empty-subsumption-stats ⟩*

**definition** *extract-avg-lbd* :: *⟨ isasat-stats ⇒ - ⟩ where*  
*⟨ extract-avg-lbd = tuple16-ops.remove-d ema-init-bottom ⟩*

**definition** *extract-pure-lits-stats* :: *⟨ isasat-stats ⇒ - ⟩ where*  
*⟨ extract-pure-lits-stats = tuple16-ops.remove-e empty-pure-lits-stats ⟩*

**definition** *extract-lbd-size-limit-stats* :: *⟨ isasat-stats ⇒ - ⟩ where*  
*⟨ extract-lbd-size-limit-stats = tuple16-ops.remove-f empty-lsize-limit-stats ⟩*

**definition** *extract-rephase-stats* :: *⟨ isasat-stats ⇒ - ⟩ where*  
*⟨ extract-rephase-stats = tuple16-ops.remove-g empty-rephase-stats ⟩*

**global-interpretation** *tuple16* **where**

*a-assn = search-stats-assn and*  
*b-assn = binary-stats-assn and*  
*c-assn = subsumption-stats-assn and*  
*d-assn = ema-assn and*  
*e-assn = pure-lits-stats-assn and*  
*f-assn = lbd-size-limit-assn and*  
*g-assn = rephase-stats-assn and*  
*h-assn = word64-assn and*  
*i-assn = word64-assn and*  
*j-assn = word64-assn and*  
*k-assn = word64-assn and*  
*l-assn = word64-assn and*  
*m-assn = word64-assn and*  
*n-assn = word64-assn and*  
*o-assn = word32-assn and*  
*p-assn = word64-assn and*  
*a-default = empty-search-stats and*  
*a = empty-search-stats-impl and*  
*b-default = empty-binary-stats and*  
*b = empty-binary-stats-impl and*  
*c-default = empty-subsumption-stats and*  
*c = empty-subsumption-stats-impl and*  
*d-default = ema-init-bottom and*  
*d = ema-init-bottom-impl and*  
*e-default = empty-pure-lits-stats and*  
*e = empty-pure-lits-stats-impl and*  
*f-default = ⟨ empty-lsize-limit-stats ⟩ and*  
*f = ⟨ empty-lsize-limit-stats-impl ⟩ and*  
*g-default = ⟨ empty-rephase-stats ⟩ and*  
*g = ⟨ empty-rephase-stats-impl ⟩ and*  
*h-default = ⟨ 0 ⟩ and*  
*h = ⟨ Mreturn 0 ⟩ and*

```

i-default = ⟨0⟩ and
i = ⟨Mreturn 0⟩ and
j-default = ⟨0⟩ and
j = ⟨Mreturn 0⟩ and
k-default = ⟨0⟩ and
k = ⟨Mreturn 0⟩ and
l-default = ⟨0⟩ and
l = ⟨Mreturn 0⟩ and
m-default = ⟨0⟩ and
m = ⟨Mreturn 0⟩ and
n-default = ⟨0⟩ and
n = ⟨Mreturn 0⟩ and
ko-default = ⟨0⟩ and
ko = ⟨Mreturn 0⟩ and
p-default = ⟨0⟩ and
p = ⟨Mreturn 0⟩ and
a-free = free-search-stats-assn and
b-free = free-binary-stats-assn and
c-free = free-subsumption-stats-assn and
d-free = free-ema-assn and
e-free = free-pure-lits-stats-assn and
f-free = free-lbd-size-limit-assn and
g-free = free-rephase-stats-assn and
h-free = free-word64-assn and
i-free = free-word64-assn and
j-free = free-word64-assn and
k-free = free-word64-assn and
l-free = free-word64-assn and
m-free = free-word64-assn and
n-free = free-word64-assn and
o-free = free-word32-assn and
p-free = free-word64-assn
rewrites ⟨isat-assn = isat-stats-assn⟩ and
  ⟨remove-a = extract-search-strategy-stats⟩ and
  ⟨remove-b = extract-binary-stats⟩ and
  ⟨remove-c = extract-subsumption-stats⟩ and
  ⟨remove-d = extract-avg-lbd⟩ and
  ⟨remove-e = extract-pure-lits-stats⟩ and
  ⟨remove-f = extract-lbd-size-limit-stats⟩ and
  ⟨remove-g = extract-rephase-stats⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

### sepref-register

```

remove-a remove-b remove-c remove-d
remove-e remove-f remove-g remove-h
remove-i remove-j remove-k remove-l
remove-m remove-n remove-o remove-p

```

### fun tuple16-rel :: ⟨

```

('a × -) set ⇒
('b × -) set ⇒
('c × -) set ⇒
('d × -) set ⇒
('e × -) set ⇒
('f × -) set ⇒

```

$\langle 'g \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle 'h \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle 'i \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle 'j \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle 'k \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle 'l \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle 'm \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle 'n \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle 'o \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle 'p \times - \rangle \text{ set} \Rightarrow$   
 $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $\quad 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p) \text{ tuple16} \times - \rangle \text{ set} \rangle \text{ where}$   
 $\langle \text{tuple16-rel } a\text{-assn } b\text{-assn}' \text{ } c\text{-assn } d\text{-assn } e\text{-assn } f\text{-assn } g\text{-assn } h\text{-assn } i\text{-assn } j\text{-assn } k\text{-assn } l\text{-assn } m\text{-assn}$   
 $n\text{-assn } o\text{-assn } p\text{-assn} =$   
 $\{ (S, T). \text{ case } (S, T) \text{ of}$   
 $(\text{Tuple16 } M \ N \ D \ i \ W \ \text{ivmtf} \ \text{icount} \ \text{ccach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl} \ \text{heur} \ \text{stats} \ \text{aivdom} \ \text{clss} \ \text{opts} \ \text{arena},$   
 $\quad \text{Tuple16 } M' \ N' \ D' \ i' \ W' \ \text{ivmtf}' \ \text{icount}' \ \text{ccach}' \ \text{lbd}' \ \text{outl}' \ \text{heur}' \ \text{stats}' \ \text{aivdom}' \ \text{clss}' \ \text{opts}' \ \text{arena}')$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $((M, M') \in a\text{-assn} \wedge (N, N') \in b\text{-assn}' \wedge (D, D') \in c\text{-assn} \wedge (i, i') \in d\text{-assn} \wedge$   
 $(W, W') \in e\text{-assn} \wedge (\text{ivmtf}, \text{ivmtf}') \in f\text{-assn} \wedge (\text{icount}, \text{icount}') \in g\text{-assn} \wedge (\text{ccach}, \text{ccach}') \in h\text{-assn} \wedge$   
 $(\text{lbd}, \text{lbd}') \in i\text{-assn} \wedge (\text{outl}, \text{outl}') \in j\text{-assn} \wedge (\text{heur}, \text{heur}') \in k\text{-assn} \wedge (\text{stats}, \text{stats}') \in l\text{-assn} \wedge$   
 $(\text{aivdom}, \text{aivdom}') \in m\text{-assn} \wedge (\text{clss}, \text{clss}') \in n\text{-assn} \wedge (\text{opts}, \text{opts}') \in o\text{-assn} \wedge (\text{arena}, \text{arena}') \in p\text{-assn}$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *tuple16-assn-tuple16-rel:*

$\langle \text{tuple16-assn } (\text{pure } A) (\text{pure } B) (\text{pure } C) (\text{pure } D) (\text{pure } E) (\text{pure } F) (\text{pure } G) (\text{pure } H) (\text{pure } I) (\text{pure } J)$   
 $(\text{pure } K) (\text{pure } L) (\text{pure } M) (\text{pure } N) (\text{pure } KO) (\text{pure } P) =$   
 $\text{pure } (\text{tuple16-rel } A \ B \ C \ D \ E \ F \ G \ H \ I \ J \ K \ L \ M \ N \ KO \ P) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *pure-keep-detroy:*  $(\text{pure } R)^k = (\text{pure } R)^d$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *is-pure R*  $\implies R^k = R^d$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isat-stats-assn-pure-keep:*

$\langle \text{isat-stats-assn}^d = \text{isat-stats-assn}^k \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*unfolded isat-stats-assn-pure-keep, sepref-fr-rules*] =

$\text{remove-a-code.refine}$   
 $\text{remove-b-code.refine}$   
 $\text{remove-c-code.refine}$   
 $\text{remove-d-code.refine}$   
 $\text{remove-e-code.refine}$   
 $\text{remove-f-code.refine}$   
 $\text{remove-g-code.refine}$

**named-theorems** *stats-extractors*  $\langle \text{Definition of all functions modifying the state} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*stats-extractors*] =

$\text{extract-search-strategy-stats-def}$   
 $\text{extract-binary-stats-def}$   
 $\text{extract-subsumption-stats-def}$   
 $\text{extract-avg-lbd-def}$



*extract-pure-lits-stats-def*  
*tuple16-ops.remove-a-def*  
*tuple16-ops.remove-b-def*  
*tuple16-ops.remove-c-def*  
*tuple16-ops.remove-d-def*  
*tuple16-ops.remove-e-def*  
*tuple16-ops.remove-f-def*  
*tuple16-ops.remove-g-def*  
*tuple16-ops.update-a-def*  
*tuple16-ops.update-b-def*  
*tuple16-ops.update-c-def*  
*tuple16-ops.update-d-def*  
*tuple16-ops.update-e-def*  
*tuple16-ops.update-f-def*  
*tuple16-ops.update-g-def*

We do some cheating to simplify code generation, instead of using our alternative definitions as for the states.

**lemma** *stats-code-unfold*:

$\langle \text{get-search-stats } x = \text{fst } (\text{extract-search-strategy-stats } x) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-binary-stats } x = \text{fst } (\text{extract-binary-stats } x) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-subsumption-stats } x = \text{fst } (\text{extract-subsumption-stats } x) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-pure-lits-stats } x = \text{fst } (\text{extract-pure-lits-stats } x) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-avg-lbd-stats } x = \text{fst } (\text{extract-avg-lbd } x) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-lsize-limit-stats } x = \text{fst } (\text{extract-lbd-size-limit-stats } x) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-rephase-stats } x = \text{fst } (\text{extract-rephase-stats } x) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{set-propagation-stats } a \ x = \text{update-a } a \ x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{set-binary-stats } b \ x = \text{update-b } b \ x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{set-subsumption-stats } c \ x = \text{update-c } c \ x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{set-avg-lbd-stats } \text{lbd} \ x = \text{update-d } \text{lbd} \ x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{set-pure-lits-stats } e \ x = \text{update-e } e \ x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{set-lsize-limit-stats } f \ x = \text{update-f } f \ x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{set-rephase-stats } g \ x = \text{update-g } g \ x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *Mreturn-comp-Tuple16*:

$\langle (\text{Mreturn } o_{16} \ \text{Tuple16}) \ a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko \ p =$   
 $\text{Mreturn } (\text{Tuple16 } a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko \ p) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =

*remove-a-code-alt-def*[*unfolded tuple16.remove-a-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-Tuple16*]  
*remove-b-code-alt-def*[*unfolded tuple16.remove-b-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-Tuple16*]  
*remove-c-code-alt-def*[*unfolded tuple16.remove-c-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-Tuple16*]  
*remove-d-code-alt-def*[*unfolded tuple16.remove-d-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-Tuple16*]  
*remove-e-code-alt-def*[*unfolded tuple16.remove-e-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-Tuple16*]  
*remove-f-code-alt-def*[*unfolded tuple16.remove-f-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-Tuple16*]  
*remove-g-code-alt-def*[*unfolded tuple16.remove-g-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-Tuple16*]

**lemma** [*safe-constraint-rules*]:  $\langle \text{CONSTRAINT } \text{is-pure } \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *id-unat*[*sepref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (\text{Mreturn } o \ \text{id}, \ \text{RETURN } o \ \text{unat}) \in \text{word32-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \ \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*sepref-fr-rules*]:  
 $\langle \text{CONSTRAINT } is\text{-pure } B \implies (\text{Mreturn } o (\lambda(a,b). a), \text{RETURN } o \text{fst}) \in (A \times_a B)^d \rightarrow_a A \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-conflicts-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{Search-Stats-conflicts} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-units-since-gcs-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{Search-Stats-units-since-gcs} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-reset-units-since-gc-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{Search-Stats-reset-units-since-gc} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-fixed-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{Search-Stats-fixed} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *add-lbd-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{add-lbd}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word32-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *get-conflict-count-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{get-conflict-count}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *units-since-last-GC-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{units-since-last-GC}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *reset-units-since-last-GC-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{reset-units-since-last-GC}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-irred-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{Search-Stats-incr-irred} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-decr-irred-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{Search-Stats-decr-irred} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-propagation-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-incr-propagation} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-propagation-by-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ Search-Stats-incr-propagation-by}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-set-not-conflict-until-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ Search-Stats-set-no-conflict-until}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-no-conflict-until-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-no-conflict-until} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-conflicts-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-incr-conflicts} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-decisions-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-incr-decisions} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-restarts-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-incr-restarts} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-reductions-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-incr-reductions} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-fixed-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-incr-fixed} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-fixed-by-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ Search-Stats-incr-fixed-by}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-gcs-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-incr-gcs} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-gcs-by-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ Search-Stats-incr-units-since-gc-by}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{ search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-incr-units-since-gc-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-incr-units-since-gc} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Pure-lits-Stats-incr-rounds-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Pure-lits-Stats-incr-rounds} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{pure-lits-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ pure-lits-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Pure-lits-Stats-incr-removed-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Pure-lits-Stats-incr-removed} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{pure-lits-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ pure-lits-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Binary-Stats-incr-units-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Binary-Stats-incr-units} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{binary-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ binary-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Binary-Stats-incr-removed-def*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Binary-Stats-incr-removed} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{binary-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ binary-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-restarts-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-restarts} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-reductions-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-reductions} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-irred-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-irred} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-propagations-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-propagations} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *Search-Stats-gcs-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-gcs} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *Search-Stats-fixed Search-Stats-incr-irred Search-Stats-decr-irred*  
*Search-Stats-incr-propagation Search-Stats-incr-conflicts*  
*Search-Stats-incr-decisions Search-Stats-incr-restarts*

*Search-Stats-incr-reductions Search-Stats-incr-fixed Search-Stats-incr-gcs*  
*Pure-lits-Stats-incr-rounds Pure-lits-Stats-incr-removed*  
*Binary-Stats-incr-removed Binary-Stats-incr-units*  
*Search-Stats-reductions Search-Stats-restarts*  
*Search-Stats-irred Search-Stats-propagations Search-Stats-gcs*

**sempref-def** *Search-Stats-decisions-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Search-Stats-decisions} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{search-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *Binary-stats-rounds-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Binary-Stats-rounds} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{binary-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *Binary-stats-units-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Binary-Stats-units} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{binary-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *Binary-stats-removed-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Binary-Stats-removed} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{binary-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *Pure-Lits-Stats-removed-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Pure-Lits-Stats-removed} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{pure-lits-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *Pure-Lits-Stats-removed-rounds-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ Pure-Lits-Stats-rounds} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{pure-lits-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *LSize-Stats-lbd-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ LSize-Stats-lbd} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{lbd-size-limit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *LSize-Stats-size-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ LSize-Stats-size} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{lbd-size-limit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *LSize-Stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ LSize-Stats}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{lbd-size-limit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *Search-Stats-decisions Pure-Lits-Stats-rounds Pure-Lits-Stats-removed*  
*Binary-Stats-removed Binary-Stats-rounds Binary-Stats-units*

**sempref-def** *stats-decisions-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ stats-decisions} \rangle :: \langle \text{isat-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *stats-irred-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ stats-irred \rangle :: \langle isasat-stats-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ word64-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *stats-binary-units-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ stats-binary-units \rangle :: \langle isasat-stats-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ word64-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *stats-binary-removed-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ stats-binary-removed \rangle :: \langle isasat-stats-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ word64-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *stats-binary-rounds-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ stats-binary-rounds \rangle :: \langle isasat-stats-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ word64-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *stats-pure-lits-rounds-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ stats-pure-lits-rounds \rangle :: \langle isasat-stats-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ word64-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *stats-pure-lits-removed-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ stats-pure-lits-removed \rangle :: \langle isasat-stats-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ word64-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *units-since-beginning-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle (RETURN\ o\ units-since-beginning) \rangle$

$:: \langle isasat-stats-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ word-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-irred-clss-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ incr-irred-clss \rangle$

$:: \langle isasat-stats-assn^d \rightarrow_a\ isasat-stats-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *decr-irred-clss-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ decr-irred-clss \rangle$

$:: \langle isasat-stats-assn^d \rightarrow_a\ isasat-stats-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-propagation-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ incr-propagation \rangle$

$:: \langle isasat-stats-assn^d \rightarrow_a\ isasat-stats-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-propagation-by-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ (RETURN\ oo\ incr-propagation-by) \rangle$

$:: \langle word64-assn^k\ *_a\ isasat-stats-assn^d \rightarrow_a\ isasat-stats-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *set-not-conflict-until-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ (RETURN\ oo\ set-no-conflict-until) \rangle$

$:: \langle word64-assn^k\ *_a\ isasat-stats-assn^d \rightarrow_a\ isasat-stats-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *no-conflict-until-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ no-conflict-until} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-conflict-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ incr-conflict} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-decision-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ incr-decision} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-restart-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ incr-restart} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-reduction-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ incr-reduction} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-uset-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ incr-uset} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-uset-by-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ incr-uset-by}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-GC-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ incr-GC} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *stats-conflicts-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ stats-conflicts} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-units-since-last-GC-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ incr-units-since-last-GC} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-units-since-last-GC-by-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ incr-units-since-last-GC-by}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-purelit-rounds-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ incr-purelit-rounds} \rangle$

```

:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a isasat-stats-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def incr-purelit-elim-stats-impl
is ⟨RETURN o incr-purelit-elim⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a isasat-stats-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def incr-binary-red-removed-impl
is ⟨RETURN o incr-binary-red-removed⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a isasat-stats-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def incr-binary-unit-derived-impl
is ⟨RETURN o incr-binary-unit-derived⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a isasat-stats-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def get-reduction-count-impl
is ⟨RETURN o get-reduction-count⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def get-restart-count-impl
is ⟨RETURN o get-restart-count⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def get-irredundant-count-impl
is ⟨RETURN o irredundant-cls⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def stats-propagations-impl
is ⟨RETURN o stats-propagations⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def stats-restarts-impl
is ⟨RETURN o stats-restarts⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def stats-reductions-impl
is ⟨RETURN o stats-reductions⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def stats-fixed-impl
is ⟨RETURN o stats-fixed⟩
:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def stats-gcs-impl
is ⟨RETURN o stats-gcs⟩

```



```

:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sempref-def stats-avg-lbd-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o stats-avg-lbd⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a ema-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-register LSize-Stats-lbd LSize-Stats-size LSize-Stats
sempref-def stats-lbd-limit-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o stats-lbd-limit⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a uint32-nat-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def stats-size-limit-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o stats-size-limit⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a sint64-nat-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def Subsumption-Stats-incr-strengthening-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Subsumption-Stats-incr-strengthening⟩
  :: ⟨subsumption-stats-assnd →a subsumption-stats-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def incr-forward-strengthening-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o incr-forward-strengthening⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a isasat-stats-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def Subsumption-Stats-incr-subsumed-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Subsumption-Stats-incr-subsumed⟩
  :: ⟨subsumption-stats-assnd →a subsumption-stats-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def Subsumption-Stats-incr-tried-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Subsumption-Stats-incr-tried⟩
  :: ⟨subsumption-stats-assnd →a subsumption-stats-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def Subsumption-Stats-incr-rounds-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Subsumption-Stats-incr-rounds⟩
  :: ⟨subsumption-stats-assnd →a subsumption-stats-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def incr-forward-subsumed-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o incr-forward-subsumed⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a isasat-stats-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def incr-forward-rounds-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o incr-forward-rounds⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a isasat-stats-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def incr-forward-tried-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o incr-forward-tried⟩

```

```

:: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a isasat-stats-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sempref-def Subsumption-Stats-rounds-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Subsumption-Stats-rounds⟩
  :: ⟨subsumption-stats-assnk →a word64-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩
sempref-def Subsumption-Stats-strengthened-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Subsumption-Stats-strengthened⟩
  :: ⟨subsumption-stats-assnk →a word64-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩
sempref-def Subsumption-Stats-subsumed-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Subsumption-Stats-subsumed⟩
  :: ⟨subsumption-stats-assnk →a word64-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩
sempref-def Subsumption-Stats-tried-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Subsumption-Stats-tried⟩
  :: ⟨subsumption-stats-assnk →a word64-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def stats-forward-rounds-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o stats-forward-rounds⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnk →a word64-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def Rephase-Stats-incr-total-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Rephase-Stats-incr-total⟩
  :: ⟨rephase-stats-assnd →a rephase-stats-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def Rephase-Stats-total-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o Rephase-Stats-total⟩
  :: ⟨rephase-stats-assnd →a word64-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-register stats-forward-tried stats-forward-subsumed stats-forward-strengthened

sempref-def stats-forward-subsumed-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o stats-forward-subsumed⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a word64-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def stats-forward-tried-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o stats-forward-tried⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a word64-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def stats-forward-strengthened-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o stats-forward-strengthened⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-stats-assnd →a word64-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemmas [llvm-inline] = Mreturn-comp-Tuple16

sempref-register empty-stats

```

**sepref-def** *empty-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{empty-stats}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *empty-search-stats-cls* **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-search-stats-cls } n = (0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,n,0) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *empty-search-stats-cls-impl*  
**is**  $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ empty-search-stats-cls}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{search-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *empty-stats-cls-impl*  
**is**  $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ empty-stats-cls}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *Rephase-Stats-incr-total Rephase-Stats-total stats-rephase incr-rephase-total*

**sepref-def** *stats-rephase-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ stats-rephase} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *incr-rephase-total-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ incr-rephase-total} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**export-llvm** *empty-stats-impl*

**sepref-register** *unset-fully-propagated-heur is-fully-propagated-heur set-fully-propagated-heur*

**abbreviation** *(input)*  $\langle \text{restart-info-rel} \equiv \text{word64-rel} \times_r \text{word64-rel} \times_r \text{word64-rel} \times_r \text{word64-rel} \times_r \text{word64-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *(input)* *restart-info-assn* **where**  
 $\langle \text{restart-info-assn} \equiv \text{word64-assn} \times_a \text{word64-assn} \times_a \text{word64-assn} \times_a \text{word64-assn} \times_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$

**lemma** *restart-info-params[sepref-import-param]:*  
 $(\text{incr-conflict-count-since-last-restart}, \text{incr-conflict-count-since-last-restart}) \in$   
 $\text{restart-info-rel} \rightarrow \text{restart-info-rel}$   
 $(\text{restart-info-update-lvl-avg}, \text{restart-info-update-lvl-avg}) \in$   
 $\text{word32-rel} \rightarrow \text{restart-info-rel} \rightarrow \text{restart-info-rel}$   
 $\langle (\text{restart-info-init}, \text{restart-info-init}) \in \text{restart-info-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{restart-info-restart-done}, \text{restart-info-restart-done}) \in \text{restart-info-rel} \rightarrow \text{restart-info-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*llvm-inline*] =  
*incr-conflict-count-since-last-restart-def*  
*restart-info-update-lvl-avg-def*  
*restart-info-init-def*  
*restart-info-restart-done-def*

**abbreviation** *(input)*  $\langle \text{schedule-info-rel} \equiv \text{word64-rel} \times_r \text{word64-rel} \times_r \text{word64-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *(input)* *schedule-info-assn* **where**

$\langle \text{schedule-info-assn} \equiv \text{word64-assn} \times_a \text{word64-assn} \times_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$

**lemma** *schedule-info-params*[*sepref-import-param*]:  
 $\langle \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-info}, \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-info} \rangle \in$   
 $\text{schedule-info-rel} \rightarrow \text{word64-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-pure-lits-info}, \text{schedule-next-pure-lits-info} \rangle \in$   
 $\text{schedule-info-rel} \rightarrow \text{schedule-info-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{next-reduce-schedule-info}, \text{next-reduce-schedule-info} \rangle \in \text{schedule-info-rel} \rightarrow \text{word64-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-reduce-info}, \text{schedule-next-reduce-info} \rangle \in$   
 $\text{word64-rel} \rightarrow \text{schedule-info-rel} \rightarrow \text{schedule-info-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *FOCUSED-MODE STABLE-MODE DEFAULT-INIT-PHASE*

**sepref-def** *FOCUSED-MODE-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0} (\text{RETURN FOCUSED-MODE}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *STABLE-MODE-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0} (\text{RETURN STABLE-MODE}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *lcount-assn*  $:: \langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{lcount-assn} \equiv \text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

**lemma** [*safe-constraint-rules*]:  
 $\langle \text{CONSTRAINT Sepref-Basic.is-pure lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *class-size-lcount-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ class-size-lcount} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{lcount-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *class-size-resetUS*

**lemma** *class-size-resetUS-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ class-size-resetUS} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). \text{RETURN} (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, 0,$   
 $\text{lcountU0})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *class-size-resetUS-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ class-size-resetUS} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{lcount-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *class-size-incr-lcountUS-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ class-size-incr-lcountUS} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). \text{RETURN} (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS} + 1, \text{lcountU0})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *class-size-incr-lcountUS-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-incr-lcountUS} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{clss-size-lcountUS } S < \text{unat64-max}]_a \text{lcount-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-resetU0-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-resetU0} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). \text{RETURN } (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, 0)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *clss-size-resetU0-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-resetU0} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{lcount-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-incr-lcountU0-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-incr-lcountU0} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). \text{RETURN } (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}+1)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *clss-size-incr-lcountU0-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-incr-lcountU0} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } S < \text{unat64-max}]_a \text{lcount-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-resetUE-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-resetUE} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0}). \text{RETURN } (\text{lcount}, 0, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}, \text{lcountU0})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *clss-size-resetUE-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-resetUE} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{lcount-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-incr-lcountUE-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-incr-lcountUE} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUS}). \text{RETURN } (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE} + 1, \text{lcountUS})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *clss-size-incr-lcountUE-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-incr-lcountUE} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{clss-size-lcountUE } S < \text{unat64-max}]_a \text{lcount-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-incr-lcountUEk-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-incr-lcountUEk} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk}, \text{lcountUS}). \text{RETURN } (\text{lcount}, \text{lcountUE}, \text{lcountUEk} + 1, \text{lcountUS})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *clss-size-incr-lcountUEk-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ clss-size-incr-lcountUEk} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } S < \text{unat64-max}]_a \text{lcount-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-lookup-clause-rel-assn*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle MK-FREE \text{ lcount-assn } ?fr \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-lcountUE-alt-def*:  
 $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-lcountUE = (\lambda(lcount, lcountUE, lcountUS). RETURN \text{ lcountUE}) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *clss-size-lcountUE-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-lcountUE \rangle$   
 $:: \langle lcount-assn^k \rightarrow_a uint64-nat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-lcountUS-alt-def*:  
 $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-lcountUS = (\lambda(lcount, lcountUE, lcountUEk, lcountUS, lcountU0). RETURN \text{ lcountUS}) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *clss-size-lcountUS-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-lcountUS \rangle$   
 $:: \langle lcount-assn^k \rightarrow_a uint64-nat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-lcountU0-alt-def*:  
 $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-lcountU0 = (\lambda(lcount, lcountUE, lcountUEk, lcountUS, lcountU0). RETURN \text{ lcountU0}) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *clss-size-lcountU0-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-lcountU0 \rangle$   
 $:: \langle lcount-assn^k \rightarrow_a uint64-nat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-incr-allcount-alt-def*:  
 $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-allcount =$   
 $(\lambda(lcount, lcountUE, lcountUEk, lcountUS, lcountU0). RETURN (lcount + lcountUE + lcountUEk +$   
 $lcountUS + lcountU0)) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *clss-size-allcount-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-allcount \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. clss-size-allcount S < max-snat 64]_a lcount-assn^d \rightarrow uint64-nat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-decr-lcount-alt-def*:  
 $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-decr-lcount =$   
 $(\lambda(lcount, lcountUE, lcountUS). RETURN (lcount - 1, lcountUE, lcountUS)) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *clss-size-decr-lcount-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN \text{ o } clss-size-decr-lcount \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. clss-size-lcount S \geq 1]_a lcount-assn^d \rightarrow lcount-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *ema-get-value-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{ema-get-value} = (\lambda(a, b, c, d). a) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *ema-get-value-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ ema-get-value} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{ema-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ema-extract-value-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{ema-extract-value} = (\lambda(a, b, c, d). a \gg \text{EMA-FIXPOINT-SIZE}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *ema-extract-value-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ ema-extract-value} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{ema-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *schedule-next-pure-lits-info-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ schedule-next-pure-lits-info} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{schedule-info-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{schedule-info-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *next-pure-lits-schedule-info-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-pure-lits-schedule-info} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{schedule-info-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *schedule-next-reduce-info-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ schedule-next-reduce-info}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{schedule-info-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{schedule-info-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *next-reduce-schedule-info-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-reduce-schedule-info} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{schedule-info-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *schedule-next-subsume-info-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ schedule-next-subsume-info}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{schedule-info-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{schedule-info-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *next-subsume-schedule-info-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-subsume-schedule-info} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{schedule-info-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *heur-assn* =  $\langle (\text{ema} \times \text{ema} \times \text{restart-info} \times 64 \text{ word} \times$   
 $(\text{phase-saver-assn} \times 64 \text{ word} \times \text{phase-saver}'\text{-assn} \times 64 \text{ word} \times \text{phase-saver}'\text{-assn} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64$   
 $\text{word} \times 64 \text{ word}) \times$   
 $\text{reluctant-rel-assn} \times 1 \text{ word} \times \text{phase-saver-assn} \times (64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word}) \times \text{ema} \times \text{ema}) \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-int-assn*  $:: \langle \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{heur-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-int-assn} = \text{ema-assn} \times_a$

$ema-assn \times_a$   
 $restart-info-assn \times_a$   
 $word64-assn \times_a phase-heur-assn \times_a reluctant-assn \times_a bool1-assn \times_a phase-saver-assn \times_a$   
 $schedule-info-assn \times_a ema-assn \times_a ema-assn$

**abbreviation**  $heur-int-rel :: \langle (restart-heuristics \times restart-heuristics) set \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle heur-int-rel \equiv Id \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $heur-rel :: \langle (restart-heuristics \times isat-restart-heuristics) set \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle heur-rel \equiv \langle heur-int-rel \rangle code-hider-rel \rangle$

**definition**  $heuristic-assn :: \langle isat-restart-heuristics \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow assn \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle heuristic-assn = code-hider-assn heuristic-int-assn heur-int-rel \rangle$

**lemma**  $heuristic-assn-alt-def$ :  
 $\langle heuristic-assn = hr-comp heuristic-int-assn heur-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**context**

**notes**  $[fcomp-norm-unfold] = heuristic-assn-def[symmetric] heuristic-assn-alt-def[symmetric]$   
**begin**

**lemma**  $set-zero-wasted-stats-set-zero-wasted-stats$ :

$\langle (set-zero-wasted-stats, set-zero-wasted) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \rangle$  **and**

$heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats-heuristic-reluctant-tick$ :

$\langle (heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats, heuristic-reluctant-tick) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \rangle$  **and**

$heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats-heuristic-reluctant-enable$ :

$\langle (heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats, heuristic-reluctant-enable) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \rangle$  **and**

$heuristic-reluctant-disable-stats-heuristic-reluctant-disable$ :

$\langle (heuristic-reluctant-disable-stats, heuristic-reluctant-disable) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \rangle$  **and**

$heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats-heuristic-reluctant-triggered$ :

$\langle (heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats, heuristic-reluctant-triggered) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \times_f bool-rel \rangle$

**and**

$heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats-heuristic-reluctant-triggered2$ :

$\langle (heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats, heuristic-reluctant-triggered2) \in heur-rel \rightarrow bool-rel \rangle$  **and**

$heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats-heuristic-reluctant-untrigger$ :

$\langle (heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats, heuristic-reluctant-untrigger) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \rangle$  **and**

$end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats-end-of-rephasing-phase-heur$ :

$\langle (end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats, end-of-rephasing-phase-heur) \in heur-rel \rightarrow word64-rel \rangle$  **and**

$is-fully-propagated-heur-stats-is-fully-propagated-heur$ :

$\langle (is-fully-propagated-heur-stats, is-fully-propagated-heur) \in heur-rel \rightarrow bool-rel \rangle$  **and**

$set-fully-propagated-heur-stats-set-fully-propagated-heur$ :

$\langle (set-fully-propagated-heur-stats, set-fully-propagated-heur) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \rangle$  **and**

$unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats-unset-fully-propagated-heur$ :

$\langle (unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats, unset-fully-propagated-heur) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \rangle$  **and**

$restart-info-restart-done-heur-stats-restart-info-restart-done-heur$ :

$\langle (restart-info-restart-done-heur-stats, restart-info-restart-done-heur) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \rangle$  **and**

$set-zero-wasted-stats-set-zero-wasted$ :

$\langle (set-zero-wasted-stats, set-zero-wasted) \in heur-rel \rightarrow heur-rel \rangle$  **and**

$wasted-of-stats-wasted-of$ :

$\langle (wasted-of-stats, wasted-of) \in heur-rel \rightarrow word64-rel \rangle$  **and**

$slow-ema-of-stats-slow-ema-of$ :

$\langle (slow-ema-of-stats, slow-ema-of) \in heur-rel \rightarrow ema-rel \rangle$  **and**

$fast-ema-of-stats-fast-ema-of$ :

$\langle (fast-ema-of-stats, fast-ema-of) \in heur-rel \rightarrow ema-rel \rangle$  **and**

$current-restart-phase-stats-current-restart-phase$ :



$\langle \text{current-restart-phase-stats, current-restart-phase} \rangle \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{word-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{incr-wasted-stats-incr-wasted}$ :  
 $\langle \text{incr-wasted-stats, incr-wasted} \rangle \in \text{word-rel} \rightarrow \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{heur-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{current-rephasing-phase-stats-current-rephasing-phase}$ :  
 $\langle \text{current-rephasing-phase-stats, current-rephasing-phase} \rangle \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{word-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{get-next-phase-heur-stats-get-next-phase-heur}$ :  
 $\langle \text{uncurry2 (get-next-phase-heur-stats), uncurry2 (get-next-phase-heur)} \rangle$   
 $\in \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats-get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats}$ :  
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats, get-conflict-count-since-last-restart} \rangle$   
 $\in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{word-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{schedule-next-pure-lits-stats-schedule-next-pure-lits}$ :  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-pure-lits-stats, schedule-next-pure-lits} \rangle \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{heur-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{next-pure-lits-schedule-next-pure-lits-schedule-stats}$ :  
 $\langle \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats, next-pure-lits-schedule} \rangle \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{word64-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{schedule-next-reduce-stats-schedule-next-reduce}$ :  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-reduce-stats, schedule-next-reduce} \rangle \in \text{word64-rel} \rightarrow \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{heur-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{next-reduce-schedule-next-reduce-schedule-stats}$ :  
 $\langle \text{next-reduce-schedule-info-stats, next-reduce-schedule} \rangle \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{word64-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{schedule-next-subsume-stats-schedule-next-subsume}$ :  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-subsume-stats, schedule-next-subsume} \rangle \in \text{word64-rel} \rightarrow \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{heur-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{next-subsume-schedule-next-subsume-schedule-stats}$ :  
 $\langle \text{next-subsume-schedule-info-stats, next-subsume-schedule} \rangle \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{word64-rel}$  **and**  
 $\text{swap-emas-stats-swap-emas}$ :  
 $\langle \text{swap-emas-stats, swap-emas} \rangle \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{heur-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{set-zero-wasted-stats-alt-def}$ :

$\langle \text{set-zero-wasted-stats} = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, } \varphi).$   
 $\quad (\text{fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, 0, } \varphi)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $\text{set-zero-wasted-stats-impl}$

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ set-zero-wasted-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $\text{heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats-impl}$

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $\text{heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats-impl}$

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $\text{heuristic-reluctant-disable-stats-impl}$

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ heuristic-reluctant-disable-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $\text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats-impl}$

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \times_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats⟩  
:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> bool1-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats⟩  
:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> heuristic-int-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *end-of-rephasing-phase-impl* [llvm-inline]  
**is** ⟨RETURN o end-of-rephasing-phase⟩  
:: ⟨phase-heur-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word64-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats⟩  
:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word64-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *is-fully-propagated-heur-stats-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o is-fully-propagated-heur-stats⟩  
:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> bool1-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *set-fully-propagated-heur-stats-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o set-fully-propagated-heur-stats⟩  
:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> heuristic-int-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats⟩  
:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> heuristic-int-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *restart-info-restart-done-heur-stats-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o restart-info-restart-done-heur-stats⟩  
:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> heuristic-int-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *set-zero-wasted-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o set-zero-wasted-stats⟩  
:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> heuristic-int-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *wasted-of-stats-alt-def*:  
⟨RETURN o wasted-of-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ). RETURN wasted)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *wasted-of-stats-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o wasted-of-stats⟩  
:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word64-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *slow-ema-of-stats-alt-def*:

⟨RETURN o slow-ema-of-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ). RETURN slow-ema)⟩

**and**

*fast-ema-of-stats-alt-def*:

⟨RETURN o fast-ema-of-stats = (λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ). RETURN fast-ema)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *slow-ema-of-stats-impl*

**is** ⟨RETURN o slow-ema-of-stats⟩

:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> ema-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *fast-ema-of-stats-impl*

**is** ⟨RETURN o fast-ema-of-stats⟩

:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> ema-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *current-restart-phase-stats-alt-def*:

⟨RETURN o current-restart-phase-stats =

(λ(fast-ema, slow-ema, (ccount, ema-lvl, restart-phase, end-of-phase), wasted, φ). RETURN restart-phase)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *current-restart-phase-impl*

**is** ⟨RETURN o current-restart-phase-stats⟩

:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *incr-wasted-stats-stats-alt-def*:

⟨RETURN oo incr-wasted-stats =

(λwaste (fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, φ). RETURN (fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted + waste, φ))⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *incr-wasted-stats-impl*

**is** ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo incr-wasted-stats)⟩

:: ⟨word64-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> heuristic-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> heuristic-int-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *swap-emas-stats-impl*

**is** ⟨RETURN o swap-emas-stats⟩

:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> heuristic-int-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *current-rephasing-phase-stats-impl*

**is** ⟨RETURN o current-rephasing-phase-stats⟩

:: ⟨heuristic-int-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *get-next-phase-heur-stats-impl*

**is** ⟨uncurry2 get-next-phase-heur-stats⟩

:: ⟨bool1-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> atom-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> heuristic-int-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> bool1-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, (\text{ccount}, \text{ema-lvl}, \text{restart-phase}, \text{end-of-phase}), \text{wasted}, \varphi). \text{ccount})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats-alt-def:*  
 $\langle \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, -, \text{wasted}, \varphi, -, -, \text{lits}, (\text{inprocess-schedule}, -), \text{other-fema}, \text{other-sema}). \text{inprocess-schedule})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *schedule-next-pure-lits-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ schedule-next-pure-lits-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *next-reduce-schedule-info-stats-alt-def:*  
 $\langle \text{next-reduce-schedule-info-stats} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, -, \text{wasted}, \varphi, -, -, \text{lits}, (\text{inprocess-schedule}, \text{reduce-schedule}, -), -). \text{reduce-schedule})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *next-reduce-schedule-info-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-reduce-schedule-info-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *schedule-next-reduce-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ schedule-next-reduce-stats}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *next-subsume-schedule-info-stats-alt-def:*  
 $\langle \text{next-subsume-schedule-info-stats} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, -, \text{wasted}, \varphi, -, -, \text{lits}, (\text{inprocess-schedule}, \text{reduce-schedule}, \text{subsume-schedule}),$   
 $-). \text{subsume-schedule})\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *next-subsume-schedule-info-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-subsume-schedule-info-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *schedule-next-subsume-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ schedule-next-subsume-stats}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *hn-id-pure*:

⟨CONSTRAINT *is-pure*  $A \implies (Mreturn, RETURN \circ id) \in A^k \rightarrow_a A$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** *heur-refine*[*sepref-fr-rules*] =

*set-zero-wasted-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *set-zero-wasted-stats-set-zero-wasted-stats*]  
*heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats-heuristic-reluctant-tick*]  
*heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *heuristic-reluctant-enable-stats-heuristic-reluctant-enable*]  
*heuristic-reluctant-disable-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *heuristic-reluctant-disable-stats-heuristic-reluctant-disable*]  
*heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *heuristic-reluctant-triggered-stats-heuristic-reluctant-triggered*]  
*heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats-heuristic-reluctant-triggered2*]  
*heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-stats-heuristic-reluctant-untrigger*]  
*end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats-end-of-rephasing-phase-heur*]  
*is-fully-propagated-heur-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-fully-propagated-heur-stats-is-fully-propagated-heur*]  
*set-fully-propagated-heur-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *set-fully-propagated-heur-stats-set-fully-propagated-heur*]  
*unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *unset-fully-propagated-heur-stats-unset-fully-propagated-heur*]  
*restart-info-restart-done-heur-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *restart-info-restart-done-heur-stats-restart-info-restart-done-heur*]  
*set-zero-wasted-impl.refine*[FCOMP *set-zero-wasted-stats-set-zero-wasted*]  
*wasted-of-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *wasted-of-stats-wasted-of*]  
*current-restart-phase-impl.refine*[FCOMP *current-restart-phase-stats-current-restart-phase*]  
*slow-ema-of-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *slow-ema-of-stats-slow-ema-of*]  
*fast-ema-of-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *fast-ema-of-stats-fast-ema-of*]  
*incr-wasted-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *incr-wasted-stats-incr-wasted*]  
*swap-emas-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *swap-emas-stats-swap-emas*]  
*current-rephasing-phase-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *current-rephasing-phase-stats-current-rephasing-phase*]  
*get-next-phase-heur-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *get-next-phase-heur-stats-get-next-phase-heur*]  
*get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats-get-conflict-count*]  
*schedule-next-pure-lits-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *schedule-next-pure-lits-stats-schedule-next-pure-lits*]  
*next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *next-pure-lits-schedule-next-pure-lits-schedule-stats*]  
*schedule-next-reduce-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *schedule-next-reduce-stats-schedule-next-reduce*]  
*next-reduce-schedule-info-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *next-reduce-schedule-next-reduce-schedule-stats*]  
*schedule-next-subsume-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *schedule-next-subsume-stats-schedule-next-subsume*]  
*next-subsume-schedule-info-stats-impl.refine*[FCOMP *next-subsume-schedule-next-subsume-schedule-stats*]  
*hn-id*[of *heuristic-int-assn*, FCOMP *get-content-hnr*[of *heur-int-rel*]]  
*hn-id*[of *heuristic-int-assn*, FCOMP *Constructor-hnr*[of *heur-int-rel*]]

**lemmas** *get-restart-heuristics-pure-rule* =

*hn-id-pure*[of *heuristic-int-assn*, FCOMP *get-content-hnr*[of *heur-int-rel*]]

**end**

**sepref-register** *set-zero-wasted-stats save-phase-heur-stats heuristic-reluctant-tick-stats*

*heuristic-reluctant-tick is-fully-propagated-heur-stats get-content next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats*  
*schedule-next-pure-lits-stats*

**lemma** *mop-save-phase-heur-stats-alt-def*:

⟨*mop-save-phase-heur-stats* =  $(\lambda L b (fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, (\varphi, target, best), rel). do \{$   
  *ASSERT*( $L < length \varphi$ );  
  *RETURN* ( $fast-ema, slow-ema, res-info, wasted, (\varphi[L := b], target,$   
     $best), rel$ )})⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *mop-save-phase-heur-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{mop-save-phase-heur-stats}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{atom-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{bool1-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-save-phase-heur-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{mop-save-phase-heur } L \ b \ S = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{get-restart-heuristics } S;$   
 $S \leftarrow \text{mop-save-phase-heur-stats } L \ b \ S;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{Restart-Heuristics } S)$   
 $\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *mop-save-phase-heur-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{mop-save-phase-heur}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{atom-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{bool1-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{heuristic-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{heuristic-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-heuristic-int-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE heuristic-int-assn } ?fr \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-heuristic-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE heuristic-assn } ?fr \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*safe-constraint-rules*]:  $\langle \text{CONSTRAINT is-pure } A \implies \text{CONSTRAINT is-pure } (\text{code-hider-assn } A \ B) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-incr-lcount-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{clss-size-incr-lcount} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{lcount}, \ \text{lcountUE}, \ \text{lcountUS}). \ \text{RETURN } (\text{lcount} + 1, \ \text{lcountUE}, \ \text{lcountUS})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-lcountUEk-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{clss-size-lcountUEk} = (\lambda(\text{lcount}, \ \text{lcountUE}, \ \text{lcountUEk}, \ \text{lcountUS}). \ \text{RETURN } \text{lcountUEk}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *clss-size-lcountUEk-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{clss-size-lcountUEk} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{lcount-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{uint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *clss-size-incr-lcount*  
**sempref-def** *clss-size-incr-lcount-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{clss-size-incr-lcount} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. \ \text{clss-size-lcount } S \leq \text{max-snat } 64]_{\alpha} \ \text{lcount-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *end-of-restart-phase-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{end-of-restart-phase-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *end-of-restart-phase-stats-end-of-restart-phase*:  
 $\langle (\text{end-of-restart-phase-stats}, \ \text{end-of-restart-phase}) \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{word-rel} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** *end-of-restart-phase-impl-refine*[sepref-fr-rules] =  
  *end-of-restart-phase-impl.refine*[FCOMP *end-of-restart-phase-stats-end-of-restart-phase*,  
  *unfolded heuristic-assn-alt-def*[symmetric]]

**lemma** *incr-restart-phase-end-stats-alt-def*:

  ⟨*incr-restart-phase-end-stats* = (λ*end-of-phase* (*fast-ema*, *slow-ema*, (*ccount*, *ema-lvl*, *restart-phase*, -,  
  *length-phase*), *wasted*).  
  (*fast-ema*, *slow-ema*, (*ccount*, *ema-lvl*, *restart-phase*, *end-of-phase* + *length-phase*, (*length-phase* \* 3)  
  >> 1), *wasted*)⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *incr-restart-phase-end-stats-impl* [*llvm-inline*]  
  **is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN oo incr-restart-phase-end-stats*)⟩  
  :: ⟨*word64-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-int-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-int-assn*⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *incr-restart-phase-end-impl*  
  **is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN oo incr-restart-phase-end*)⟩  
  :: ⟨*word64-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-assn*⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *incr-restart-phase-stats-alt-def*:  
  ⟨*incr-restart-phase-stats* =  
  (λ(*fast-ema*, *slow-ema*, (*ccount*, *ema-lvl*, *restart-phase*, *end-of-phase*), *wasted*, φ).  
  (*fast-ema*, *slow-ema*, (*ccount*, *ema-lvl*, *restart-phase XOR 1*, *end-of-phase*), *wasted*, φ)⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *incr-restart-phase-stats-impl*  
  **is** ⟨*RETURN o incr-restart-phase-stats*⟩  
  :: ⟨*heuristic-int-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-int-assn*⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *incr-restart-phase-impl*  
  **is** ⟨*RETURN o incr-restart-phase*⟩  
  :: ⟨*heuristic-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-assn*⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *reset-added-heur-stats2-impl*  
  **is** *reset-added-heur-stats2*  
  :: ⟨*heuristic-int-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-int-assn*⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *reset-added-heur-stats2-reset-added-heur-stats*:  
  ⟨(*reset-added-heur-stats2*, *RETURN o reset-added-heur-stats*) ∈ *heur-int-rel* → ⟨*heur-int-rel*⟩*nres-rel*⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** *reset-added-heur-stats-impl-refine*[sepref-fr-rules] =  
  *reset-added-heur-stats2-impl.refine*[FCOMP *reset-added-heur-stats2-reset-added-heur-stats*]

**sepref-register** *reset-added-heur mop-reset-added-heur is-marked-added-heur*

**sepref-def** *is-marked-added-heur-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^k *_a \text{atom-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-mark-added-heur-stats-alt-def:*

$\langle \text{mop-mark-added-heur-stats } L \ b = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{mark-added-heur-pre-stats } L \ b \ (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}));$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{mark-added-heur-stats } L \ b \ (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}))$   
 $\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *mop-mark-added-heur-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-mark-added-heur-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{atom-assn}^k *_a \text{bool1-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-alt-def:*

$\langle \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats } = (\lambda(\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}, \text{schedule}) \ L. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{is-marked-added-heur-pre-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}, \text{schedule}) \ L);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{is-marked-added-heur-stats } (\text{fast-ema}, \text{slow-ema}, \text{res-info}, \text{wasted}, \varphi, \text{reluctant}, \text{fully-proped}, \text{lits-st}, \text{schedule}) \ L)$   
 $\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-int-assn}^k *_a \text{atom-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**context**

**notes**  $[\text{fcomp-norm-unfold}] = \text{heuristic-assn-def}[\text{symmetric}] \ \text{heuristic-assn-alt-def}[\text{symmetric}]$   
**begin**

**lemma** *reset-added-heur-stats-reset-added-heur:*

$\langle (\text{reset-added-heur-stats}, \text{reset-added-heur}) \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{heur-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
*is-marked-added-heur-stats-is-marked-added-heur:*  
 $\langle (\text{is-marked-added-heur-stats}, \text{is-marked-added-heur}) \in \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *reset-added-heur-refine[sempref-fr-rules] =*

*reset-added-heur-stats-impl-refine[FCOMP reset-added-heur-stats-reset-added-heur]*

**lemma** *mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-is-marked-added-heur:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{is-marked-added-heur})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(S, l). \text{is-marked-added-heur-pre-stats } (\text{get-restart-heuristics } S) \ l]_f$   
 $\text{heur-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
*mop-mark-added-heur-stats-mop-mark-added-heur:*  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-mark-added-heur-stats}, \text{uncurry2 } (\text{RETURN } \text{ooo } \text{mark-added-heur})) \in$   
 $[\lambda((l, b), S). \text{mark-added-heur-pre } l \ b \ S]_f$   
 $\text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{bool-rel} \times_f \text{heur-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{heur-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**



*mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-mop-is-marked-added-heur*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } \textit{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats}, \text{uncurry } (\textit{RETURN} \textit{ oo } \textit{is-marked-added-heur})) \in$   
 $\langle \lambda(l, S). \textit{is-marked-added-heur-pre } l \ S \rangle_f$   
 $\textit{heur-rel} \times_f \textit{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \textit{bool-rel} \rangle \textit{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *is-marked-added-heur-stats-impl-refine*[*refine*] =  
*is-marked-added-heur-stats-impl.refine*[*FCOMP mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-is-marked-added-heur*]

**lemmas** *mark-added-heur-impl-refine*[*refine*] =  
*mop-mark-added-heur-stats-impl.refine*[*FCOMP mop-mark-added-heur-stats-mop-mark-added-heur*]

**lemmas** *is-marked-added-heur-refine*[*refine*] =  
*mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-impl.refine*[*FCOMP mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-mop-is-marked-added-heur*]  
**end**

**sempref-def** *mop-reset-added-heur-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \textit{mop-reset-added-heur} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \textit{heuristic-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \textit{heuristic-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**end**  
**theory** *Watched-Literals-VMTF*  
**imports** *IsaSAT-Literals*  
**begin**

### 5.4.3 Variable-Move-to-Front

#### Specification

**type-synonym** *'v abs-vmtf-ns* =  $\langle 'v \textit{ set} \times 'v \textit{ set} \rangle$

**datatype** (*'v, 'n*) *vmtf-node* = *VMTF-Node* (*stamp* : *'n*) (*get-prev*:  $\langle 'v \textit{ option} \rangle$ ) (*get-next*:  $\langle 'v \textit{ option} \rangle$ )

**type-synonym** *nat-vmtf-node* =  $\langle (\textit{nat}, \textit{nat}) \textit{vmtf-node} \rangle$

**inductive** *vmtf-ns* ::  $\langle \textit{nat list} \Rightarrow \textit{nat} \Rightarrow \textit{nat-vmtf-node list} \Rightarrow \textit{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\textit{Nil}$ :  $\langle \textit{vmtf-ns} \ [] \ \textit{st} \ \textit{xs} \rangle \ |$

$\textit{Cons1}$ :  $\langle a < \textit{length} \ \textit{xs} \Rightarrow m \geq n \Rightarrow \textit{xs} \ ! \ a = \textit{VMTF-Node} \ (n::\textit{nat}) \ \textit{None} \ \textit{None} \Rightarrow \textit{vmtf-ns} \ [a] \ m \ \textit{xs} \rangle$

$|$

$\textit{Cons}$ :  $\langle \textit{vmtf-ns} \ (b \ \# \ l) \ m \ \textit{xs} \Rightarrow a < \textit{length} \ \textit{xs} \Rightarrow \textit{xs} \ ! \ a = \textit{VMTF-Node} \ n \ \textit{None} \ (\textit{Some} \ b) \Rightarrow$

$a \neq b \Rightarrow a \notin \textit{set} \ l \Rightarrow n > m \Rightarrow$

$\textit{xs}' = \textit{xs}[b := \textit{VMTF-Node} \ (\textit{stamp} \ (\textit{xs}!b)) \ (\textit{Some} \ a) \ (\textit{get-next} \ (\textit{xs}!b))] \Rightarrow n' \geq n \Rightarrow$

$\textit{vmtf-ns} \ (a \ \# \ b \ \# \ l) \ n' \ \textit{xs}' \rangle$

**inductive-cases** *vmtf-nsE*:  $\langle \textit{vmtf-ns} \ \textit{xs} \ \textit{st} \ \textit{zs} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-le-length*:  $\langle \textit{vmtf-ns} \ l \ m \ \textit{xs} \Rightarrow i \in \textit{set} \ l \Rightarrow i < \textit{length} \ \textit{xs} \rangle$

$\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-distinct*:  $\langle \textit{vmtf-ns} \ l \ m \ \textit{xs} \Rightarrow \textit{distinct} \ l \rangle$

$\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-eq-iff*:

**assumes**

$\langle \forall i \in \textit{set} \ l. \ \textit{xs} \ ! \ i = \ \textit{zs} \ ! \ i \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \forall i \in \text{set } l. i < \text{length } xs \wedge i < \text{length } zs \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } l \ m \ zs \longleftrightarrow \text{vmtf-ns } l \ m \ xs \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle ?A \longleftrightarrow ?B \rangle$ )  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $\text{vmtf-ns-eq-iffI} = \text{vmtf-ns-eq-iff}[ \text{THEN } \text{iffD1} ]$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-ns-stamp-increase}$ :  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } xs \ p \ zs \implies p \leq p' \implies \text{vmtf-ns } xs \ p' \ zs \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-ns-single-iff}$ :  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } [a] \ m \ xs \longleftrightarrow (a < \text{length } xs \wedge m \geq \text{stamp } (xs \ ! \ a) \wedge xs \ ! \ a = \text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (xs \ ! \ a)) \ \text{None} \ \text{None}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-ns-append-decomp}$ :

**assumes**  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (axs \ @ \ [ax, ay] \ @ \ azs) \ an \ ns \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (\text{vmtf-ns } (axs \ @ \ [ax]) \ an \ (ns[ax:= \text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (ns!ax)) \ (\text{get-prev } (ns!ax)) \ \text{None}] \ \wedge \text{vmtf-ns } (ay \ \# \ azs) \ (\text{stamp } (ns!ay)) \ (ns[ay:= \text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (ns!ay)) \ \text{None} \ (\text{get-next } (ns!ay))])) \wedge \text{stamp } (ns!ax) > \text{stamp } (ns!ay)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-ns-append-rebuild}$ :

**assumes**  
 $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (axs \ @ \ [ax]) \ an \ ns \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (ay \ \# \ azs) \ (\text{stamp } (ns!ay)) \ ns \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{stamp } (ns!ax) > \text{stamp } (ns!ay) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{distinct } (axs \ @ \ [ax, ay] \ @ \ azs) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (axs \ @ \ [ax, ay] \ @ \ azs) \ an \ (ns[ax := \text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (ns!ax)) \ (\text{get-prev } (ns!ax)) \ (\text{Some } ay) \ , \ ay := \text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (ns!ay)) \ (\text{Some } ax) \ (\text{get-next } (ns!ay))]) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

It is tempting to remove the *update-x*. However, it leads to more complicated reasoning later: What happens if x is not in the list, but its successor is? Moreover, it is unlikely to really make a big difference (performance-wise).

**definition**  $\text{ns-vmtf-dequeue} :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat-vmtf-node list} \Rightarrow \text{nat-vmtf-node list} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{ns-vmtf-dequeue } y \ xs =$   
 $(\text{let } x = xs \ ! \ y;$   
 $u\text{-prev} =$   
 $(\text{case } \text{get-prev } x \ \text{of } \text{None} \Rightarrow xs$   
 $\ | \ \text{Some } a \Rightarrow xs[a:= \text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (xs!a)) \ (\text{get-prev } (xs!a)) \ (\text{get-next } x)]);$   
 $u\text{-next} =$   
 $(\text{case } \text{get-next } x \ \text{of } \text{None} \Rightarrow u\text{-prev}$   
 $\ | \ \text{Some } a \Rightarrow u\text{-prev}[a:= \text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (u\text{-prev}!a)) \ (\text{get-prev } x) \ (\text{get-next } (u\text{-prev}!a))]);$   
 $u\text{-x} = u\text{-next}[y:= \text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (u\text{-next}!y)) \ \text{None} \ \text{None}]$   
 $\text{in}$   
 $u\text{-x})$   
 $\rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-ns-different-same-neg}$ :  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (b \ \# \ c \ \# \ l') \ m \ xs \implies \text{vmtf-ns } (c \ \# \ l') \ m \ xs \implies \text{False} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-ns-last-next}$ :

$\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (xs \ @ \ [x]) \ m \ ns \implies \text{get-next } (ns \ ! \ x) = \text{None} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-hd-prev*:

$\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (x \# xs) \ m \ ns \implies \text{get-prev } (ns \ ! \ x) = \text{None} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-last-mid-get-next*:

$\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (xs \ @ \ [x, y] \ @ \ zs) \ m \ ns \implies \text{get-next } (ns \ ! \ x) = \text{Some } y \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-last-mid-get-next-option-hd*:

$\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (xs \ @ \ x \ # \ zs) \ m \ ns \implies \text{get-next } (ns \ ! \ x) = \text{option-hd } zs \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-last-mid-get-prev*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (xs \ @ \ [x, y] \ @ \ zs) \ m \ ns \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{get-prev } (ns \ ! \ y) = \text{Some } x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-last-mid-get-prev-option-last*:

$\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (xs \ @ \ x \ # \ zs) \ m \ ns \implies \text{get-prev } (ns \ ! \ x) = \text{option-last } xs \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-ns-vmtf-dequeue[simp]*:  $\langle \text{length } (ns\text{-vmtf-dequeue } x \ ns) = \text{length } ns \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-skip-fst*:

**assumes** *vmtf-ns*:  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (x \ # \ y' \ # \ zs') \ m \ ns \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \exists n. \text{vmtf-ns } (y' \ # \ zs') \ n \ (ns[y' := \text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (ns \ ! \ y')) \ \text{None } (\text{get-next } (ns \ ! \ y'))]) \rangle$   
 $\wedge$   
 $\langle m \geq n \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-ns-notin where*

$\langle \text{vmtf-ns-notin } l \ m \ xs \longleftrightarrow (\forall i < \text{length } xs. \ i \notin \text{set } l \implies (\text{get-prev } (xs \ ! \ i) = \text{None} \wedge \text{get-next } (xs \ ! \ i) = \text{None})) \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-notinI*:

$\langle (\bigwedge i. \ i < \text{length } xs \implies i \notin \text{set } l \implies \text{get-prev } (xs \ ! \ i) = \text{None} \wedge \text{get-next } (xs \ ! \ i) = \text{None}) \implies \text{vmtf-ns-notin } l \ m \ xs \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *stamp-ns-vmtf-dequeue*:

$\langle \text{axs} < \text{length } zs \implies \text{stamp } (ns\text{-vmtf-dequeue } x \ zs \ ! \ \text{axs}) = \text{stamp } (zs \ ! \ \text{axs}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *sorted-many-eq-append*:  $\langle \text{sorted } (xs \ @ \ [x, y]) \longleftrightarrow \text{sorted } (xs \ @ \ [x]) \wedge x \leq y \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-stamp-sorted*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } l \ m \ ns \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{sorted } (\text{map } (\lambda a. \ \text{stamp } (ns!a)) \ (\text{rev } l)) \wedge (\forall a \in \text{set } l. \ \text{stamp } (ns!a) \leq m) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-ns-vmtf-dequeue*:

**assumes** *vmtf-ns*:  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } l \ m \ ns \rangle$  **and** *notin*:  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns-notin } l \ m \ ns \rangle$  **and** *valid*:  $\langle x < \text{length } ns \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (\text{remove1 } x \ l) \ m \ (ns\text{-vmtf-dequeue } x \ ns) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-hd-next*:

⟨vmtf-ns (x # a # list) m ns ⇒ get-next (ns ! x) = Some a⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-notin-dequeue*:

**assumes** *vmtf-ns*: ⟨vmtf-ns l m ns⟩ **and** *notin*: ⟨vmtf-ns-notin l m ns⟩ **and** *valid*: ⟨x < length ns⟩

**shows** ⟨vmtf-ns-notin (remove1 x l) m (ns-vmtf-dequeue x ns)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-stamp-distinct*:

**assumes** ⟨vmtf-ns l m ns⟩

**shows** ⟨distinct (map (λa. stamp (ns!a)) l)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-thighten-stamp*:

**assumes** *vmtf-ns*: ⟨vmtf-ns l m xs⟩ **and** *n*: ⟨∀ a ∈ set l. stamp (xs ! a) ≤ n⟩

**shows** ⟨vmtf-ns l n xs⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-rescale*:

**assumes**

⟨vmtf-ns l m xs⟩ **and**

⟨sorted (map (λa. st ! a) (rev l))⟩ **and** ⟨distinct (map (λa. st ! a) l)⟩

⟨∀ a ∈ set l. get-prev (zs ! a) = get-prev (xs ! a)⟩ **and**

⟨∀ a ∈ set l. get-next (zs ! a) = get-next (xs ! a)⟩ **and**

⟨∀ a ∈ set l. stamp (zs ! a) = st ! a⟩ **and**

⟨length xs ≤ length zs⟩ **and**

⟨∀ a ∈ set l. a < length st⟩ **and**

*m'*: ⟨∀ a ∈ set l. st ! a < m'⟩

**shows** ⟨vmtf-ns l m' zs⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-last-prev*:

**assumes** *vmtf*: ⟨vmtf-ns (xs @ [x]) m ns⟩

**shows** ⟨get-prev (ns ! x) = option-last xs⟩

⟨proof⟩

## Abstract Invariants Invariants

- The atoms of *xs* and *ys* are always disjoint.
- The atoms of *ys* are *always* set.
- The atoms of *xs* *can* be set but do not have to.

**definition** *vmtf-ℒ<sub>all</sub>* :: ⟨nat multiset ⇒ (nat, nat) ann-lits ⇒ nat abs-vmtf-ns ⇒ bool⟩ **where**

⟨vmtf-ℒ<sub>all</sub> A M ≡ λ(xs, ys).

(∀ L ∈ ys. L ∈ atm-of (lits-of-l M)) ∧

xs ∩ ys = {} ∧

xs ∪ ys = atms-of (ℒ<sub>all</sub> A)

⟩

**abbreviation** *abs-vmtf-ns-inv* :: ⟨nat multiset ⇒ (nat, nat) ann-lits ⇒ nat abs-vmtf-ns ⇒ bool⟩ **where**

⟨abs-vmtf-ns-inv A M vm ≡ vmtf-ℒ<sub>all</sub> A M vm⟩

## Implementation

**type-synonym** (in  $-$ )  $vmtf = \langle nat\text{-}vmtf\text{-}node\ list \times nat \times nat \times nat \times nat\ option \rangle$

We use the opposite direction of the VMTF paper: The latest added element  $fst\text{-}As$  is at the beginning.

**definition**  $vmtf :: \langle nat\ multiset \Rightarrow (nat, nat)\ ann\text{-}lits \Rightarrow vmtf\ set \rangle$  **where**

$\langle vmtf\ \mathcal{A}\ M = \{(ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search)\}.$   
 $(\exists xs'\ ys'.$   
 $\quad vmtf\text{-}ns\ (ys' @ xs')\ m\ ns \wedge fst\text{-}As = hd\ (ys' @ xs') \wedge lst\text{-}As = last\ (ys' @ xs')$   
 $\quad \wedge next\text{-}search = option\text{-}hd\ xs'$   
 $\quad \wedge vmtf\text{-}\mathcal{L}_{all}\ \mathcal{A}\ M\ (set\ xs', set\ ys')$   
 $\quad \wedge vmtf\text{-}ns\text{-}notin\ (ys' @ xs')\ m\ ns$   
 $\quad \wedge (\forall L \in atms\text{-}of\ (\mathcal{L}_{all}\ \mathcal{A}). L < length\ ns) \wedge (\forall L \in set\ (ys' @ xs'). L \in atms\text{-}of\ (\mathcal{L}_{all}\ \mathcal{A}))$   
 $\left. \right\} \rangle$

**lemma**  $vmtf\text{-}consD$ :

**assumes**  $vmtf: \langle ((ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search)) \in vmtf\ \mathcal{A}\ M \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle ((ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search)) \in vmtf\ \mathcal{A}\ (L \# M) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $vmtf\text{-}consD'$ :

**assumes**  $vmtf: \langle x \in vmtf\ \mathcal{A}\ M \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle x \in vmtf\ \mathcal{A}\ (L \# M) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**type-synonym** (in  $-$ )  $vmtf\text{-}option\text{-}fst\text{-}As = \langle nat\text{-}vmtf\text{-}node\ list \times nat \times nat\ option \times nat\ option \times nat\ option \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ )  $vmtf\text{-}dequeue :: \langle nat \Rightarrow vmtf \Rightarrow vmtf\text{-}option\text{-}fst\text{-}As \rangle$  **where**

$\langle vmtf\text{-}dequeue \equiv (\lambda L\ (ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search).$   
 $\quad (let\ fst\text{-}As' = (if\ fst\text{-}As = L\ then\ get\text{-}next\ (ns\ !\ L)\ else\ Some\ fst\text{-}As);$   
 $\quad\quad next\text{-}search' = if\ next\text{-}search = Some\ L\ then\ get\text{-}next\ (ns\ !\ L)\ else\ next\text{-}search;$   
 $\quad\quad lst\text{-}As' = if\ lst\text{-}As = L\ then\ get\text{-}prev\ (ns\ !\ L)\ else\ Some\ lst\text{-}As\ in$   
 $\quad\quad (ns\text{-}vmtf\text{-}dequeue\ L\ ns, m, fst\text{-}As', lst\text{-}As', next\text{-}search')) \rangle$

It would be better to distinguish whether L is set in M or not.

**definition**  $vmtf\text{-}enqueue :: \langle (nat, nat)\ ann\text{-}lits \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow vmtf\text{-}option\text{-}fst\text{-}As \Rightarrow vmtf \rangle$  **where**

$\langle vmtf\text{-}enqueue = (\lambda M\ L\ (ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search).$   
 $\quad (case\ fst\text{-}As\ of$   
 $\quad\quad None \Rightarrow (ns[L := VMTF\text{-}Node\ m\ fst\text{-}As\ None], m+1, L, L,$   
 $\quad\quad\quad (if\ defined\text{-}lit\ M\ (Pos\ L)\ then\ None\ else\ Some\ L))$   
 $\quad\quad | Some\ fst\text{-}As \Rightarrow$   
 $\quad\quad\quad let\ fst\text{-}As' = VMTF\text{-}Node\ (stamp\ (ns!\fst\text{-}As))\ (Some\ L)\ (get\text{-}next\ (ns!\fst\text{-}As))\ in$   
 $\quad\quad\quad (ns[L := VMTF\text{-}Node\ (m+1)\ None\ (Some\ fst\text{-}As), fst\text{-}As := fst\text{-}As'],$   
 $\quad\quad\quad m+1, L, the\ lst\text{-}As, (if\ defined\text{-}lit\ M\ (Pos\ L)\ then\ next\text{-}search\ else\ Some\ L)))) \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ )  $vmtf\text{-}en\text{-}dequeue :: \langle (nat, nat)\ ann\text{-}lits \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow vmtf \Rightarrow vmtf \rangle$  **where**

$\langle vmtf\text{-}en\text{-}dequeue = (\lambda M\ L\ vm. vmtf\text{-}enqueue\ M\ L\ (vmtf\text{-}dequeue\ L\ vm)) \rangle$

**lemma**  $abs\text{-}vmtf\text{-}ns\text{-}bump\text{-}vmtf\text{-}dequeue$ :

**fixes**  $M$

**assumes**  $vmtf: \langle ((ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search)) \in vmtf\ \mathcal{A}\ M \rangle$  **and**

$L: \langle L \in atms\text{-}of\ (\mathcal{L}_{all}\ \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and**

$dequeue: \langle (ns', m', fst\text{-}As', lst\text{-}As', next\text{-}search') =$

$\text{vmtf-dequeue } L \text{ (} ns, m, \text{fst-As, lst-As, next-search) \rangle}$  **and**  
 $\mathcal{A}_{in}\text{-nempty: } \langle \text{isasat-input-nempty } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \exists xs' ys'. \text{vmtf-ns (} ys' @ xs') m' ns' \wedge \text{fst-As}' = \text{option-hd (} ys' @ xs')$   
 $\wedge \text{lst-As}' = \text{option-last (} ys' @ xs')$   
 $\wedge \text{next-search}' = \text{option-hd } xs'$   
 $\wedge \text{next-search}' = (\text{if next-search} = \text{Some } L \text{ then get-next (} ns!L) \text{ else next-search})$   
 $\wedge \text{vmtf-}\mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} M ((\text{insert } L \text{ (set } xs'), \text{set } ys'))$   
 $\wedge \text{vmtf-ns-notin (} ys' @ xs') m' ns' \wedge$   
 $L \notin \text{set (} ys' @ xs') \wedge (\forall L \in \text{set (} ys' @ xs'). L \in \text{atms-of (} \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-ns-get-prev-not-itself:}$   
 $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } xs \ m \ ns \implies L \in \text{set } xs \implies L < \text{length } ns \implies \text{get-prev (} ns!L) \neq \text{Some } L \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-ns-get-next-not-itself:}$   
 $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } xs \ m \ ns \implies L \in \text{set } xs \implies L < \text{length } ns \implies \text{get-next (} ns!L) \neq \text{Some } L \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{abs-vmtf-ns-bump-vmtf-en-dequeue:}$   
**fixes**  $M$   
**assumes**  
 $\text{vmtf: } \langle (ns, m, \text{fst-As, lst-As, next-search}) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$  **and**  
 $L: \langle L \in \text{atms-of (} \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{nempty: } \langle \text{isasat-input-nempty } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-en-dequeue } M \ L \ (ns, m, \text{fst-As, lst-As, next-search}) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{abs-vmtf-ns-bump-vmtf-en-dequeue':}$   
**fixes**  $M$   
**assumes**  
 $\text{vmtf: } \langle (vm) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$  **and**  
 $L: \langle L \in \text{atms-of (} \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{nempty: } \langle \text{isasat-input-nempty } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-en-dequeue } M \ L \ vm \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ )  $\text{vmtf-unset} :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{vmtf} \Rightarrow \text{vmtf} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{vmtf-unset} = (\lambda L \ (ns, m, \text{fst-As, lst-As, next-search}).$   
 $(\text{if next-search} = \text{None} \vee \text{stamp (} ns! \text{(the next-search))} < \text{stamp (} ns!L)$   
 $\text{then } ((ns, m, \text{fst-As, lst-As, Some } L))$   
 $\text{else } ((ns, m, \text{fst-As, lst-As, next-search})))) \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-atm-of-ys-iff:}$   
**assumes**  
 $\text{vmtf-ns: } \langle \text{vmtf-ns (} ys' @ xs') m \ ns \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{next-search: } \langle \text{next-search} = \text{option-hd } xs' \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{abs-vmtf: } \langle \text{vmtf-}\mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \ M ((\text{set } xs', \text{set } ys')) \rangle$  **and**  
 $L: \langle L \in \text{atms-of (} \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle L \in \text{set } ys' \iff \text{next-search} = \text{None} \vee \text{stamp (} ns! \text{(the next-search))} < \text{stamp (} ns!L) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{abs-vmtf-ns-unset-vmtf-unset:}$   
**assumes**  $\text{vmtf: } \langle (ns, m, \text{fst-As, lst-As, next-search}) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$  **and**

$L-N$ :  $\langle L \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-unset } L ((ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle ?S \in \cdot \rangle$ )  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $\cdot$ ) *vmtf-dequeue-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{vmtf-dequeue-pre} = (\lambda(L, ns). L < \text{length } ns \wedge$   
 $(\text{get-next } (ns!L) \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{the } (\text{get-next } (ns!L)) < \text{length } ns) \wedge$   
 $(\text{get-prev } (ns!L) \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{the } (\text{get-prev } (ns!L)) < \text{length } ns)) \rangle$

**lemma** (**in**  $\cdot$ ) *vmtf-dequeue-pre-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{vmtf-dequeue-pre} = (\lambda(L, ns). L < \text{length } ns \wedge$   
 $(\forall a. \text{Some } a = \text{get-next } (ns!L) \longrightarrow a < \text{length } ns) \wedge$   
 $(\forall a. \text{Some } a = \text{get-prev } (ns!L) \longrightarrow a < \text{length } ns)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-en-dequeue-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow ((\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \times \text{nat}) \times \text{vmtf} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{vmtf-en-dequeue-pre } \mathcal{A} = (\lambda((M, L), (ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})).$   
 $L < \text{length } ns \wedge \text{vmtf-dequeue-pre } (L, ns) \wedge$   
 $\text{fst-As} < \text{length } ns \wedge (\text{get-next } (ns ! \text{fst-As}) \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{get-prev } (ns ! \text{lst-As}) \neq \text{None}) \wedge$   
 $(\text{get-next } (ns ! \text{fst-As}) = \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{fst-As} = \text{lst-As}) \wedge$   
 $m+1 \leq \text{unat64-max} \wedge$   
 $\text{Pos } L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**lemma** (**in**  $\cdot$ ) *id-reorder-list*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ id}, \text{reorder-list } vm) \in \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-vmtf-en-dequeue-pre-to-remove*:

**assumes** *vmtf*:  $\langle ((ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$  **and**  
*m-le*:  $\langle m + 1 \leq \text{unat64-max} \rangle$  **and**  
*nempty*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-nempty } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
*A*:  $\langle A \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-en-dequeue-pre } \mathcal{A} ((M, A), (ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-vmtf-en-dequeue-pre-to-remove'*:

**assumes** *vmtf*:  $\langle (vm) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$  **and**  
*i*:  $\langle A \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{fst } (\text{snd } vm) + 1 \leq \text{unat64-max} \rangle$  **and**  
*A*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-nempty } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-en-dequeue-pre } \mathcal{A} ((M, A), vm) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *wf-vmtf-get-next*:

**assumes** *vmtf*:  $\langle ((ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{wf } \{(\text{get-next } (ns ! \text{the } a), a) \mid a. a \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{the } a \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A})\} \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle \text{wf } ?R \rangle$ )  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-next-search-take-next*:

**assumes**  
*vmtf*:  $\langle ((ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$  **and**  
*n*:  $\langle \text{next-search} \neq \text{None} \rangle$  **and**  
*def-n*:  $\langle \text{defined-lit } M (\text{Pos } (\text{the } \text{next-search})) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{get-next } (ns ! \text{the } \text{next-search})) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-find-next-undef* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{vmtf} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow (\text{nat option}) \text{ nres} \rangle$   
**where**

$\langle \text{vmtf-find-next-undef } \mathcal{A} = (\lambda(\text{ns}, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search}) M. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{WHILE}_T \lambda \text{next-search}. (\text{ns}, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search}) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \wedge (\text{next-search} \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{Pos (the next-search)})$   
 $(\lambda \text{next-search}. \text{next-search} \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{defined-lit } M (\text{Pos (the next-search)}))$   
 $(\lambda \text{next-search}. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{next-search} \neq \text{None});$   
 $\text{let } n = \text{the next-search};$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{Pos } n \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A});$   
 $\text{ASSERT} (n < \text{length ns});$   
 $\text{RETURN (get-next (ns!n))}$   
 $\}$   
 $)$   
 $\text{next-search}$   
 $\}\rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-find-next-undef-ref*:

**assumes**

$\text{vmtf}: \langle (\text{ns}, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search}) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-find-next-undef } \mathcal{A} (\text{ns}, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search}) M$

$\leq \Downarrow \text{Id (SPEC } (\lambda L. (\text{ns}, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, L) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \wedge$

$(L = \text{None} \longrightarrow (\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}. \text{defined-lit } M L)) \wedge$

$(L \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{Pos (the } L) \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \wedge \text{undefined-lit } M (\text{Pos (the } L)))) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-unset-vmtf-tl*:

**fixes**  $M$

**defines**  $[\text{simp}]: \langle L \equiv \text{atm-of (lit-of (hd } M)) \rangle$

**assumes**  $\text{vmtf}: \langle (\text{ns}, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search}) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$  **and**

$L\text{-N}: \langle L \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and**  $[\text{simp}]: \langle M \neq [] \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-unset } L (\text{ns}, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search}) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} (\text{tl } M) \rangle$

**(is**  $\langle ?S \in - \rangle$ )

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-ns-Cons*:

**assumes**

$\text{vmtf}: \langle \text{vmtf-ns } (b \# l) m \text{ } xs \rangle$  **and**

$a\text{-xs}: \langle a < \text{length } xs \rangle$  **and**

$ab: \langle a \neq b \rangle$  **and**

$a\text{-l}: \langle a \notin \text{set } l \rangle$  **and**

$nm: \langle n > m \rangle$  **and**

$xs': \langle xs' = xs[a := \text{VMTF-Node } n \text{ None (Some } b),$

$b := \text{VMTF-Node (stamp (xs!b)) (Some } a) (\text{get-next (xs!b))}] \rangle$  **and**

$nn': \langle n' \geq n \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{vmtf-ns } (a \# b \# l) n' \text{ } xs' \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** **(in**  $-$ ) *vmtf-cons* **where**



```

⟨vmtf-cons ns L cnext st =
  (let
    ns = ns[L := VMTF-Node (Suc st) None cnext];
    ns = (case cnext of None ⇒ ns
      | Some cnext ⇒ ns[cnext := VMTF-Node (stamp (ns!cnext)) (Some L) (get-next (ns!cnext))]) in
  ns)
⟩

```

**lemma** *vmtf-notin-vmtf-cons*:

**assumes**

*vmtf-ns*: ⟨*vmtf-ns-notin xs m ns*⟩ **and**  
*cnext*: ⟨*cnext = option-hd xs*⟩ **and**  
*L-xs*: ⟨*L ∉ set xs*⟩

**shows**

⟨*vmtf-ns-notin (L # xs) (Suc m) (vmtf-cons ns L cnext m)*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-cons*:

**assumes**

*vmtf-ns*: ⟨*vmtf-ns xs m ns*⟩ **and**  
*cnext*: ⟨*cnext = option-hd xs*⟩ **and**  
*L-A*: ⟨*L < length ns*⟩ **and**  
*L-xs*: ⟨*L ∉ set xs*⟩

**shows**

⟨*vmtf-ns (L # xs) (Suc m) (vmtf-cons ns L cnext m)*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *length-vmtf-cons[simp]*: ⟨*length (vmtf-cons ns L n m) = length ns*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *wf-vmtf-get-prev*:

**assumes** *vmtf*: ⟨*(ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search) ∈ vmtf A M*⟩

**shows** ⟨*wf {(get-prev (ns ! the a), a) | a. a ≠ None ∧ the a ∈ atms-of (L<sub>all</sub> A)}*⟩ (**is** ⟨*wf ?R*⟩)

⟨*proof*⟩

**fun** *update-stamp where*

⟨*update-stamp xs n a = xs[a := VMTF-Node n (get-prev (xs!a)) (get-next (xs!a))]*⟩

**definition** *vmtf-rescale* :: ⟨*vmtf ⇒ vmtf nres*⟩ **where**

⟨*vmtf-rescale = (λ(ns, m, fst-As, lst-As :: nat, next-search). do {*

*(ns, m, -) ← WHILE<sub>T</sub><sup>λ·</sup>. True*

*(λ(ns, n, lst-As). lst-As ≠ None)*

*(λ(ns, n, a). do {*

*ASSERT(a ≠ None);*

*ASSERT(n+1 ≤ unat32-max);*

*ASSERT(the a < length ns);*

*RETURN (update-stamp ns n (the a), n+1, get-prev (ns ! the a))*

*})*

*(ns, 0, Some lst-As);*

*RETURN ((ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search))*

*})*

⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-rescale-vmtf*:

**assumes** *vmtf*: ⟨*vm ∈ vmtf A M*⟩ **and**

*nempty*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-nempty } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  and

*bounded*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{vmtf-rescale } vm \leq SPEC (\lambda vm. vm \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \wedge \text{fst } (snd\ vm) \leq \text{unat32-max}) \rangle$

(**is**  $\langle ?A \leq ?R \rangle$ )

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-flush*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{vmtf} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \Rightarrow (\text{vmtf} \times \text{nat set}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{vmtf-flush } \mathcal{A}_{in} = (\lambda M\ vm\ \text{remove-int. SPEC } (\lambda x. (\text{fst } x) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A}_{in} M \wedge \text{snd } x = \{\})) \rangle$

**definition** *atoms-hash-rel*  $:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{bool list} \times \text{nat set}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{atoms-hash-rel } \mathcal{A} = \{(C, D). (\forall L \in D. L < \text{length } C) \wedge (\forall L < \text{length } C. C ! L \longleftrightarrow L \in D) \wedge (\forall L \in \# \mathcal{A}. L < \text{length } C) \wedge D \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}\} \rangle$

**definition** *distinct-hash-atoms-rel*

$:: \langle 'v \text{ multiset} \Rightarrow (('v \text{ list} \times 'v \text{ set}) \times 'v \text{ set}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{distinct-hash-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A} = \{((C, h), D). \text{set } C = D \wedge h = D \wedge \text{distinct } C \wedge D \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}\} \rangle$

**definition** *distinct-atoms-rel*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow ((\text{nat list} \times \text{bool list}) \times \text{nat set}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A} = (\text{Id} \times_r \text{atoms-hash-rel } \mathcal{A}) \circ \text{distinct-hash-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**lemma** *distinct-atoms-rel-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A} = \{((D', C), D). (\forall L \in D. L < \text{length } C) \wedge (\forall L < \text{length } C. C ! L \longleftrightarrow L \in D) \wedge$

$(\forall L \in \# \mathcal{A}. L < \text{length } C) \wedge \text{set } D' = D \wedge \text{distinct } D' \wedge \text{set } D' \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}\} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *distinct-atoms-rel-empty-hash-iff*:

$\langle (([], h), \{\}) \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A} \longleftrightarrow (\forall L \in \# \mathcal{A}. L < \text{length } h) \wedge (\forall i \in \text{set } h. i = \text{False}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *atoms-hash-del-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{atoms-hash-del-pre } i\ xs = (i < \text{length } xs) \rangle$

**definition** *atoms-hash-del* **where**

$\langle \text{atoms-hash-del } i\ xs = xs[i := \text{False}] \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-flush-int*  $:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{vmtf-flush-int } \mathcal{A}_{in} = (\lambda M\ vm\ (\text{to-remove}, h). \text{do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(\forall x \in \text{set } \text{to-remove}. x < \text{length } (\text{fst } vm));$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{to-remove} \leq \text{unat32-max});$

$\text{to-remove}' \leftarrow \text{reorder-list } vm\ \text{to-remove};$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{to-remove}' \leq \text{unat32-max});$

$vm \leftarrow (\text{if } \text{length } \text{to-remove}' + \text{fst } (snd\ vm) \geq \text{unat64-max}$

$\text{ then vmtf-rescale } vm \text{ else RETURN } vm);$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{to-remove}' + \text{fst } (snd\ vm) \leq \text{unat64-max});$

$(-, vm, h) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T^\lambda(i, vm', h). i \leq \text{length } \text{to-remove}' \wedge \text{fst } (snd\ vm') = i + \text{fst } (snd\ vm) \wedge$

$(i < \text{length } \text{to-remove})$

```

(λ(i, vm, h). i < length to-remove')
(λ(i, vm, h). do {
  ASSERT(i < length to-remove');
  ASSERT(to-remove!i ∈# Ain);
  ASSERT(atoms-hash-del-pre (to-remove!i) h);
  RETURN (i+1, vmtf-en-dequeue M (to-remove!i) vm, atoms-hash-del (to-remove!i) h)})
(0, vm, h);
RETURN (vm, (emptied-list to-remove', h))
})

```

**lemma** *vmtf-change-to-remove-order*:

**assumes**

*vmtf*:  $\langle (ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search) \in vmtf\ A_{in}\ M \rangle$  **and**

*CD-rem*:  $\langle (C, D), to\text{-}remove \in distinct\text{-}atoms\text{-}rel\ A_{in} \rangle$  **and**

*nempty*:  $\langle isat\text{-}input\text{-}nempty\ A_{in} \rangle$  **and**

*bounded*:  $\langle isat\text{-}input\text{-}bounded\ A_{in} \rangle$  **and**

*t*:  $\langle to\text{-}remove \subseteq set\text{-}mset\ A_{in} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle vmtf\text{-}flush\text{-}int\ A_{in}\ M\ (ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search)\ (C, D)$

$\leq \Downarrow (Id \times_r distinct\text{-}atoms\text{-}rel\ A_{in})$

$(vmtf\text{-}flush\ A_{in}\ M\ (ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search)\ to\text{-}remove) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-change-to-remove-order'*:

$\langle (uncurry2\ (vmtf\text{-}flush\text{-}int\ A_{in}),\ uncurry2\ (vmtf\text{-}flush\ A_{in})) \in$

$[\lambda((M, vm), to\text{-}r). vm \in vmtf\ A_{in}\ M \wedge isat\text{-}input\text{-}bounded\ A_{in} \wedge isat\text{-}input\text{-}nempty\ A_{in} \wedge to\text{-}r \subseteq set\text{-}mset\ A_{in}]_f$

$Id \times_f Id \times_f distinct\text{-}atoms\text{-}rel\ A_{in} \rightarrow \langle (Id \times_r distinct\text{-}atoms\text{-}rel\ A_{in}) \rangle nres\text{-}rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** (*in*  $-$ ) *isa-vmtf-unset* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow vmtf \Rightarrow vmtf \rangle$  **where**

$\langle isa\text{-}vmtf\text{-}unset = (\lambda L\ (ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search).$

$(if\ next\text{-}search = None \vee stamp\ (ns\ !\ (the\ next\text{-}search)) < stamp\ (ns\ !\ L)$

$then\ ((ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, Some\ L))$

$else\ ((ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search)))) \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-unset-pre* **where**

$\langle vmtf\text{-}unset\text{-}pre = (\lambda L\ (ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search).$

$L < length\ ns \wedge (next\text{-}search \neq None \rightarrow the\ next\text{-}search < length\ ns)) \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-unset-pre-vmtf*:

**assumes**

$\langle (ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search) \in vmtf\ A\ M \rangle$  **and**

$\langle L \in \# A \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle vmtf\text{-}unset\text{-}pre\ L\ ((ns, m, fst\text{-}As, lst\text{-}As, next\text{-}search)) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-heur-fst* **where**

$\langle vmtf\text{-}heur\text{-}fst = (\lambda(-, -, a, -). a) \rangle$

#### 5.4.4 Hash for lists

**definition** *atms-hash-insert-pre* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow nat\ list \times bool\ list \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**

$\langle atms\text{-}hash\text{-}insert\text{-}pre\ i = (\lambda(n, xs). i < length\ xs \wedge (\neg xs!i \rightarrow length\ n < 2 + unat32\text{-}max\ div\ 2)) \rangle$

**definition** *atoms-hash-insert* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \times \text{bool list} \Rightarrow (\text{nat list} \times \text{bool list}) \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{atoms-hash-insert } i = (\lambda(n, xs). \text{if } xs ! i \text{ then } (n, xs) \text{ else } (n @ [i], xs[i := True])) \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *LBD*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Literals*

**begin**

# Chapter 6

## LBD

LBD (literal block distance) or glue is a measure of usefulness of clauses: It is the number of different levels involved in a clause. This measure has been introduced by Glucose in 2009 (Audemart and Simon).

LBD has also another advantage, explaining why we implemented it even before working on restarts: It can speed the conflict minimisation. Indeed a literal might be redundant only if there is a literal of the same level in the conflict.

The LBD data structure is well-suited to do so: We mark every level that appears in the conflict in a hash-table like data structure.

Remark that we combine the LBD with a MTF scheme.

### 6.1 Types and relations

**type-synonym**  $lbd = \langle \text{bool list} \rangle$

**type-synonym**  $lbd\text{-ref} = \langle \text{nat list} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \rangle$

Beside the actual “lookup” table, we also keep the highest level marked so far to unmark all levels faster (but we currently don’t save the LBD and have to iterate over the data structure). We also handle growing of the structure by hand instead of using a proper hash-table.

**definition**  $lbd\text{-ref} :: \langle (lbd\text{-ref} \times lbd) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle lbd\text{-ref} = \{((lbd, stamp, m), lbd') .$   
     $length\ lbd' \leq Suc\ (Suc\ (unat32\text{-max}\ div\ 2)) \wedge$   
     $m = length\ (filter\ id\ lbd') \wedge$   
     $stamp > 0 \wedge$   
     $length\ lbd = length\ lbd' \wedge$   
     $(\forall v \in set\ lbd. v \leq stamp) \wedge$   
     $(\forall i < length\ lbd'. lbd' ! i \longleftrightarrow lbd ! i = stamp)$   
 $\rangle$

### 6.2 Testing if a level is marked

**definition**  $level\text{-in}\text{-}lbd :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow lbd \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle level\text{-in}\text{-}lbd\ i = (\lambda lbd. i < length\ lbd \wedge lbd ! i) \rangle$

**definition**  $level\text{-in}\text{-}lbd\text{-ref} :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow lbd\text{-ref} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle level\text{-in}\text{-}lbd\text{-ref} = (\lambda i\ (lbd, stamp, -). i < length\text{-}uint32\text{-}nat\ lbd \wedge lbd ! i = stamp) \rangle$

**lemma**  $level\text{-in}\text{-}lbd\text{-ref}\text{-}level\text{-in}\text{-}lbd$ :

$\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{level-in-lbd-ref}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{level-in-lbd}) \rangle \in$   
 $\text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{lbd-ref} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 6.3 Marking more levels

**definition** *list-grow* **where**

$\langle \text{list-grow } xs \ n \ x = xs \ @ \ \text{replicate } (n - \text{length } xs) \ x \rangle$

**definition** *lbd-write*  $:: \langle \text{lbd} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{lbd} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{lbd-write} = (\lambda \text{lbd } i.$   
 $\text{if } i < \text{length } \text{lbd} \text{ then } (\text{lbd}[i := \text{True}])$   
 $\text{else } ((\text{list-grow } \text{lbd } (i + 1) \ \text{False})[i := \text{True}])) \rangle$

**definition** *lbd-ref-write*  $:: \langle \text{lbd-ref} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{lbd-ref } \text{nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{lbd-ref-write} = (\lambda (\text{lbd}, \text{stamp}, n) \ i. \ \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{lbd} \leq \text{unat32-max} \wedge n + 1 \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{if } i < \text{length-uint32-nat } \text{lbd} \text{ then}$   
 $\text{let } n = \text{if } \text{lbd} \ ! \ i = \text{stamp} \ \text{then } n \ \text{else } n+1 \ \text{in}$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{lbd}[i := \text{stamp}], \text{stamp}, n)$   
 $\text{else do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i + 1 \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{RETURN } ((\text{list-grow } \text{lbd } (i + 1) \ 0)[i := \text{stamp}], \text{stamp}, n + 1)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-list-grow[simp]*:

$\langle \text{length } (\text{list-grow } xs \ n \ a) = \max (\text{length } xs) \ n \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *list-update-append2*:  $\langle i \geq \text{length } xs \implies (xs \ @ \ ys)[i := x] = xs \ @ \ ys[i - \text{length } xs := x] \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *lbd-ref-write-lbd-write*:

$\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{lbd-ref-write}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{lbd-write}) \rangle \in$   
 $[\lambda (\text{lbd}, i). \ i \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max } \text{div } 2)]_f$   
 $\text{lbd-ref} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{lbd-ref} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 6.4 Cleaning the marked levels

**definition** *lbd-empty-inv*  $:: \langle \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \times \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{lbd-empty-inv } ys = (\lambda (xs, i). (\forall j < i. \ xs \ ! \ j = 0) \wedge i \leq \text{length } xs \wedge \text{length } ys = \text{length } xs) \rangle$

**definition** *lbd-empty-loop-ref* **where**

$\langle \text{lbd-empty-loop-ref} = (\lambda (xs, -, -). \ \text{do } \{$   
 $(xs, i) \leftarrow$   
 $\text{WHILE}_T \ \text{lbd-empty-inv } xs$   
 $(\lambda (xs, i). \ i < \text{length } xs)$   
 $(\lambda (xs, i). \ \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } xs);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i + 1 < \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{RETURN } (xs[i := 0], i + 1)\} \rangle$   
 $(xs, 0);$

$RETURN (xs, 1, 0)$   
 $\rangle\rangle$

**definition** *lbd-empty* **where**

$\langle lbd\text{-empty } xs = RETURN (replicate (length\ xs)\ False) \rangle$

**lemma** *lbd-empty-loop-ref*:

**assumes**  $\langle ((xs, m, n), ys) \in lbd\text{-ref} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle lbd\text{-empty-loop-ref } (xs, m, n) \leq \Downarrow lbd\text{-ref } (RETURN (replicate (length\ ys)\ False)) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *lbd-empty-cheap-ref* **where**

$\langle lbd\text{-empty-cheap-ref} = (\lambda(xs, stamp, n). RETURN (xs, stamp + 1, 0)) \rangle$

**lemma** *lbd-empty-cheap-ref*:

**assumes**  $\langle ((xs, m, n), ys) \in lbd\text{-ref} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle lbd\text{-empty-cheap-ref } (xs, m, n) \leq \Downarrow lbd\text{-ref } (RETURN (replicate (length\ ys)\ False)) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *lbd-empty-ref*  $:: \langle lbd\text{-ref} \Rightarrow lbd\text{-ref } nres \rangle$  **where**

$\langle lbd\text{-empty-ref} = (\lambda(xs, m, n). \text{if } m = \text{unat32-max} \text{ then } lbd\text{-empty-loop-ref } (xs, m, n)$   
 $\text{else } lbd\text{-empty-cheap-ref } (xs, m, n)) \rangle$

**lemma** *lbd-empty-ref*:

**assumes**  $\langle ((xs, m, n), ys) \in lbd\text{-ref} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle lbd\text{-empty-ref } (xs, m, n) \leq \Downarrow lbd\text{-ref } (RETURN (replicate (length\ ys)\ False)) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *lbd-empty-ref-lbd-empty*:

$\langle (lbd\text{-empty-ref}, lbd\text{-empty}) \in lbd\text{-ref} \rightarrow_f \langle lbd\text{-ref} \rangle nres\text{-rel} \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *(in -)empty-lbd*  $:: \langle lbd \rangle$  **where**

$\langle empty\text{-lbd} = (replicate\ 32\ False) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-lbd-ref*  $:: \langle lbd\text{-ref} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle empty\text{-lbd-ref} = (replicate\ 32\ 0, 1, 0) \rangle$

**lemma** *empty-lbd-ref-empty-lbd*:

$\langle (\lambda-. (RETURN\ empty\text{-lbd-ref}), \lambda-. (RETURN\ empty\text{-lbd})) \in unit\text{-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle lbd\text{-ref} \rangle nres\text{-rel} \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

## 6.5 Extracting the LBD

We do not prove correctness of our algorithm, as we don't care about the actual returned value (for correctness).

**definition** *get-LBD*  $:: \langle lbd \Rightarrow nat\ nres \rangle$  **where**

$\langle get\text{-LBD } lbd = SPEC(\lambda-. True) \rangle$

**definition** *get-LBD-ref*  $:: \langle lbd\text{-ref} \Rightarrow nat\ nres \rangle$  **where**

$\langle get\text{-LBD-ref} = (\lambda(xs, m, n). RETURN\ n) \rangle$

**lemma** *get-LBD-ref*:

$\langle (lbd, m), lbd' \rangle \in lbd\text{-ref} \implies \text{get-LBD-ref } (lbd, m) \leq \Downarrow \text{nat-rel } (\text{get-LBD } lbd') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-LBD-ref-get-LBD*:

$\langle (\text{get-LBD-ref}, \text{get-LBD}) \in lbd\text{-ref} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *LBD-LLVM*

**imports** *LBD IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**type-synonym** *'a larray64* =  $\langle ('a, 64) \text{ larray} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *lbd-assn* =  $\langle (32 \text{ word}) \text{ larray64} \times 32 \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *lbd-int-assn* ::  $\langle lbd\text{-ref} \Rightarrow lbd\text{-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle lbd\text{-int-assn} \equiv \text{larray64-assn } \text{uint32-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$

**definition** *lbd-assn* ::  $\langle lbd \Rightarrow lbd\text{-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle lbd\text{-assn} \equiv \text{hr-comp } lbd\text{-int-assn } lbd\text{-ref} \rangle$

**Testing if a level is marked** **sempref-def** *level-in-lbd-code*

**is**  $\square \langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \circ \text{level-in-lbd-ref}) \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a lbd\text{-int-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *level-in-lbd-hnr*[*sempref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{level-in-lbd-code}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \circ \text{level-in-lbd})) \in \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $lbd\text{-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *lbd-empty-loop-code*

**is**  $\langle lbd\text{-empty-loop-ref} \rangle$

$:: \langle lbd\text{-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a lbd\text{-int-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *lbd-empty-cheap-code*

**is**  $\langle lbd\text{-empty-cheap-ref} \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda(-, \text{stamp}, -). \text{stamp} < \text{unat32-max}]_a lbd\text{-int-assn}^d \rightarrow lbd\text{-int-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *unat32-max-alt-def*:  $\text{unat32-max} = 4294967295$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *lbd-empty-cheap-ref* *lbd-empty-loop-ref*

**sempref-def** *lbd-empty-code*

**is**  $\langle lbd\text{-empty-ref} \rangle$

$:: \langle lbd\text{-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a lbd\text{-int-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *lbd-empty-hnr*[*sempref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (lbd\text{-empty-code}, lbd\text{-empty}) \in lbd\text{-assn}^d \rightarrow_a lbd\text{-assn} \rangle$



⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *empty-lbd-code*

**is** [] ⟨*uncurry0* (*RETURN empty-lbd-ref*)⟩  
:: ⟨*unit-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *lbd-int-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *empty-lbd-ref-empty-lbd*:

⟨(*uncurry0* (*RETURN empty-lbd-ref*), *uncurry0* (*RETURN empty-lbd*)) ∈ *unit-rel* →<sub>f</sub> ⟨*lbd-ref*⟩*nres-rel*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *empty-lbd-hnr*[*sempref-fr-rules*]:

⟨(*Sempref-Misc.uncurry0 empty-lbd-code*, *Sempref-Misc.uncurry0* (*RETURN empty-lbd*)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *lbd-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *get-LBD-code*

**is** [] ⟨*get-LBD-ref*⟩  
:: ⟨*lbd-int-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *uint32-nat-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *get-LBD-hnr*[*sempref-fr-rules*]:

⟨(*get-LBD-code*, *get-LBD*) ∈ *lbd-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *uint32-nat-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**Marking more levels** **lemmas** *list-grow-alt* = *list-grow-def*[*unfolded op-list-grow-init'-def*[*symmetric*]]

**sempref-def** *lbd-write-code*

**is** [] ⟨*uncurry lbd-ref-write*⟩  
:: ⟨[λ(*lbd*, *i*). *i* ≤ *Suc* (*unat32-max div 2*)]<sub>a</sub>  
*lbd-int-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *uint32-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *lbd-int-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *lbd-write-hnr*[*sempref-fr-rules*]:

⟨(*uncurry lbd-write-code*, *uncurry* (*RETURN* ∘ *lbd-write*))  
∈ [λ(*lbd*, *i*). *i* ≤ *Suc* (*unat32-max div 2*)]<sub>a</sub>  
*lbd-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *uint32-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *lbd-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-lbd-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨*MK-FREE lbd-assn ?fr*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**experiment begin**

**export-llvm**

*level-in-lbd-code*  
*lbd-empty-code*  
*empty-lbd-code*  
*get-LBD-code*  
*lbd-write-code*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *Version*

**imports** *Main*

**begin**

This code was taken from IsaFoR and adapted to git.

**local-setup** <

```
  let
    val version =
      trim-line (#1 (Isabelle-System.bash-output (cd $ISAFOL/ && git rev-parse --short HEAD || echo
unknown)))
  in
    Local-Theory.define
      ((binding <version>, NoSyn),
       ((binding <version-def>, []), HOLogic.mk-literal version)) #> #2
  end
>
```

**declare** *version-def* [code]

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Watch-List*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Literals IsaSAT-Clauses Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Initialisation*  
*Pairing-Heap-LLVM.Map-Fun-Rel*

**begin**

## Chapter 7

# Refinement of the Watched Function

There is not much to say about watch lists since they are arrays of resizeable arrays, which are defined in a separate theory.

However, when replacing the elements in our watch lists from  $(nat \times uint32)$  to  $(nat \times uint32 \times bool)$  to enable special handling of binary clauses, we got a huge and unexpected slowdown, due to a much higher number of cache misses (roughly 3.5 times as many on a eq.atree.braun.8.unsat.cnf which also took 66s instead of 50s). While toying with the generated ML code, we found out that our version of the tuples with booleans were using 40 bytes instead of 24 previously. Just merging the  $uint32$  and the  $bool$  to a single  $uint64$  was sufficient to get the performance back.

Remark that however, the evaluation of terms like  $(2::uint64) \wedge 32$  was not done automatically and even worse, was redone each time, leading to a complete performance blow-up (75s on my macbook for eq.atree.braun.7.unsat.cnf instead of 7s).

None of the problems appears in the LLVM code.

### 7.1 Definition

**definition** *mop-append-ll* ::  $\langle 'a \text{ list list} \Rightarrow nat \text{ literal} \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'a \text{ list list nres} \rangle$  **where**

```
 $\langle mop\text{-}append\text{-}ll \ xs \ i \ x = do \{$   
   $ASSERT(nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit \ i < length \ xs);$   
   $RETURN \ (append\text{-}ll \ xs \ (nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit \ i) \ x)$   
 $\} \rangle$ 
```

### 7.2 Operations

**lemma** *length-ll-length-ll-f*:

```
 $\langle (uncurry \ (RETURN \ oo \ length\text{-}ll), \ uncurry \ (RETURN \ oo \ length\text{-}ll\text{-}f)) \in$   
   $[\lambda(W, L). L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \ \mathcal{A}_{in}]_f \ (\langle \langle Id \rangle map\text{-}fun\text{-}rel \ (D_0 \ \mathcal{A}_{in}) \rangle \times_r \ nat\text{-}lit\text{-}rel) \rightarrow$   
   $\langle nat\text{-}rel \rangle \ nres\text{-}rel$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$ 
```

**lemma** *mop-append-ll*:

```
 $\langle (uncurry2 \ mop\text{-}append\text{-}ll, \ uncurry2 \ (RETURN \ ooo \ (\lambda W \ i \ x. W(i := W \ i \ @ \ [x]))) \in$   
   $[\lambda((W, i), x). i \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \ \mathcal{A}]_f \ \langle Id \rangle map\text{-}fun\text{-}rel \ (D_0 \ \mathcal{A}) \times_f \ Id \times_f \ Id \rightarrow \langle \langle Id \rangle map\text{-}fun\text{-}rel \ (D_0$   
 $\ \mathcal{A}) \rangle nres\text{-}rel$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$ 
```



```

    }
    else RETURN W
  })
W
}>

```

**lemma** *rewatch-heur-rewatch*:

**assumes**

*valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{set } xs \subseteq \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{distinct } xs \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{set-mset } (\text{dom-m } N) \subseteq \text{set } xs \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (W, W') \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and** *lall*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} \text{ (mset '\# ran-mf } N) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} \text{ } W' \text{ } N \subseteq \text{set-mset } (\text{dom-m } N) \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{rewatch-heur } xs \text{ arena } W \leq \Downarrow (\{(W, W'). (W, W') \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \wedge \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} \text{ } W' \text{ } N \subseteq \text{set-mset } (\text{dom-m } N)\}) \text{ (rewatch } N \text{ } W') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *rewatch-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{rewatch-heur vdom arena } W = \text{do} \{$

*let* - = *vdom*;

*nfoldli* [0..*length vdom*] ( $\lambda$ -. *True*)

  ( $\lambda i$  *W*. *do* {

*ASSERT*( $i < \text{length vdom}$ );

*let* *C* = *vdom* ! *i*;

*ASSERT*(*arena-is-valid-clause-vdom arena C*);

*if arena-status arena C*  $\neq$  *DELETED*

*then do* {

*L1*  $\leftarrow$  *mop-arena-lit2 arena C 0*;

*L2*  $\leftarrow$  *mop-arena-lit2 arena C 1*;

*n*  $\leftarrow$  *mop-arena-length arena C*;

*let* *b* = (*n* = 2);

*ASSERT*( $\text{length } (W ! (\text{nat-of-lit } L1)) < \text{length arena}$ );

*W*  $\leftarrow$  *mop-append-ll W L1 (C, L2, b)*;

*ASSERT*( $\text{length } (W ! (\text{nat-of-lit } L2)) < \text{length arena}$ );

*W*  $\leftarrow$  *mop-append-ll W L2 (C, L1, b)*;

*RETURN W*

    }

*else RETURN W*

  })

*W*

}>

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *watchlist-put-binaries-first-one* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{watchlist-put-binaries-first-one } W_0 \text{ } L = \text{do} \{$

*ASSERT* ( $L < \text{length } W_0$ );

*let* *m* = *length (W<sub>0</sub> ! L)*;

  ( $\text{-, -, } W$ )  $\leftarrow$  *WHILE<sub>T</sub>*( $\lambda(i,j,W). \text{length } W = \text{length } W_0 \wedge \text{length } (W ! L) = \text{length } (W_0 ! L) \wedge i \leq j \wedge (\forall K. \text{mset } (W ! K) \subseteq \text{mset } (W_0 ! L))$ )

  ( $\lambda(i,j,W). \text{do} \{$

*ASSERT* ( $j < \text{length } (W ! L)$ );

*let* ( $\text{-, -, } b$ ) = *W ! L ! j*;

*if* *b* *then RETURN (i+1, j+1, W[L := swap (W!L) i j])*

*else RETURN (i+1, j+1, W)*

  })

  ( $0, 0, W_0$ );

```

    RETURN W
  }>

```

```

definition watchlist-put-binaries-first :: ⟨-⟩ where
  ⟨watchlist-put-binaries-first W0 = do {
    let m = length W0;
    (-, W) ← WHILE_T λ(i, W). length W = length W0 ∧ (∀ K. mset (W ! K) = mset (W0 ! K)) (λ(i, W).
  i < m)
    (λ(i, W). do {
      ASSERT (i < length (W));
      W ← watchlist-put-binaries-first-one W i;
      RETURN (i+1, W)
    })
    (0, W0);
  RETURN W
  }>

```

```

definition rewatch-heur-and-reorder where
  ⟨rewatch-heur-and-reorder vdom arena W = do {
    W ← rewatch-heur vdom arena W;
    watchlist-put-binaries-first W
  }>

```

```

end
theory Tuple17
  imports More-Sepref.WB-More-Refinement IsaSAT-Literals
begin

```

```

datatype ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) tuple17 = Tuple17
  (Tuple17-get-a: 'a)
  (Tuple17-get-b: 'b)
  (Tuple17-get-c: 'c)
  (Tuple17-get-d: 'd)
  (Tuple17-get-e: 'e)
  (Tuple17-get-f: 'f)
  (Tuple17-get-g: 'g)
  (Tuple17-get-h: 'h)
  (Tuple17-get-i: 'i)
  (Tuple17-get-j: 'j)
  (Tuple17-get-k: 'k)
  (Tuple17-get-l: 'l)
  (Tuple17-get-m: 'm)
  (Tuple17-get-n: 'n)
  (Tuple17-get-o: 'o)
  (Tuple17-get-p: 'p)
  (Tuple17-get-q: 'q)

```

**Accessors context**

```

begin
qualified fun set-a :: ⟨'a ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) tuple17 ⇒ -⟩
where

```



⟨set-o opts (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss - arena occs) =  
(Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena occs)⟩

**fun** set-p :: ⟨'p ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) tuple17 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-p arena (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts - occs) =  
(Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena occs)⟩

**fun** set-q :: ⟨'q ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) tuple17 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-q occs (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena -) =  
(Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena occs)⟩  
**end**

**named-theorems** tuple17-state-simp

**lemma** [tuple17-state-simp]:

⟨Tuple17-get-a (Tuple17.set-a M S) = M⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-b (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-b S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-c (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-c S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-d (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-d S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-e (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-e S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-f (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-f S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-g (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-g S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-h (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-h S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-i (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-i S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-j (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-j S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-k (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-k S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-l (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-l S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-m (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-m S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-n (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-n S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-o (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-o S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-p (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-p S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-q (Tuple17.set-a M S) = Tuple17-get-q S⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** [tuple17-state-simp]:

⟨Tuple17-get-a (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-a S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-b (Tuple17.set-b N S) = N⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-c (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-c S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-d (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-d S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-e (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-e S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-f (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-f S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-g (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-g S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-h (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-h S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-i (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-i S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-j (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-j S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-k (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-k S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-l (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-l S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-m (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-m S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-n (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-n S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-o (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-o S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-p (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-p S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-q (Tuple17.set-b N S) = Tuple17-get-q S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-a (Tuple17.set-c D S) = Tuple17-get-a S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-b (Tuple17.set-c D S) = Tuple17-get-b S⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-c (Tuple17.set-c D S) = D⟩  
 ⟨Tuple17-get-d (Tuple17.set-c D S) = Tuple17-get-d S⟩













```

⟨ Tuple17-get-f (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-f S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-g (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-g S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-h (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-h S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-i (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-i S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-j (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-j S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-k (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-k S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-l (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-l S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-m (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-m S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-n (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-n S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-o (set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-o S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-p (Tuple17.set-q old-arena S) = Tuple17-get-p S ⟩
⟨ Tuple17-get-q (set-q old-arena S) = old-arena ⟩
⟨ proof ⟩

```

**lemmas** [simp] = tuple17-state-simp

**named-theorems** tuple17-getters-setters ‹Definition of getters and setters›

**end**

**theory** IsaSAT-Mark

**imports**

IsaSAT-Clauses

IsaSAT-Watch-List

IsaSAT-Trail

**begin**

## Chapter 8

# Clauses Encoded as Positions

We use represent the conflict in two data structures close to the one used by the most SAT solvers: We keep an array that represent the clause (for efficient iteration on the clause) and a “hash-table” to efficiently test if a literal belongs to the clause.

The first data structure is simply an array to represent the clause. This theory is only about the second data structure. We refine it from the clause (seen as a multiset) in two steps:

1. First, we represent the clause as a “hash-table”, where the  $i$ -th position indicates *Some True* (respectively *Some False*, *None*) if *Pos i* is present in the clause (respectively *Neg i*, not at all). This allows to represent every not-tautological clause whose literals fits in the underlying array.

We use the first part in two different ways: once for the conflict, where we specialize it to include only information on the atoms and once in the marking structure.

This is the first level of the refinement. We tried a few different definitions (including a direct one, i.e., mapping a position to the inclusion in the set) but the inductive version turned out to be the easiest one to use.

**inductive** *mset-as-position* ::  $\langle \text{bool option list} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal multiset} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
*empty*:

$\langle \text{mset-as-position } (\text{replicate } n \text{ None}) \{ \# \} \rangle \mid$

*add*:

$\langle \text{mset-as-position } xs' (\text{add-mset } L \ P) \rangle$

**if**  $\langle \text{mset-as-position } xs \ P \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } xs \rangle$  **and**  $\langle L \notin \# \ P \rangle$  **and**  $\langle -L \notin \# \ P \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle xs' = xs[\text{atm-of } L := \text{Some } (\text{is-pos } L)] \rangle$

**lemma** *mset-as-position-distinct-mset*:

$\langle \text{mset-as-position } xs \ P \implies \text{distinct-mset } P \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mset-as-position-atm-le-length*:

$\langle \text{mset-as-position } xs \ P \implies L \in \# \ P \implies \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } xs \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mset-as-position-nth*:

$\langle \text{mset-as-position } xs \ P \implies L \in \# \ P \implies xs ! (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{Some } (\text{is-pos } L) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mset-as-position-in-iff-nth*:

$\langle \text{mset-as-position } xs \ P \implies \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } xs \implies L \in \# \ P \iff xs ! (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{Some } (\text{is-pos } L) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mset-as-position-tautology*: ⟨mset-as-position  $xs$   $C \implies \neg$ tautology  $C$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mset-as-position-right-unique*:

**assumes**

*map*: ⟨mset-as-position  $xs$   $D$ ⟩ **and**

*map'*: ⟨mset-as-position  $xs$   $D'$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨ $D = D'$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mset-as-position-mset-union*:

**fixes**  $P$   $xs$

**defines** ⟨ $xs' \equiv \text{fold } (\lambda L \ xs. \ xs[\text{atm-of } L := \text{Some } (\text{is-pos } L)]) \ P \ xs$ ⟩

**assumes**

*mset*: ⟨mset-as-position  $xs$   $P'$ ⟩ **and**

*atm-P-xs*: ⟨ $\forall L \in \text{set } P. \ \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } xs$ ⟩ **and**

*uL-P*: ⟨ $\forall L \in \text{set } P. \ -L \notin \# P'$ ⟩ **and**

*dist*: ⟨distinct  $P$ ⟩ **and**

*tauto*: ⟨ $\neg$ tautology (mset  $P$ )⟩

**shows** ⟨mset-as-position  $xs'$  (mset  $P \cup \# P'$ )⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mset-as-position-empty-iff*: ⟨mset-as-position  $xs$   $\{\#\}$ ⟩  $\longleftrightarrow (\exists n. \ xs = \text{replicate } n \ \text{None})$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**type-synonym** (in  $-$ ) *lookup-clause-rel* = ⟨nat  $\times$  bool option list⟩

**definition** *lookup-clause-rel* :: ⟨nat multiset  $\Rightarrow$  (lookup-clause-rel  $\times$  nat literal multiset) set⟩ **where**

⟨lookup-clause-rel  $\mathcal{A} = \{((n, xs), C). \ n = \text{size } C \wedge \text{mset-as-position } xs \ C \wedge$

$(\forall L \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}). \ L < \text{length } xs)\}$ ⟩

**lemma** *lookup-clause-rel-empty-iff*: ⟨ $((n, xs), C) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \implies n = 0 \longleftrightarrow C = \{\#\}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *conflict-atm-le-length*: ⟨ $((n, xs), C) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}) \implies$

$L < \text{length } xs$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *conflict-le-length*:

**assumes**

*c-rel*: ⟨ $((n, xs), C) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A}$ ⟩ **and**

*L-L<sub>all</sub>*: ⟨ $L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨atm-of  $L < \text{length } xs$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *lookup-clause-rel-atm-in-iff*:

⟨ $((n, xs), C) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \# C \longleftrightarrow xs!(\text{atm-of } L) = \text{Some } (\text{is-pos } L)$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma**

**assumes**

*c*: ⟨ $((n, xs), C) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A}$ ⟩



**shows**

*lookup-clause-rel-not-tautology*:  $\langle \neg \text{tautology } C \rangle$  **and**  
*lookup-clause-rel-distinct-mset*:  $\langle \text{distinct-mset } C \rangle$  **and**  
*lookup-clause-rel-size*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } A \implies \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} A C \implies \text{size } C \leq 1 + \text{unat32-max div } 2 \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**definition** *option-bool-rel* ::  $\langle (\text{bool} \times 'a \text{ option}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**  
*<option-bool-rel = { (b, x). b  $\longleftrightarrow$   $\neg(\text{is-None } x)$  }>*

**definition** *NOTIN* ::  $\langle \text{bool option} \rangle$  **where**  
*[simp]: <NOTIN = None>*

**definition** *ISIN* ::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{bool option} \rangle$  **where**  
*[simp]: <ISIN b = Some b>*

**definition** *is-NOTIN* ::  $\langle \text{bool option} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
*[simp]: <is-NOTIN x  $\longleftrightarrow$  x = NOTIN>*

**lemma** *is-NOTIN-alt-def*:  
*<is-NOTIN x  $\longleftrightarrow$  is-None x>*  
*<proof>*

**lemma** (**in**  $-$ ) *mset-as-position-length-not-None*:  
*<mset-as-position x2 C  $\implies$  size C = length (filter (( $\neq$ ) None) x2)>*  
*<proof>*

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *is-in-lookup-conflict* **where**  
*<is-in-lookup-conflict = ( $\lambda(n, xs) L. \neg \text{is-None } (xs ! \text{atm-of } L)$ )>*

**lemma** *mset-as-position-remove*:  
*<mset-as-position xs D  $\implies$  L < length xs  $\implies$*   
*mset-as-position (xs[L := None]) (remove1-mset (Pos L) (remove1-mset (Neg L) D))>*  
*<proof>*

**lemma** *mset-as-position-remove2*:  
*<mset-as-position xs D  $\implies$  atm-of L < length xs  $\implies$*   
*mset-as-position (xs[atm-of L := None]) (D - {#L, -L#})>*  
*<proof>*

**lemma** *mset-as-position-remove3*:  
*<mset-as-position xs (D - {#L#})  $\implies$  atm-of L < length xs  $\implies$  distinct-mset D  $\implies$*   
*mset-as-position (xs[atm-of L := None]) (D - {#L, -L#})>*  
*<proof>*

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *delete-from-lookup-conflict*  
::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel nres} \rangle$  **where**  
*<delete-from-lookup-conflict = ( $\lambda L (n, xs). \text{do } \{$*   
*ASSERT( $n \geq 1$ );*  
*ASSERT( $\text{atm-of } L < \text{length } xs$ );*  
*RETURN ( $n - 1, xs[\text{atm-of } L := \text{None}]$ )*  
*}>*

**lemma** *delete-from-lookup-conflict-op-mset-delete*:

⟨(uncurry delete-from-lookup-conflict, uncurry (RETURN oo remove1-mset)) ∈  
 [λ(L, D). ¬L ∉# D ∧ L ∈# ℒ<sub>all</sub> A ∧ L ∈# D]<sub>f</sub> Id ×<sub>f</sub> lookup-clause-rel A →  
 ⟨lookup-clause-rel A⟩<sub>nres-rel</sub>⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *delete-from-lookup-conflict-pre* **where**

⟨delete-from-lookup-conflict-pre A = (λ(a, b). ¬a ∉# b ∧ a ∈# ℒ<sub>all</sub> A ∧ a ∈# b)⟩

**definition** *add-to-lookup-conflict* :: ⟨nat literal ⇒ lookup-clause-rel ⇒ lookup-clause-rel⟩ **where**

⟨add-to-lookup-conflict = (λL (n, xs). (if xs ! atm-of L = NOTIN then n + 1 else n,  
 xs[atm-of L := ISIN (is-pos L)]))⟩

**lemma** *add-to-lookup-conflict-lookup-clause-rel*:

**assumes**

conflict: ⟨((n, xs), C) ∈ lookup-clause-rel A⟩ **and**

uL-C: ⟨¬L ∉# C⟩ **and**

L-ℒ<sub>all</sub>: ⟨L ∈# ℒ<sub>all</sub> A⟩

**shows** ⟨(add-to-lookup-conflict L (n, xs), {#L#} ∪# C) ∈ lookup-clause-rel A⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *conflict-from-lookup* **where**

⟨conflict-from-lookup = (λ(n, xs). SPEC(λD. mset-as-position xs D ∧ n = size D))⟩

**lemma** *Ex-mset-as-position*:

⟨Ex (mset-as-position xs)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *id-conflict-from-lookup*:

⟨(RETURN o id, conflict-from-lookup) ∈ [λ(n, xs). ∃ D. ((n, xs), D) ∈ lookup-clause-rel A]<sub>f</sub> Id →  
 ⟨lookup-clause-rel A⟩<sub>nres-rel</sub>⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *lookup-clause-rel-exists-le-unat32-max*:

**assumes** ocr: ⟨((n, xs), D) ∈ lookup-clause-rel A⟩ **and** ⟨n > 0⟩ **and**

le-i: ⟨∀ k < i. xs ! k = None⟩ **and** lits: ⟨literals-are-in-ℒ<sub>i</sub>n A D⟩ **and**

bounded: ⟨isat-input-bounded A⟩

**shows**

⟨∃ j. j ≥ i ∧ j < length xs ∧ j < unat32-max ∧ xs ! j ≠ None⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *pre-simplify-clause-inv* **where**

⟨pre-simplify-clause-inv C = (λ(i, tauto, D, D').

i ≤ length C ∧ (¬tauto ↔ ¬tautology (mset (take i C))) ∧

(¬tauto → D = remdups-mset (mset (take i C))) ∧

set D' ⊆ set C ∧

mset D' = D ∧

¬tautology D ∧

distinct-mset D)⟩

**definition** *pre-simplify-clause* :: ⟨'v clause-l ⇒ (bool × 'v clause-l) nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨pre-simplify-clause C = do {
  (-, tauto, D0, D) ←
  WHILET pre-simplify-clause-inv C
  (λ(i, tauto, D, D'). i < length C ∧ ¬tauto)
  (λ(i, tauto, D, D'). do {
    ASSERT(i < length C);
    let L = C!i;
    if -L ∈# D
    then RETURN (i+1, True, D, D')
    else if L ∈# D
    then RETURN (i+1, tauto, D, D')
    else RETURN (i+1, tauto, add-mset L D, D' @ [L])
  })
  (0, False, {#}, []);
  ASSERT(D0 = mset D ∧ set D ⊆ set C);
  RETURN (tauto, D)
}⟩

```

**definition** *pre-simplify-clause-spec* **where**

```

⟨pre-simplify-clause-spec C = (λ(tauto, D).
  (tauto ↔ tautology (mset C)) ∧
  (¬tauto → mset D = remdups-mset (mset C)))⟩

```

**lemma** *pre-simplify-clause-spec*:

```

⟨pre-simplify-clause C ≤ ↓ Id (SPEC(pre-simplify-clause-spec C))⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** (in *-*) *lit-is-in-lookup* **where**

```

⟨lit-is-in-lookup = (λL (n, xs). do {
  ASSERT(atm-of L < length xs);
  RETURN ((xs ! atm-of L) = Some (is-pos L))})⟩

```

**definition** *unmark-clause* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨unmark-clause C lup = do {
  (-, lup) ← WHILET
  (λ(i, lup). i < length C)
  (λ(i, lup). do {
    ASSERT(i < length C);
    lup ← delete-from-lookup-conflict (C!i) lup;
    RETURN (i+1, lup)
  })
  (0, lup);
  RETURN lup
}⟩

```

**lemma** *unmark-clause-spec*:

```

assumes ⟨(lup, mset C) ∈ lookup-clause-rel A⟩ ⟨atm-of ' set C ⊆ set-mset A⟩
shows ⟨unmark-clause C lup ≤ (SPEC(λlup'. (lup', {#}) ∈ lookup-clause-rel A))⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *lit-is-in-lookup-spec*:

```

assumes ⟨(lup, C) ∈ lookup-clause-rel A⟩ ⟨atm-of L ∈# A⟩
shows ⟨lit-is-in-lookup L lup = RES {L ∈# C}⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup*

```

:: ⟨nat clause-l ⇒ nat clause-l ⇒ lookup-clause-rel ⇒
  (bool × nat clause-l × lookup-clause-rel) nres⟩
where
⟨pre-simplify-clause-lookup C D lup = do {
  ASSERT(D = []);
  (-, tauto, lup, D) ←
  WHILE_T λ-. True
  (λ(i, tauto, D, D'). i < length C ∧ ¬tauto)
  (λ(i, tauto, D, D'). do {
    ASSERT(i < length C);
    ASSERT(fst D < unat32-max ∧ atm-of (C!i) < length (snd D));
    ASSERT(length D' = fst D);
    let L = C!i;
    b ← lit-is-in-lookup (-L) D;
    if b
    then RETURN (i+1, True, D, D')
    else do {
      b ← lit-is-in-lookup L D;
      if b
      then RETURN (i+1, tauto, D, D')
      else RETURN (i+1, tauto, add-to-lookup-conflict L D, D' @ [L])
    }
  })
  (0, False, lup, D);
  lup ← unmark-clause D lup;
  RETURN (tauto, D, lup)
}⟩

lemma pre-simplify-clause-lookup-pre-simplify-clause:
assumes ⟨(lup, {#}) ∈ lookup-clause-rel  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩ ⟨atm-of ' set C ⊆ set-mset  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩
  ⟨isasat-input-bounded  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩ and
  [simp]: ⟨E = []⟩
shows ⟨pre-simplify-clause-lookup C E lup ≤
  ↓{((tauto, D, lup), (tauto', D')). tauto=tauto' ∧ D=D' ∧ (lup, {#}) ∈ lookup-clause-rel  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩
  (pre-simplify-clause C)⟩
⟨proof⟩

end
theory IsaSAT-Profile
imports IsaSAT-Literals
begin

```

## Chapter 9

# Profiling

For profiling, we don't do anything except calling some C functions to measure time. As for printing, the functions to nothing in the refinement and are only removed from the generated code. The aim is to better understand the behaviour of the generated code and find performance bug.

**context**

**begin**

```
qualified definition start :: ⟨8 word ⇒ unit⟩ where ⟨start a = ()⟩  
qualified definition stop :: ⟨8 word ⇒ unit⟩ where ⟨stop a = ()⟩  
qualified definition PROPAGATE :: ⟨8 word⟩ where ⟨PROPAGATE = 0⟩  
qualified definition ANALYZE :: ⟨8 word⟩ where ⟨ANALYZE = 1⟩  
qualified definition GC :: ⟨8 word⟩ where ⟨GC = 2⟩  
qualified definition REDUCE :: ⟨8 word⟩ where ⟨REDUCE = 3⟩  
qualified definition INITIALISATION :: ⟨8 word⟩ where ⟨INITIALISATION = 4⟩  
qualified definition MINIMIZATION :: ⟨8 word⟩ where ⟨MINIMIZATION = 5⟩  
qualified definition SUBSUMPTION :: ⟨8 word⟩ where ⟨SUBSUMPTION = 6⟩  
qualified definition PURE-LITERAL :: ⟨8 word⟩ where ⟨PURE-LITERAL = 7⟩  
qualified definition BINARY-SIMP :: ⟨8 word⟩ where ⟨BINARY-SIMP = 8⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation start-propagate :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨start-propagate ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.start IsaSAT-Profile.PROPAGATE⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation stop-propagate :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨stop-propagate ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.stop IsaSAT-Profile.PROPAGATE⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation start-analyze :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨start-analyze ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.start IsaSAT-Profile.ANALYZE⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation stop-analyze :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨stop-analyze ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.stop IsaSAT-Profile.ANALYZE⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation start-GC :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨start-GC ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.start IsaSAT-Profile.GC⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation stop-GC :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨stop-GC ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.stop IsaSAT-Profile.GC⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation start-reduce :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨start-reduce ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.start IsaSAT-Profile.REDUCE⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation stop-reduce :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨stop-reduce ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.stop IsaSAT-Profile.REDUCE⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation start-initialisation :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨start-initialisation ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.start IsaSAT-Profile.INITIALISATION⟩
```

```
qualified abbreviation stop-initialisation :: ⟨unit⟩ where  
⟨stop-initialisation ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.stop IsaSAT-Profile.INITIALISATION⟩
```

```

qualified abbreviation start-minimization :: ⟨unit⟩ where
  ⟨start-minimization ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.start IsaSAT-Profile.MINIMIZATION⟩
qualified abbreviation stop-minimization :: ⟨unit⟩ where
  ⟨stop-minimization ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.stop IsaSAT-Profile.MINIMIZATION⟩

qualified abbreviation start-subsumption :: ⟨unit⟩ where
  ⟨start-subsumption ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.start IsaSAT-Profile.SUBSUMPTION⟩
qualified abbreviation stop-subsumption :: ⟨unit⟩ where
  ⟨stop-subsumption ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.stop IsaSAT-Profile.SUBSUMPTION⟩

qualified abbreviation start-binary-simp :: ⟨unit⟩ where
  ⟨start-binary-simp ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.start IsaSAT-Profile.BINARY-SIMP⟩
qualified abbreviation stop-binary-simp :: ⟨unit⟩ where
  ⟨stop-binary-simp ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.stop IsaSAT-Profile.BINARY-SIMP⟩

qualified abbreviation start-pure-literal :: ⟨unit⟩ where
  ⟨start-pure-literal ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.start IsaSAT-Profile.PURE-LITERAL⟩
qualified abbreviation stop-pure-literal :: ⟨unit⟩ where
  ⟨stop-pure-literal ≡ IsaSAT-Profile.stop IsaSAT-Profile.PURE-LITERAL⟩

```

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Lookup-Conflict*

**imports**

```

  IsaSAT-Literals
  Watched-Literals.CDCL-Conflict-Minimisation
  LBD
  IsaSAT-Clauses
  IsaSAT-Watch-List
  IsaSAT-Mark
  IsaSAT-Profile

```

**begin**

We refine it to an array of booleans indicating if the atom is present or not. This information is redundant because we already know that a literal can only appear negated compared to the trail.

The first step makes it easier to reason about the clause (since we have the full clause), while the second step should generate (slightly) more efficient code.

Most solvers also merge the underlying array with the array used to cache information for the conflict minimisation (see theory *Watched-Literals.CDCL-Conflict-Minimisation*, where we only test if atoms appear in the clause, not literals).

As far as we know, versat stops at the first refinement (stating that there is no significant overhead, which is probably true, but the second refinement is not much additional work anyhow and we don't have to rely on the ability of the compiler to not represent the option type on booleans as a pointer, which it might be able to or not).

**definition** *option-lookup-clause-rel* **where**

```

⟨option-lookup-clause-rel  $\mathcal{A} = \{((b, (n, xs)), C). b = (C = \text{None}) \wedge$ 
   $(C = \text{None} \longrightarrow ((n, xs), \{\#\}) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A}) \wedge$ 
   $(C \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow ((n, xs), \text{the } C) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A})\}$ 
  ⟩

```

**lemma** *option-lookup-clause-rel-lookup-clause-rel-iff*:

$\langle ((False, (n, xs)), Some C) \in option-lookup-clause-rel \mathcal{A} \longleftrightarrow$   
 $((n, xs), C) \in lookup-clause-rel \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**type-synonym** (in  $-$ ) *conflict-option-rel* =  $\langle bool \times nat \times bool \text{ option list} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *lookup-clause-assn-is-None* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle lookup-clause-assn-is-None = (\lambda(b, -, -). b) \rangle$

**lemma** *lookup-clause-assn-is-None-is-None*:  
 $\langle (RETURN \circ lookup-clause-assn-is-None, RETURN \circ is-None) \in$   
 $option-lookup-clause-rel \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle bool-rel \rangle nres-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *lookup-clause-assn-is-empty* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle lookup-clause-assn-is-empty = (\lambda(-, n, -). n = 0) \rangle$

**lemma** *lookup-clause-assn-is-empty-is-empty*:  
 $\langle (RETURN \circ lookup-clause-assn-is-empty, RETURN \circ (\lambda D. Multiset.is-empty(the D))) \in$   
 $[\lambda D. D \neq None]_f option-lookup-clause-rel \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle bool-rel \rangle nres-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *option-lookup-clause-rel-update-None*:  
**assumes**  $\langle ((False, (n, xs)), Some D) \in option-lookup-clause-rel \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $L-x_s : \langle L < length xs \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle ((False, (if xs!L = None then n else n - 1, xs[L := None])),$   
 $Some (D - \{\# Pos L, Neg L \#})) \in option-lookup-clause-rel \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *size-lookup-conflict* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow nat \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle size-lookup-conflict = (\lambda(-, n, -). n) \rangle$

**definition** *size-conflict-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow nat \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle size-conflict-wl-heur = (\lambda(M, N, U, D, -, -, -, -). size-lookup-conflict D) \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *is-in-conflict* ::  $\langle nat \text{ literal} \Rightarrow nat \text{ clause option} \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle simp \rangle: \langle is-in-conflict L C \longleftrightarrow L \in \# \text{ the } C \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *is-in-lookup-option-conflict*  
::  $\langle nat \text{ literal} \Rightarrow (bool \times nat \times bool \text{ option list}) \Rightarrow bool \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle is-in-lookup-option-conflict = (\lambda L (-, -, xs). xs ! atm-of L = Some (is-pos L)) \rangle$

**lemma** *is-in-lookup-option-conflict-is-in-conflict*:  
 $\langle (uncurry (RETURN \circ is-in-lookup-option-conflict),$   
 $uncurry (RETURN \circ is-in-conflict)) \in$   
 $[\lambda(L, C). C \neq None \wedge L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}]_f Id \times_r option-lookup-clause-rel \mathcal{A} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle Id \rangle nres-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *set-conflict-m*  
::  $\langle (nat, nat) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow nat \text{ clauses-l} \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow nat \text{ clause option} \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow$   
 $out-learned \Rightarrow (nat \text{ clause option} \times nat \times out-learned) \text{ nres} \rangle$   
**where**

$\langle \text{set-conflict-m } M N i \text{ - - -} =$   
 $\text{SPEC } (\lambda(C, n, \text{outl}). C = \text{Some } (mset (N\alpha i)) \wedge n = \text{card-max-lvl } M (mset (N\alpha i)) \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M C \text{ outl}) \rangle$

**definition** *merge-conflict-m*

$:: \langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clauses-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause option} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{out-learned} \Rightarrow (\text{nat clause option} \times \text{nat} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{merge-conflict-m } M N i D \text{ - -} =$   
 $\text{SPEC } (\lambda(C, n, \text{outl}). C = \text{Some } (mset (tl (N\alpha i)) \cup\# \text{ the } D) \wedge$   
 $n = \text{card-max-lvl } M (mset (tl (N\alpha i)) \cup\# \text{ the } D) \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M C \text{ outl}) \rangle$

**definition** *merge-conflict-m-g*

$:: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause option} \Rightarrow$   
 $(\text{nat clause option} \times \text{nat} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{merge-conflict-m-g } \text{init}' M Ni D =$   
 $\text{SPEC } (\lambda(C, n, \text{outl}). C = \text{Some } (mset (\text{drop } \text{init}' (Ni)) \cup\# \text{ the } D) \wedge$   
 $n = \text{card-max-lvl } M (mset (\text{drop } \text{init}' (Ni)) \cup\# \text{ the } D) \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M C \text{ outl}) \rangle$

**definition** *outlearned-add*

$:: \langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \times \text{bool option list} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{outlearned-add} = (\lambda M L \text{zs } \text{outl}.$   
 $(\text{if } \text{get-level } M L < \text{count-decided } M \wedge \neg \text{is-in-lookup-conflict } \text{zs } L \text{ then } \text{outl} @ [L]$   
 $\text{else } \text{outl})) \rangle$

**definition** *clvs-add*

$:: \langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \times \text{bool option list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{clvs-add} = (\lambda M L \text{zs } \text{clvs}.$   
 $(\text{if } \text{get-level } M L = \text{count-decided } M \wedge \neg \text{is-in-lookup-conflict } \text{zs } L \text{ then } \text{clvs} + 1$   
 $\text{else } \text{clvs})) \rangle$

**definition** *lookup-conflict-merge*

$:: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{out-learned} \Rightarrow (\text{conflict-option-rel} \times \text{nat} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{lookup-conflict-merge } \text{init}' M D = (\lambda(b, \text{xs}) \text{clvs } \text{outl}. \text{do } \{$   
 $(-, \text{clvs}, \text{zs}, \text{outl}) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \lambda(i::\text{nat}, \text{clvs}::\text{nat}, \text{zs}, \text{outl}). \quad \text{length } (\text{snd } \text{zs}) = \text{length } (\text{snd } \text{xs}) \wedge \quad \text{Suc } i \leq \text{unat32-max}$   
 $(\lambda(i::\text{nat}, \text{clvs}, \text{zs}, \text{outl}). i < \text{length-uint32-nat } D)$   
 $(\lambda(i::\text{nat}, \text{clvs}, \text{zs}, \text{outl}). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length-uint32-nat } D);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{Suc } i \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\neg \text{is-in-lookup-conflict } \text{zs } (D!i) \longrightarrow \text{length } \text{outl} < \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{let } \text{outl} = \text{outlearned-add } M (D!i) \text{zs } \text{outl};$   
 $\text{let } \text{clvs} = \text{clvs-add } M (D!i) \text{zs } \text{clvs};$   
 $\text{let } \text{zs} = \text{add-to-lookup-conflict } (D!i) \text{zs};$   
 $\text{RETURN}(\text{Suc } i, \text{clvs}, \text{zs}, \text{outl})$   
 $\})$   
 $(\text{init}', \text{clvs}, \text{xs}, \text{outl});$   
 $\text{RETURN } ((\text{False}, \text{zs}), \text{clvs}, \text{outl})$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *lookup-conflict-merge'-step*



$\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{lookup-conflict-merge}'\text{-step } \mathcal{A} \text{ init}' M i \text{ clvs } \text{zs } D C \text{ outl} = (\text{let } D' = \text{mset } (\text{take } (i - \text{init}') (\text{drop } \text{init}' D));$   
 $E = \text{remdups-mset } (D' + C) \text{ in}$   
 $((\text{False}, \text{zs}), \text{Some } E) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M (\text{Some } E) \text{ outl} \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} E \wedge \text{clvs} = \text{card-max-lvl } M E \rangle$

**definition** *resolve-lookup-conflict-aa*

$\langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clauses-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow (\text{conflict-option-rel} \times \text{nat} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{resolve-lookup-conflict-aa } M N i \text{ xs } \text{clvs} \text{ outl} = \text{lookup-conflict-merge } 1 M (N \times i) \text{ xs } \text{clvs} \text{ outl} \rangle$

**definition** *set-lookup-conflict-aa*

$\langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clauses-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow (\text{conflict-option-rel} \times \text{nat} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{set-lookup-conflict-aa } M C i \text{ xs } \text{clvs} \text{ outl} = \text{lookup-conflict-merge } 0 M (C \times i) \text{ xs } \text{clvs} \text{ outl} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-outlearned-add*

$\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \times \text{bool option list} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isa-outlearned-add} = (\lambda M L \text{zs outl}.$   
 $(\text{if } \text{get-level-pol } M L < \text{count-decided-pol } M \wedge \neg \text{is-in-lookup-conflict } \text{zs } L \text{ then outl } @ [L]$   
 $\text{else outl})) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-outlearned-add-outlearned-add:*

$\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow$   
 $\text{isa-outlearned-add } M' L \text{zs outl} = \text{outlearned-add } M L \text{zs outl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-clvs-add*

$\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \times \text{bool option list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isa-clvs-add} = (\lambda M L \text{zs clvs}.$   
 $(\text{if } \text{get-level-pol } M L = \text{count-decided-pol } M \wedge \neg \text{is-in-lookup-conflict } \text{zs } L \text{ then clvs} + 1$   
 $\text{else clvs})) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-clvs-add-clvs-add:*

$\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow$   
 $\text{isa-clvs-add } M' L \text{zs outl} = \text{clvs-add } M L \text{zs outl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-lookup-conflict-merge*

$\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow (\text{conflict-option-rel} \times \text{nat} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{isa-lookup-conflict-merge } \text{init}' M N i = (\lambda (b, \text{xs}) \text{clvs outl}.$  **do** {  
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx } N i);$   
 $(-, \text{clvs}, \text{zs}, \text{outl}) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \lambda (i :: \text{nat}, \text{clvs} :: \text{nat}, \text{zs}, \text{outl}). \quad \text{length } (\text{snd } \text{zs}) = \text{length } (\text{snd } \text{xs}) \wedge \quad \text{Suc } (\text{fst } \text{zs})$   
 $(\lambda (j :: \text{nat}, \text{clvs}, \text{zs}, \text{outl}). j < i + \text{arena-length } N i)$   
 $(\lambda (j :: \text{nat}, \text{clvs}, \text{zs}, \text{outl}). \text{do } \{$

```

    ASSERT(j < length N);
    ASSERT(arena-lit-pre N j);
    ASSERT(get-level-pol-pre (M, arena-lit N j));
  ASSERT(get-level-pol M (arena-lit N j) ≤ Suc (unat32-max div 2));
  ASSERT(atm-of (arena-lit N j) < length (snd zs));
  ASSERT(¬is-in-lookup-conflict zs (arena-lit N j) → length outl < unat32-max);
  let outl = isa-outlearned-add M (arena-lit N j) zs outl;
  let clvls = isa-clvls-add M (arena-lit N j) zs clvls;
  let zs = add-to-lookup-conflict (arena-lit N j) zs;
  RETURN(Suc j, clvls, zs, outl)
})
(i+init', clvls, xs, outl);
RETURN ((False, zs), clvls, outl)
})

```

**lemma** *isa-lookup-conflict-merge-lookup-conflict-merge-ext*:  
**assumes** *valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and** *i*:  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$  **and**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} \text{ (mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } N) \rangle$  **and**  
*bxs*:  $\langle ((b, xs), C) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
*M'M*:  $\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
*bound*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle \text{isa-lookup-conflict-merge init' } M' \text{ arena } i \text{ (b, xs) clvls outl} \leq \Downarrow \text{Id}$   
 $\langle \text{lookup-conflict-merge init' } M \text{ (} N \times i \text{) (b, xs) clvls outl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** (**in**  $-$ ) *arena-is-valid-clause-idx-le-unat64-max*:  
 $\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx be } bd \implies$   
 $\text{length be} \leq \text{unat64-max} \implies$   
 $bd + \text{arena-length be } bd \leq \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx be } bd \implies \text{length be} \leq \text{unat64-max} \implies$   
 $bd \leq \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa* **where**  
 $\langle \text{isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa} = \text{isa-lookup-conflict-merge } 0 \rangle$

**definition** *isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa-pre* **where**  
 $\langle \text{isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa-pre} =$   
 $\langle \lambda(\text{((((M, N), i), (-, xs)), -), \text{out}). } i < \text{length } N \rangle$

**lemma** *lookup-conflict-merge'-spec*:  
**assumes**  
*o*:  $\langle ((b, n, xs), \text{Some } C) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
*dist*:  $\langle \text{distinct } D \rangle$  **and**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{ } \mathcal{A} \text{ (mset } D) \rangle$  **and**  
*tauto*:  $\langle \neg \text{tautology (mset } D) \rangle$  **and**  
*lits-C*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{ } \mathcal{A} \ C \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{clvls} = \text{card-max-lvl } M \ C \rangle$  **and**  
*CD*:  $\langle \bigwedge L. L \in \text{set (drop init' } D) \implies -L \notin \# C \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Suc init'} \leq \text{unat32-max} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{out-learned } M \text{ (Some } C) \text{ outl} \rangle$  **and**  
*bounded*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**

$\langle \text{lookup-conflict-merge init}' M D (b, n, xs) \text{ clvs outl} \leq$   
 $\Downarrow (\text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{ Id} \times_r \text{ Id})$   
 $(\text{merge-conflict-m-g init}' M D (\text{Some } C)) \rangle$   
 $(\text{is } \langle - \leq \Downarrow ?\text{Ref } ?\text{Spec} \rangle)$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -mm-literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ :*  
**assumes** *lits:*  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } N) \rangle$  **and**  
*i:*  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } (N \times i)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-set-lookup-conflict:*  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry5 isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa}, \text{uncurry5 set-conflict-m}) \in$   
 $[\lambda(\lambda(\lambda(\lambda(M, N), i), xs), \text{clvs}), \text{outl}). i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \wedge xs = \text{None} \wedge \text{distinct } (N \times i) \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } N) \wedge$   
 $\neg \text{tautology } (\text{mset } (N \times i)) \wedge \text{clvs} = 0 \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M \text{ None outl} \wedge$   
 $\text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \{(\text{arena}, N). \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom}\} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f$   
 $\text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *merge-conflict-m-pre where*  
 $\langle \text{merge-conflict-m-pre } \mathcal{A} =$   
 $(\lambda(\lambda(\lambda(\lambda(M, N), i), xs), \text{clvs}), \text{outl}). i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \wedge xs \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{distinct } (N \times i) \wedge$   
 $\neg \text{tautology } (\text{mset } (N \times i)) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{set } (\text{tl } (N \times i)). - L \notin \# \text{ the } xs) \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{the } xs) \wedge \text{clvs} = \text{card-max-lvl } M (\text{the } xs) \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M \text{ xs out} \wedge \text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } N) \wedge$   
 $\text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}) \rangle$

**definition** *isa-resolve-merge-conflict-gt2 where*  
 $\langle \text{isa-resolve-merge-conflict-gt2} = \text{isa-lookup-conflict-merge } 1 \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-resolve-merge-conflict-gt2:*  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry5 isa-resolve-merge-conflict-gt2}, \text{uncurry5 merge-conflict-m}) \in$   
 $[\text{merge-conflict-m-pre } \mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \{(\text{arena}, N). \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom}\} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A}$   
 $\times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

During the conflict analysis, the literal of highest level is at the beginning. During the rest of the time the conflict is *None*.

**definition** *highest-lit where*  
 $\langle \text{highest-lit } M C L \leftrightarrow$   
 $(L = \text{None} \rightarrow C = \{\#\}) \wedge$   
 $(L \neq \text{None} \rightarrow \text{get-level } M (\text{fst } (\text{the } L)) = \text{snd } (\text{the } L) \wedge$   
 $\text{snd } (\text{the } L) = \text{get-maximum-level } M C \wedge$   
 $\text{fst } (\text{the } L) \in \# C$   
 $\rangle$

**Conflict Minimisation definition** *iterate-over-conflict-inv* **where**  
 $\langle \text{iterate-over-conflict-inv } M D_0' = (\lambda(D, D'). D \subseteq\# D_0' \wedge D' \subseteq\# D) \rangle$

**definition** *is-literal-redundant-spec* **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-literal-redundant-spec } K NU UNE D L = \text{SPEC}(\lambda b. b \longrightarrow$   
 $NU + UNE \models_{pm} \text{remove1-mset } L (\text{add-mset } K D)) \rangle$

**definition** *iterate-over-conflict*  
 $\langle \text{iterate-over-conflict } K M NU UNE D_0' = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{:: } \langle 'v \text{ literal} \Rightarrow ('v, 'mark) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ clause} \Rightarrow$   
 $'v \text{ clause nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{iterate-over-conflict } K M NU UNE D_0' = \text{do } \{$   
 $(D, -) \leftarrow$   
 $\text{WHILE}_T \text{iterate-over-conflict-inv } M D_0'$   
 $(\lambda(D, D'). D' \neq \{\#\})$   
 $(\lambda(D, D'). \text{do}\{$   
 $x \leftarrow \text{SPEC } (\lambda x. x \in\# D');$   
 $\text{red} \leftarrow \text{is-literal-redundant-spec } K NU UNE D x;$   
 $\text{if } \neg \text{red}$   
 $\text{then RETURN } (D, \text{remove1-mset } x D')$   
 $\text{else RETURN } (\text{remove1-mset } x D, \text{remove1-mset } x D')$   
 $\})$   
 $(D_0', D_0');$   
 $\text{RETURN } D$   
 $\}\rangle$

**definition** *minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict-inv* **where**  
 $\langle \text{minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict-inv} = (\lambda(D, i, s, \text{outl}).$   
 $\text{length outl} \leq \text{unat32-max} \wedge \text{mset } (\text{tl outl}) = D \wedge \text{outl} \neq [] \wedge i \geq 1) \rangle$

**type-synonym** *'v conflict-highest-conflict* =  $\langle ('v \text{ literal} \times \text{nat}) \text{ option} \rangle$

**definition** (*in -*) *atm-in-conflict* **where**  
 $\langle \text{atm-in-conflict } L D \longleftrightarrow L \in \text{atms-of } D \rangle$

**definition** *atm-in-conflict-lookup* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{atm-in-conflict-lookup} = (\lambda L (-, xs). xs ! L \neq \text{None}) \rangle$

**definition** *atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre } L xs \longleftrightarrow L < \text{length } (\text{snd } xs) \rangle$

**lemma** *atm-in-conflict-lookup-atm-in-conflict*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{atm-in-conflict-lookup}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{atm-in-conflict})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(L, xs). L \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A})]_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle_{\text{nres-rel}}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre*:  
**fixes**  $x1 :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**  $x2 :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$   
**assumes**  
 $\langle x1n \in\# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (x2f, x2a) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre } (\text{atm-of } x1n) x2f \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *is-literal-redundant-lookup-spec* **where**

$\langle \text{is-literal-redundant-lookup-spec } \mathcal{A} M NU NUE D' L s =$   
 $SPEC(\lambda(s', b). b \longrightarrow (\forall D. (D', D) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \longrightarrow$   
 $(\text{mset } \# \text{ mset } (tl NU)) + NUE \models_{pm} \text{remove1-mset } L D)) \rangle$

**type-synonym** (in  $-$ ) *conflict-min-cach-l* =  $\langle \text{minimize-status list} \times \text{nat list} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *conflict-min-cach-set-removable-l*

$:: \langle \text{conflict-min-cach-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-min-cach-l nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{conflict-min-cach-set-removable-l} = (\lambda(\text{cach}, \text{sup}) L. \text{do } \{$   
 $ASSERT(L < \text{length } \text{cach});$   
 $ASSERT(\text{length } \text{sup} \leq 1 + \text{unat32-max div } 2);$   
 $RETURN (\text{cach}[L := SEEN-REMOVABLE], \text{if } \text{cach} ! L = SEEN-UNKNOWN \text{ then } \text{sup} @ [L] \text{ else}$   
 $\text{sup})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *conflict-min-cach*  $:: \langle \text{nat } \text{conflict-min-cach} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{minimize-status} \rangle$  **where**

$[simp]: \langle \text{conflict-min-cach } \text{cach } L = \text{cach } L \rangle$

**definition** *lit-redundant-reason-stack2*

$:: \langle 'v \text{ literal} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ clauses-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{lit-redundant-reason-stack2 } L NU C' =$   
 $(\text{if } \text{length } (NU \times C') > 2 \text{ then } (C', 1, \text{False})$   
 $\text{else if } NU \times C' ! 0 = L \text{ then } (C', 1, \text{False})$   
 $\text{else } (C', 0, \text{True})) \rangle$

**definition** *ana-lookup-rel*

$:: \langle \text{nat } \text{clauses-l} \Rightarrow ((\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \times (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat})) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{ana-lookup-rel } NU = \{((C, i, b), (C', k', i', \text{len}')).$   
 $C = C' \wedge k' = (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0) \wedge i = i' \wedge$   
 $\text{len}' = (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } \text{length } (NU \times C)) \} \rangle$

**lemma** *ana-lookup-rel-alt-def:*

$\langle ((C, i, b), (C', k', i', \text{len}')) \in \text{ana-lookup-rel } NU \longleftrightarrow$   
 $C = C' \wedge k' = (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0) \wedge i = i' \wedge$   
 $\text{len}' = (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } \text{length } (NU \times C)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *ana-lookups-rel* **where**

$\langle \text{ana-lookups-rel } NU \equiv \langle \text{ana-lookup-rel } NU \rangle \text{list-rel} \rangle$

**definition** *ana-lookup-conv*  $:: \langle \text{nat } \text{clauses-l} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat}) \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{ana-lookup-conv } NU = (\lambda(C, i, b). (C, (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0), i, (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } \text{length } (NU \times C)))) \rangle$

**definition** *get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl2*

$:: \langle 'v \text{ clause-l} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ literal} \times (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl2 } C \text{ analyse} =$   
 $(\text{let } (i, j, b) = \text{last } \text{analyse} \text{ in}$   
 $(C ! j, \text{analyse}[\text{length } \text{analyse} - 1 := (i, j + 1, b)])) \rangle$

**definition** *lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv2* **where**

$\langle \text{lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv2 } M NU D =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{cach}, \text{analyse}, b). \exists \text{analyse}'. (\text{analyse}, \text{analyse}') \in \text{ana-lookups-rel } NU \wedge$

*lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv M NU D (cach, analyse', b)⟩*

**definition** *mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2* **where**

⟨*mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2 NU analyse = (λcach.*  
 $\exists \text{analyse}'. (\text{analyse}, \text{analyse}') \in \text{ana-lookups-rel } NU \wedge$   
*mark-failed-lits-stack-inv NU analyse' cach)⟩*

**definition** *lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup*

:: ⟨*nat multiset ⇒ (nat,nat)ann-lits ⇒ nat clauses-l ⇒ nat clause ⇒*  
 $- \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow (- \times - \times \text{bool}) \text{ nres}$ ⟩

**where**

⟨*lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup A M NU D cach analysis lbd =*  
 $WHILE_T^{lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv2} M NU D$   
 $(\lambda(\text{cach}, \text{analyse}, b). \text{analyse} \neq [])$   
 $(\lambda(\text{cach}, \text{analyse}, b). \text{do } \{$   
 $ASSERT(\text{analyse} \neq []);$   
 $ASSERT(\text{length } \text{analyse} \leq \text{length } M);$   
 $\text{let } (C, k, i, \text{len}) = \text{ana-lookup-conv } NU (\text{last } \text{analyse});$   
 $ASSERT(C \in \# \text{dom-}m \text{ } NU);$   
 $ASSERT(\text{length } (NU \times C) > k);$  —  $>= 2$  would work too  
 $ASSERT(NU \times C ! k \in \text{lits-of-}l \text{ } M);$   
 $ASSERT(NU \times C ! k \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \text{ } A);$   
 $ASSERT(\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \text{ } A (\text{mset } (NU \times C)));$   
 $ASSERT(\text{length } (NU \times C) \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2));$   
 $ASSERT(\text{len} \leq \text{length } (NU \times C));$  — makes the refinement easier  
 $\text{let } C = NU \times C;$   
 $\text{if } i \geq \text{len}$   
 $\text{then}$   
 $RETURN(\text{cach } (\text{atm-of } (C ! k) := SEEN-REMOVABLE), \text{butlast } \text{analyse}, \text{True})$   
 $\text{else do } \{$   
 $\text{let } (L, \text{analyse}) = \text{get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl2 } C \text{ analyse};$   
 $ASSERT(L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \text{ } A);$   
 $\text{let } b = \neg \text{level-in-lbd } (\text{get-level } M L) \text{ lbd};$   
 $\text{if } (\text{get-level } M L = 0 \vee$   
 $\text{conflict-min-cach } \text{cach } (\text{atm-of } L) = SEEN-REMOVABLE \vee$   
 $\text{atm-in-conflict } (\text{atm-of } L) \text{ } D)$   
 $\text{then } RETURN(\text{cach}, \text{analyse}, \text{False})$   
 $\text{else if } b \vee \text{conflict-min-cach } \text{cach } (\text{atm-of } L) = SEEN-FAILED$   
 $\text{then do } \{$   
 $ASSERT(\text{mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2 } NU \text{ analyse } \text{cach});$   
 $\text{cach} \leftarrow \text{mark-failed-lits-wl } NU \text{ analyse } \text{cach};$   
 $RETURN(\text{cach}, [], \text{False})$   
 $\}$   
 $\text{else do } \{$   
 $ASSERT(\neg L \in \text{lits-of-}l \text{ } M);$   
 $C \leftarrow \text{get-propagation-reason } M (-L);$   
 $\text{case } C \text{ of}$   
 $\text{Some } C \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$   
 $ASSERT(C \in \# \text{dom-}m \text{ } NU);$   
 $ASSERT(\text{length } (NU \times C) \geq 2);$   
 $ASSERT(\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \text{ } A (\text{mset } (NU \times C)));$   
 $ASSERT(\text{length } (NU \times C) \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2));$   
 $RETURN(\text{cach}, \text{analyse } @ [\text{lit-redundant-reason-stack2 } (-L) \text{ } NU \text{ } C], \text{False})$   
 $\}$   
 $None \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$   
 $ASSERT(\text{mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2 } NU \text{ analyse } \text{cach});$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $\rangle$



⟨proof⟩

**context**

**assumes**

⟨lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv2 M NU D x⟩ **and**  
⟨lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv M NU D x'⟩

**begin**

**lemma** *ccmin-cond*:

**fixes**  $x1 :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{minimize-status} \rangle$  **and**

$x2 :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list} \times \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**

$x1a :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list} \rangle$  **and**

$x2a :: \langle \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**  $x1b :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{minimize-status} \rangle$  **and**

$x2b :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat}) \text{ list} \times \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**

$x1c :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat}) \text{ list} \rangle$  **and**  $x2c :: \langle \text{bool} \rangle$

**assumes**

⟨ $x2 = (x1a, x2a)$ ⟩

⟨ $x = (x1, x2)$ ⟩

⟨ $x2b = (x1c, x2c)$ ⟩

⟨ $x' = (x1b, x2b)$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨ $(x1a \neq []) = (x1c \neq [])$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**end**

**context**

**assumes**

⟨case x of (cach, analyse, b)  $\Rightarrow$  analyse  $\neq []$ ⟩ **and**

⟨case x' of (cach, analyse, b)  $\Rightarrow$  analyse  $\neq []$ ⟩ **and**

*inv2*: ⟨lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv2 M NU D x⟩ **and**

⟨lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv M NU D x'⟩

**begin**

**context**

**fixes**  $x1 :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{minimize-status} \rangle$  **and**

$x2 :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat}) \text{ list} \times \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**

$x1a :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat}) \text{ list} \rangle$  **and**  $x2a :: \langle \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**

$x1b :: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{minimize-status} \rangle$  **and**

$x2b :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list} \times \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**

$x1c :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list} \rangle$  **and**

$x2c :: \langle \text{bool} \rangle$

**assumes** *st*:

⟨ $x2 = (x1a, x2a)$ ⟩

⟨ $x' = (x1, x2)$ ⟩

⟨ $x2b = (x1c, x2c)$ ⟩

⟨ $x = (x1b, x2b)$ ⟩ **and**

$x1a$ : ⟨ $x1a \neq []$ ⟩

**begin**

**private lemma** *st*:

⟨ $x2 = (x1a, x2a)$ ⟩

⟨ $x' = (x1, x1a, x2a)$ ⟩

⟨ $x2b = (x1c, x2a)$ ⟩

⟨ $x = (x1, x1c, x2a)$ ⟩

⟨ $x1b = x1$ ⟩



$\langle x2c = x2a \rangle$  **and**  
 $x1c: \langle x1c \neq [] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-nempty*:

**shows**  $\langle x1c \neq [] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**context**

**notes**  $-\text{[simp]} = st$

**fixes**  $x1d :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**  $x2d :: \langle \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**

$x1e :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**  $x2e :: \langle \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**

$x1f :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**

$x2f :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**  $x1g :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**

$x2g :: \langle \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**

$x1h :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**

$x2h :: \langle \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**

$x1i :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**

$x2i :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$

**assumes**

*ana-lookup-conv*:  $\langle \text{ana-lookup-conv } NU \text{ (last } x1c) = (x1g, x2g) \rangle$  **and**

*last*:  $\langle \text{last } x1a = (x1d, x2d) \rangle$  **and**

*dom*:  $\langle x1d \in \# \text{ dom-}m \text{ } NU \rangle$  **and**

*le*:  $\langle x1e < \text{length } (NU \times x1d) \rangle$  **and**

*in-lits*:  $\langle NU \times x1d ! x1e \in \text{lits-of-}l \text{ } M \rangle$  **and**

*st2*:

$\langle x2g = (x1h, x2h) \rangle$

$\langle x2e = (x1f, x2f) \rangle$

$\langle x2d = (x1e, x2e) \rangle$

$\langle x2h = (x1i, x2i) \rangle$

**begin**

**private lemma** *x1g-x1d*:

$\langle x1g = x1d \rangle$

$\langle x1h = x1e \rangle$

$\langle x1i = x1f \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$  **definition** *j* **where**

$\langle j = \text{fst } (\text{snd } (\text{last } x1c)) \rangle$

**private definition** *b* **where**

$\langle b = \text{snd } (\text{snd } (\text{last } x1c)) \rangle$

**private lemma** *last-x1c[simp]*:

$\langle \text{last } x1c = (x1d, x1f, b) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$  **lemma**

*ana*:  $\langle (x1d, (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0), x1f, (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } \text{length } (NU \times x1d))) = (x1d, x1e, x1f, x2i) \rangle$  **and**

*st3*:

$\langle x1e = (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0) \rangle$

$\langle x1f = j \rangle$

$\langle x2f = (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } \text{length } (NU \times x1d)) \rangle$

$\langle x2d = (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0, j, \text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } \text{length } (NU \times x1d)) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle j \leq (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } \text{length } (NU \times x1d)) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle x1d \in \# \text{ dom-}m \text{ } NU \rangle$  **and**

$\langle 0 < x1d \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } \text{length } (NU \times x1d)) \leq \text{length } (NU \times x1d) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0) < \text{length } (NU \times x1d) \rangle$  **and**

*dist*:  $\langle \text{distinct } (NU \times x1d) \rangle$  **and**  
*tauto*:  $\langle \neg \text{tautology } (\text{mset } (NU \times x1d)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-in-dom*:  
**shows**  $\langle x1g \text{-dom} : \langle x1g \in \# \text{ dom-m } NU \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-in-dom-le-length*:  
**shows**  $\langle x1h < \text{length } (NU \times x1g) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-in-trail*:  
**shows**  $\langle NU \times x1g ! x1h \in \text{lits-of-l } M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ - $NU$ - $x1g$* :  
**shows**  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } (NU \times x1g)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-le-unat32-max*:  
 $\langle \text{length } (NU \times x1g) \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-in-all-lits*:  
**shows**  $\langle NU \times x1g ! x1h \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-less-length*:  
**shows**  $\langle x2i \leq \text{length } (NU \times x1g) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-same-cond*:  
**shows**  $\langle (x2i \leq x1i) = (x2f \leq x1f) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-set-removable*:  
**assumes**  
 $\langle x2i \leq x1i \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle x2f \leq x1f \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv2 } M \text{ } NU \text{ } D \text{ } x \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle ((x1b(\text{atm-of } (NU \times x1g ! x1h)) := \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE}), \text{butlast } x1c, \text{True}),$   
 $x1(\text{atm-of } (NU \times x1d ! x1e)) := \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE}), \text{butlast } x1a, \text{True})$   
 $\in \{((\text{cach}, \text{ana}, b), \text{cach}', \text{ana}', b') .$   
 $(\text{ana}, \text{ana}') \in \text{ana-lookups-rel } NU \wedge$   
 $b = b' \wedge \text{cach} = \text{cach}' \wedge \text{lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv } M \text{ } NU \text{ } D (\text{cach}, \text{ana}', b)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**context**  
**assumes**  
 $le : \langle \neg x2i \leq x1i \rangle \langle \neg x2f \leq x1f \rangle$   
**begin**

**context**  
**notes**  $-\text{[simp]} = x1g \text{-} x1d \text{ st2 last}$   
**fixes**  $x1j :: \langle \text{nat literal} \rangle$  **and**  $x2j :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat}) \text{ list} \rangle$  **and**  
 $x1k :: \langle \text{nat literal} \rangle$  **and**  $x2k :: \langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list} \rangle$

**assumes**

*rem*:  $\langle \text{get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl } (NU \times x1d) \ x1a = (x1j, x2j) \rangle$  **and**  
*rem2*:  $\langle \text{get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl2 } (NU \times x1g) \ x1c = (x1k, x2k) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{fst } (\text{snd } (\text{snd } (\text{last } x2j))) \neq 0 \rangle$  **and**  
*ux1j-M*:  $\langle \neg x1j \in \text{lits-of-l } M \rangle$

**begin**

**private lemma** *confl-min-last*:  $\langle (\text{last } x1c, \text{last } x1a) \in \text{ana-lookup-rel } NU \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$  **lemma** *rel*:  $\langle (x1c[\text{length } x1c - \text{Suc } 0 := (x1d, \text{Suc } x1f, b)], x1a$   
 $[\text{length } x1a - \text{Suc } 0 := (x1d, x1e, \text{Suc } x1f, x2f)])$   
 $\in \text{ana-lookups-rel } NU \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$  **lemma** *x1k-x1j*:  $\langle x1k = x1j \rangle$   $\langle x1j = NU \times x1d ! x1f \rangle$  **and**  
*x2k-x2j*:  $\langle (x2k, x2j) \in \text{ana-lookups-rel } NU \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-x1k-all*:

**shows**  $\langle x1k \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**context**

**notes**  $-\text{[simp]} = x1k-x1j$   
**fixes**  $b :: \langle \text{bool} \rangle$  **and** *lbd*  
**assumes**  $b: \langle (\neg \text{level-in-lbd } (\text{get-level } M \ x1k) \ \text{lbd}, b) \in \text{bool-rel} \rangle$

**begin**

**private lemma** *in-conflict-atm-in*:

$\langle \neg x1e' \in \text{lits-of-l } M \implies \text{atm-in-conflict } (\text{atm-of } x1e') \ D \longleftrightarrow x1e' \in \# D \rangle$  **for**  $x1e'$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-already-seen*:

**shows**  $\langle (\text{get-level } M \ x1k = 0 \vee$   
 $\text{conflict-min-cach } x1b \ (\text{atm-of } x1k) = \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE} \vee$   
 $\text{atm-in-conflict } (\text{atm-of } x1k) \ D) =$   
 $(\text{get-level } M \ x1j = 0 \vee x1 \ (\text{atm-of } x1j) = \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE} \vee x1j \in \# D) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$  **lemma** *ccmin-lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv*:  $\langle \text{lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv } M \ NU \ D$   
 $(x1, x2j, \text{False}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-already-seen-rel*:

**assumes**  
 $\langle \text{get-level } M \ x1k = 0 \vee$   
 $\text{conflict-min-cach } x1b \ (\text{atm-of } x1k) = \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE} \vee$   
 $\text{atm-in-conflict } (\text{atm-of } x1k) \ D \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{get-level } M \ x1j = 0 \vee x1 \ (\text{atm-of } x1j) = \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE} \vee x1j \in \# D \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle ((x1b, x2k, \text{False}), x1, x2j, \text{False})$   
 $\in \{((\text{cach}, \text{ana}, b), \text{cach}', \text{ana}', b') .$   
 $(\text{ana}, \text{ana}') \in \text{ana-lookups-rel } NU \wedge$   
 $b = b' \wedge \text{cach} = \text{cach}' \wedge \text{lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv } M \ NU \ D \ (\text{cach}, \text{ana}', b)\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**context**

**assumes**  
 $\langle \neg (\text{get-level } M \ x1k = 0 \vee$   
 $\text{conflict-min-cach } x1b \ (\text{atm-of } x1k) = \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE} \vee$   
 $\text{atm-in-conflict } (\text{atm-of } x1k) \ D) \rangle$  **and**

⟨ $\neg$  (get-level  $M$   $x1j = 0 \vee x1$  (atm-of  $x1j$ ) = SEEN-REMOVABLE  $\vee x1j \in \# D$ )⟩

**begin**

**lemma** *ccmin-already-failed*:

**shows** ⟨ $\neg$  level-in-lbd (get-level  $M$   $x1k$ ) lbd  $\vee$   
conflict-min-cach  $x1b$  (atm-of  $x1k$ ) = SEEN-FAILED) =  
( $b \vee x1$  (atm-of  $x1j$ ) = SEEN-FAILED)⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**context**

**assumes**

⟨ $\neg$  level-in-lbd (get-level  $M$   $x1k$ ) lbd  $\vee$   
conflict-min-cach  $x1b$  (atm-of  $x1k$ ) = SEEN-FAILED⟩ **and**  
⟨ $b \vee x1$  (atm-of  $x1j$ ) = SEEN-FAILED⟩

**begin**

**lemma** *ccmin-mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2-lbd*:

**shows** ⟨mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2  $NU$   $x2k$   $x1b$ ⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *ccmin-mark-failed-lits-wl-lbd*:

**shows** ⟨mark-failed-lits-wl  $NU$   $x2k$   $x1b$ ⟩

$\leq \Downarrow Id$

(mark-failed-lits-wl  $NU$   $x2j$   $x1$ )⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *ccmin-rel-lbd*:

**fixes** *cach* :: ⟨nat  $\Rightarrow$  minimize-status⟩ **and** *catcha* :: ⟨nat  $\Rightarrow$  minimize-status⟩

**assumes** ⟨(cach, catcha)  $\in Id$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨((cach, [], False), catcha, [], False)  $\in$  {((cach, ana, b), catch', ana', b').

(ana, ana')  $\in$  ana-lookups-rel  $NU \wedge$

$b = b' \wedge$  cach = catch'  $\wedge$  lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv  $M$   $NU$   $D$  (cach, ana', b)}⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**end**

**context**

**assumes**

⟨ $\neg$  (level-in-lbd (get-level  $M$   $x1k$ ) lbd  $\vee$   
conflict-min-cach  $x1b$  (atm-of  $x1k$ ) = SEEN-FAILED)⟩ **and**  
⟨ $b \vee x1$  (atm-of  $x1j$ ) = SEEN-FAILED)⟩

**begin**

**lemma** *ccmin-lit-in-trail*:

⟨ $x1k \in$  lits-of-l  $M$ ⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *ccmin-lit-eq*:

⟨ $x1k = - x1j$ ⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**context**

**fixes** *xa* :: ⟨nat option⟩ **and** *x'a* :: ⟨nat option⟩

**assumes**  $xa-x'a: \langle (xa, x'a) \in \langle nat-rel \rangle option-rel \rangle$   
**begin**

**lemma** *ccmin-lit-eq2*:  
 $\langle (xa, x'a) \in Id \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**context**

**assumes**

[*simp*]:  $\langle xa = None \rangle \langle x'a = None \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *ccmin-mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2-dec*:  
 $\langle mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2\ NU\ x2k\ x1b \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-mark-failed-lits-stack-wl-dec*:  
**shows**  $\langle mark-failed-lits-wl\ NU\ x2k\ x1b \rangle$   
 $\leq \Downarrow Id$   
 $\langle (mark-failed-lits-wl\ NU\ x2j\ x1) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-rel-dec*:

**fixes** *cach* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow minimize-status \rangle$  **and** *catcha* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow minimize-status \rangle$

**assumes**  $\langle (cach, catcha) \in Id \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle ((cach, [], False), catcha, [], False) \rangle$

$\in \{((cach, ana, b), catch', ana', b')\}$ .

$\langle (ana, ana') \in ana-lookups-rel\ NU \wedge$

$b = b' \wedge cach = catch' \wedge lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv\ M\ NU\ D\ (cach, ana', b) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**end**

**context**

**fixes** *xb* ::  $\langle nat \rangle$  **and** *x'b* ::  $\langle nat \rangle$

**assumes** *H*:

$\langle xa = Some\ xb \rangle$

$\langle x'a = Some\ x'b \rangle$

$\langle (xb, x'b) \in nat-rel \rangle$

$\langle x'b \in \# dom-m\ NU \rangle$

$\langle 2 \leq length\ (NU \times x'b) \rangle$

$\langle x'b > 0 \rangle$

$\langle distinct\ (NU \times x'b) \wedge \neg tautology\ (mset\ (NU \times x'b)) \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *ccmin-stack-pre*:

**shows**  $\langle xb \in \# dom-m\ NU \rangle \langle 2 \leq length\ (NU \times xb) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-literals-are-in-L<sub>in</sub>-NU-xb*:

**shows**  $\langle literals-are-in-L_{in}\ A\ (mset\ (NU \times xb)) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-le-unat32-max-xb*:

$\langle \text{length } (NU \times xb) \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$  **lemma** *ccmin-lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv3*:  $\langle \text{lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv } M \text{ NU } D$

$(x1, x2j @ [\text{lit-redundant-reason-stack } (- \text{ NU } \times x1d ! x1f) \text{ NU } x'b], \text{False}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ccmin-stack-rel*:

**shows**  $\langle ((x1b, x2k @ [\text{lit-redundant-reason-stack2 } (- x1k) \text{ NU } xb], \text{False}), x1,$

$x2j @ [\text{lit-redundant-reason-stack } (- x1j) \text{ NU } x'b], \text{False})$

$\in \{((\text{cach}, \text{ana}, b), \text{cach}', \text{ana}', b') .$

$(\text{ana}, \text{ana}') \in \text{ana-lookups-rel } \text{NU} \wedge$

$b = b' \wedge \text{cach} = \text{cach}' \wedge \text{lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv } M \text{ NU } D (\text{cach}, \text{ana}', b)\rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**end**

**end**

**end**

**end**

**end**

**end**

**end**

**end**

**end**

**end**

**end**

**lemma** *lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup-lit-redundant-rec-wl*:

**assumes**

$M\text{-}D$ :  $\langle M \models_{\text{as}} C \text{Not } D \rangle$  **and**

$n\text{-}d$ :  $\langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle$  **and**

$\text{lits}$ :  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail } \mathcal{A} \text{ } M \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\text{analysis}, \text{analysis}') \in \text{ana-lookups-rel } \text{NU} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} ((\text{mset} \circ \text{fst}) \# \text{ran-}m \text{ NU}) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup } \mathcal{A} \text{ } M \text{ NU } D \text{ cach } \text{analysis } \text{lbd} \leq$

$\Downarrow (\text{Id} \times_r (\text{ana-lookups-rel } \text{NU}) \times_r \text{bool-rel}) (\text{lit-redundant-rec-wl } M \text{ NU } D \text{ cach } \text{analysis}' \text{ lbd}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *literal-redundant-wl-lookup* **where**

$\langle \text{literal-redundant-wl-lookup } \mathcal{A} \text{ } M \text{ NU } D \text{ cach } L \text{ lbd} = \text{do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A});$

$\text{if } \text{get-level } M \text{ } L = 0 \vee \text{cach } (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE}$

$\text{then RETURN } (\text{cach}, [], \text{True})$

$\text{else if } \text{cach } (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{SEEN-FAILED}$

$\text{then RETURN } (\text{cach}, [], \text{False})$

$\text{else do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(-L \in \text{lits-of-}l \text{ } M);$

$C \leftarrow \text{get-propagation-reason } M \text{ } (-L);$

$\text{case } C \text{ of}$

$\text{Some } C \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(C \in \# \text{dom-}m \text{ NU});$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (NU \times C) \geq 2);$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } (NU \times C)));$

```

    ASSERT(distinct (NU  $\times$  C)  $\wedge$   $\neg$ tautology (mset (NU  $\times$  C)));
    ASSERT(length (NU  $\times$  C)  $\leq$  Suc (unat32-max div 2));
    lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup A M NU D cach [lit-redundant-reason-stack2 (-L) NU C] lbd
  }
  | None  $\Rightarrow$  do {
    RETURN (cach, [], False)
  }
}
}
```

**lemma** *literal-redundant-wl-lookup-literal-redundant-wl:*

**assumes**  $\langle M \models_{as} C \text{Not } D \rangle$   $\langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle$   $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail } A \ M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } A \ ((mset \circ fst) \# \text{ran-}m \ NU) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } A \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{literal-redundant-wl-lookup } A \ M \ NU \ D \ \text{cach } L \ \text{lbd} \leq$   
 $\Downarrow (Id \times_f (\text{ana-lookups-rel } NU \times_f \text{bool-rel})) (\text{literal-redundant-wl } M \ NU \ D \ \text{cach } L \ \text{lbd}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *lookup-conflict-nth* **where**

$\langle \text{[simp]: } \langle \text{lookup-conflict-nth} = (\lambda(-, xs) i. xs ! i) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *lookup-conflict-size* **where**

$\langle \text{[simp]: } \langle \text{lookup-conflict-size} = (\lambda(n, xs). n) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *lookup-conflict-upd-None* **where**

$\langle \text{[simp]: } \langle \text{lookup-conflict-upd-None} = (\lambda(n, xs) i. (n-1, xs [i := None])) \rangle$

**definition** *minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict*

$\therefore \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clauses-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{minimize-status}) \Rightarrow \text{lbd}$   
 $\Rightarrow$

$\text{out-learned} \Rightarrow (\text{nat clause} \times (\text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{minimize-status}) \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

 $\langle \text{minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict } A = (\lambda M \ NU \ nxs \ s \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl}. \text{do } \{$ 
  (D, -, s, outl)  $\leftarrow$ 
  WHILET minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict-inv
  ( $\lambda(nxs, i, s, \text{outl}). i < \text{length outl}$ )
  ( $\lambda(nxs, x, s, \text{outl}). \text{do } \{$ 
    ASSERT( $x < \text{length outl}$ );
    let L = outl ! x;
    ASSERT(L  $\in$  #  $\mathcal{L}_{all} \ A$ );
    ( $s', -, \text{red}$ )  $\leftarrow$  literal-redundant-wl-lookup A M NU nxs s L lbd;
    if  $\neg \text{red}$ 
    then RETURN (nxs, x+1, s', outl)
    else do {
      ASSERT (delete-from-lookup-conflict-pre A (L, nxs));
      RETURN (remove1-mset L nxs, x, s', delete-index-and-swap outl x)
    }
  })
  (nxs, 1, s, outl);
  RETURN (D, s, outl)
 $\rangle \rangle$ 
```

**lemma** *entails-uminus-filter-to-poslev-can-remove:*

**assumes** *NU-uL-E:*  $\langle NU \models_p \text{add-mset } (- \ L) (\text{filter-to-poslev } M' \ L \ E) \rangle$  **and**

$NU-E: \langle NU \models_p E \rangle$  **and**  $L-E: \langle L \in \# E \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle NU \models_p \text{remove1-mset } L E \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict-iterate-over-conflict:*

**fixes**  $D :: \langle \text{nat clause} \rangle$  **and**  $S' :: \langle \text{nat twl-st-l} \rangle$  **and**  $NU :: \langle \text{nat clauses-l} \rangle$  **and**  $S :: \langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \rangle$   
**and**  $S'' :: \langle \text{nat twl-st} \rangle$

**defines**

$\langle S''' \equiv \text{state}_W\text{-of } S'' \rangle$

**defines**

$\langle M \equiv \text{get-trail-wl } S \rangle$  **and**

$NU: \langle NU \equiv \text{get-clauses-wl } S \rangle$  **and**

$NU'\text{-def}: \langle NU' \equiv \text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } NU \rangle$  **and**

$NUE: \langle NUE \equiv \text{get-unit-learned-clss-wl } S + \text{get-unit-init-clss-wl } S \rangle$  **and**

$NUS: \langle NUS \equiv \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } S + \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S \rangle$  **and**

$NOS: \langle NOS \equiv \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } S + \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } S \rangle$  **and**

$M': \langle M' \equiv \text{trail } S''' \rangle$

**assumes**

$S\text{-}S': \langle (S, S') \in \text{state-wl-l None} \rangle$  **and**

$S'\text{-}S'': \langle (S', S'') \in \text{twl-st-l None} \rangle$  **and**

$D'\text{-}D: \langle \text{mset } (\text{tl outl}) = D \rangle$  **and**

$M\text{-}D: \langle M \models_{\text{as}} \text{CNot } D \rangle$  **and**

$\text{dist}\text{-}D: \langle \text{distinct-mset } D \rangle$  **and**

$\text{tauto}: \langle \neg \text{tautology } D \rangle$  **and**

$\text{lits}: \langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail } A M \rangle$  **and**

$\text{struct}\text{-}inv: \langle \text{twl-struct-inv } S'' \rangle$  **and**

$\text{add}\text{-}inv: \langle \text{twl-list-inv } S' \rangle$  **and**

$\text{cach}\text{-}init: \langle \text{conflict-min-analysis-inv } M' s' (NU' + NUE + NUS + NOS) D \rangle$  **and**

$NU\text{-}P\text{-}D: \langle NU' + NUE + NUS + NOS \models_{\text{pm}} \text{add-mset } K D \rangle$  **and**

$\text{lits}\text{-}D: \langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} A D \rangle$  **and**

$\text{lits}\text{-}NU: \langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } A (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } NU) \rangle$  **and**

$K: \langle K = \text{outl} ! 0 \rangle$  **and**

$\text{outl}\text{-}nempty: \langle \text{outl} \neq [] \rangle$  **and**

$\text{bounded}: \langle \text{isat-input-bounded } A \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict } A M NU D s' \text{ lbd outl} \leq$   
 $\Downarrow \{ \{ (E, s, \text{outl}), E' \}. E = E' \wedge \text{mset } (\text{tl outl}) = E \wedge \text{outl} ! 0 = K \wedge$   
 $E' \subseteq \# D \wedge \text{outl} \neq [] \} \rangle$   
 $(\text{iterate-over-conflict } K M NU' (NUE + NUS + NOS) D),$   
 $(\text{is } \leftarrow \leq \Downarrow ?R \rightarrow)$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *cach-refinement-list*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{minimize-status list} \times (\text{nat conflict-min-cach})) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{cach-refinement-list } \mathcal{A}_{in} = \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } \{ (a, a'). a = a' \wedge a \in \# \mathcal{A}_{in} \} \rangle$

**definition** *cach-refinement-nonnull*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow ((\text{minimize-status list} \times \text{nat list}) \times \text{minimize-status list}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{cach-refinement-nonnull } \mathcal{A} = \{ ((\text{cach}, \text{support}), \text{cach}'). \text{cach} = \text{cach}' \wedge$   
 $(\forall L < \text{length } \text{cach}. \text{cach} ! L \neq \text{SEEN-UNKNOWN} \iff L \in \text{set support}) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{set support}. L < \text{length } \text{cach}) \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct support} \wedge \text{set support} \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} \} \rangle$



**definition** *cach-refinement*

::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow ((\text{minimize-status list} \times \text{nat list}) \times (\text{nat conflict-min-cach})) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{cach-refinement } \mathcal{A}_{in} = \text{cach-refinement-nonull } \mathcal{A}_{in} \text{ } O \text{ cach-refinement-list } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$

**lemma** *cach-refinement-alt-def:*

$\langle \text{cach-refinement } \mathcal{A}_{in} = \{((\text{cach}, \text{support}), \text{cach}^\wedge).$   
 $(\forall L < \text{length } \text{cach}. \text{cach} ! L \neq \text{SEEN-UNKNOWN} \longleftrightarrow L \in \text{set } \text{support}) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{set } \text{support}. L < \text{length } \text{cach}) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \# \mathcal{A}_{in}. L < \text{length } \text{cach} \wedge \text{cach} ! L = \text{cach}' L) \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct } \text{support} \wedge \text{set } \text{support} \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}_{in}\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in-cach-refinement-alt-def:*

$\langle ((\text{cach}, \text{support}), \text{cach}^\wedge) \in \text{cach-refinement } \mathcal{A}_{in} \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\text{cach}, \text{cach}^\wedge) \in \text{cach-refinement-list } \mathcal{A}_{in} \wedge$   
 $(\forall L < \text{length } \text{cach}. \text{cach} ! L \neq \text{SEEN-UNKNOWN} \longleftrightarrow L \in \text{set } \text{support}) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{set } \text{support}. L < \text{length } \text{cach}) \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct } \text{support} \wedge \text{set } \text{support} \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *conflict-min-cach-l* ::  $\langle \text{conflict-min-cach-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{minimize-status} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{conflict-min-cach-l} = (\lambda(\text{cach}, \text{sup}) L.$   
 $(\text{cach} ! L)$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *conflict-min-cach-l-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{conflict-min-cach-l-pre} = (\lambda((\text{cach}, \text{sup}), L). L < \text{length } \text{cach}) \rangle$

**lemma** *conflict-min-cach-l-pre:*

**fixes**  $x1 :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**  $x2 :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$

**assumes**

$\langle x1n \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (x1l, x1j) \in \text{cach-refinement } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{conflict-min-cach-l-pre } (x1l, \text{atm-of } x1n) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *nth-conflict-min-cach:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ conflict-min-cach-l}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ conflict-min-cach})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(\text{cach}, L). L \in \# \mathcal{A}_{in}]_f \text{ cach-refinement } \mathcal{A}_{in} \times_r \text{ nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *conflict-min-cach-set-failed*

::  $\langle \text{nat conflict-min-cach} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat conflict-min-cach} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{simp} \rangle; \langle \text{conflict-min-cach-set-failed } \text{cach } L = \text{cach}(L := \text{SEEN-FAILED}) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *conflict-min-cach-set-failed-l*

::  $\langle \text{conflict-min-cach-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-min-cach-l nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{conflict-min-cach-set-failed-l} = (\lambda(\text{cach}, \text{sup}) L. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(L < \text{length } \text{cach});$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{sup} \leq 1 + \text{unat32-max div } 2);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{cach}[L := \text{SEEN-FAILED}], \text{if } \text{cach} ! L = \text{SEEN-UNKNOWN} \text{ then } \text{sup} @ [L] \text{ else } \text{sup})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *bounded-included-le*:

**assumes** *bounded*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{distinct } n \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{set } n \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{length } n \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *conflict-min-cach-set-failed*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{conflict-min-cach-set-failed-l}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{conflict-min-cach-set-failed})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(\text{cach}, L). L \in \# \mathcal{A}_{in} \wedge \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}_{in}]_f \text{cach-refinement } \mathcal{A}_{in} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{cach-refinement}$   
 $\mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (*in*  $-$ ) *conflict-min-cach-set-removable*

$:: \langle \text{nat } \text{conflict-min-cach} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat } \text{conflict-min-cach} \rangle$

**where**

$[\text{simp}]$ :  $\langle \text{conflict-min-cach-set-removable } \text{cach } L = \text{cach}(L := \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE}) \rangle$

**lemma** *conflict-min-cach-set-removable*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{conflict-min-cach-set-removable-l},$   
 $\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{conflict-min-cach-set-removable})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(\text{cach}, L). L \in \# \mathcal{A}_{in} \wedge \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}_{in}]_f \text{cach-refinement } \mathcal{A}_{in} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{cach-refinement}$   
 $\mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-mark-failed-lits-stack* **where**

$\langle \text{isa-mark-failed-lits-stack } \text{NU } \text{analyse } \text{cach} = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{let } l = \text{length } \text{analyse};$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{analyse} \leq 1 + \text{unat32-max div } 2);$   
 $(\_, \text{cach}) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T^{\lambda(\_, \text{cach}). \text{True}}$   
 $(\lambda(i, \text{cach}). i < l)$   
 $(\lambda(i, \text{cach}). \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } \text{analyse});$   
 $\text{let } (\text{cls-idx}, \text{idx}, -) = (\text{analyse } ! i);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{cls-idx} + \text{idx} \geq 1);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{cls-idx} + \text{idx} - 1 < \text{length } \text{NU});$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-lit-pre } \text{NU } (\text{cls-idx} + \text{idx} - 1));$   
 $\text{cach} \leftarrow \text{conflict-min-cach-set-failed-l } \text{cach } (\text{atm-of } (\text{arena-lit } \text{NU } (\text{cls-idx} + \text{idx} - 1)));$   
 $\text{RETURN } (i+1, \text{cach})$   
 $\})$   
 $(0, \text{cach});$   
 $\text{RETURN } \text{cach}$   
 $\} \rangle$

**context**

**begin**

**lemma** *mark-failed-lits-stack-inv-helper1*:  $\langle \text{mark-failed-lits-stack-inv } a \text{ ba } a2' \Longrightarrow$

$a1' < \text{length } \text{ba} \Longrightarrow$   
 $(a1' a, a2' a) = \text{ba } ! a1' \Longrightarrow$   
 $a1' a \in \# \text{dom-m } a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-failed-lits-stack-inv-helper2*:  $\langle \text{mark-failed-lits-stack-inv } a \text{ ba } a2' \Longrightarrow$

$a1' < \text{length } \text{ba} \Longrightarrow$

$(a1'a, xx, a2'a, yy) = ba ! a1' \implies$   
 $a2'a - Suc\ 0 < length\ (a \times a1'a)$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-mark-failed-lits-stack-isa-mark-failed-lits-stack*:

**assumes** ⟨*isasat-input-bounded*  $\mathcal{A}_{in}$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨(*uncurry2* *isa-mark-failed-lits-stack*, *uncurry2* (*mark-failed-lits-stack*  $\mathcal{A}_{in}$ )) ∈  
 $[\lambda((N, ana), cach). length\ ana \leq 1 + unat32-max\ div\ 2]_f$   
 $\{(arena, N). valid-arena\ arena\ N\ vdom\} \times_f ana-lookups-rel\ NU \times_f cach-refinement\ \mathcal{A}_{in} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle cach-refinement\ \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle nres-rel$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl*

$:: \langle arena \Rightarrow (nat \times nat \times bool)\ list \Rightarrow nat\ literal \times (nat \times nat \times bool)\ list \rangle$  **where**  
 ⟨*isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl*  $C\ analyse =$   
 $(let\ (i, j, b) = (last\ analyse)\ in$   
 $(arena-lit\ C\ (i + j), analyse[length\ analyse - 1 := (i, j + 1, b)]))$ ⟩

**definition** *isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl-pre*

$:: \langle arena \Rightarrow (nat \times nat \times bool)\ list \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 ⟨*isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl-pre*  $arena\ analyse \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(let\ (i, j, b) = last\ analyse\ in$   
 $analyse \neq [] \wedge arena-lit-pre\ arena\ (i+j) \wedge j < unat32-max)$ ⟩

**lemma** *arena-lit-pre-le*: ⟨ $length\ a \leq unat64-max \implies$

$arena-lit-pre\ a\ i \implies i \leq unat64-max$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *arena-lit-pre-le2*: ⟨ $length\ a \leq unat64-max \implies$

$arena-lit-pre\ a\ i \implies i < unat64-max$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup-pre*  $:: \langle nat\ literal \Rightarrow arena-el\ list \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**

⟨*lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup-pre*  $L\ NU\ C \longleftrightarrow$

$arena-lit-pre\ NU\ C \wedge$

$arena-is-valid-clause-idx\ NU\ C$ ⟩

**definition** *lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup*

$:: \langle nat\ literal \Rightarrow arena-el\ list \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow nat \times nat \times bool \rangle$

**where**

⟨*lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup*  $L\ NU\ C =$

$(if\ arena-length\ NU\ C > 2\ then\ (C, 1, False)$

$else\ if\ arena-lit\ NU\ C = L$

$then\ (C, 1, False)$

$else\ (C, 0, True))$ ⟩

**definition** *ana-lookup-conv-lookup*  $:: \langle arena \Rightarrow (nat \times nat \times bool) \Rightarrow (nat \times nat \times nat \times nat) \rangle$  **where**

⟨*ana-lookup-conv-lookup*  $NU = (\lambda(C, i, b).$

$(C, (if\ b\ then\ 1\ else\ 0), i, (if\ b\ then\ 1\ else\ arena-length\ NU\ C)))$ ⟩

**definition** *ana-lookup-conv-lookup-pre*  $:: \langle arena \Rightarrow (nat \times nat \times bool) \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**

⟨*ana-lookup-conv-lookup-pre*  $NU = (\lambda(C, i, b). arena-is-valid-clause-idx\ NU\ C)$ ⟩

**definition** *isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup*

$:: \langle trail-pol \Rightarrow arena \Rightarrow lookup-clause-rel \Rightarrow$

```

- ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ (- × - × bool) nres
where
⟨isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup M NU D cach analysis lbd =
  WHILE_T λ-. True
    (λ(cach, analyse, b). analyse ≠ [])
    (λ(cach, analyse, b). do {
      ASSERT(analyse ≠ []);
      ASSERT(length analyse ≤ 1 + unat32-max div 2);
      ASSERT(arena-is-valid-clause-idx NU (fst (last analyse)));
      ASSERT(ana-lookup-conv-lookup-pre NU ((last analyse)));
      let (C, k, i, len) = ana-lookup-conv-lookup NU ((last analyse));
      ASSERT(C < length NU);
      ASSERT(arena-is-valid-clause-idx NU C);
      ASSERT(arena-lit-pre NU (C + k));
      if i ≥ len
      then do {
        cach ← conflict-min-cach-set-removable-l cach (atm-of (arena-lit NU (C + k)));
        RETURN(cach, butlast analyse, True)
      }
      else do {
        ASSERT (isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl-pre NU analyse);
        let (L, analyse) = isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl NU analyse;
        ASSERT(length analyse ≤ 1 + unat32-max div 2);
        ASSERT(get-level-pol-pre (M, L));
        let b = ¬level-in-lbd (get-level-pol M L) lbd;
        ASSERT(atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre (atm-of L) D);
        ASSERT(conflict-min-cach-l-pre (cach, atm-of L));
        if (get-level-pol M L = 0 ∨
          conflict-min-cach-l cach (atm-of L) = SEEN-REMOVABLE ∨
          atm-in-conflict-lookup (atm-of L) D)
          then RETURN (cach, analyse, False)
          else if b ∨ conflict-min-cach-l cach (atm-of L) = SEEN-FAILED
          then do {
            cach ← isa-mark-failed-lits-stack NU analyse cach;
            RETURN (cach, take 0 analyse, False)
          }
          else do {
            C ← get-propagation-reason-pol M (-L);
            case C of
            Some C ⇒ do {
              ASSERT(lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup-pre (-L) NU C);
              RETURN (cach, analyse @ [lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup (-L) NU C], False)
            }
            | None ⇒ do {
              cach ← isa-mark-failed-lits-stack NU analyse cach;
              RETURN (cach, take 0 analyse, False)
            }
          }
        })
    (cach, analysis, False)

```

**lemma** *isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup-alt-def:*

```

⟨isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup M NU D cach analysis lbd =
  WHILE_T λ-. True
    (λ(cach, analyse, b). analyse ≠ [])

```

```

(λ(cach, analyse, b). do {
  ASSERT(analyse ≠ []);
  ASSERT(length analyse ≤ 1 + unat32-max div 2);
let (C, i, b) = last analyse;
  ASSERT(arena-is-valid-idx NU (fst (last analyse)));
ASSERT(ana-lookup-conv-lookup-pre NU (last analyse));
let (C, k, i, len) = ana-lookup-conv-lookup NU ((C, i, b));
  ASSERT(C < length NU);
  let - = map xarena-lit
    ((Misc.slice
      C
      (C + arena-length NU C)
      NU);
  ASSERT(arena-is-valid-idx NU C);
  ASSERT(arena-lit-pre NU (C + k));
  if i ≥ len
  then do {
cach ← conflict-min-cach-set-removable-l cach (atm-of (arena-lit NU (C + k)));
  RETURN(cach, butlast analyse, True)
}
  else do {
  ASSERT (isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl-pre NU analyse);
  let (L, analyse) = isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl NU analyse;
  ASSERT(length analyse ≤ 1 + unat32-max div 2);
  ASSERT(get-level-pol-pre (M, L));
  let b = ¬level-in-lbd (get-level-pol M L) lbd;
  ASSERT(atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre (atm-of L) D);
  ASSERT(conflict-min-cach-l-pre (cach, atm-of L));
  if (get-level-pol M L = 0 ∨
    conflict-min-cach-l cach (atm-of L) = SEEN-REMOVABLE ∨
    atm-in-conflict-lookup (atm-of L) D)
  then RETURN (cach, analyse, False)
  else if b ∨ conflict-min-cach-l cach (atm-of L) = SEEN-FAILED
  then do {
    cach ← isa-mark-failed-lits-stack NU analyse cach;
    RETURN (cach, [], False)
  }
  else do {
    C ← get-propagation-reason-pol M (−L);
    case C of
      Some C ⇒ do {
  ASSERT(lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup-pre (−L) NU C);
  RETURN (cach, analyse @ [lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup (−L) NU C], False)
}
      | None ⇒ do {
    cach ← isa-mark-failed-lits-stack NU analyse cach;
    RETURN (cach, [], False)
  }
  }
}
})
(cach, analysis, False)
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup-alt-def*:

⟨*lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup*  $\mathcal{A}$   $M$   $NU$   $D$  *cach* *analysis* *lbd* =

```

WHILET lit-redundant-rec-wl-inv2 M NU D
  (λ(cach, analyse, b). analyse ≠ [])
  (λ(cach, analyse, b). do {
    ASSERT(analyse ≠ []);
    ASSERT(length analyse ≤ length M);
  let (C, k, i, len) = ana-lookup-conv NU (last analyse);
    ASSERT(C ∈# dom-m NU);
    ASSERT(length (NU ∘ C) > k); — >= 2 would work too
    ASSERT (NU ∘ C ! k ∈ lits-of-l M);
    ASSERT(NU ∘ C ! k ∈# ℒall A);
    ASSERT(literals-are-in-ℒin A (mset (NU ∘ C)));
    ASSERT(length (NU ∘ C) ≤ Suc (unat32-max div 2));
    ASSERT(len ≤ length (NU ∘ C)); — makes the refinement easier
  let (C,k, i, len) = (C,k,i,len);
    let C = NU ∘ C;
    if i ≥ len
    then
      RETURN(cach (atm-of (C ! k) := SEEN-REMOVABLE), butlast analyse, True)
    else do {
      let (L, analyse) = get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl2 C analyse;
      ASSERT(L ∈# ℒall A);
      let b = ¬level-in-lbd (get-level M L) lbd;
      if (get-level M L = 0 ∨
        conflict-min-cach cach (atm-of L) = SEEN-REMOVABLE ∨
        atm-in-conflict (atm-of L) D)
      then RETURN (cach, analyse, False)
      else if b ∨ conflict-min-cach cach (atm-of L) = SEEN-FAILED
      then do {
        ASSERT(mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2 NU analyse cach);
        cach ← mark-failed-lits-wl NU analyse cach;
        RETURN (cach, [], False)
      }
      else do {
        ASSERT(¬ L ∈ lits-of-l M);
        C ← get-propagation-reason M (¬L);
        case C of
          Some C ⇒ do {
            ASSERT(C ∈# dom-m NU);
            ASSERT(length (NU ∘ C) ≥ 2);
            ASSERT(literals-are-in-ℒin A (mset (NU ∘ C)));
            ASSERT(length (NU ∘ C) ≤ Suc (unat32-max div 2));
            RETURN (cach, analyse @ [lit-redundant-reason-stack2 (¬L) NU C], False)
          }
          | None ⇒ do {
            ASSERT(mark-failed-lits-stack-inv2 NU analyse cach);
            cach ← mark-failed-lits-wl NU analyse cach;
            RETURN (cach, [], False)
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
  (cach, analysis, False)
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *valid-arena-nempty*:

⟨*valid-arena arena N vdom* ⇒  $i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \Rightarrow N \circ i \neq []$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup*:

**assumes** ⟨*isasat-input-bounded*  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨*uncurry5 isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup, uncurry5 (lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup  $\mathcal{A}$ )*⟩ ∈

⟨ $\lambda(((\lambda(((\lambda(-, N), -), -), -), -). \textit{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} ((\textit{mset} \circ \textit{fst}) \textit{\# ran-m } N))]_f$   
*trail-pol*  $\mathcal{A} \times_f \{(arena, N). \textit{valid-arena arena } N \textit{ vdom}\} \times_f \textit{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_f$   
*cach-refinement*  $\mathcal{A} \times_f \textit{Id} \times_f \textit{Id} \rightarrow$   
⟨*cach-refinement*  $\mathcal{A} \times_r \textit{Id} \times_r \textit{bool-rel}$ ⟩*nres-rel*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *iterate-over-conflict-spec*:

**fixes**  $D :: \langle \textit{v clause} \rangle$

**assumes** ⟨ $NU + NUE \models_{pm} \textit{add-mset } K D$ ⟩ **and** *dist*: ⟨*distinct-mset*  $D$ ⟩

**shows**

⟨*iterate-over-conflict*  $K M NU NUE D \leq \Downarrow \textit{Id} (\textit{SPEC}(\lambda D'. D' \subseteq\# D \wedge$   
 $NU + NUE \models_{pm} \textit{add-mset } K D'))$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**end**

**lemma**

**fixes**  $D :: \langle \textit{nat clause} \rangle$  **and**  $s$  **and**  $s'$  **and**  $NU :: \langle \textit{nat clauses-l} \rangle$  **and**

$S :: \langle \textit{nat twl-st-wl} \rangle$  **and**  $S' :: \langle \textit{nat twl-st-l} \rangle$  **and**  $S'' :: \langle \textit{nat twl-st} \rangle$

**defines**

⟨ $S''' \equiv \textit{state}_W\text{-of } S''$ ⟩

**defines**

⟨ $M \equiv \textit{get-trail-wl } S$ ⟩ **and**

$NU$ : ⟨ $NU \equiv \textit{get-clauses-wl } S$ ⟩ **and**

$NU'$ -def: ⟨ $NU' \equiv \textit{mset } \textit{\# ran-mf } NU$ ⟩ **and**

$NUE$ : ⟨ $NUE \equiv \textit{get-unit-learned-clss-wl } S + \textit{get-unit-init-clss-wl } S$ ⟩ **and**

$NUS$ : ⟨ $NUS \equiv \textit{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } S + \textit{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S$ ⟩ **and**

$NOS$ : ⟨ $NOS \equiv \textit{get-learned-clauses0-wl } S + \textit{get-init-clauses0-wl } S$ ⟩ **and**

$M'$ : ⟨ $M' \equiv \textit{trail } S'''$ ⟩

**assumes**

$S$ - $S'$ : ⟨ $(S, S') \in \textit{state-wl-l None}$ ⟩ **and**

$S'$ - $S''$ : ⟨ $(S', S'') \in \textit{twl-st-l None}$ ⟩ **and**

$D'$ - $D$ : ⟨ $\textit{mset } (\textit{tl } \textit{outl}) = D$ ⟩ **and**

$M$ - $D$ : ⟨ $M \models_{as} \textit{CNot } D$ ⟩ **and**

*dist*- $D$ : ⟨*distinct-mset*  $D$ ⟩ **and**

*tauto*: ⟨ $\neg \textit{tautology } D$ ⟩ **and**

*lits*: ⟨*literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}\_{in}\text{-trail } \mathcal{A} M⟩ **and***

*struct-invs*: ⟨*twl-struct-invs*  $S''$ ⟩ **and**

*add-inv*: ⟨*twl-list-invs*  $S'$ ⟩ **and**

*cach-init*: ⟨*conflict-min-analysis-inv*  $M' s' (NU' + NUE + NUS + NOS) D$ ⟩ **and**

$NU$ - $P$ - $D$ : ⟨ $NU' + NUE + NUS + NOS \models_{pm} \textit{add-mset } K D$ ⟩ **and**

*lits*- $D$ : ⟨*literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}\_{in} \mathcal{A} D⟩ **and***

*lits*- $NU$ : ⟨*literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}\_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} (\textit{mset } \textit{\# ran-mf } NU)⟩ **and***

$K$ : ⟨ $K = \textit{outl} ! 0$ ⟩ **and**

*outl-nempty*: ⟨ $\textit{outl} \neq []$ ⟩ **and**

⟨*isasat-input-bounded*  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩

**shows**

⟨*minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict*  $\mathcal{A} M NU D s' \textit{lbd } \textit{outl} \leq$   
 $\Downarrow (\{(E, s, \textit{outl}), E'\}. E = E' \wedge \textit{mset } (\textit{tl } \textit{outl}) = E \wedge \textit{outl}!0 = K \wedge$   
 $E' \subseteq\# D\}$ ⟩

$\langle \text{SPEC } (\lambda D'. D' \subseteq\# D \wedge NU' + NUE + NUS + NOS \models_{pm} \text{add-mset } K D') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** (in  $-$ ) *lookup-conflict-upd-None-RETURN-def*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } oo \text{ lookup-conflict-upd-None} = (\lambda(n, xs) i. \text{RETURN } (n-1, xs [i := \text{NOTIN}])) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-literal-redundant-wl-lookup* ::

$\text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-min-cach-l}$   
 $\Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{lbd} \Rightarrow (\text{conflict-min-cach-l} \times (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list} \times \text{bool}) \text{ nres}$

**where**

$\langle \text{isa-literal-redundant-wl-lookup } M \text{ NU } D \text{ cach } L \text{ lbd} = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{get-level-pol-pre } (M, L));$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{conflict-min-cach-l-pre } (\text{cach}, \text{atm-of } L));$   
 $\text{if } \text{get-level-pol } M \text{ L} = 0 \vee \text{conflict-min-cach-l } \text{cach } (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE}$   
 $\text{then } \text{RETURN } (\text{cach}, [], \text{True})$   
 $\text{else if } \text{conflict-min-cach-l } \text{cach } (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{SEEN-FAILED}$   
 $\text{then } \text{RETURN } (\text{cach}, [], \text{False})$   
 $\text{else do} \{$   
 $C \leftarrow \text{get-propagation-reason-pol } M (-L);$   
 $\text{case } C \text{ of}$   
 $\text{Some } C \Rightarrow \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup-pre } (-L) \text{ NU } C);$   
 $\text{isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup } M \text{ NU } D \text{ cach}$   
 $[\text{lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup } (-L) \text{ NU } C] \text{ lbd} \}$   
 $| \text{None} \Rightarrow \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{cach}, [], \text{False})$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $\rangle$

**lemma** *in- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$ -atm-of- $\mathcal{A}_{in}D$ [intro]*:  $\langle L \in\# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \implies \text{atm-of } L \in\# \mathcal{A} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-literal-redundant-wl-lookup-literal-redundant-wl-lookup*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry5 } \text{isa-literal-redundant-wl-lookup}, \text{uncurry5 } (\text{literal-redundant-wl-lookup } \mathcal{A})) \in$

$[\lambda(\text{((( -, N), -, -, -), -). \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} ((\text{mset} \circ \text{fst}) \text{'\# ran-m } N))]_f$

$\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \{(\text{arena}, N). \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom}\} \times_f \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_f \text{cach-refinement}$

$\mathcal{A}$

$\times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow$

$\langle \text{cach-refinement } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{Id} \times_r \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *lookup-conflict-remove1* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{lookup-conflict-remove1} =$

$(\lambda(L, xs). (n-1, xs [\text{atm-of } L := \text{NOTIN}])) \rangle$

**lemma** *lookup-conflict-remove1*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ lookup-conflict-remove1}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ remove1-mset}))$

$\in [\lambda(L, C). L \in\# C \wedge -L \notin\# C \wedge L \in\# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}]_f$

$\text{Id} \times_f \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *lookup-conflict-remove1-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \times \text{nat} \times \text{bool option list} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{lookup-conflict-remove1-pre} = (\lambda(L, (n, xs)). n > 0 \wedge \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } xs) \rangle$



**definition** *isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict*

$\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-min-cach-l} \Rightarrow \text{lbd} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{out-learned} \Rightarrow (\text{lookup-clause-rel} \times \text{conflict-min-cach-l} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict} = (\lambda M \text{ NU } nxs \ s \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl}. \text{do} \{$   
 $- \leftarrow \text{RETURN} (\text{IsaSAT-Profile.start-minimization});$   
 $(D, -, s, \text{outl}) \leftarrow$   
 $\text{WHILE}_T^{\lambda(nxs, i, s, \text{outl}). \text{length outl} \leq \text{unat32-max}}$   
 $(\lambda(nxs, i, s, \text{outl}). i < \text{length outl})$   
 $(\lambda(nxs, x, s, \text{outl}). \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(x < \text{length outl});$   
 $\text{let } L = \text{outl} ! x;$   
 $(s', -, \text{red}) \leftarrow \text{isa-literal-redundant-wl-lookup } M \ \text{NU } nxs \ s \ L \ \text{lbd};$   
 $\text{if } \neg \text{red}$   
 $\text{then RETURN } (nxs, x+1, s', \text{outl})$   
 $\text{else do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{lookup-conflict-remove1-pre } (L, nxs));$   
 $\text{RETURN} (\text{lookup-conflict-remove1 } L \ nxs, x, s', \text{ delete-index-and-swap outl } x)$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $(nxs, 1, s, \text{outl});$   
 $- \leftarrow \text{RETURN} (\text{IsaSAT-Profile.stop-minimization});$   
 $\text{RETURN} (D, s, \text{outl})$   
 $\}\rangle$

**lemma** *isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict-alt-def:*

$\langle \text{isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict} = (\lambda M \ \text{NU } nxs \ s \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl}. \text{do} \{$   
 $(D, -, s, \text{outl}) \leftarrow$   
 $\text{WHILE}_T^{\lambda(nxs, i, s, \text{outl}). \text{length outl} \leq \text{unat32-max}}$   
 $(\lambda(nxs, i, s, \text{outl}). i < \text{length outl})$   
 $(\lambda(nxs, x, s, \text{outl}). \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(x < \text{length outl});$   
 $\text{let } L = \text{outl} ! x;$   
 $(s', -, \text{red}) \leftarrow \text{isa-literal-redundant-wl-lookup } M \ \text{NU } nxs \ s \ L \ \text{lbd};$   
 $\text{if } \neg \text{red}$   
 $\text{then RETURN } (nxs, x+1, s', \text{outl})$   
 $\text{else do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{lookup-conflict-remove1-pre } (L, nxs));$   
 $\text{RETURN} (\text{lookup-conflict-remove1 } L \ nxs, x, s', \text{ delete-index-and-swap outl } x)$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $(nxs, 1, s, \text{outl});$   
 $\text{RETURN} (D, s, \text{outl})$   
 $\}\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict:*

**assumes**  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{uncurry5 isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict},$

$\text{uncurry5} (\text{minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict } \mathcal{A}) \in$

$[\lambda(((\text{(-, N), D), (-), (-), (-)). \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in-mm} \ \mathcal{A} ((\text{mset} \circ \text{fst}) \ \#\ \text{ran-m } N) \wedge$   
 $\neg \text{tautology } D)]_f$

$\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \{(\text{arena}, N). \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom}\} \times_f \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_f$   
 $\text{cach-refinement } \mathcal{A} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow$

$\langle \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{ cach-refinement } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{ Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *set-empty-conflict-to-none* **where**

$\langle \text{set-empty-conflict-to-none } D = \text{None} \rangle$

**definition** *set-lookup-empty-conflict-to-none* **where**

$\langle \text{set-lookup-empty-conflict-to-none} = (\lambda(n, xs). (\text{True}, n, xs)) \rangle$

**lemma** *set-empty-conflict-to-none-hnr*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ set-lookup-empty-conflict-to-none}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ set-empty-conflict-to-none}) \in$

$[\lambda D. D = \{\#\}]_f \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *lookup-merge-eq2*

$:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{out-learned} \Rightarrow (\text{conflict-option-rel} \times \text{nat} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle \text{ **where**}$

$\langle \text{lookup-merge-eq2 } L M N = (\lambda(-, zs) \text{ clvls outl. do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } N = 2);$

$\text{let } L' = (\text{if } N ! 0 = L \text{ then } N ! 1 \text{ else } N ! 0);$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{get-level } M L' \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2));$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{atm-of } L' < \text{length } (\text{snd } zs));$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{outl} < \text{unat32-max});$

$\text{let } \text{outl} = \text{outlearned-add } M L' \text{ zs } \text{outl};$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{clvls} < \text{unat32-max});$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{fst } zs < \text{unat32-max});$

$\text{let } \text{clvls} = \text{clvls-add } M L' \text{ zs } \text{clvls};$

$\text{let } \text{zs} = \text{add-to-lookup-conflict } L' \text{ zs};$

$\text{RETURN}((\text{False}, \text{zs}), \text{clvls}, \text{outl})$

$\}) \rangle$

**definition** *merge-conflict-m-eq2*

$:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause option} \Rightarrow$   
 $(\text{nat clause option} \times \text{nat} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{merge-conflict-m-eq2 } L M Ni D =$

$\text{SPEC } (\lambda(C, n, \text{outl}). C = \text{Some } (\text{remove1-mset } L (\text{mset } Ni) \cup\# \text{ the } D) \wedge$

$n = \text{card-max-lvl } M (\text{remove1-mset } L (\text{mset } Ni) \cup\# \text{ the } D) \wedge$

$\text{out-learned } M C \text{outl}) \rangle$

**lemma** *lookup-merge-eq2-spec*:

**assumes**

$o: \langle (b, n, xs), \text{Some } C \rangle \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$\text{dist: } \langle \text{distinct } D \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$\text{lits: } \langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } D) \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$\text{lits-tr: } \langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail } \mathcal{A} M \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$n\text{-d: } \langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$\text{tauto: } \langle \neg \text{tautology } (\text{mset } D) \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$\text{lits-C: } \langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} C \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$\text{no-tauto: } \langle \bigwedge K. K \in \text{set } (\text{remove1 } L D) \implies - K \notin\# C \rangle$

$\langle \text{clvls} = \text{card-max-lvl } M C \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$\text{out: } \langle \text{out-learned } M (\text{Some } C) \text{outl} \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$\text{bounded: } \langle \text{isat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$\text{le2: } \langle \text{length } D = 2 \rangle \text{ **and**}$

$L$ - $D$ :  $\langle L \in \text{set } D \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{lookup-merge-eq2 } L M D (b, n, xs) \text{ clvls outl } \leq$   
 $\Downarrow (\text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{Id} \times_r \text{Id})$   
 $(\text{merge-conflict-m-eq2 } L M D (\text{Some } C)) \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle - \leq \Downarrow ?\text{Ref } ?\text{Spec} \rangle$ )

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isasat-lookup-merge-eq2*

$:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{out-learned} \Rightarrow (\text{conflict-option-rel} \times \text{nat} \times \text{out-learned}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isasat-lookup-merge-eq2 } L M N C = (\lambda(-, zs) \text{ clvls outl. do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-lit-pre } N C);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-lit-pre } N (C+1));$   
 $\text{let } L' = (\text{if arena-lit } N C = L \text{ then arena-lit } N (C+1) \text{ else arena-lit } N C);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{get-level-pol-pre } (M, L'));$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{get-level-pol } M L' \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2));$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{atm-of } L' < \text{length } (\text{snd } zs));$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length outl} < \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{let outl} = \text{isa-outlearned-add } M L' zs \text{ outl};$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{clvls} < \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{fst } zs < \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{let clvls} = \text{isa-clvls-add } M L' zs \text{ clvls};$   
 $\text{let } zs = \text{add-to-lookup-conflict } L' zs;$   
 $\text{RETURN}((\text{False}, zs), \text{clvls}, \text{outl})$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-lookup-merge-eq2-lookup-merge-eq2*:

**assumes** *valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $i$ :  $\langle i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } N) \rangle$  **and**  
*bxs*:  $\langle ((b, xs), C) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
*M'M*:  $\langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
*bound*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{isasat-lookup-merge-eq2 } L M' \text{ arena } i (b, xs) \text{ clvls outl} \leq \Downarrow \text{Id}$   
 $(\text{lookup-merge-eq2 } L M (N \times i) (b, xs) \text{ clvls outl}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *merge-conflict-m-eq2-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{merge-conflict-m-eq2-pre } \mathcal{A} =$   
 $(\lambda(\text{((((((L, M), N), i), xs), clvls), out). } i \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \wedge xs \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{distinct } (N \times i) \wedge$   
 $\neg \text{tautology } (\text{mset } (N \times i)) \wedge$   
 $(\forall K \in \text{set } (\text{remove1 } L (N \times i)). - K \notin \# \text{ the } xs) \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-}\mathcal{A} (\text{the } xs) \wedge \text{clvls} = \text{card-max-lvl } M (\text{the } xs) \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M xs \text{ out} \wedge \text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } N) \wedge$   
 $\text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } (N \times i) = 2 \wedge$   
 $L \in \text{set } (N \times i)) \rangle$

**definition** *merge-conflict-m-g-eq2*  $:: \langle - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{merge-conflict-m-g-eq2 } L M N i D - - = \text{merge-conflict-m-eq2 } L M (N \times i) D \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-lookup-merge-eq2*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry6 } \text{isasat-lookup-merge-eq2}, \text{uncurry6 } \text{merge-conflict-m-g-eq2}) \in$   
 $[\text{merge-conflict-m-eq2-pre } \mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\text{Id} \times_f \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \{(\text{arena}, N). \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom}\} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{option-lookup-clause-rel}$   
 $\mathcal{A}$   
 $\times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *get-count-max-lvls-code* **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-count-max-lvls-code} = (\lambda(-, -, -, -, -, -, -, \text{clvls}, -). \text{clvls}) \rangle$

**lemma** *atm-of-in-atms-of*:  $\langle \text{atm-of } x \in \text{atms-of } C \longleftrightarrow x \in \# C \vee -x \in \# C \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *atm-is-in-conflict* **where**  
 $\langle \text{atm-is-in-conflict } L D \longleftrightarrow \text{atm-of } L \in \text{atms-of } (\text{the } D) \rangle$

**fun** *is-in-option-lookup-conflict* **where**  
*is-in-option-lookup-conflict-def*[*simp del*]:  
 $\langle \text{is-in-option-lookup-conflict } L (a, n, xs) \longleftrightarrow \text{is-in-lookup-conflict } (n, xs) L \rangle$

**lemma** *is-in-option-lookup-conflict-atm-is-in-conflict-iff*:  
**assumes**  
 $\langle \text{ba} \neq \text{None} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{aa} \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle - \text{aa} \notin \# \text{the } \text{ba} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle ((b, c, d), \text{ba}) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{is-in-option-lookup-conflict } \text{aa } (b, c, d) =$   
 $\text{atm-is-in-conflict } \text{aa } \text{ba} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *is-in-option-lookup-conflict-atm-is-in-conflict*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{is-in-option-lookup-conflict}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{atm-is-in-conflict}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(L, D). D \neq \text{None} \wedge L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \wedge -L \notin \# \text{the } D]_f$   
 $\text{Id} \times_f \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *is-in-option-lookup-conflict-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{is-in-option-lookup-conflict} =$   
 $\text{RETURN } \text{oo } (\lambda L (-, n, xs). \text{is-in-lookup-conflict } (n, xs) L) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**  
**theory** *IsaSAT-VDom*  
**imports** *IsaSAT-Stats IsaSAT-Clauses*  
**begin**

**AI-vdom** We keep all the indices. This is a subset of *vdom* but is cleaned more aggressively. At first we traid to express the relation directly but this was too cumbersome to use, due to having both sets and multisets.

**type-synonym** *vdom* =  $\langle \text{nat list} \rangle$   
**type-synonym** *aivdom* =  $\langle \text{vdom} \times \text{vdom} \times \text{vdom} \times \text{vdom} \rangle$   
**type-synonym** *isasat-aivdom* =  $\langle \text{aivdom code-hider} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-aivdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{aivdom} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-aivdom} \equiv \text{get-content} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $AIvdom :: \langle aivdom \Rightarrow isasat-aivdom \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle AIvdom \equiv Constructor \rangle$

**fun**  $get-vdom-aivdom$  **where**  
 $\langle get-vdom-aivdom (AIvdom (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom)) = vdom \rangle$

**fun**  $get-avdom-aivdom$  **where**  
 $\langle get-avdom-aivdom (AIvdom (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom)) = avdom \rangle$

**fun**  $get-ivdom-aivdom$  **where**  
 $\langle get-ivdom-aivdom (AIvdom (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom)) = ivdom \rangle$

**fun**  $get-tvdom-aivdom$  **where**  
 $\langle get-tvdom-aivdom (AIvdom (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom)) = tvdom \rangle$

**fun**  $aivdom-inv :: \langle aivdom \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle aivdom-inv (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom) d \longleftrightarrow$   
 $set\ avdom \cap set\ ivdom = \{\} \wedge$   
 $set-mset\ d \subseteq set\ avdom \cup set\ ivdom \wedge$   
 $mset\ avdom \subseteq\# mset\ vdom \wedge$   
 $mset\ ivdom \subseteq\# mset\ vdom \wedge$   
 $distinct-mset\ d \wedge$   
 $distinct\ vdom \wedge$   
 $distinct\ tvdom \wedge$   
 $mset\ tvdom \subseteq\# mset\ vdom \rangle$

**fun**  $aivdom-inv-strong :: \langle aivdom \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle aivdom-inv-strong (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom) d \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(aivdom-inv (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom) d \wedge tvdom = vdom) \rangle$

**definition**  $aivdom-inv-dec :: \langle isasat-aivdom \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle aivdom-inv-dec = aivdom-inv o get-aivdom \rangle$

**definition**  $aivdom-inv-strong-dec :: \langle isasat-aivdom \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle aivdom-inv-strong-dec = aivdom-inv-strong o get-aivdom \rangle$

**lemma**  $aivdom-inv-strong-dec-def2$ :  
 $\langle aivdom-inv-strong-dec\ x\ a \longleftrightarrow aivdom-inv-dec\ x\ a \wedge get-vdom-aivdom\ x = get-tvdom-aivdom\ x \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $aivdom-inv-alt-def$ :  
 $\langle aivdom-inv (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom) d \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(set\ avdom \cap set\ ivdom = \{\} \wedge$   
 $set-mset\ d \subseteq set\ avdom \cup set\ ivdom \wedge$   
 $set\ avdom \subseteq set\ vdom \wedge$   
 $set\ ivdom \subseteq set\ vdom \wedge$   
 $distinct\ vdom \wedge$   
 $distinct\ ivdom \wedge$   
 $distinct-mset\ d \wedge$   
 $distinct\ avdom \wedge$   
 $distinct\ tvdom \wedge$   
 $set\ tvdom \subseteq set\ vdom) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $AIvdom-split$ :

$\langle \text{aivdom} = \text{AIvdom} (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}, \text{get-avdom-aivdom aivdom}, \text{get-ivdom-aivdom aivdom}, \text{get-tvdom-aivdom aivdom}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-dec-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{aivdom-inv-dec aivdom } d \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\text{set } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom aivdom}) \cap \text{set } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom aivdom}) = \{\}) \wedge$   
 $\text{set-mset } d \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom aivdom}) \cup \text{set } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom aivdom}) \subseteq\# \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom aivdom}) \subseteq\# \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct-mset } d \wedge \text{distinct } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom aivdom}) \subseteq\# \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge \text{distinct } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom aivdom}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-dec-alt-def2*:

$\langle \text{aivdom-inv-dec aivdom } d \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\text{set } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom aivdom}) \cap \text{set } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom aivdom}) = \{\}) \wedge$   
 $\text{set-mset } d \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom aivdom}) \cup \text{set } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom aivdom}) \subseteq\# \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom aivdom}) \subseteq\# \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct-mset } d \wedge \text{distinct } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge \text{distinct } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom aivdom}) \subseteq\# \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}) \wedge \text{distinct } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom aivdom}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *aivdom-inv-strong-dec-alt-def* =

*aivdom-inv-strong-dec-def2*[*unfolded aivdom-inv-dec-alt-def2*]

**lemma** *distinct-butlast-set*:

$\langle \text{distinct } xs \implies \text{set } (\text{butlast } xs) = \text{set } xs - \{\text{last } xs\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *distinct-remove-readd-last-set*:

$\langle \text{distinct } xs \implies i < \text{length } xs \implies \text{set } (\text{butlast } (xs[i := \text{last } xs])) = \text{set } xs - \{xs[i]\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *add-learned-clause-aivdom-int* **where**

$\langle \text{add-learned-clause-aivdom-int} = (\lambda C (\text{vdom}, \text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}). (\text{vdom} @ [C], \text{avdom} @ [C], \text{ivdom})) \rangle$

**definition** *add-learned-clause-aivdom* ::  $\langle - \implies \text{isasat-aivdom} \implies \text{isasat-aivdom} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{add-learned-clause-aivdom } C \equiv \text{AIvdom } o \text{ add-learned-clause-aivdom-int } C \ o \ \text{get-aivdom} \rangle$

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-intro-add-mset*:

$\langle C \notin\# d \implies C \notin \text{set } \text{vdom} \implies \text{aivdom-inv } (\text{vdom}, \text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}) d \implies \text{aivdom-inv } (\text{vdom} @ [C], \text{avdom} @ [C], \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}) (\text{add-mset } C d) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-dec-intro-add-mset*:

$\langle C \notin\# d \implies C \notin \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom aivdom}) \implies \text{aivdom-inv-dec aivdom } d \implies \text{aivdom-inv-dec } (\text{add-learned-clause-aivdom } C \ \text{aivdom}) (\text{add-mset } C d) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *add-init-clause-aivdom-int* **where**

$\langle \text{add-init-clause-avdom-int} = (\lambda C (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom). (vdom @ [C], avdom, ivdom @ [C], tvdom)) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{add-init-clause-avdom} :: \langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{add-init-clause-avdom } C \equiv AIVdom \ o \ \text{add-init-clause-avdom-int } C \ o \ \text{get-avdom} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{avdom-inv-intro-init-add-mset}$ :

$\langle C \notin \# d \implies C \notin \text{set } vdom \implies \text{avdom-inv } (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom) \ d \implies \text{avdom-inv } (vdom @ [C], avdom, ivdom @ [C], tvdom) \ (\text{add-mset } C \ d) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{avdom-inv-dec-intro-init-add-mset}$ :

$\langle C \notin \# d \implies C \notin \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } avdom) \implies \text{avdom-inv-dec } avdom \ d \implies \text{avdom-inv-dec } (\text{add-init-clause-avdom } C \ avdom) \ (\text{add-mset } C \ d) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom-int} :: \langle - \Rightarrow \text{avdom} \Rightarrow \text{avdom} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom-int} = (\lambda i (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom). (vdom, avdom, ivdom, \text{delete-index-and-swap } tvdom \ i)) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom} :: \langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom } C \equiv AIVdom \ o \ \text{remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom-int } C \ o \ \text{get-avdom} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{remove-inactive-avdom-int} :: \langle - \Rightarrow \text{avdom} \Rightarrow \text{avdom} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{remove-inactive-avdom-int} = (\lambda i (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom). (vdom, \text{delete-index-and-swap } avdom \ i, ivdom, tvdom)) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{remove-inactive-avdom} :: \langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{remove-inactive-avdom } C \equiv AIVdom \ o \ \text{remove-inactive-avdom-int } C \ o \ \text{get-avdom} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{avdom-inv-remove-and-swap-inactive-tvdom}$ :

**assumes**  $\langle i < \text{length } tv \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{avdom-inv } (m, n, s, tv) \ \text{baa} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{avdom-inv } (m, n, s, \text{butlast } (tv[i := \text{last } tv])) \ (\text{remove1-mset } (tv \ ! \ i) \ \text{baa}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{avdom-inv-dec-remove-and-swap-inactive-tvdom}$ :

**assumes**  $\langle i < \text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-avdom } ai) \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{avdom-inv-dec } ai \ \text{baa} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{avdom-inv-dec } (\text{remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom } i \ ai) \ (\text{remove1-mset } (\text{get-tvdom-avdom } ai \ ! \ i) \ \text{baa}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{avdom-inv-remove-and-swap-inactive}$ :

**assumes**  $\langle i < \text{length } n \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{avdom-inv } (m, n, s, tv) \ \text{baa} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{avdom-inv } (m, \text{butlast } (n[i := \text{last } n]), s, tv) \ (\text{remove1-mset } (n \ ! \ i) \ \text{baa}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{avdom-inv-dec-remove-and-swap-inactive}$ :

**assumes**  $\langle i < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } ai) \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{avdom-inv-dec } ai \ \text{baa} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{avdom-inv-dec } (\text{remove-inactive-avdom } i \ ai) \ (\text{remove1-mset } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } ai \ ! \ i) \ \text{baa}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{avdom-inv-remove-clause}$ :

$\langle \text{avdom-inv } ai \ \text{baa} \implies \text{avdom-inv } ai \ (\text{remove1-mset } C \ \text{baa}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{avdom-inv-dec-remove-clause}$ :

$\langle \text{avdom-inv-dec } ai \ \text{baa} \implies \text{avdom-inv-dec } ai \ (\text{remove1-mset } C \ \text{baa}) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-removed-inactive*:

**assumes**  $\langle i < \text{length } n \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{aivdom-inv } (m, n, s, tv) \text{ baa} \rangle$   $\langle n!i \notin \# \text{ baa} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{aivdom-inv } (m, \text{butlast } (n[i := \text{last } n]), s, tv) \text{ baa} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-dec-removed-inactive*:

**assumes**  $\langle i < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom } ai) \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{aivdom-inv-dec } ai \text{ baa} \rangle$   $\langle \text{get-avdom-aivdom } ai!i \notin \# \text{ baa} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{aivdom-inv-dec } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom } i \text{ ai}) \text{ baa} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** *aivdom-inv-remove-and-swap-removed = aivdom-inv-removed-inactive*

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-removed-inactive-tvdom*:

**assumes**  $\langle i < \text{length } tv \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{aivdom-inv } (m, n, s, tv) \text{ baa} \rangle$   $\langle tv!i \notin \# \text{ baa} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{aivdom-inv } (m, n, s, \text{butlast } (tv[i := \text{last } tv])) \text{ baa} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-dec-removed-inactive-tvdom*:

**assumes**  $\langle i < \text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } ai) \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{aivdom-inv-dec } ai \text{ baa} \rangle$   $\langle \text{get-tvdom-aivdom } ai!i \notin \# \text{ baa} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{aivdom-inv-dec } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom-tvdom } i \text{ ai}) \text{ baa} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *get-aivdom-remove-inactive-aivdom[simp]*:

$\langle \text{get-vdom-aivdom } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom } i \text{ m}) = \text{get-vdom-aivdom } m \rangle$

$\langle \text{get-avdom-aivdom } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom } i \text{ m}) = (\text{delete-index-and-swap } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom } m) \text{ i}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{get-ivdom-aivdom } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom } i \text{ m}) = \text{get-ivdom-aivdom } m \rangle$

$\langle \text{get-tvdom-aivdom } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom } i \text{ m}) = \text{get-tvdom-aivdom } m \rangle$

$\langle \text{get-vdom-aivdom } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom-tvdom } i \text{ m}) = \text{get-vdom-aivdom } m \rangle$

$\langle \text{get-tvdom-aivdom } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom-tvdom } i \text{ m}) = (\text{delete-index-and-swap } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } m) \text{ i}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{get-avdom-aivdom } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom-tvdom } i \text{ m}) = \text{get-avdom-aivdom } m \rangle$

$\langle \text{get-ivdom-aivdom } (\text{remove-inactive-aivdom-tvdom } i \text{ m}) = \text{get-ivdom-aivdom } m \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *vdom-aivdom-at-int* ::  $\langle \text{aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{vdom-aivdom-at-int} = (\lambda(a,b,c) \text{ C}. a ! C) \rangle$

**definition** *vdom-aivdom-at* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{vdom-aivdom-at } ai \text{ C} = \text{get-vdom-aivdom } ai ! C \rangle$

**lemma** *vdom-aivdom-at-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{vdom-aivdom-at} = \text{vdom-aivdom-at-int } o \text{ get-content} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *avdom-aivdom-at-int* ::  $\langle \text{aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{avdom-aivdom-at-int} = (\lambda(a,b,c) \text{ C}. b ! C) \rangle$

**definition** *avdom-aivdom-at* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**



$\langle \text{avdom-avdom-at } ai \ C = \text{get-avdom-avdom } ai \ ! \ C \rangle$

**lemma** *avdom-avdom-at-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{avdom-avdom-at} = \text{avdom-avdom-at-int } o \ \text{get-content} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *ivdom-avdom-at-int* ::  $\langle \text{avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{ivdom-avdom-at-int} = (\lambda(a,b,c,d) \ C. \ c \ ! \ C) \rangle$

**definition** *ivdom-avdom-at* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{ivdom-avdom-at } ai \ C = \text{get-ivdom-avdom } ai \ ! \ C \rangle$

**lemma** *ivdom-avdom-at-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{ivdom-avdom-at} = \text{ivdom-avdom-at-int } o \ \text{get-content} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *tvdom-avdom-at-int* ::  $\langle \text{avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{tvdom-avdom-at-int} = (\lambda(a,b,c,d) \ C. \ d \ ! \ C) \rangle$

**definition** *tvdom-avdom-at* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{tvdom-avdom-at } ai \ C = \text{get-tvdom-avdom } ai \ ! \ C \rangle$

**lemma** *tvdom-avdom-at-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{tvdom-avdom-at} = \text{tvdom-avdom-at-int } o \ \text{get-content} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *length-ivdom-avdom-int* ::  $\langle \text{avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{length-ivdom-avdom-int} = (\lambda(a,b,c,d). \ \text{length } c) \rangle$

**definition** *length-ivdom-avdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{length-ivdom-avdom } ai = \text{length } (\text{get-ivdom-avdom } ai) \rangle$

**lemma** *length-ivdom-avdom-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{length-ivdom-avdom} = \text{length-ivdom-avdom-int } o \ \text{get-content} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *length-avdom-avdom-int* ::  $\langle \text{avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{length-avdom-avdom-int} = (\lambda(a,b,c). \ \text{length } b) \rangle$

**definition** *length-avdom-avdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{length-avdom-avdom } ai = \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } ai) \rangle$

**lemma** *length-avdom-avdom-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{length-avdom-avdom} = \text{length-avdom-avdom-int } o \ \text{get-content} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *length-vdom-avdom-int* ::  $\langle \text{avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{length-vdom-avdom-int} = (\lambda(a,b,c). \ \text{length } a) \rangle$

**definition** *length-vdom-avdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{length-vdom-avdom } ai = \text{length } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } ai) \rangle$

**lemma** *length-vdom-avdom-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{length-vdom-avdom} = \text{length-vdom-avdom-int } o \ \text{get-content} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *length-tvdom-aivdom-int* ::  $\langle \text{aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-tvdom-aivdom-int} = (\lambda(a,b,c,d). \text{length } d) \rangle$

**definition** *length-tvdom-aivdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-tvdom-aivdom } ai = \text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } ai) \rangle$

**lemma** *length-tvdom-aivdom-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{length-tvdom-aivdom} = \text{length-tvdom-aivdom-int } o \text{ get-content} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *add-init-clause-aivdom-strong-int* **where**  
 $\langle \text{add-init-clause-aivdom-strong-int} = (\lambda C (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom). (vdom @ [C], avdom, ivdom @ [C], tvdom @ [C])) \rangle$

**definition** *add-init-clause-aivdom-strong* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-aivdom} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{add-init-clause-aivdom-strong } C \equiv AIVdom \ o \ \text{add-init-clause-aivdom-strong-int } C \ o \ \text{get-aivdom} \rangle$

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-intro-init-strong-add-mset*:  
 $\langle C \notin \# d \Longrightarrow C \notin \text{set } vdom \Longrightarrow \text{aivdom-inv-strong } (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom) \ d \Longrightarrow \text{aivdom-inv-strong } (vdom @ [C], avdom, ivdom @ [C], tvdom @ [C]) \ (\text{add-mset } C \ d) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-dec-intro-init-strong-add-mset*:  
 $\langle C \notin \# d \Longrightarrow C \notin \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom}) \Longrightarrow \text{aivdom-inv-strong-dec } \text{aivdom } \ d \Longrightarrow \text{aivdom-inv-strong-dec } (\text{add-init-clause-aivdom-strong } C \ \text{aivdom}) \ (\text{add-mset } C \ d) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong-int* **where**  
 $\langle \text{add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong-int} = (\lambda C (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom). (vdom @ [C], avdom @ [C], ivdom, tvdom @ [C])) \rangle$

**definition** *add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-aivdom} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong } C \equiv AIVdom \ o \ \text{add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong-int } C \ o \ \text{get-aivdom} \rangle$

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-intro-learned-strong-add-mset*:  
 $\langle C \notin \# d \Longrightarrow C \notin \text{set } vdom \Longrightarrow \text{aivdom-inv-strong } (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom) \ d \Longrightarrow \text{aivdom-inv-strong } (vdom @ [C], avdom @ [C], ivdom, tvdom @ [C]) \ (\text{add-mset } C \ d) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aivdom-inv-dec-intro-learned-strong-add-mset*:  
 $\langle C \notin \# d \Longrightarrow C \notin \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom}) \Longrightarrow \text{aivdom-inv-strong-dec } \text{aivdom } \ d \Longrightarrow \text{aivdom-inv-strong-dec } (\text{add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong } C \ \text{aivdom}) \ (\text{add-mset } C \ d) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*simp*]:  
 $\langle \text{get-vdom-aivdom } (\text{add-learned-clause-aivdom } C \ \text{aivdom}) = \text{get-vdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom} @ [C] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-avdom-aivdom } (\text{add-learned-clause-aivdom } C \ \text{aivdom}) = \text{get-avdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom} @ [C] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-ivdom-aivdom } (\text{add-learned-clause-aivdom } C \ \text{aivdom}) = \text{get-ivdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-tvdom-aivdom } (\text{add-learned-clause-aivdom } C \ \text{aivdom}) = \text{get-tvdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-vdom-aivdom } (\text{add-init-clause-aivdom } C \ \text{aivdom}) = \text{get-vdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom} @ [C] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-avdom-aivdom } (\text{add-init-clause-aivdom } C \ \text{aivdom}) = \text{get-avdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-ivdom-aivdom } (\text{add-init-clause-aivdom } C \ \text{aivdom}) = \text{get-ivdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom} @ [C] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-tvdom-aivdom } (\text{add-init-clause-aivdom } C \ \text{aivdom}) = \text{get-tvdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-vdom-aivdom } (\text{add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong } C \ \text{aivdom}) = \text{get-vdom-aivdom } \text{aivdom} @ [C] \rangle$

```

⟨get-avdom-aiavdom (add-learned-clause-aiavdom-strong C aiavdom) = get-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom @ [C]⟩
⟨get-ivdom-aiavdom (add-learned-clause-aiavdom-strong C aiavdom) = get-ivdom-aiavdom aiavdom⟩
⟨get-tvdom-aiavdom (add-learned-clause-aiavdom-strong C aiavdom) = get-tvdom-aiavdom aiavdom @ [C]⟩
⟨get-vdom-aiavdom (add-init-clause-aiavdom-strong C aiavdom) = get-vdom-aiavdom aiavdom @ [C]⟩
⟨get-avdom-aiavdom (add-init-clause-aiavdom-strong C aiavdom) = get-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom⟩
⟨get-ivdom-aiavdom (add-init-clause-aiavdom-strong C aiavdom) = get-ivdom-aiavdom aiavdom @ [C]⟩
⟨get-tvdom-aiavdom (add-init-clause-aiavdom-strong C aiavdom) = get-tvdom-aiavdom aiavdom @ [C]⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *empty-aiavdom-int* **where**

```

⟨empty-aiavdom-int = (λ(vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom). (take 0 vdom, take 0 avdom, take 0 ivdom, take
0 tvdom))⟩

```

**definition** *empty-aiavdom* :: *⟨isat-aiavdom ⇒ isat-aiavdom⟩* **where**

```

⟨empty-aiavdom = Constructor o empty-aiavdom-int o get-content⟩

```

**lemma** [*simp*]:

```

⟨get-vdom-aiavdom (empty-aiavdom aiavdom) = []⟩
⟨get-avdom-aiavdom (empty-aiavdom aiavdom) = []⟩
⟨get-ivdom-aiavdom (empty-aiavdom aiavdom) = []⟩
⟨get-tvdom-aiavdom (empty-aiavdom aiavdom) = []⟩
⟨aiavdom-inv-dec (empty-aiavdom aiavdom) {#}⟩
⟨aiavdom-inv-strong-dec (empty-aiavdom aiavdom) {#}⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**fun** *swap-avdom-aiavdom* **where**

```

⟨swap-avdom-aiavdom (AIVdom (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom)) i j =
(AIVdom (vdom, swap avdom i j, ivdom, tvdom))⟩

```

**lemma** [*simp*]:

```

⟨get-avdom-aiavdom (swap-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom i j) = swap (get-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom) i j⟩
⟨get-vdom-aiavdom (swap-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom i j) = (get-vdom-aiavdom aiavdom)⟩
⟨get-ivdom-aiavdom (swap-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom i j) = (get-ivdom-aiavdom aiavdom)⟩
⟨get-tvdom-aiavdom (swap-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom i j) = (get-tvdom-aiavdom aiavdom)⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**fun** *take-avdom-aiavdom* **where**

```

⟨take-avdom-aiavdom i (AIVdom (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom)) =
(AIVdom (vdom, take i avdom, ivdom, tvdom))⟩

```

**lemma** [*simp*]:

```

⟨get-avdom-aiavdom (take-avdom-aiavdom i aiavdom) = take i (get-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom)⟩
⟨get-vdom-aiavdom (take-avdom-aiavdom i aiavdom) = get-vdom-aiavdom aiavdom⟩
⟨get-tvdom-aiavdom (take-avdom-aiavdom i aiavdom) = get-tvdom-aiavdom aiavdom⟩
⟨get-ivdom-aiavdom (take-avdom-aiavdom i aiavdom) = get-ivdom-aiavdom aiavdom⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *map-vdom-aiavdom* :: *⟨-⟩* **where**

```

⟨map-vdom-aiavdom f = (λx. case x of AIVdom (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom) ⇒ do {
  avdom ← f avdom;
  RETURN (AIVdom (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom))
})⟩

```

**definition** *map-tvdom-aiavdom* :: *⟨-⟩* **where**

```

⟨map-tvdom-aiavdom f = (λx. case x of AIVdom (vdom, avdom, ivdom, tvdom) ⇒ do {
  tvdom ← f tvdom;

```

*RETURN* (*AIvdom* (*vdom*, *avdom*, *ivdom*, *tvdom*))  
 }>

**definition** *AIvdom-init* ::  $\langle \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{AIvdom-init } vdom \text{ avdom } ivdom = \text{AIvdom } (vdom, \text{avdom}, ivdom, vdom) \rangle$

**definition** *push-to-tvdom-int* **where**

$\langle \text{push-to-tvdom-int} = (\lambda C (vdom, \text{avdom}, ivdom, tvdom). (vdom, \text{avdom}, ivdom, tvdom @ [C])) \rangle$

**definition** *push-to-tvdom* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{push-to-tvdom } C \equiv \text{AIvdom } o \text{ push-to-tvdom-int } C o \text{ get-avdom} \rangle$

**lemma** *avdom-inv-push-to-tvdom-int*:

$\langle C \in \text{set } vdom \implies C \notin \text{set } tvdom \implies \text{avdom-inv } (vdom, \text{avdom}, ivdom, tvdom) d \implies \text{avdom-inv } (vdom, \text{avdom}, ivdom, tvdom @ [C]) d \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *avdom-push-to-tvdom*:

$\langle C \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } avdom) \implies C \notin \text{set } (\text{get-tvdom-avdom } avdom) \implies \text{avdom-inv-dec } avdom d \implies \text{avdom-inv-dec } (\text{push-to-tvdom } C \text{ avdom}) d \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**fun** *empty-tvdom-int* **where**

$\langle \text{empty-tvdom-int } (vdom, \text{avdom}, ivdom, tvdom) = (vdom, \text{avdom}, ivdom, \text{take } 0 \text{ tvdom}) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-tvdom* **where**

$\langle \text{empty-tvdom} = \text{AIvdom } o \text{ empty-tvdom-int } o \text{ get-content} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-avdom-add-learned-clause-avdom[simp]*:

$\langle \text{get-vdom-avdom } (\text{add-learned-clause-avdom } x2 \text{ vdom}) = \text{get-vdom-avdom } vdom @ [x2] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-avdom-avdom } (\text{add-learned-clause-avdom } x2 \text{ vdom}) = \text{get-avdom-avdom } vdom @ [x2] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-ivdom-avdom } (\text{add-learned-clause-avdom } x2 \text{ vdom}) = \text{get-ivdom-avdom } vdom \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Occurrence-List*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Literals IsaSAT-Watch-List IsaSAT-Mark*

**begin**

## 9.1 Occurrence lists

Occurrence lists (in a single watched way) are very similar to watch lists. For simplification purpose, we use occurrence lists and watch lists, but Kissat uses only the latter for memory efficiency.

This file started as an experiment. We attempted to do better than our watch lists because we know and understand a lot more on refinement. This turned out to do really work out as expected however.

There are two ways to achieve the refinement:

- the most abstract requires to know the set of variable. Which means that we have to somehow get it. Which is impossible (some of the information is deleted anyway), but also something we probably should not try to do.

- just use a bound.

What is the conclusion of all that? Well not much, except that full abstraction is hard to get. So we still end up with the concrete data in the isasat state, which I find sad, but I don't see any way to do it better – and no I am no going back to a locale with an upper bound on the literals; been there, done that.

### 9.1.1 Abstract Occurrence Lists

**type-synonym** *raw-occurences* =  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *occurences* =  $\langle \text{nat set} \times \text{raw-occurences} \rangle$

**definition** *valid-occurences* **where**

$\langle \text{valid-occurences } \mathcal{B} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, xs). \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} = \mathcal{A}) \rangle$

Only useful for proofs.

**definition** *occ-list* ::  $\langle \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{occ-list} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, xs) L. xs L) \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-at* ::  $\langle \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{occ-list-at } \mathcal{A}xs L i = \text{occ-list } \mathcal{A}xs L ! i \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-at-pre* ::  $\langle \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{occ-list-at-pre} = (\lambda(n, xs) L i. \text{atm-of } L \in n \wedge i < \text{length } (xs L)) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-occ-list-at* ::  $\langle \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mop-occ-list-at} = (\lambda \mathcal{A}xs L i. \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (\text{occ-list-at-pre } \mathcal{A}xs L i);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{occ-list-at } \mathcal{A}xs L i)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-length-pre* ::  $\langle \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{occ-list-length-pre} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, xs) L. \text{atm-of } L \in \mathcal{A}) \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-length* ::  $\langle \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{occ-list-length} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, xs) L. \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad (\text{length } (xs L))$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-occ-list-length* ::  $\langle \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mop-occ-list-length} = (\lambda \mathcal{A}xs L. \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (\text{occ-list-length-pre } \mathcal{A}xs L);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{occ-list-length } \mathcal{A}xs L)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-append-pre* ::  $\langle \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{occ-list-append-pre} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, xs) L. \text{atm-of } L \in \mathcal{A}) \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-append* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{occurences} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{occ-list-append} = (\lambda x (\mathcal{A}, xs) L. (\mathcal{A}, xs (L := xs L @ [x]))) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-occ-list-append* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{occurences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{occurences nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mop-occ-list-append} = (\lambda x \mathcal{A}xs L. \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (\text{occ-list-append-pre } (\mathcal{A}xs) L);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{occ-list-append } x (\mathcal{A}xs) L)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

}>

**definition** *occ-list-clear-at-pre* ::  $\langle \text{occurrences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{occ-list-clear-at-pre} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, xs) L. \text{atm-of } L \in \mathcal{A}) \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-clear-at* ::  $\langle \text{occurrences} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{occurrences nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{occ-list-clear-at} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, xs) L. \text{do } \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*occ-list-clear-at-pre* ( $\mathcal{A}, xs$ )  $L$ );  
  *RETURN* ( $\mathcal{A}, xs$  ( $L := []$ ))  
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-clear-all-pre* ::  $\langle \text{occurrences} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{occ-list-clear-all-pre} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, xs). \text{True}) \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-clear-all* ::  $\langle \text{occurrences} \Rightarrow \text{occurrences nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{occ-list-clear-all} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, xs) . \text{do } \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*occ-list-clear-all-pre* ( $\mathcal{A}, xs$ ));  
  *RETURN* ( $\mathcal{A}, \lambda-. []$ )  
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *all-occurrences* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{occurrences} \Rightarrow \text{nat multiset} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{all-occurrences } \mathcal{A} = (\lambda(n, xs). \sum \# (\text{mset } \# xs \# \text{Pos } \# \text{remdups-mset } \mathcal{A} +$   
   $\text{mset } \# xs \# \text{Neg } \# \text{remdups-mset } \mathcal{A})) \rangle$

**definition** *occ-list-create-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat set} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{occ-list-create-pre } n = (\lambda \mathcal{A}. \text{True}) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-occ-list-create* ::  $\langle \text{nat set} \Rightarrow \text{occurrences nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-occ-list-create} = (\lambda n. \text{do } \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*finite*  $n$ );  
  *RETURN* ( $n, \lambda-. []$ )  
 $\} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *raw-empty-occs-list* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{raw-empty-occs-list} \equiv (\lambda-. []) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-occs-list* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \times (\text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat list}) \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-occs-list } \mathcal{A} \equiv (\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}, \lambda-. []) \rangle$

**lemma** *empty-occs-list-cong*:  
 $\langle \text{set-mset } A = \text{set-mset } B \implies \text{empty-occs-list } A = \text{empty-occs-list } B \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *occurrence-list* **where**  
 $\langle \text{occurrence-list } \mathcal{A} = \{((n, ys), xs). (ys, xs) \in \text{Id} \wedge n = (\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A})\} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-occ-list-create*:  
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-occ-list-create } (\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}) \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, \text{raw-empty-occs-list}) \in \text{occurrence-list } \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle ?A \leq ?B \rangle$ )  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-occ-list-at*:  
**assumes**  $\langle \text{occ-list-at-pre } \text{occs } L \ i \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-occ-list-at occs } L \ i \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, \text{occ-list-at occs } L \ i) \in \text{Id}) \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle ?A \leq ?B \rangle$ )  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-occ-list-append*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{occ-list-append-pre occs } L \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-occ-list-append } x \ \text{occs } L \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, \text{occ-list-append } x \ \text{occs } L) \in \text{Id}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *occ-list-append-r*  $:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat list}) \Rightarrow \cdot \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{occ-list-append-r } L \ x \ xs \equiv xs \ (L := xs \ L \ @ \ [x]) \rangle$

### 9.1.2 Concrete Occurrence lists

We use *cocc* for concrete occurrence lists.

**type-synonym** *occurrences-ref* =  $\langle \text{nat list list} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $D_1 :: \langle \text{nat set} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{nat literal}) \ \text{set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle D_1 \ \mathcal{A}_{in} \equiv (\lambda L. (\text{nat-of-lit } L, L)) \ ' \ (\text{Pos } \ ' \ \mathcal{A}_{in} \cup \text{Neg } \ ' \ \mathcal{A}_{in}) \rangle$

**definition** *occurrence-list-ref*  $:: \langle (\text{occurrences-ref} \times \text{occurrences}) \ \text{set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{occurrence-list-ref} \equiv \{ (xs, (n, ys)). (xs, ys) \in \langle \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_1 \ n) \wedge (\forall L. L \notin \text{fst } \ ' \ (D_1 \ n) \longrightarrow L < \text{length } xs \longrightarrow xs \ ! \ L = []) \} \rangle$

**lemma** *empty-occs-list-cong'*:

$\langle \text{set-mset } A = \text{set-mset } B \implies (\text{occs}, \text{empty-occs-list } A) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \implies (\text{occs}, \text{empty-occs-list } B) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *cocc-list-at*  $:: \langle \text{occurrences-ref} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{cocc-list-at } xs \ L \ i = xs \ ! \ \text{nat-of-lit } L \ ! \ i \rangle$

**definition** *cocc-list-at-pre*  $:: \langle \text{occurrences-ref} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{cocc-list-at-pre} = (\lambda xs \ L \ i. i < \text{length } (xs \ ! \ \text{nat-of-lit } L) \wedge \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } xs) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-cocc-list-at*  $:: \langle \text{occurrences-ref} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mop-cocc-list-at} = (\lambda \mathcal{A}xs \ L \ i. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{cocc-list-at-pre } \mathcal{A}xs \ L \ i);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{cocc-list-at } \mathcal{A}xs \ L \ i)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\mathcal{L}_{all}\text{-add-mset}$ :

$\langle \text{set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{all} \ (\text{add-mset } K \ A)) = \text{set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{all} \ A) \cup \{ \text{Pos } K, \text{Neg } K \} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-cocc-list-at-mop-occ-list-at*:

**assumes**

$\langle (xs, \mathcal{A}xs) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$

$\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$

$\langle (i, i') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{mop-cocc-list-at } xs \ L \ i \leq \Downarrow \{ (K, K'). (K, K') \in \text{nat-rel} \wedge K = \text{occ-list-at } \mathcal{A}xs \ L' \ i \wedge K = \text{cocc-list-at } xs \ L' \ i \wedge \text{nat-of-lit } L' < \text{length } xs \wedge i < \text{length } (xs \ ! \ \text{nat-of-lit } L) \} \ (\text{mop-occ-list-at } \mathcal{A}xs \ L' \ i) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *cocc-list-length-pre* :: ⟨occurrences-ref ⇒ nat literal ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
⟨*cocc-list-length-pre* = (λ(xs) L. nat-of-lit L < length xs)⟩

**definition** *cocc-list-length* :: ⟨occurrences-ref ⇒ nat literal ⇒ nat⟩ **where**  
⟨*cocc-list-length* = (λxs L. do {  
 (length (xs ! nat-of-lit L))  
})⟩

**definition** *mop-cocc-list-length* :: ⟨occurrences-ref ⇒ nat literal ⇒ nat nres⟩ **where**  
⟨*mop-cocc-list-length* = (λAxs L. do {  
 ASSERT (*cocc-list-length-pre* Axs L);  
 RETURN (*cocc-list-length* Axs L)  
})⟩

**lemma** *mop-cocc-list-length-mop-occ-list-length*:

**assumes**

⟨(xs, Axs) ∈ occurrence-list-ref⟩

⟨(L, L') ∈ Id⟩

**shows**

⟨*mop-cocc-list-length* xs L ≤ ↓nat-rel (*mop-occ-list-length* Axs L')⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *cocc-list-append-pre* :: ⟨occurrences-ref ⇒ nat literal ⇒ bool⟩ **where**  
⟨*cocc-list-append-pre* = (λxs L. nat-of-lit L < length xs)⟩

**definition** *cocc-list-append* :: ⟨nat ⇒ occurrences-ref ⇒ nat literal ⇒ occurrences-ref⟩ **where**  
⟨*cocc-list-append* = (λx xs L. xs [nat-of-lit L := xs ! (nat-of-lit L) @ [x]])⟩

**definition** *mop-cocc-list-append* :: ⟨nat ⇒ occurrences-ref ⇒ nat literal ⇒ occurrences-ref nres⟩ **where**  
⟨*mop-cocc-list-append* = (λx Axs L. do {  
 ASSERT (*cocc-list-append-pre* (Axs) L);  
 RETURN (*cocc-list-append* x (Axs) L)  
})⟩

**lemma** *mop-cocc-list-append-mop-occ-list-append*:

**assumes**

⟨(xs, Axs) ∈ occurrence-list-ref⟩

⟨(L, L') ∈ Id⟩ **and**

⟨(x, x') ∈ nat-rel⟩

**shows**

⟨*mop-cocc-list-append* x xs L ≤ ↓{(a,b). (a,b) ∈ occurrence-list-ref ∧ a = *cocc-list-append* x xs L ∧  
nat-of-lit L < length xs} (*mop-occ-list-append* x' Axs L')⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *mop-cocc-list-create* :: ⟨nat ⇒ occurrences-ref nres⟩ **where**

⟨*mop-cocc-list-create* = (λn. do {  
 RETURN (replicate n [])  
})⟩

**lemma** *mop-cocc-list-create-mop-occ-list-create*:

**assumes** ⟨n > 2 \* Max A + 1⟩ ⟨finite A⟩

**shows** ⟨*mop-cocc-list-create* n ≤ ↓(occurrence-list-ref) (*mop-occ-list-create* A)⟩



⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *cocc-list-clear-at-pre* :: ⟨*occurrences-ref* ⇒ *nat literal* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
⟨*cocc-list-clear-at-pre* = (λ(*xs*) *L*. *nat-of-lit L* < *length xs*)⟩

**definition** *cocc-list-clear-at* :: ⟨*occurrences-ref* ⇒ *nat literal* ⇒ *occurrences-ref nres*⟩ **where**  
⟨*cocc-list-clear-at* = (λ(*xs L*) . *do* {  
  *ASSERT* (*cocc-list-clear-at-pre xs L*);  
  *RETURN* (*xs* [*nat-of-lit L* := []])  
})⟩

**lemma** *cocc-list-clear-at-occ-list-clear-at*:

**assumes**

⟨(*xs*, *Axs*) ∈ *occurrence-list-ref*⟩

⟨(*L*, *L'*) ∈ *Id*⟩

**shows**

⟨*cocc-list-clear-at xs L* ≤ ↓(*occurrence-list-ref*) (*occ-list-clear-at Axs L'*)⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *cocc-list-clear-all-pre* :: ⟨*occurrences-ref* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**

⟨*cocc-list-clear-all-pre* = (λ(*xs*). *True*)⟩

**definition** *cocc-list-clear-all* :: ⟨*occurrences-ref* ⇒ *occurrences-ref nres*⟩ **where**

⟨*cocc-list-clear-all* = (λ(*xs*) . *do* {  
  *ASSERT* (*cocc-list-clear-all-pre (xs)*);  
  *RETURN* (*replicate (length xs) []*)  
})⟩

**lemma** *cocc-list-clear-all-occ-list-clear-all*:

**assumes**

⟨(*xs*, *Axs*) ∈ *occurrence-list-ref*⟩

**shows**

⟨*cocc-list-clear-all xs* ≤ ↓(*occurrence-list-ref*) (*occ-list-clear-all Axs*)⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

## 9.2 Clause Marking

Experiment: This should eventually replace the stuff used for the conflicts. Experiment in the current state to see if useful. If it is this should be generalized. However, not clear because distinct, so not really multisets.

Experiment: is keeping the set of variables as sets useful? is the refinement from there on okay (both from doing it and also performance wise)

### 9.2.1 Abstract Representation

**type-synonym** *clause-hash* = ⟨(*nat set* × *nat clause*)⟩

**definition** *clause-hash-ref* **where**

⟨*clause-hash-ref* *A* = {((*B*, *C*), *D*). *C* = *D* ∧ *set-mset A* = *B* ∧ *atms-of C* ⊆ *B*}⟩

**definition** *ch-create-pre* :: ⟨*nat set* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**

⟨*ch-create-pre n* = (*True*)⟩

The fact that the *nat set* must be passed as argument is really ugly

**definition** *mop-ch-create* ::  $\langle \text{nat set} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-ch-create } n = \text{do} \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*ch-create-pre* *n*);  
  *RETURN* (*n*,  $\{\#\}$ )  
 $\}$

**definition** *ch-add* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-add } L = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). (\mathcal{A}, \text{add-mset } L C)) \rangle$

**definition** *ch-add-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-add-pre } L = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). \text{atm-of } L \in \mathcal{A} \wedge L \notin \# C) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-ch-add* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-ch-add } L C = \text{do} \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*ch-add-pre* *L C*);  
  *RETURN* (*ch-add* *L C*)  
 $\}$

**definition** *ch-remove* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-remove } L = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). (\mathcal{A}, \text{remove1-mset } L C)) \rangle$

**definition** *ch-remove-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-remove-pre } L = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). \text{atm-of } L \in \mathcal{A} \wedge L \in \# C) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-ch-remove* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-ch-remove } L C = \text{do} \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*ch-remove-pre* *L C*);  
  *RETURN* (*ch-remove* *L C*)  
 $\}$

**definition** *ch-in* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-in } L = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). L \in \# C) \rangle$

**definition** *ch-in-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-in-pre } L = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). \text{atm-of } L \in \mathcal{A}) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-ch-in* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-ch-in } L C = \text{do} \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*ch-in-pre* *L C*);  
  *RETURN* (*ch-in* *L C*)  
 $\}$

**definition** *ch-remove-clause* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-remove-clause } D = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). (\mathcal{A}, C - D)) \rangle$

**definition** *ch-remove-clause-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-remove-clause-pre } D = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). D \subseteq \# C) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-ch-remove-clause* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-ch-remove-clause } L C = \text{do} \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*ch-remove-clause-pre* *L C*);  
  *RETURN* (*ch-remove-clause* *L C*)  
 $\}$

**definition** *ch-remove-all* ::  $\langle \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-remove-all} = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). (\mathcal{A}, \{\#\})) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-ch-remove-all* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-ch-remove-all } D \ C = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (D = \text{snd } C \wedge \text{atm-of } '(\text{set-mset } D) \subseteq \text{fst } C);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{ch-remove-all } C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *ch-add-all* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-add-all } D = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). (\mathcal{A}, C + D)) \rangle$

**definition** *ch-add-all-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{ch-add-all-pre } D = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}, C). \text{atms-of } D \subseteq \mathcal{A} \wedge C \cap \# D = \{\#\} \wedge \text{distinct-mset } D) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-ch-add-all* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-ch-add-all } L \ C = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{ch-add-all-pre } L \ C);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{ch-add-all } L \ C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-ch-create*:

**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-ch-create } (\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}) \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, \{\#\}) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **(is**  $\langle ?A \leq ?B \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-ch-add*:

**assumes**  $\langle (C, D) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{atm-of } L \in \# \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$   $\langle L \notin \# D \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-ch-add } L \ C \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, \text{add-mset } L' \ D) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-ch-add-all*:

**assumes**  $\langle (C, D) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{atms-of } L \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$   $\langle D \cap \# L' = \{\#\} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{distinct-mset } L' \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-ch-add-all } L \ C \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, L' + D) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-ch-in*:

**assumes**  $\langle (C, D) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{atm-of } L \in \# \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-ch-in } L \ C \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, L' \in \# D) \in \text{bool-rel}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-ch-remove*:

**assumes**  $\langle (C, D) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{atm-of } L \in \# \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$   $\langle L \in \# D \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-ch-remove } L \ C \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, \text{remove1-mset } L' \ D) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-ch-remove-all*:

**assumes**  $\langle (C, D) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   $\langle \text{atm-of } ' \text{set-mset } D \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-ch-remove-all } D \ C \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, \{\#\}) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 9.2.2 Concrete Representation

TODO: The mark structure should probably be replaced by our abstract ch-stuff

TODO: the alternative version consists in keeping the multiset, but replacing the atoms by the upper bound. This makes it possible to keep the abstraction (kind of). However, it is very clear what would be the difference.

**definition** *clause-hash* ::  $\langle (\text{bool list} \times \text{clause-hash}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{clause-hash} = \{(xs, (\mathcal{A}, C)). (\forall L \in \text{snd } 'D_1 \mathcal{A}. xs ! \text{nat-of-lit } L \longleftrightarrow L \in \# C) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{fst } 'D_1 \mathcal{A}. L < \text{length } xs) \wedge \text{distinct-mset } C\} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-cch-create* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool list nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-cch-create } n = \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{replicate } n \text{ False})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-cch-create-mop-cch-create*:  
**assumes**  $\langle \forall L \in \text{fst } 'D_1 \mathcal{A}. L < n \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-cch-create } n \leq \Downarrow \text{clause-hash } (\text{mop-ch-create } \mathcal{A}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *cch-add* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{cch-add } L = (\lambda C. C [\text{nat-of-lit } L := \text{True}]) \rangle$

**definition** *cch-add-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{cch-add-pre } L = (\lambda C. \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } C) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-cch-add* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool list nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-cch-add } L C = \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (\text{cch-add-pre } L C);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{cch-add } L C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-cch-add-mop-cch-add*:  
**assumes**  $\langle (C, D) \in \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-cch-add } L C \leq \Downarrow \text{clause-hash } (\text{mop-ch-add } L' D) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *cch-remove* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{cch-remove } L = (\lambda C. C [\text{nat-of-lit } L := \text{False}]) \rangle$

**definition** *cch-remove-pre* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{cch-remove-pre } L = (\lambda C. \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } C) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-cch-remove* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bool list nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-cch-remove } L C = \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (\text{cch-remove-pre } L C);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{cch-remove } L C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-cch-remove-mop-ch-remove*:  
**assumes**  $\langle (C, D) \in \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle mop\text{-}cch\text{-}remove\ L\ C \leq \Downarrow\ clause\text{-}hash\ (mop\text{-}ch\text{-}remove\ L'\ D) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition**  $cch\text{-}in :: \langle nat\ literal \Rightarrow bool\ list \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle cch\text{-}in\ L = (\lambda C. C ! nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L) \rangle$

**definition**  $cch\text{-}in\text{-}pre :: \langle nat\ literal \Rightarrow bool\ list \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle cch\text{-}in\text{-}pre\ L = (\lambda C. nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < length\ C) \rangle$

**definition**  $mop\text{-}cch\text{-}in :: \langle nat\ literal \Rightarrow bool\ list \Rightarrow bool\ nres \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle mop\text{-}cch\text{-}in\ L\ C = do\ \{$   
 $\quad ASSERT\ (cch\text{-}in\text{-}pre\ L\ C);$   
 $\quad RETURN\ (cch\text{-}in\ L\ C)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma**  $mop\text{-}cch\text{-}in\text{-}mop\text{-}ch\text{-}in$ :  
**assumes**  $\langle (C, D) \in clause\text{-}hash \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (L, L') \in Id \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle mop\text{-}cch\text{-}in\ L\ C \leq \Downarrow\ bool\text{-}rel\ (mop\text{-}ch\text{-}in\ L'\ D) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition**  $mop\text{-}cch\text{-}remove\text{-}all :: \langle nat\ clause\text{-}l \Rightarrow bool\ list \Rightarrow bool\ list\ nres \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle mop\text{-}cch\text{-}remove\text{-}all\ C\ D = do\ \{$   
 $\quad (-, D) \leftarrow WHILE_T\ (\lambda(i, D). i < length\ C)$   
 $\quad (\lambda(i, D). RETURN\ (i+1, D[nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ (C!i) := False]))$   
 $\quad (0, D);$   
 $\quad RETURN\ D$   
 $\} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $cocc\text{-}content :: \langle nat\ list\ list \Rightarrow nat\ multiset \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle cocc\text{-}content\ coccs \equiv sum\text{-}list\ (map\ mset\ coccs) \rangle$

**definition**  $cocc\text{-}content\text{-}set :: \langle nat\ list\ list \Rightarrow nat\ set \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle cocc\text{-}content\text{-}set\ coccs \equiv \bigcup (image\ set\ (set\ coccs)) \rangle$

**lemma**  $sum\text{-}list\text{-}update\text{-}mset$ :  
 $k < size\ xs \implies sum\text{-}list\ (xs[k := x]) = sum\text{-}list\ xs + x - xs ! k$  **for**  $xs :: \langle 'a\ multiset\ list \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $sum\text{-}list\text{-}cocc\text{-}list\text{-}append[simp]$ :  $\langle nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ La < length\ coccs \implies sum\text{-}list\ (map\ mset\ (cocc\text{-}list\text{-}append\ C\ coccs\ La)) = add\text{-}mset\ C\ (sum\text{-}list\ (map\ mset\ coccs)) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $cocc\text{-}content\text{-}set\text{-}append[simp]$ :  
 $\langle nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ La < length\ coccs \implies cocc\text{-}content\text{-}set\ (cocc\text{-}list\text{-}append\ C\ coccs\ La) = insert\ C\ (cocc\text{-}content\text{-}set\ coccs) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $all\text{-}occurrences\text{-}add\text{-}mset$ :  $\langle all\text{-}occurrences\ (add\text{-}mset\ (atm\text{-}of\ L)\ A)\ occs =$   
 $all\text{-}occurrences\ (removeAll\text{-}mset\ (atm\text{-}of\ L)\ A)\ occs + mset\ (occ\text{-}list\ occs\ L) + mset\ (occ\text{-}list\ occs$   
 $(-L)) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *all-occurrences-add-mset2*:  $\langle \text{all-occurrences } (\text{add-mset } (L) A) \text{ occs} = \text{all-occurrences } (\text{removeAll-mset } (L) A) \text{ occs} + \text{mset } (\text{occ-list occs } (\text{Pos } L)) + \text{mset } (\text{occ-list occs } (\text{Neg } L)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *all-occurrences-insert-lit*:  
 $\langle \text{all-occurrences } A (\text{insert } (\text{atm-of } L) B, \text{occs}) = \text{all-occurrences } (A) (B, \text{occs}) \rangle$  **and**  
*all-occurrences-occ-list-append-r*:  
 $\langle \text{all-occurrences } (\text{removeAll-mset } (\text{atm-of } L) A) (B, \text{occ-list-append-r } L C b) = \text{all-occurrences } (\text{removeAll-mset } (\text{atm-of } L) A) (B, b) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-ACIDS*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Literals*  
*Pairing-Heap-LLVM.Heaps-Abs*  
*Watched-Literals-VMTF*

**begin**

Instead of using VSIDS (which requires float), we use the more stable ACIDS variant that works simply on integers and does not seem much worse.

We use ACIDS in a practical way, i.e., when the weight reaches the maximum integer, we simply stop incrementing it.

### 9.3 ACIDS

**type-synonym**  $\langle 'a, 'v \rangle \text{ acids} = \langle ('a \text{ multiset} \times 'a \text{ multiset} \times ('a \Rightarrow 'v)) \times 'v \rangle$

**definition** *acids* ::  $\langle 'a \text{ multiset} \Rightarrow ('a, 'ann) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow ('a, 'v::\{\text{zero, linorder}\}) \text{ acids set} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{acids } \mathcal{A} M = \{((\mathcal{B}, b, w), m). \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} \wedge b \subseteq\# \mathcal{A} \wedge \text{Max } (\{0\} \cup w \text{ 'set-mset } b) \leq m \wedge (\forall L \in\# \mathcal{A}. L \notin\# b \longrightarrow \text{defined-lit } M (\text{Pos } L)) \wedge \text{distinct-mset } b\} \rangle$

**lemma** *acids-prepend*:  $\langle ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} M \implies ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} (L \# M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**interpretation** *ACIDS: hmstruct-with-prio* **where**

$le = \langle (\geq) :: \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**  
 $lt = \langle (>) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *acids-tl-pre* ::  $\langle 'a \Rightarrow ('a, 'v) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{acids-tl-pre } L = (\lambda(ac, m). L \in\# \text{fst } ac) \rangle$

**definition** *acids-tl* ::  $\langle 'a \Rightarrow ('a, 'v::\text{ord}) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow ('a, 'v) \text{ acids nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{acids-tl } L = (\lambda(ac, m). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{acids-tl-pre } L (ac, m));$   
 $ac \leftarrow \text{ACIDS.mop-prio-insert-unchanged } L ac;$   
 $w \leftarrow \text{ACIDS.mop-prio-old-weight } L ac;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (ac, \text{max } m w)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**lemma** *acids-tl*:

$\langle ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} M \implies L \in\# \mathcal{A} \implies M \neq [] \implies L = \text{atm-of } (\text{lit-of } (\text{hd } M)) \implies \text{acids-tl } L ac \leq \text{RES } (\text{acids } \mathcal{A} (\text{tl } M)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *acids-get-min* ::  $\langle ('a, \text{nat}) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow 'a \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{acids-get-min} = (\lambda(ac, m). \text{do } \{$   
 $L \leftarrow \text{ACIDS.mop-prio-peek-min } ac;$   
 $\text{RETURN } L$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *acids-mset* ::  $\langle ('a, 'v) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{acids-mset } x = \text{fst } (\text{snd } (\text{fst } x)) \rangle$

**lemma** *acids-get-min*:

$\langle \text{acids-mset } x \neq \{\#\} \implies \text{acids-get-min } x \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda v. \text{ACIDS.prio-peek-min } (\text{fst } x) v) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *acids-pop-min* ::  $\langle ('a, \text{nat}) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow ('a \times ('a, \text{nat}) \text{ acids}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{acids-pop-min} = (\lambda(ac, m). \text{do } \{$   
 $(v, ac) \leftarrow \text{ACIDS.mop-prio-pop-min } ac;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (v, (ac, m))$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *acids-find-next-undef* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow (\text{nat option}$   
 $\times (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ acids}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{acids-find-next-undef } \mathcal{A} = (\lambda(ac \ M. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{WHILE}_T (\lambda(L, ac). \quad (L = \text{None} \longrightarrow ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ M) \wedge \quad (L \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ (\text{Decided } (\text{Pos } (\text{the } L)) \ \# \ M$   
 $(\lambda(\text{next}, ac). \text{next} = \text{None} \wedge \text{acids-mset } ac \neq \{\#\})$   
 $(\lambda(a, ac). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (a = \text{None});$   
 $(L, ac) \leftarrow \text{acids-pop-min } ac;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{Pos } L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A});$   
 $\text{if defined-lit } M \ (\text{Pos } L) \text{ then RETURN } (\text{None}, ac)$   
 $\text{else RETURN } (\text{Some } L, ac)$   
 $\}$   
 $\})$   
 $(\text{None}, ac)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**lemma** *acids-pop-min*:

$\langle \text{acids-mset } x \neq \{\#\} \implies x \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ M \implies$   
 $\text{acids-pop-min } x \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda(v, ac). \text{acids-mset } ac = \text{acids-mset } x - \{\#v\# \} \wedge v \in \# \text{acids-mset } x \wedge$   
 $\text{ACIDS.prio-peek-min } (\text{fst } x) v \wedge$   
 $(\text{defined-lit } M \ (\text{Pos } v) \longrightarrow ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ M) \wedge$   
 $(\text{undefined-lit } M \ (\text{Pos } v) \longrightarrow ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ (\text{Decided } (\text{Pos } v) \ \# \ M))) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *acids-find-next-undef*:

**assumes**

$v\text{mtf}: \langle ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{acids-find-next-undef } \mathcal{A} \ ac \ M$

$\leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{SPEC } (\lambda(L, ac).$

$(L = \text{None} \longrightarrow ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ M \wedge (\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}. \text{defined-lit } M \ L)) \wedge$

$(L \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ (\text{Decided } (\text{Pos } (\text{the } L)) \ \# \ M) \wedge \text{Pos } (\text{the } L) \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A} \wedge \text{undefined-lit}$   
 $M \ (\text{Pos } (\text{the } L)))) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *acids-push-literal-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{acids-push-literal-pre } \mathcal{A} \ L = (\lambda(ac. L \in \# \ \mathcal{A})) \rangle$

**definition** *acids-push-literal* ::  $\langle 'a \Rightarrow ('a, \text{nat}) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow ('a, \text{nat}) \text{ acids nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle$  acids-push-literal  $L = (\lambda(ac, m). \text{ do } \{$ 
   $\text{ASSERT } (L \in \# \text{fst } ac);$ 
   $w \leftarrow \text{ACIDS.mop-prio-old-weight } L \text{ } ac;$ 
   $\text{let } w = \text{min } m \text{ } w;$ 
   $\text{ASSERT } (w \leq m);$ 
   $\text{ASSERT } ((m - w) \text{ div } 2 \leq m);$ 
   $\text{let } w = m - ((m - w) \text{ div } 2);$ 
   $ac \leftarrow \text{ACIDS.mop-prio-insert-maybe } L \text{ } w \text{ } ac;$ 
   $\text{RETURN } (ac, m)$ 
 $\} \rangle$ 

```

**lemma** *acids-push-literal*:

```

 $\langle ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ M \implies \text{acids-push-literal-pre } \mathcal{A} \ L \ ac \implies \text{acids-push-literal } L \ ac \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda ac. ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} \ M) \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

```

**definition** *acids-flush-int* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow ((\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ acids} \times -) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle$  acids-flush-int  $\mathcal{A}_{in} = (\lambda M \text{ } vm \text{ } (to\text{-remove}, h). \text{ do } \{$ 
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } to\text{-remove} \leq \text{unat32-max});$ 
   $(-, vm, h) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T^{\lambda(i, vm', h). i \leq \text{length } to\text{-remove} \wedge (i < \text{length } to\text{-remove} \implies \text{acids-push-literal-pre } \mathcal{A}_{in} \ (to\text{-remove}, vm', h))} \lambda(i, vm, h). i < \text{length } to\text{-remove}$ 
   $(\lambda(i, vm, h). \text{ do } \{$ 
     $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } to\text{-remove});$ 
     $\text{ASSERT}(to\text{-remove}!i \in \# \mathcal{A}_{in});$ 
     $\text{ASSERT}(\text{atoms-hash-del-pre } (to\text{-remove}!i) \ h);$ 
     $vm \leftarrow \text{acids-push-literal } (to\text{-remove}!i) \ vm;$ 
     $\text{RETURN } (i+1, vm, \text{atoms-hash-del } (to\text{-remove}!i) \ h)\}$ 
   $(0, vm, h);$ 
   $\text{RETURN } (vm, (\text{emptied-list } to\text{-remove}, h))$ 
 $\} \rangle$ 

```

**definition** *acids-flush*

```

::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \Rightarrow ((\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ acids} \times \text{nat set}) \text{ nres} \rangle$ 

```

**where**

```

 $\langle \text{acids-flush } \mathcal{A}_{in} = (\lambda M \text{ } vm \text{ } \text{remove-int}. \text{SPEC } (\lambda x. (\text{fst } x) \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A}_{in} \ M \wedge \text{snd } x = \{\})) \rangle$ 

```

**lemma** *acids-change-to-remove-order*:

**assumes**

*vmf*:  $\langle ac \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A}_{in} \ M \rangle$  **and**

*CD-rem*:  $\langle ((C, D), to\text{-remove}) \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$  **and**

*nempty*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-nempty } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$  **and**

*bounded*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$  **and**

*t*:  $\langle to\text{-remove} \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{acids-flush-int } \mathcal{A}_{in} \ M \ ac \ (C, D) \leq \Downarrow (\text{Id} \times_r \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A}_{in}) (\text{acids-flush } \mathcal{A}_{in} \ M \ ac \ to\text{-remove}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *Tuple4*

**imports**

*More-Sepref.WB-More-Refinement IsaSAT-Literals*

**begin**



This is the setup for accessing and modifying the state as an abstract tuple of 4 elements. The construction is kept generic (even if still targetting only our state). There is a lot of copy-paste that would be nice to automate at some point.

We define 3 sort of operations:

1. extracting an element, replacing it by an default element. Modifies the state. The name starts with *extr*
2. reinserting an element, freeing the current one. Modifies the state. The name starts with *update*
3. in-place reading a value, possibly with pure parameters. Does not modify the state. The name starts with *read*

```
datatype ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 = Tuple4
  (Tuple4-a: 'a)
  (Tuple4-b: 'b)
  (Tuple4-c: 'c)
  (Tuple4-d: 'd)
```

```
context
begin
```

```
qualified fun set-a :: 'a ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ⇒ -> where
  ⟨set-a M (Tuple4 - N D i) = (Tuple4 M N D i)⟩
```

```
qualified fun set-b :: 'b ⇒ - ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 > where
  ⟨set-b N (Tuple4 M - D i) = (Tuple4 M N D i)⟩
```

```
qualified fun set-c :: 'c ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 > where
  ⟨set-c D (Tuple4 M N - i) = (Tuple4 M N D i)⟩
```

```
qualified fun set-d :: 'd ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 > where
  ⟨set-d i (Tuple4 M N D -) = (Tuple4 M N D i)⟩
```

```
end
```

```
lemma lambda-comp-true: ⟨(λS. True) ∘ f = (λ-. True)⟩ ⟨uncurry (λa b. True) = (λ-. True)⟩ ⟨uncurry2
(λa b c. True) = (λ-. True)⟩
  ⟨case-tuple4 (λM - - . True) = (λ-. True)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩
```

```
named-theorems Tuple4-state-simp <Simplify the state setter and extractors>
```

```
lemma [Tuple4-state-simp]:
  ⟨Tuple4-a (Tuple4.set-a a S) = a⟩
  ⟨Tuple4-b (Tuple4.set-a b S) = Tuple4-b S⟩
  ⟨Tuple4-c (Tuple4.set-a b S) = Tuple4-c S⟩
  ⟨Tuple4-d (Tuple4.set-a b S) = Tuple4-d S⟩
  ⟨proof⟩
```

```
lemma [Tuple4-state-simp]:
  ⟨Tuple4-a (Tuple4.set-b b S) = Tuple4-a S⟩
  ⟨Tuple4-b (Tuple4.set-b b S) = b⟩
  ⟨Tuple4-c (Tuple4.set-b b S) = Tuple4-c S⟩
  ⟨Tuple4-d (Tuple4.set-b b S) = Tuple4-d S⟩
```

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** [Tuple4-state-simp]:

⟨Tuple4-a (Tuple4.set-c b S) = Tuple4-a S⟩  
⟨Tuple4-b (Tuple4.set-c b S) = Tuple4-b S⟩  
⟨Tuple4-c (Tuple4.set-c b S) = b⟩  
⟨Tuple4-d (Tuple4.set-c b S) = Tuple4-d S⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** [Tuple4-state-simp]:

⟨Tuple4-a (Tuple4.set-d b S) = Tuple4-a S⟩  
⟨Tuple4-b (Tuple4.set-d b S) = Tuple4-b S⟩  
⟨Tuple4-c (Tuple4.set-d b S) = Tuple4-c S⟩  
⟨Tuple4-d (Tuple4.set-d b S) = b⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**declare** Tuple4-state-simp[simp]

**end**

**theory** IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-State

**imports** Watched-Literals-VMTF

IsaSAT-ACIDS

Tuple4

**begin**

**type-synonym** bump-heuristics = ⟨((nat, nat) acids, vmtf, bool, nat list × bool list) tuple4⟩

**abbreviation** Bump-Heuristics :: ⟨- ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ bump-heuristics⟩ **where**

⟨Bump-Heuristics a b c d ≡ Tuple4 a b c d⟩

**lemmas** bump-heuristics-splits = Tuple4.tuple4.splits

**hide-fact** tuple4.splits

**abbreviation** get-stable-heuristics :: ⟨bump-heuristics ⇒ (nat, nat) acids⟩ **where**

⟨get-stable-heuristics ≡ Tuple4-a⟩

**abbreviation** get-focused-heuristics :: ⟨bump-heuristics ⇒ vmtf⟩ **where**

⟨get-focused-heuristics ≡ Tuple4-b⟩

**abbreviation** is-focused-heuristics :: ⟨bump-heuristics ⇒ bool⟩ **where**

⟨is-focused-heuristics ≡ Tuple4-c⟩

**abbreviation** is-stable-heuristics:: ⟨bump-heuristics ⇒ bool⟩ **where**

⟨is-stable-heuristics x ≡ ¬is-focused-heuristics x⟩

**abbreviation** get-bumped-variables :: ⟨bump-heuristics ⇒ nat list × bool list⟩ **where**

⟨get-bumped-variables ≡ Tuple4-d⟩

**abbreviation** set-stable-heuristics :: ⟨(nat, nat) acids ⇒ bump-heuristics ⇒ -⟩ **where**

⟨set-stable-heuristics ≡ Tuple4.set-a⟩

**abbreviation** set-focused-heuristics :: ⟨vmtf ⇒ bump-heuristics ⇒ -⟩ **where**

⟨set-focused-heuristics ≡ Tuple4.set-b⟩

**abbreviation** set-is-focused-heuristics :: ⟨bool ⇒ bump-heuristics ⇒ -⟩ **where**

⟨set-is-focused-heuristics ≡ Tuple4.set-c⟩

**abbreviation** *set-bumped-variables* ::  $\langle \text{nat list} \times \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-bumped-variables} \equiv \text{Tuple4.set-d} \rangle$

**definition** *get-unit-trail* **where**

$\langle \text{get-unit-trail } M = (\text{rev } (\text{takeWhile } (\lambda x. \neg \text{is-decided } x) (\text{rev } M))) \rangle$

**definition** *bump-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M = \{x.$   
 $(\text{is-focused-heuristics } x \rightarrow$   
 $(\text{get-stable-heuristics } x \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} (\text{get-unit-trail } M) \wedge$   
 $\text{get-focused-heuristics } x \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M)) \wedge$   
 $(\neg \text{is-focused-heuristics } x \rightarrow$   
 $(\text{get-stable-heuristics } x \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} M \wedge$   
 $\text{get-focused-heuristics } x \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} (\text{get-unit-trail } M))) \wedge$   
 $(\text{get-bumped-variables } x, \text{set } (\text{fst } (\text{get-bumped-variables } x))) \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A}$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *switch-bump-heur* ::  $\langle \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{switch-bump-heur } x = \text{do } \{$   
 $(\text{set-is-focused-heuristics } (\neg (\text{is-focused-heuristics } x)) x)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-unit-trail-count-decided-0[simp]*:  $\langle \text{count-decided } M = 0 \Longrightarrow \text{get-unit-trail } M = M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *switch-bump-heur*:

**assumes**  $\langle x \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{count-decided } M = 0 \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{switch-bump-heur } x \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 9.3.1 Access Function

**definition** *isa-bump-unset-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{isa-bump-unset-pre} = (\lambda L x.$   
 $(\text{is-focused-heuristics } x \rightarrow \text{vmtf-unset-pre } L (\text{get-focused-heuristics } x)) \wedge$   
 $(\text{is-stable-heuristics } x \rightarrow \text{acids-tl-pre } L (\text{get-stable-heuristics } x))$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *isa-bump-unset* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isa-bump-unset } L \text{ vm} = (\text{case } \text{vm} \text{ of } \text{Tuple4 } (\text{hstable}) (\text{focused}) \text{ foc } a \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{hstable} \leftarrow (\text{if } \neg \text{foc} \text{ then } \text{acids-tl } L \text{ hstable} \text{ else } \text{RETURN hstable});$   
 $\text{let } \text{focused} = (\text{if } \text{foc} \text{ then } \text{vmtf-unset } L \text{ focused} \text{ else } \text{focused});$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{Tuple4 } \text{hstable} \text{ focused } \text{foc } a)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-unit-trail-simps[simp]*:  $\langle \text{is-decided } L \Longrightarrow \text{get-unit-trail } (L \# M) = \text{get-unit-trail } M \rangle$

$\langle \neg \text{is-decided } L \Longrightarrow \text{count-decided } M = 0 \Longrightarrow \text{get-unit-trail } (L \# M) = L \# M \rangle$

$\langle \neg \text{is-decided } L \Longrightarrow \text{count-decided } M > 0 \Longrightarrow \text{get-unit-trail } (L \# M) = \text{get-unit-trail } M \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-unit-trail-cons-if*:

$\langle \text{get-unit-trail } (L \# M) = (\text{if } \text{is-decided } L \text{ then } \text{get-unit-trail } M \text{ else if } \text{count-decided } M = 0 \text{ then } L \# M$   
 $\text{else } \text{get-unit-trail } M) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-unit-trail-tl[simp]*:  $\langle \text{count-decided } M > 0 \implies \text{get-unit-trail } (tl\ M) = \text{get-unit-trail } M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-consD*:  
 $\langle x \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ M \implies x \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ (L \# M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-bump-unset-vmtf-tl*:  
**fixes**  $M$   
**defines**  $[simp]$ :  $\langle L \equiv \text{atm-of } (\text{lit-of } (hd\ M)) \rangle$   
**assumes**  $vmtf$ :  $\langle x \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$  **and**  
 $L-N$ :  $\langle L \in \text{atms-of } (\mathcal{L}_{all} \ \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and**  $[simp]$ :  $\langle M \neq [] \rangle$  **and**  
 $nz$ :  $\langle \text{count-decided } M > 0 \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-bump-unset } L \ x \leq SPEC \ (\lambda a. a \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ (tl\ M)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bump-get-heuristics* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow vmtf \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{bump-get-heuristics } x = (\text{get-focused-heuristics } x) \rangle$

**definition** *length-bumped-vmtf-array* ::  $\langle \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-bumped-vmtf-array } x =$   
 $\text{length } (\text{fst } (\text{bump-get-heuristics } x)) \rangle$

**definition** *current-vmtf-array-nxt-score* ::  $\langle \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{current-vmtf-array-nxt-score } x = \text{fst } (\text{snd } (\text{bump-get-heuristics } x)) \rangle$

**definition** *access-focused-vmtf-array* **where**  
 $\langle \text{access-focused-vmtf-array } x \ i = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (i < \text{length } (\text{fst } (\text{bump-get-heuristics } x)));$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{fst } (\text{bump-get-heuristics } x) \ ! \ i) \}$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *bumped-vmtf-array-fst* **where**  
 $\langle \text{bumped-vmtf-array-fst } x =$   
 $\text{fst } (\text{snd } (\text{snd } (\text{bump-get-heuristics } x))) \rangle$

**definition** *isa-bump-mark-to-rescore*  
::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics } nres \rangle$

**where**  
 $\langle \text{isa-bump-mark-to-rescore } L \ x = (\text{case } x \text{ of } \text{Bump-Heuristics } a \ b \ c \ d \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{atms-hash-insert-pre } L \ d);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{Bump-Heuristics } a \ b \ c \ (\text{atoms-hash-insert } L \ d))$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Setup*

**imports**

*Tuple17*  
*IsaSAT-Phasing*  
*Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Initialisation*  
*IsaSAT-Lookup-Conflict*  
*IsaSAT-Clauses IsaSAT-Arena IsaSAT-Watch-List LBD*  
*IsaSAT-Options*  
*IsaSAT-Rephase*

*IsaSAT-EMA*  
*IsaSAT-Stats*  
*IsaSAT-Profile*  
*IsaSAT-VDom*  
*IsaSAT-Occurence-List*  
*IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-State*  
**begin**



# Chapter 10

## Complete state

**hide-const** (open) *IsaSAT-VDom.get-aiVdom*

**hide-const** (open) *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.SPEC*

We here define the last step of our refinement: the step with all the heuristics and fully deterministic code.

After the result of benchmarking, we concluded that the use of *nat* leads to worse performance than using *sint64*. As, however, the later is not complete, we do so with a switch: as long as it fits, we use the faster (called 'bounded') version. After that we switch to the 'unbounded' version (which is still bounded by memory anyhow) if we generate Standard ML code.

We have successfully killed all natural numbers when generating LLVM. However, the LLVM binding does not have a binding to GMP integers.

**fun** *get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ clauses} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, Q, W) = NE \rangle$

**fun** *get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ clauses} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, Q, W) = UE \rangle$

**fun** *get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ clauses} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, Q, W) = NEk \rangle$

**fun** *get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ clauses} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, Q, W) = UEk \rangle$

**lemma** *get-unit-init-clss-wl-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{get-unit-init-clss-wl } T = \text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } T + \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-unit-learned-clss-wl-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{get-unit-learned-clss-wl } T = \text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T + \text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 10.1 VMTF

**type-synonym** *out-learned* =  $\langle \text{nat clause-l} \rangle$

#### 10.1.1 Conflict

**definition** *size-conflict-wl* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

⟨size-conflict-wl S = size (the (get-conflict-wl S))⟩

**definition** *size-conflict* :: ⟨nat clause option ⇒ nat⟩ **where**  
⟨size-conflict D = size (the D)⟩

**definition** *size-conflict-int* :: ⟨conflict-option-rel ⇒ nat⟩ **where**  
⟨size-conflict-int = (λ(-, n, -). n)⟩

## 10.2 Full state

*heur* stands for heuristic.

**Definition type-synonym** *isasat* = ⟨(trail-pol, arena,  
conflict-option-rel, nat, (nat watcher) list list, bump-heuristics,  
nat, conflict-min-cach-l, lbd, out-learned, isasat-stats, isasat-restart-heuristics,  
isasat-avdom, clss-size, opts, arena, occurences-ref) tuple17⟩

**abbreviation** *IsaSAT* **where**  
⟨*IsaSAT* a b c d e f g h i j k l m n x o p occs ≡ Tuple17 a b c d e f g h i j k l m n x o p occs :: isasat⟩

**lemmas** *isasat-int-splits* = Tuple17.tuple17.splits

**hide-fact** *tuple17.splits*

**abbreviation** *case-isasat-int* :: ⟨- ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
⟨*case-isasat-int* ≡ case-tuple17⟩

**abbreviation** *get-trail-wl-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ trail-pol⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-trail-wl-heur* ≡ Tuple17-get-a⟩

**abbreviation** *get-clauses-wl-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ arena⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-clauses-wl-heur* ≡ Tuple17-get-b⟩

**abbreviation** *get-conflict-wl-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ conflict-option-rel⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-conflict-wl-heur* ≡ Tuple17-get-c⟩

**abbreviation** *literals-to-update-wl-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ nat⟩ **where**  
⟨*literals-to-update-wl-heur* ≡ Tuple17-get-d⟩

**abbreviation** *get-watched-wl-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ (nat watcher) list list⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-watched-wl-heur* ≡ Tuple17-get-e⟩

**abbreviation** *get-vmtf-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ bump-heuristics⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-vmtf-heur* ≡ Tuple17-get-f⟩

**abbreviation** *get-count-max-lvls-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ nat⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-count-max-lvls-heur* ≡ Tuple17-get-g⟩

**abbreviation** *get-conflict-cach* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ conflict-min-cach-l⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-conflict-cach* ≡ Tuple17-get-h⟩

**abbreviation** *get-lbd* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ lbd⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-lbd* ≡ Tuple17-get-i⟩



**abbreviation** *get-outlearned-heur* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow out\text{-}learned \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}outlearned\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.get\text{-}j \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-stats-heur* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow isasat\text{-}stats \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}stats\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.get\text{-}k \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-heur* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow isasat\text{-}restart\text{-}heuristics \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.get\text{-}l \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-aiivdom* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow isasat\text{-}aiivdom \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}aiivdom \equiv Tuple17.get\text{-}m \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-learned-count* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow cls\text{-}size \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}learned\text{-}count \equiv Tuple17.get\text{-}n \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-opts* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow opts \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}opts \equiv Tuple17.get\text{-}o \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-old-arena* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow arena \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}old\text{-}arena \equiv Tuple17.get\text{-}p \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-occs* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow occurences\text{-}ref \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}occs \equiv Tuple17.get\text{-}q \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-trail-wl-heur* ::  $\langle trail\text{-}pol \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}a \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-clauses-wl-heur* ::  $\langle arena \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}b \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-conflict-wl-heur* ::  $\langle conflict\text{-}option\text{-}rel \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}c \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-literals-to-update-wl-heur* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}d \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-watched-wl-heur* ::  $\langle nat\ watcher\ list\ list \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}watched\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}e \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-vmtf-wl-heur* ::  $\langle bump\text{-}heuristics \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}vmtf\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}f \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-count-max-wl-heur* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}count\text{-}max\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}g \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-ccach-max-wl-heur* ::  $\langle conflict\text{-}min\text{-}cach\text{-}l \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}ccach\text{-}max\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}h \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-lbd-wl-heur* ::  $\langle lbd \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}lbd\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}i \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-outl-wl-heur* ::  $\langle out\text{-}learned \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}outl\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}j \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-stats-wl-heur* ::  $\langle isasat\text{-}stats \Rightarrow isasat \Rightarrow isasat \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}stats\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple17.set\text{-}k \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-heur-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-heur-wl-heur} \equiv \text{Tuple17.set-l} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-aiavdom-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-aiavdom} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-aiavdom-wl-heur} \equiv \text{Tuple17.set-m} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-learned-count-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \text{class-size} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-learned-count-wl-heur} \equiv \text{Tuple17.set-n} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-opts-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \text{opts} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-opts-wl-heur} \equiv \text{Tuple17.set-o} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-old-arena-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-old-arena-wl-heur} \equiv \text{Tuple17.set-p} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-occs-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \text{occurrences-ref} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-occs-wl-heur} \equiv \text{Tuple17.set-q} \rangle$

**fun** *watched-by-int* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat watched} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{watched-by-int } S L = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S ! \text{nat-of-lit } L \rangle$

**definition** *watched-by-app-heur-pre* **where**  
 $\langle \text{watched-by-app-heur-pre} = (\lambda((S, L), K). \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } (\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S) \wedge$   
 $K < \text{length } (\text{watched-by-int } S L)) \rangle$

**definition** *watched-by-app-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat watcher} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{watched-by-app-heur } S L K = \text{watched-by-int } S L ! K \rangle$

**definition** *mop-watched-by-app-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat watcher nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-watched-by-app-heur } S L K = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(K < \text{length } (\text{watched-by-int } S L));$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } (\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S));$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{watched-by-int } S L ! K) \}$

**definition** *watched-by-app* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat watcher} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{watched-by-app } S L K = \text{watched-by-int } S L ! K \rangle$

**fun** *get-fast-ema-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{ema} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-fast-ema-heur } S = \text{fast-ema-of } (\text{get-heur } S) \rangle$

**fun** *get-slow-ema-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{ema} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-slow-ema-heur } S = \text{slow-ema-of } (\text{get-heur } S) \rangle$

**fun** *get-conflict-count-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{restart-info} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-count-heur } S = \text{restart-info-of } (\text{get-heur } S) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-vdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-vdom } S \equiv \text{get-vdom-aiavdom } (\text{get-aiavdom } S) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-avdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-avdom } S \equiv \text{get-avdom-aiavdom } (\text{get-aiavdom } S) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-ivdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-ivdom } S \equiv \text{get-ivdom-aiavdom } (\text{get-aiavdom } S) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $get\text{-}tvdom :: \langle isasat \Rightarrow nat\ list \rangle$  **where**

$\langle get\text{-}tvdom\ S \equiv get\text{-}tvdom\text{-}aivdom\ (get\text{-}aivdom\ S) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number :: \langle isasat \Rightarrow nat \rangle$  **where**

$\langle get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number\ S \equiv clss\text{-}size\text{-}lcount\ (get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\ S) \rangle$

**definition**  $get\text{-}restart\text{-}phase :: \langle isasat \Rightarrow 64\ word \rangle$  **where**

$\langle get\text{-}restart\text{-}phase = (\lambda S.$   
 $\quad current\text{-}restart\text{-}phase\ (get\text{-}heur\ S)) \rangle$

**definition**  $cach\text{-}refinement\text{-}empty$  **where**

$\langle cach\text{-}refinement\text{-}empty\ \mathcal{A}\ cach \longleftrightarrow$   
 $\quad (cach, \lambda\text{-}. SEEN\text{-}UNKNOWN) \in cach\text{-}refinement\ \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**VMTF**  $vdom$  is an upper bound on all the address of the clauses that are used in the state.  $avdom$  includes the active clauses.

**definition**  $twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur :: \langle (isasat \times nat\ twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl)\ set \rangle$  **where**

[*unfolded Let-def*]:  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur =$

$\{(S, T).$

$\quad let\ M' = get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S; N' = get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S; D' = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S;$

$\quad W' = get\text{-}watched\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S; j = literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S; outl = get\text{-}outlearned\text{-}heur\ S;$

$\quad cach = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}cach\ S; clvls = get\text{-}count\text{-}max\text{-}lvl\text{-}s\text{-}heur\ S;$

$\quad vm = get\text{-}vmtf\text{-}heur\ S;$

$\quad vdom = get\text{-}aivdom\ S; heur = get\text{-}heur\ S; old\text{-}arena = get\text{-}old\text{-}arena\ S;$

$\quad lcount = get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\ S;$

$\quad occs = get\text{-}occs\ S$  *in*

$\quad let\ M = get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\ T; N = get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\ T; D = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl\ T;$

$\quad Q = literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl\ T;$

$\quad W = get\text{-}watched\text{-}wl\ T; N0 = get\text{-}init\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl\ T; U0 = get\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl\ T;$

$\quad NS = get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}init\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\ T; US = get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\ T;$

$\quad NEk = get\text{-}kept\text{-}unit\text{-}init\text{-}clss\text{-}wl\ T; UEk = get\text{-}kept\text{-}unit\text{-}learned\text{-}clss\text{-}wl\ T;$

$\quad NE = get\text{-}unkept\text{-}unit\text{-}init\text{-}clss\text{-}wl\ T; UE = get\text{-}unkept\text{-}unit\text{-}learned\text{-}clss\text{-}wl\ T$  *in*

$(M', M) \in trail\text{-}pol\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T) \wedge$

$valid\text{-}arena\ N'\ N\ (set\ (get\text{-}vdom\text{-}aivdom\ vdom)) \wedge$

$(D', D) \in option\text{-}lookup\text{-}clause\text{-}rel\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T) \wedge$

$(D = None \longrightarrow j \leq length\ M) \wedge$

$Q = uminus\ \#\ lit\text{-}of\ \#\ mset\ (drop\ j\ (rev\ M)) \wedge$

$(W', W) \in \langle Id \rangle map\text{-}fun\text{-}rel\ (D_0\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T)) \wedge$

$vm \in bump\text{-}heur\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T)\ M \wedge$

$no\text{-}dup\ M \wedge$

$clvls \in counts\text{-}maximum\text{-}level\ M\ D \wedge$

$cach\text{-}refinement\text{-}empty\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T)\ cach \wedge$

$out\text{-}learned\ M\ D\ outl \wedge$

$clss\text{-}size\text{-}corr\ N\ NE\ UE\ NEk\ UEk\ NS\ US\ N0\ U0\ lcount \wedge$

$vdom\text{-}m\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T)\ W\ N \subseteq set\ (get\text{-}vdom\text{-}aivdom\ vdom) \wedge$

$aivdom\text{-}inv\text{-}dec\ vdom\ (dom\text{-}m\ N) \wedge$

$isasat\text{-}input\text{-}bounded\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T) \wedge$

$isasat\text{-}input\text{-}nempty\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T) \wedge$

$old\text{-}arena = [] \wedge$

$heuristic\text{-}rel\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T)\ heur \wedge$

$(occs, empty\text{-}occs\text{-}list\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ T)) \in occurrence\text{-}list\text{-}ref$

$\}\rangle$

**lemma**  $twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}state\text{-}simp$ :

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S, \text{get-trail-wl } S') \in \text{trail-pol } (\text{all-atms-st } S') \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{twl-st-heur-state-simp-watched: } \langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-atms-st } S') \implies$   
 $\text{watched-by-int } S \ C = \text{watched-by } S' \ C \rangle$   
 $\langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-atms-st } S') \implies$   
 $\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S \ ! \ (\text{nat-of-lit } C) = \text{get-watched-wl } S' \ C \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{literals-to-update-wl } S' =$   
 $\text{uminus } \# \text{ lit-of } \# \text{ mset } (\text{drop } (\text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S) \ (\text{rev } (\text{get-trail-wl } S'))) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{twl-st-heur-state-simp-watched2: } \langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-atms-st } S') \implies$   
 $\text{nat-of-lit } C < \text{length}(\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

This is the version of the invariants where some informations are already lost. For example, losing statistics does not matter if UNSAT was derived.

**definition**  $\text{twl-st-heur-loop} :: \langle (\text{isasat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$[\text{unfolded Let-def}]: \langle \text{twl-st-heur-loop} =$

$\{(S, T).$

$\text{let } M' = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S; N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S; D' = \text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S;$

$W' = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S; j = \text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S; \text{outl} = \text{get-outlearned-heur } S;$

$\text{cach} = \text{get-conflict-cach } S; \text{clvls} = \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur } S;$

$\text{vm} = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S;$

$\text{vdom} = \text{get-avdom } S; \text{heur} = \text{get-heur } S; \text{old-arena} = \text{get-old-arena } S;$

$\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S; \text{occs} = \text{get-occs } S$  *in*

$\text{let } M = \text{get-trail-wl } T; N = \text{get-clauses-wl } T; D = \text{get-conflict-wl } T;$

$Q = \text{literals-to-update-wl } T;$

$W = \text{get-watched-wl } T; N0 = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } T; U0 = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } T;$

$NS = \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } T; US = \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } T;$

$NEk = \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UEk = \text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T;$

$NE = \text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UE = \text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T$  *in*

$(M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \wedge$

$\text{valid-arena } N' \ N \ (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom})) \wedge$

$(D', D) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \wedge$

$(D = \text{None} \longrightarrow j \leq \text{length } M) \wedge$

$Q = \text{uminus } \# \text{ lit-of } \# \text{ mset } (\text{drop } j \ (\text{rev } M)) \wedge$

$(W', W) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \ (\text{all-atms-st } T)) \wedge$

$\text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \ M \wedge$

$\text{no-dup } M \wedge$

$\text{clvls} \in \text{counts-maximum-level } M \ D \wedge$

$\text{cach-refinement-empty } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \ \text{cach} \wedge$

$\text{out-learned } M \ D \ \text{outl} \wedge$

$(D = \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{clss-size-corr } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ \text{lcount}) \wedge$

$\text{vdom-m } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \ W \ N \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) \wedge$

$\text{avdom-inv-dec } \text{vdom} \ (\text{dom-m } N) \wedge$

$\text{isasat-input-bounded } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \wedge$

$\text{isasat-input-nempty } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \wedge$

$\text{old-arena} = [] \wedge$

$\text{heuristic-rel } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \ \text{heur} \wedge$

$(\text{occs}, \text{empty-occs-list } (\text{all-atms-st } T)) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref}$

$\rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\text{learned-clss-count-lcount} :: \langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{learned-clss-count-lcount } S \equiv \text{clss-size-lcount } (S) +$

$\text{clss-size-lcountUE } (S) + \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } (S) +$

$\text{clss-size-lcountUS } (S) +$

$\text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (S) \rangle$

**definition** *learned-clss-count* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{learned-clss-count } S = \text{learned-clss-count-lcount } (\text{get-learned-count } S) \rangle$

**lemma** *get-learned-count-learned-clss-countD*:  
 $\langle \text{get-learned-count } S = \text{clss-size-resetUS } (\text{get-learned-count } T) \implies$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{learned-clss-count } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-learned-count } S = \text{clss-size-resetUS0 } (\text{get-learned-count } T) \implies$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{learned-clss-count } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-learned-count-learned-clss-countD2*:  
 $\langle \text{get-learned-count } S = (\text{get-learned-count } T) \implies$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } S = \text{learned-clss-count } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur'''*  
 ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{isasat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**  
 $\langle \text{twl-st-heur}''' r \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) = r\} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur''''u*  
 ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{isasat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**  
 $\langle \text{twl-st-heur}''''u r u \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) = r \wedge$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } S \leq u\} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur'''-twl-st-heur''''uD*:  
 $\langle (x, y) \in \text{twl-st-heur}''' r \implies$   
 $(x, y) \in \text{twl-st-heur}''''u r (\text{learned-clss-count } x) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *twl-st-heur'* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{isasat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{twl-st-heur}' N = \{(S, S'). (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S') = N\} \rangle$

**definition** *twl-st-heur-conflict-ana*  
 ::  $\langle (\text{isasat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**  
 $[\text{unfolded Let-def}]: \langle \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} =$   
 $\{(S, T).$   
 $\text{let } M' = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S; N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S; D' = \text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S;$   
 $W' = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S; j = \text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S; \text{outl} = \text{get-outlearned-heur } S;$   
 $\text{cach} = \text{get-conflict-cach } S; \text{clvls} = \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur } S;$   
 $\text{vm} = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S;$   
 $\text{vdom} = \text{get-aivdom } S; \text{heur} = \text{get-heur } S; \text{old-arena} = \text{get-old-arena } S;$   
 $\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S; \text{occs} = \text{get-occs } S \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } M = \text{get-trail-wl } T; N = \text{get-clauses-wl } T; D = \text{get-conflict-wl } T;$   
 $Q = \text{literals-to-update-wl } T;$   
 $W = \text{get-watched-wl } T; N0 = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } T; U0 = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } T;$   
 $NS = \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } T; US = \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } T;$   
 $NEk = \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UEk = \text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T;$   
 $NE = \text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UE = \text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T \text{ in}$   
 $(M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \wedge$   
 $\text{valid-arena } N' N (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom } \text{vdom})) \wedge$

$(D', D) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } (all-atms-st T) \wedge$   
 $(W', W) \in \langle Id \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 (all-atms-st T)) \wedge$   
 $vm \in \text{bump-heur } (all-atms-st T) M \wedge$   
 $no-dup M \wedge$   
 $clvls \in \text{counts-maximum-level } M D \wedge$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-empty } (all-atms-st T) \text{ cach} \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M D \text{ outl} \wedge$   
 $\text{clss-size-corr } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 lcount \wedge$   
 $\text{vdom-m } (all-atms-st T) W N \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-ai vdom } vdom) \wedge$   
 $\text{ai vdom-inv-dec } vdom (\text{dom-m } N) \wedge$   
 $\text{isat-input-bounded } (all-atms-st T) \wedge$   
 $\text{isat-input-nempty } (all-atms-st T) \wedge$   
 $\text{old-arena} = [] \wedge$   
 $\text{heuristic-rel } (all-atms-st T) \text{ heur} \wedge$   
 $(\text{occs}, \text{empty-occs-list } (all-atms-st T)) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref}$   
 $\rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-twl-st-heur-conflict-ana*:

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \implies (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-ana-state-simp*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S, \text{get-trail-wl } S') \in \text{trail-pol } (all-atms-st S') \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} (all-atms-st S') \implies \text{watched-by-int } S C = \text{watched-by } S' C \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

This relations decouples the conflict that has been minimised and appears abstractly from the refined state, where the conflict has been removed from the data structure to a separate array.

**definition** *twl-st-heur-bt* ::  $\langle (\text{isat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

[*unfolded Let-def*]:  $\langle \text{twl-st-heur-bt} =$

$\{(S, T).$

$\text{let } M' = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S; N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S; D' = \text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S;$

$W' = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S; j = \text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S; \text{outl} = \text{get-outlearned-heur } S;$

$\text{cach} = \text{get-conflict-cach } S; \text{clvls} = \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur } S;$

$vm = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S;$

$\text{vdom} = \text{get-ai vdom } S; \text{heur} = \text{get-heur } S; \text{old-arena} = \text{get-old-arena } S;$

$\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S; \text{occs} = \text{get-occs } S$  *in*

$\text{let } M = \text{get-trail-wl } T; N = \text{get-clauses-wl } T; D = \text{get-conflict-wl } T;$

$Q = \text{literals-to-update-wl } T;$

$W = \text{get-watched-wl } T; N0 = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } T; U0 = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } T;$

$NS = \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } T; US = \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } T;$

$NEk = \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UEk = \text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T;$

$NE = \text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UE = \text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T$  *in*

$(M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } (all-atms-st T) \wedge$

$\text{valid-arena } N' N (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-ai vdom } vdom)) \wedge$

$(D', \text{None}) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } (all-atms-st T) \wedge$

$(W', W) \in \langle Id \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 (all-atms-st T)) \wedge$

$vm \in \text{bump-heur } (all-atms-st T) M \wedge$

$no-dup M \wedge$

$\text{clvls} \in \text{counts-maximum-level } M \text{ None} \wedge$

$\text{cach-refinement-empty } (all-atms-st T) \text{ cach} \wedge$

$\text{out-learned } M \text{ None} \text{ outl} \wedge$

$\text{clss-size-corr } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 lcount \wedge$

$\text{vdom-m } (all-atms-st T) W N \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-ai vdom } vdom) \wedge$

```

  aivdom-inv-dec vdom (dom-m N) ∧
  isasat-input-bounded (all-atms-st T) ∧
  isasat-input-nempty (all-atms-st T) ∧
  old-arena = [] ∧
  heuristic-rel (all-atms-st T) heur ∧
  (occs, empty-occs-list (all-atms-st T)) ∈ occurrence-list-ref
}⟩

```

The difference between *isasat-unbounded-assn* and *isasat-bounded-assn* corresponds to the following condition:

**definition** *isasat-fast* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isasat-fast } S \longleftrightarrow (\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} - (\text{unat32-max} \text{ div } 2 + \text{MAX-HEADER-SIZE} + 1)) \wedge$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } S < \text{unat64-max}) \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-fast-length-leD*:  $\langle \text{isasat-fast } S \Longrightarrow \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \rangle$  **and**  
*isasat-fast-countD*:  
 $\langle \text{isasat-fast } S \Longrightarrow \text{clss-size-lcount } (\text{get-learned-count } S) < \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{isasat-fast } S \Longrightarrow \text{clss-size-lcountUS } (\text{get-learned-count } S) < \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{isasat-fast } S \Longrightarrow \text{clss-size-lcountUE } (\text{get-learned-count } S) < \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{isasat-fast } S \Longrightarrow \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (\text{get-learned-count } S) < \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 10.3 Lift Operations to State

**definition** *polarity-st* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool option} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{polarity-st } S = \text{polarity } (\text{get-trail-wl } S) \rangle$

**definition** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur } S = (\lambda(b, -). b) (\text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

**lemma** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-get-conflict-wl-is-None*:  
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur}, \text{ RETURN } o \text{ get-conflict-wl-is-None}) \in$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *count-decided-st* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{count-decided-st} = (\lambda(M, -). \text{count-decided } M) \rangle$

**lemma** *count-decided-st-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{count-decided-st } S = \text{count-decided } (\text{get-trail-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *is-in-conflict-st* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-in-conflict-st } L S \longleftrightarrow \text{is-in-conflict } L (\text{get-conflict-wl } S) \rangle$

**definition** *atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur } L S = (\lambda(-, D). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre } (\text{atm-of } L) D); \text{RETURN } (\neg \text{atm-in-conflict-lookup } (\text{atm-of } L) D) \} \rangle (\text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

**lemma** *atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur} = (\lambda L S. \text{case } (\text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S) \text{ of } (-, (-, D)) \Rightarrow \text{do } \{ \text{ASSERT } ((\text{atm-of } L) < \text{length } D); \text{RETURN } (D ! (\text{atm-of } L) = \text{None}) \} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *all-lits-st-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{set-mset } (all\text{-lits-st } S) = \text{set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{all} (all\text{-atms-st } S)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur-is-in-conflict-st*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } (atm\text{-is-in-conflict-st-heur}), \text{uncurry } (mop\text{-lit-notin-conflict-wl})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(L, S). \text{True}]_f$   
 $\text{Id} \times_r \text{twl-st-heur} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *nat-lit-lit-rel* **where**  
 $\langle \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \equiv \text{Id} :: (\text{nat literal} \times -) \text{set} \rangle$

## 10.4 More theorems

**lemma** *valid-arena-DECISION-REASON*:  
 $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } NU \text{ vdom} \implies \text{DECISION-REASON} \notin \# \text{ dom-m } NU \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *count-decided-st-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{count-decided-st-heur } S = \text{count-decided-pol } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

**lemma** *count-decided-st-count-decided-st*:  
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ count-decided-st-heur}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ count-decided-st}) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-count-decided-st-alt-def*:  
**fixes**  $S :: \text{isasat}$   
**shows**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \implies \text{count-decided-st-heur } S = \text{count-decided } (\text{get-trail-wl } T) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-isa-length-trail-get-trail-wl*:  
**fixes**  $S :: \text{isasat}$   
**shows**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \implies \text{isa-length-trail } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) = \text{length } (\text{get-trail-wl } T) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *trail-pol-cong*:  
 $\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies L \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{B} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *distinct-atoms-rel-cong*:  
 $\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies L \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{B} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *phase-saving-rel-cong*:  
 $\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \implies \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{B} \text{ heur} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *phase-save-heur-rel-cong*:  
 $\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \implies \text{phase-save-heur-rel } \mathcal{B} \text{ heur} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *heuristic-rel-cong*:  
 $\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \implies \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{B} \text{ heur} \rangle$



⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies L \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} M \implies L \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{B} M$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *acids-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies L \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} M \implies L \in \text{acids } \mathcal{B} M$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies L \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M \implies L \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{B} M$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-cong'*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} = \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{B}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *option-lookup-clause-rel-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies L \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{B}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *D<sub>0</sub>-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies D_0 \mathcal{A} = D_0 \mathcal{B}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *phase-saving-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} = \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{B}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *cach-refinement-empty-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{cach-refinement-empty } \mathcal{A} = \text{cach-refinement-empty } \mathcal{B}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vdom-m-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} x y = \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{B} x y$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isat-input-bounded-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{isat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} = \text{isat-input-bounded } \mathcal{B}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isat-input-nempty-cong*:

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{isat-input-nempty } \mathcal{A} = \text{isat-input-nempty } \mathcal{B}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

## 10.5 Shared Code Equations

**definition** *clause-not-marked-to-delete* **where**

⟨clause-not-marked-to-delete  $S C \longleftrightarrow C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *clause-not-marked-to-delete-pre* **where**

⟨clause-not-marked-to-delete-pre =

$(\lambda(S, C). C \in \text{vdom-}m \text{ (all-atms-st } S) \text{ (get-watched-wl } S) \text{ (get-clauses-wl } S))\rangle$

**definition** *clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-pre} =$   
 $(\lambda(S, C). \text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom (get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C) \rangle$

**definition** *clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur*  $:: \langle - \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur } S C \longleftrightarrow$   
 $\text{arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C \neq \text{DELETED} \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-not-marked-to-delete-rel*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry (RETURN oo clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur)},$   
 $\text{uncurry (RETURN oo clause-not-marked-to-delete)}) \in$   
 $[\text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-pre}]_f$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $(\text{in } -)$  *access-lit-in-clauses-heur-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur-pre} =$   
 $(\lambda((S, i), j).$   
 $\text{arena-lit-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur } S) (i+j)) \rangle$

**definition**  $(\text{in } -)$  *access-lit-in-clauses-heur* **where**

$\langle \text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur } S i j = \text{arena-lit (get-clauses-wl-heur } S) (i + j) \rangle$

**definition**  $(\text{in } -)$  *mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur } S i j = \text{mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur } S) i j \rangle$

**lemma** *access-lit-in-clauses-heur-fast-pre*:

$\langle \text{arena-lit-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur } a) (ba + b) \implies$   
 $\text{isasat-fast } a \implies ba + b \leq \text{snat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}}$ -*add-mset*:

$\langle \text{set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{add-mset } L C)) = \text{insert (Pos } L) (\text{insert (Neg } L) (\text{set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} C))) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *correct-watching-dom-watched*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{correct-watching } S \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \bigwedge C. C \in \# \text{ran-mf (get-clauses-wl } S) \implies C \neq [] \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{set-mset (dom-}m \text{ (get-clauses-wl } S)) \subseteq$   
 $\bigcup (((\cdot) \text{fst}) ' \text{set}' (\text{get-watched-wl } S) ' \text{set-mset (all-lits-st } S)) \rangle$   
**is**  $\langle ?A \subseteq ?B \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-lit-pre-le-snat64-max*:

$\langle \text{length } ba \leq \text{snat64-max} \implies$   
 $\text{arena-lit-pre } ba a \implies a \leq \text{snat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *rewatch-heur-vdom* **where**  
 $\langle \text{rewatch-heur-vdom } vdom = \text{rewatch-heur } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } vdom) \rangle$

**definition** *rewatch-heur-st*  
 $:: \langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{rewatch-heur-st} = (\lambda S. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } (\text{get-aivdom } S)) \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
 $W \leftarrow \text{rewatch-heur } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } (\text{get-aivdom } S)) (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) (\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{set-watched-wl-heur } W S)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *rewatch-heur-st-fast* **where**  
 $\langle \text{rewatch-heur-st-fast} = \text{rewatch-heur-st} \rangle$

**definition** *rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre } S =$   
 $((\forall x \in \text{set } (\text{get-tvdom } S). x \leq \text{snat64-max}) \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}) \rangle$

**definition** *rewatch-st*  $:: \langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ twl-st-wl nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{rewatch-st } S = \text{do} \{$   
 $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \leftarrow \text{RETURN } S;$   
 $W \leftarrow \text{rewatch } N W;$   
 $\text{RETURN } ((M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W))$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *rewatch-heur-and-reorder-st*

$:: \langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{rewatch-heur-and-reorder-st} = (\lambda S. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } (\text{get-aivdom } S)) \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
 $W \leftarrow \text{rewatch-heur-and-reorder } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } (\text{get-aivdom } S)) (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) (\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{set-watched-wl-heur } W S)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**fun** *remove-watched-wl*  $:: \langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{remove-watched-wl } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, -) = (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q) \rangle$

**lemma** *rewatch-st-correctness*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{get-watched-wl } S = (\lambda-. \square) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \bigwedge x. x \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \implies$   
 $\text{distinct } ((\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \times x) \wedge 2 \leq \text{length } ((\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \times x) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{rewatch-st } S \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda T. \text{remove-watched-wl } S = \text{remove-watched-wl } T \wedge$   
 $\text{correct-watching-init } T) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 10.6 Fast to slow conversion

Setup to convert a list from *64 word* to *nat*.

**definition** *convert-wlists-to-nat-conv*  $:: \langle 'a \text{ list list} \Rightarrow 'a \text{ list list} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{convert-wlists-to-nat-conv} = \text{id} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur''*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \Rightarrow (\text{isasat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{twl-st-heur'' } \mathcal{D} \ r \ lcount \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur}' \mathcal{D} \wedge \\ \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) = r \wedge \text{get-learned-count } S = lcount\} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur-up''*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \Rightarrow (\text{isasat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \ r \ s \ L \ lcount \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur'' } \mathcal{D} \ r \ lcount \wedge \\ \text{length} (\text{watched-by } T \ L) = s \wedge s \leq r\} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-watched-le:*

**assumes**

*prop-inv:*  $\langle \text{correct-watching } x1 \rangle$  **and**

*xb-x'a:*  $\langle (x1a, x1) \in \text{twl-st-heur'' } \mathcal{D}1 \ r \ lcount \rangle$  **and**

*x2:*  $\langle x2 \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-atms-st } x1) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{length} (\text{watched-by } x1 \ x2) \leq r - \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-watched-le2:*

**assumes**

*prop-inv:*  $\langle \text{correct-watching-except } i \ j \ L \ x1 \rangle$  **and**

*xb-x'a:*  $\langle (x1a, x1) \in \text{twl-st-heur'' } \mathcal{D}1 \ r \ lcount \rangle$  **and**

*x2:*  $\langle x2 \in \# \text{all-lits-st } x1 \rangle$  **and** *diff:*  $\langle L \neq x2 \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{length} (\text{watched-by } x1 \ x2) \leq r - \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *atm-of-all-lits-of-m:*  $\langle \text{atm-of } \# (\text{all-lits-of-m } C) = \text{atm-of } \# C + \text{atm-of } \# C \rangle$

$\langle \text{atm-of } \# \text{set-mset} (\text{all-lits-of-m } C) = \text{atm-of } \# \text{set-mset } C \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**find-theorems**  $\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}}$  *all-lits-st*

**lemma** *mop-watched-by-app-heur-mop-watched-by-at:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-watched-by-app-heur}, \text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-watched-by-at}) \in \\ \text{twl-st-heur} \times_f \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-watched-by-app-heur-mop-watched-by-at'':*

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-watched-by-app-heur}, \text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-watched-by-at}) \in \\ \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \ r \ s \ K \ lcount \times_f \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *polarity-st-pre*  $:: \langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \times \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{polarity-st-pre} \equiv \lambda(S, L). L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-atms-st } S) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-polarity-st-heur*  $:: \langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool option nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mop-polarity-st-heur } S \ L = \text{do} \{ \\ \text{mop-polarity-pol} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \ L \\ \} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-polarity-st-heur-mop-polarity-wl:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{mop-polarity-st-heur}, \text{uncurry } \text{mop-polarity-wl}) \in$

$[\lambda-. True]_f \text{ twl-st-heur} \times_r \text{ Id} \rightarrow \langle \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-polarity-st-heur-mop-polarity-wl''*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry mop-polarity-st-heur}, \text{uncurry mop-polarity-wl}) \in$   
 $[\lambda-. True]_f \text{ twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} r s K \text{ lcount} \times_r \text{ Id} \rightarrow \langle \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *[simp,iff]*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in} (\text{all-atms-st } S) S \longleftrightarrow \text{blits-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *length-avdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-avdom } S = \text{length} (\text{get-avdom } S) \rangle$

**definition** *length-ivdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-ivdom } S = \text{length} (\text{get-ivdom } S) \rangle$

**definition** *length-tvdom* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-tvdom } S = \text{length} (\text{get-tvdom } S) \rangle$

**definition** *clause-is-learned-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{clause-is-learned-heur } S C \longleftrightarrow \text{arena-status} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{LEARNED} \rangle$

**definition** *get-the-propagation-reason-heur*  
::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat option nres} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{get-the-propagation-reason-heur } S = \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

**definition** *clause-lbd-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{clause-lbd-heur } S C = \text{arena-lbd} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C \rangle$

**definition** *(in -) access-length-heur* **where**  
 $\langle \text{access-length-heur } S i = \text{arena-length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) i \rangle$

**definition** *marked-as-used-st* **where**  
 $\langle \text{marked-as-used-st } T C =$   
 $\text{marked-as-used} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } T) C \rangle$

**definition** *access-avdom-at* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{access-avdom-at } S i = \text{get-avdom } S ! i \rangle$

**definition** *access-ivdom-at* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{access-ivdom-at } S i = \text{get-ivdom } S ! i \rangle$

**definition** *access-tvdom-at* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{access-tvdom-at } S i = \text{get-tvdom } S ! i \rangle$

**definition** *access-avdom-at-pre* **where**  
 $\langle \text{access-avdom-at-pre } S i \longleftrightarrow i < \text{length} (\text{get-avdom } S) \rangle$

**definition** *access-ivdom-at-pre* **where**

⟨access-ivdom-at-pre  $S$   $i$   $\longleftrightarrow i < \text{length}(\text{get-ivdom } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *access-tvdom-at-pre* **where**

⟨access-tvdom-at-pre  $S$   $i$   $\longleftrightarrow i < \text{length}(\text{get-tvdom } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *mark-garbage-heur* :: ⟨nat ⇒ nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat⟩ **where**

⟨mark-garbage-heur  $C$   $i$  = (λ $S$ .  
 let  $N' = \text{extra-information-mark-to-delete}(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S)$   $C$  in  
 let  $\text{lcount} = \text{clss-size-decr-lcount}(\text{get-learned-count } S)$  in  
 let  $\text{vdom} = \text{remove-inactive-avdom } i(\text{get-avdom } S)$  in  
 set-avdom-wl-heur  $\text{vdom}(\text{set-clauses-wl-heur } N'(\text{set-learned-count-wl-heur } \text{lcount } S))$ )⟩

**definition** *mark-garbage-heur2* :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

⟨mark-garbage-heur2  $C$  = (λ $S$ . do{  
 ASSERT ( $\text{mark-garbage-pre}(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S, C)$ );  
 let  $N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S$ ;  
 let  $\text{st} = \text{arena-status } N' C = \text{IRRED}$ ;  
 let  $N' = \text{extra-information-mark-to-delete } N' C$ ;  
 let  $\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S$ ;  
 ASSERT( $\neg \text{st} \longrightarrow \text{clss-size-lcount } \text{lcount} \geq 1$ );  
 let  $\text{lcount} = (\text{if } \text{st} \text{ then } \text{lcount} \text{ else } \text{clss-size-decr-lcount } \text{lcount})$ ;  
 RETURN ( $\text{set-clauses-wl-heur } N'(\text{set-learned-count-wl-heur } \text{lcount } S)$ )})⟩

**definition** *mark-garbage-heur3* :: ⟨nat ⇒ nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat⟩ **where**

⟨mark-garbage-heur3  $C$   $i$  = (λ $S$ .  
 let  $N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S$  in  
 let  $N' = \text{extra-information-mark-to-delete } N' C$  in  
 let  $\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S$  in  
 let  $\text{vdom} = \text{get-avdom } S$  in  
 let  $\text{vdom} = \text{remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom } i \text{ vdom}$  in  
 let  $\text{lcount} = \text{clss-size-decr-lcount } \text{lcount}$  in  
 let  $S = \text{set-clauses-wl-heur } N' S$  in  
 let  $S = \text{set-learned-count-wl-heur } \text{lcount } S$  in  
 let  $S = \text{set-avdom-wl-heur } \text{vdom } S$  in  
 $S$ )⟩

**definition** *mark-garbage-heur4* :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

⟨mark-garbage-heur4  $C$   $S$  = (do{  
 let  $N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S$ ;  
 let  $\text{st} = \text{arena-status } N' C = \text{IRRED}$ ;  
 let  $N' = \text{extra-information-mark-to-delete } (N') C$ ;  
 let  $\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S$ ;  
 ASSERT( $\neg \text{st} \longrightarrow \text{clss-size-lcount } \text{lcount} \geq 1$ );  
 let  $\text{lcount} = (\text{if } \text{st} \text{ then } \text{lcount} \text{ else } \text{clss-size-incr-lcountUEk}(\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } \text{lcount}))$ ;  
 let  $\text{stats} = \text{get-stats-heur } S$ ;  
 let  $\text{stats} = (\text{if } \text{st} \text{ then } \text{decr-irred-clss } \text{stats} \text{ else } \text{stats})$ ;  
 let  $S = \text{set-clauses-wl-heur } N' S$ ;  
 let  $S = \text{set-learned-count-wl-heur } \text{lcount } S$ ;  
 let  $S = \text{set-stats-wl-heur } \text{stats } S$ ;  
 RETURN  $S$   
})⟩

**definition** *delete-index-vdom-heur* :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat⟩ **where**

⟨delete-index-vdom-heur = (λ $i$   $S$ .  
 let  $\text{vdom} = \text{get-avdom } S$  in

```

let vdom = remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom i vdom in
let S = set-avdom-wl-heur vdom S in
S)»

```

**lemma** *arena-act-pre-mark-used*:

```

⟨arena-act-pre arena C ⇒
arena-act-pre (mark-unused arena C) C⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *mop-mark-garbage-heur* :: ⟨nat ⇒ nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨mop-mark-garbage-heur C i = (λS. do {
  ASSERT(mark-garbage-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur S, C) ∧ clss-size-lcount (get-learned-count S) ≥ 1
  ∧ i < length (get-avdom S));
  RETURN (mark-garbage-heur C i S)
})⟩

```

**definition** *mop-mark-garbage-heur3* :: ⟨nat ⇒ nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨mop-mark-garbage-heur3 C i = (λS. do {
  ASSERT(mark-garbage-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur S, C) ∧ clss-size-lcount (get-learned-count S) ≥ 1
  ∧ i < length (get-tvdom S));
  RETURN (mark-garbage-heur3 C i S)
})⟩

```

**definition** *mark-unused-st-heur* :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat⟩ **where**

```

⟨mark-unused-st-heur C = (λS.
  let N' = mark-unused (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C in
  let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N' S in
  S)⟩

```

**definition** *mop-mark-unused-st-heur* :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨mop-mark-unused-st-heur C T = do {
  ASSERT(arena-act-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur T) C);
  RETURN (mark-unused-st-heur C T)
}⟩

```

**lemma** *mark-unused-st-heur-simp*[simp]:

```

⟨get-avdom (mark-unused-st-heur C T) = get-avdom T⟩
⟨get-vdom (mark-unused-st-heur C T) = get-vdom T⟩
⟨get-ivdom (mark-unused-st-heur C T) = get-ivdom T⟩
⟨get-tvdom (mark-unused-st-heur C T) = get-tvdom T⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**fun** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ 64 word⟩ **where**

```

⟨get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur S = get-conflict-count-since-last-restart (get-heur S)⟩

```

**definition** *get-global-conflict-count* **where**

```

⟨get-global-conflict-count S = stats-conflicts (get-stats-heur S)⟩

```

I also played with *ema-reinit fast-ema* and *ema-reinit slow-ema*. Currently removed, to test the performance, I remove it.

**definition** *incr-restart-stat* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨incr-restart-stat = (λS. do{
  let heur = get-heur S;
  let heur = unset-fully-propagated-heur (heuristic-reluctant-untrigger (restart-info-restart-done-heur
  heur));

```

```

    let S = set-heur-wl-heur heur S;
    let stats = get-stats-heur S;
    let S = set-stats-wl-heur (incr-restart (stats)) S;
    RETURN S
  })>

```

**definition** *incr-reduction-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <incr-reduction-st = ( $\lambda S$ . do{
    let stats = get-stats-heur S;
    let stats = incr-reduction stats;
    let S = set-stats-wl-heur stats S;
    RETURN S
  })>

```

**definition** *incr-wasted-st* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <incr-wasted-st = ( $\lambda \text{waste } S$ . do{
    let heur = get-heur S in
    let heur = incr-wasted waste heur in
    let S = set-heur-wl-heur heur S in S
  })>

```

**definition** *wasted-bytes-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <wasted-bytes-st S = wasted-of (get-heur S)>

```

**definition** *opts-restart-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <opts-restart-st S = opts-restart (get-opts S)>

```

**definition** *opts-reduction-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <opts-reduction-st S = opts-reduce (get-opts S)>

```

**definition** *opts-unbounded-mode-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <opts-unbounded-mode-st S = opts-unbounded-mode (get-opts S)>

```

**definition** *opts-minimum-between-restart-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <opts-minimum-between-restart-st S = opts-minimum-between-restart (get-opts S)>

```

**definition** *opts-restart-coeff1-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <opts-restart-coeff1-st S = opts-restart-coeff1 (get-opts S)>

```

**definition** *opts-restart-coeff2-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <opts-restart-coeff2-st S = opts-restart-coeff2 (get-opts S)>

```

**definition** *isasat-length-trail-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <isasat-length-trail-st S = isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S)>

```

**definition** *mop-isasat-length-trail-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <mop-isasat-length-trail-st S = do {
    ASSERT(isa-length-trail-pre (get-trail-wl-heur S));
    RETURN (isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S))
  }>

```

**definition** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

  <get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-st S = get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp (get-trail-wl-heur S)>

```



**definition** *mop-clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨mop-clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur S C = do {
  ASSERT (clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-pre (S, C));
  RETURN (clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur S C)
}⟩

```

**definition** *mop-arena-lbd-st* **where**

```

⟨mop-arena-lbd-st S =
  mop-arena-lbd (get-clauses-wl-heur S)⟩

```

**definition** *mop-arena-status-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨mop-arena-status-st S =
  mop-arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur S)⟩

```

**definition** *mop-marked-as-used-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨mop-marked-as-used-st S =
  mop-marked-as-used (get-clauses-wl-heur S)⟩

```

**definition** *mop-arena-length-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨mop-arena-length-st S =
  mop-arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur S)⟩

```

**definition** *full-arena-length-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨full-arena-length-st S = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S)⟩

```

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *access-lit-in-clauses* **where**

```

⟨access-lit-in-clauses S i j = (get-clauses-wl S)  $\times$  i ! j⟩

```

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-get-clauses-access-lit[simp]*:

```

⟨(S, T)  $\in$  twl-st-heur  $\implies$  C  $\in$  # dom-m (get-clauses-wl T)  $\implies$ 
  i < length (get-clauses-wl T  $\times$  C)  $\implies$ 
  get-clauses-wl T  $\times$  C ! i = access-lit-in-clauses-heur S C i
for S T C i
⟨proof⟩

```

**abbreviation** *length-clauses-heur* **where**

```

⟨length-clauses-heur  $\equiv$  full-arena-length-st⟩

```

**lemmas** *length-clauses-heur-def* = *full-arena-length-st-def*

In an attempt to avoid using  $?a + ?b + ?c = ?a + (?b + ?c)$

$$?a + ?b = ?b + ?a$$

$$?b + (?a + ?c) = ?a + (?b + ?c)$$

$$?a * ?b * ?c = ?a * (?b * ?c)$$

$$?a * ?b = ?b * ?a$$

$$?b * (?a * ?c) = ?a * (?b * ?c)$$

$$((?a \wedge ?b) \wedge ?c) = (?a \wedge ?b \wedge ?c)$$

$$(?a \wedge ?b) = (?b \wedge ?a)$$

$$(?b \wedge ?a \wedge ?c) = (?a \wedge ?b \wedge ?c)$$

$$((?a \vee ?b) \vee ?c) = (?a \vee ?b \vee ?c)$$

$$(?a \vee ?b) = (?b \vee ?a)$$

$(?b \vee ?a \vee ?c) = (?a \vee ?b \vee ?c)$   
 $\text{inf } (?a \ ?b) \ ?c = \text{inf } ?a \ (\text{inf } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{inf } ?a \ ?b = \text{inf } ?b \ ?a$   
 $\text{inf } ?b \ (\text{inf } ?a \ ?c) = \text{inf } ?a \ (\text{inf } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{sup } (\text{sup } ?a \ ?b) \ ?c = \text{sup } ?a \ (\text{sup } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{sup } ?a \ ?b = \text{sup } ?b \ ?a$   
 $\text{sup } ?b \ (\text{sup } ?a \ ?c) = \text{sup } ?a \ (\text{sup } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{min } (\text{min } ?a \ ?b) \ ?c = \text{min } ?a \ (\text{min } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{min } ?a \ ?b = \text{min } ?b \ ?a$   
 $\text{min } ?b \ (\text{min } ?a \ ?c) = \text{min } ?a \ (\text{min } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{max } (\text{max } ?a \ ?b) \ ?c = \text{max } ?a \ (\text{max } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{max } ?a \ ?b = \text{max } ?b \ ?a$   
 $\text{max } ?b \ (\text{max } ?a \ ?c) = \text{max } ?a \ (\text{max } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{coprime } ?b \ ?a = \text{coprime } ?a \ ?b$   
 $(?a \ \text{dvd} \ ?c - ?b) = (?a \ \text{dvd} \ ?b - ?c)$   
 $(?a \ @ \ ?b) \ @ \ ?c = ?a \ @ \ ?b \ @ \ ?c$   
 $(?a \ \text{AND} \ ?b) \ \text{AND} \ ?c = ?a \ \text{AND} \ ?b \ \text{AND} \ ?c$   
 $?a \ \text{AND} \ ?b = ?b \ \text{AND} \ ?a$   
 $?b \ \text{AND} \ ?a \ \text{AND} \ ?c = ?a \ \text{AND} \ ?b \ \text{AND} \ ?c$   
 $(?a \ \text{OR} \ ?b) \ \text{OR} \ ?c = ?a \ \text{OR} \ ?b \ \text{OR} \ ?c$   
 $?a \ \text{OR} \ ?b = ?b \ \text{OR} \ ?a$   
 $?b \ \text{OR} \ ?a \ \text{OR} \ ?c = ?a \ \text{OR} \ ?b \ \text{OR} \ ?c$   
 $(?a \ \text{XOR} \ ?b) \ \text{XOR} \ ?c = ?a \ \text{XOR} \ ?b \ \text{XOR} \ ?c$   
 $?a \ \text{XOR} \ ?b = ?b \ \text{XOR} \ ?a$   
 $?b \ \text{XOR} \ ?a \ \text{XOR} \ ?c = ?a \ \text{XOR} \ ?b \ \text{XOR} \ ?c$   
 $\text{gcd } (\text{gcd } ?a \ ?b) \ ?c = \text{gcd } ?a \ (\text{gcd } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{gcd } ?a \ ?b = \text{gcd } ?b \ ?a$   
 $\text{gcd } ?b \ (\text{gcd } ?a \ ?c) = \text{gcd } ?a \ (\text{gcd } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{lcm } (\text{lcm } ?a \ ?b) \ ?c = \text{lcm } ?a \ (\text{lcm } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{lcm } ?a \ ?b = \text{lcm } ?b \ ?a$   
 $\text{lcm } ?b \ (\text{lcm } ?a \ ?c) = \text{lcm } ?a \ (\text{lcm } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{signed.min } (\text{signed.min } ?a \ ?b) \ ?c = \text{signed.min } ?a \ (\text{signed.min } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{signed.min } ?a \ ?b = \text{signed.min } ?b \ ?a$   
 $\text{signed.min } ?b \ (\text{signed.min } ?a \ ?c) = \text{signed.min } ?a \ (\text{signed.min } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{signed.max } (\text{signed.max } ?a \ ?b) \ ?c = \text{signed.max } ?a \ (\text{signed.max } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $\text{signed.max } ?a \ ?b = \text{signed.max } ?b \ ?a$   
 $\text{signed.max } ?b \ (\text{signed.max } ?a \ ?c) = \text{signed.max } ?a \ (\text{signed.max } ?b \ ?c)$   
 $?a \ \cap\# \ ?b \ \cap\# \ ?c = ?a \ \cap\# \ (?b \ \cap\# \ ?c)$   
 $?a \ \cap\# \ ?b = ?b \ \cap\# \ ?a$   
 $?b \ \cap\# \ (?a \ \cap\# \ ?c) = ?a \ \cap\# \ (?b \ \cap\# \ ?c)$   
 $?a \ \cup\# \ ?b \ \cup\# \ ?c = ?a \ \cup\# \ (?b \ \cup\# \ ?c)$   
 $?a \ \cup\# \ ?b = ?b \ \cup\# \ ?a$

$?b \cup\# (?a \cup\# ?c) = ?a \cup\# (?b \cup\# ?c)$   
 $((?a \wedge* ?b) \wedge* ?c) = (?a \wedge* ?b \wedge* ?c)$   
 $(?a \wedge* ?b) = (?b \wedge* ?a)$   
 $(?b \wedge* ?a \wedge* ?c) = (?a \wedge* ?b \wedge* ?c)$  everywhere.

**lemma** *all-lits-simps*[simp]:

$\langle \text{all-lits } N ((NE + UE) + (NS + US)) = \text{all-lits } N (NE + UE + NS + US) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{all-atms } N ((NE + UE) + (NS + US)) = \text{all-atms } N (NE + UE + NS + US) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *learned-clss-count-tw1-st-heur*:  $\langle (T, Ta) \in \text{tw1-st-heur} \implies$

$\text{learned-clss-count } T =$   
 $\text{size } (\text{get-learned-clss-wl } Ta) +$   
 $\text{size } (\text{get-unit-learned-clss-wl } Ta) +$   
 $\text{size } (\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } Ta) +$   
 $\text{size } (\text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } Ta) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-allcount-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{clss-size-allcount } S = \text{clss-size-lcountUS } S + \text{clss-size-lcountU0 } S + \text{clss-size-lcountUE } S +$   
 $\text{clss-size-lcountUEk } S + \text{clss-size-lcount } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isasat-trail-nth-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \implies \text{nat} \implies \text{nat literal nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isasat-trail-nth-st } S \ i = \text{isa-trail-nth } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \ i \rangle$

**definition** *get-the-propagation-reason-pol-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \implies \text{nat literal} \implies \text{nat option nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol-st } S \ i = \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \ i \rangle$

**definition** *empty-US-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \implies \text{isasat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{empty-US-heur } S =$   
 $(\text{let } \text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } \text{lcount} = \text{clss-size-resetUS0 } \text{lcount} \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{set-learned-count-wl-heur } \text{lcount } S \text{ in } S$   
 $\rangle$

**lemma** *get-clauses-wl-heur-empty-US*[simp]:

$\langle \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } (\text{empty-US-heur } xc) = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } xc \rangle$  **and**

*get-vdom-empty-US*[simp]:

$\langle \text{get-vdom } (\text{empty-US-heur } xc) = \text{get-vdom } xc \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-avdom } (\text{empty-US-heur } xc) = \text{get-avdom } xc \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-ivdom } (\text{empty-US-heur } xc) = \text{get-ivdom } xc \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-tvdom } (\text{empty-US-heur } xc) = \text{get-tvdom } xc \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *empty-Q-wl* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ tw1-st-wl} \implies 'v \text{ tw1-st-wl} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{empty-Q-wl} = (\lambda(M', N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, -, W). (M', N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, \{\#\}, N0, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, W)) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-Q-wl2* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ tw1-st-wl} \implies 'v \text{ tw1-st-wl} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{empty-Q-wl2} = (\lambda(M', N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, -, W). (M', N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, \{\#\}, W)) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-US-heur-wl* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ tw1-st-wl} \implies 'v \text{ tw1-st-wl} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{empty-US-heur-wl} = (\lambda(M', N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W). (M', N, D, NE,$

$UE, NEk, UEk, NS, \{\#\}, N0, \{\#\}, Q, W)\rangle$

**lemma** *restart-info-of-stats-simp* [simp]:  $\langle \text{restart-info-of-stats } (incr\text{-wasted-stats } C \text{ heur}) = \text{restart-info-of-stats heur} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *incr-wasted-st-twl-st*[simp]:

$\langle \text{get-aiavdom } (incr\text{-wasted-st } b \ T) = \text{get-aiavdom } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-avdom } (incr\text{-wasted-st } w \ T) = \text{get-avdom } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-vdom } (incr\text{-wasted-st } w \ T) = \text{get-vdom } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-ivdom } (incr\text{-wasted-st } w \ T) = \text{get-ivdom } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-tvdom } (incr\text{-wasted-st } w \ T) = \text{get-tvdom } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-trail-wl-heur } (incr\text{-wasted-st } w \ T) = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-wl-heur } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-conflict-wl-heur } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-learned-count } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-learned-count } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-count-heur } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-conflict-count-heur } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-watched-wl-heur } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-vmtf-heur } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-vmtf-heur } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-cach } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-conflict-cach } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-lbd } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-lbd } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-outlearned-heur } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-outlearned-heur } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-aiavdom } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-aiavdom } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-learned-count } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-learned-count } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-opts } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-opts } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-old-arena } (incr\text{-wasted-st } C \ T) = \text{get-old-arena } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-st } S = \text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered2 } (\text{get-heur } S) \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-st } S =$   
 $(\text{let heur} = \text{get-heur } S;$   
 $\text{heur} = \text{heuristic-reluctant-untrigger heur};$   
 $S = \text{set-heur-wl-heur heur } S \text{ in}$   
 $S) \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur''D-twl-st-heurD*:

**assumes**  $H: \langle (\bigwedge \mathcal{D} r. f \in \text{twl-st-heur}'' \mathcal{D} r \text{ lcount} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{twl-st-heur}'' \mathcal{D} r \text{ lcount} \rangle \text{ nres-rel}) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle f \in \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{get-learned-count } S = \text{lcount}\} \rightarrow_f$   
 $\langle \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{get-learned-count } S = \text{lcount}\} \rangle \text{ nres-rel} \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle - \in ?A \ B \rangle$ )  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur'''D-twl-st-heurD*:

**assumes**  $H: \langle (\bigwedge r. f \in \text{twl-st-heur}''' r \rightarrow_f \langle \text{twl-st-heur}''' r \rangle \text{ nres-rel}) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle f \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle \text{ nres-rel} \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle - \in ?A \ B \rangle$ )  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur'''D-twl-st-heurD-prod*:

**assumes**  $H: \langle (\bigwedge r. f \in \text{twl-st-heur}''' r \rightarrow_f \langle A \times_r \text{twl-st-heur}''' r \rangle \text{ nres-rel}) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle f \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rightarrow_f \langle A \times_r \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle \text{ nres-rel} \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle - \in ?A \ B \rangle$ )

⟨proof⟩

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *lit-of-hd-trail-st-heur* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *nat literal nres*⟩ **where**  
⟨*lit-of-hd-trail-st-heur*  $S = \text{do } \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*fst* (*get-trail-wl-heur*  $S$ ) ≠ []);  
  *RETURN* (*lit-of-last-trail-pol* (*get-trail-wl-heur*  $S$ ))  
}⟩

### 10.6.1 Lifting of Options

**definition** *get-target-opts* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *opts-target*⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-target-opts*  $S = \text{opts-target } (\text{get-opts } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *get-subsumption-opts* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-subsumption-opts*  $S = \text{opts-subsumption } (\text{get-opts } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *get-GC-units-opt* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *64 word*⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-GC-units-opt*  $S = \text{opts-GC-units-lim } (\text{get-opts } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *units-since-last-GC-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *64 word*⟩ **where**  
⟨*units-since-last-GC-st*  $S = \text{units-since-last-GC } (\text{get-stats-heur } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *units-since-beginning-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *64 word*⟩ **where**  
⟨*units-since-beginning-st*  $S = \text{units-since-beginning } (\text{get-stats-heur } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *reset-units-since-last-GC-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *isat*⟩ **where**  
⟨*reset-units-since-last-GC-st*  $S =$   
  (*let* *stats* = *get-stats-heur*  $S$  *in*  
  *let* *stats* = *reset-units-since-last-GC* *stats* *in*  
  *let*  $S = \text{set-stats-wl-heur } \text{stats } S$  *in*  $S$   
)⟩

**definition** *clss-size-resetUS0-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *isat*⟩ **where**  
⟨*clss-size-resetUS0-st*  $S =$   
  (*let* *lcount* = *get-learned-count*  $S$  *in*  
  *let* *lcount* = *clss-size-resetUS0* *lcount* *in*  
  *let*  $S = \text{set-learned-count-wl-heur } \text{lcount } S$  *in*  $S$   
)⟩

**definition** *is-fully-propagated-heur-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
⟨*is-fully-propagated-heur-st*  $S = \text{is-fully-propagated-heur } (\text{get-heur } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *print-trail-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒  $\rightarrow$ ⟩ **where**  
⟨*print-trail-st* = ( $\lambda S. \text{print-trail } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S)$ )⟩

**definition** *print-trail-st2* **where**  
⟨*print-trail-st2* - = ()⟩

**lemma** *print-trail-st-print-trail-st2*:  
⟨*print-trail-st*  $S \leq \Downarrow \text{unit-rel } (\text{RETURN } (\text{print-trail-st2 } S))$ ⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *print-trail-st-print-trail-st2-rel*:  
⟨(*print-trail-st*, *RETURN*  $\circ$  *print-trail-st2*) ∈ *Id*  $\rightarrow_f$  ( $\langle \text{unit-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$ )⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**named-theorems** *isat-state-simp*

**lemma** [*isat-state-simp*]:

```

⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-q occs S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-p old-arena S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-o opts S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-n lcount S) = learned-clss-count-lcount lcount⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-m aivdom S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-l heur S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-k stats S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-j outl S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-i lbd S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-h ccach S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-g count' S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-f vmtf' S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-e W S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-d j S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-c D S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-b N S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨learned-clss-count (Tuple17.set-a M S) = learned-clss-count S⟩
⟨get-trail-wl-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-trail-wl-heur S⟩
⟨get-clauses-wl-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-clauses-wl-heur S⟩
⟨get-conflict-wl-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-conflict-wl-heur S⟩
⟨literals-to-update-wl-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = literals-to-update-wl-heur S⟩
⟨get-watched-wl-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-watched-wl-heur S⟩
⟨get-vmtf-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-vmtf-heur S⟩
⟨get-count-max-lvls-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-count-max-lvls-heur S⟩
⟨get-conflict-cach (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-conflict-cach S⟩
⟨get-lbd (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-lbd S⟩
⟨get-outlearned-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-outlearned-heur S⟩
⟨get-stats-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-stats-heur S⟩
⟨get-aivdom (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-aivdom S⟩
⟨get-heur (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-heur S⟩
⟨get-learned-count (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = lcount⟩
⟨get-opts (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-opts S⟩
⟨get-old-arena (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-old-arena S⟩
⟨get-occs (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S) = get-occs S⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemmas** [*isat-state-simp*] = *tuple17-state-simp*

**lemmas** [*simp*] = *isat-state-simp*

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *length-ll-fs-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-ll-fs-heur } S L = \text{length } (\text{watched-by-int } S L) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *length-watchlist* ::  $\langle \text{nat watcher list list} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-watchlist } S L = \text{length-ll } S (\text{nat-of-lit } L) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-length-watched-by-int* ::  $\langle \text{isat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-length-watched-by-int } S L = \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (\text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } (\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S));$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{length } (\text{watched-by-int } S L))$   
 $\} \rangle$



}>

**lemma** *mop-mark-added-heur-st-it*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle A \in \# \text{ all-atms-st } T \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-mark-added-heur-st } A \ S \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, T) \in \{(U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge$   
 $(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } U) = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S \wedge$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } U = \text{learned-clss-count } S\}) \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**lemma** *mark-added-clause-heur2-id*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mark-added-clause-heur2 } S \ C$   
 $\leq \Downarrow \{(U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } U) = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S \wedge$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } U = \text{learned-clss-count } S\} (\text{RETURN } T) \rangle$  **(is**  $\langle - \leq \Downarrow ?R \ - \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**definition** *mop-is-marked-added-heur-st where*

$\langle \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-st } S = \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur } (\text{get-heur } S) \rangle$

**lemma** *is-marked-added-heur-st-it*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle A \in \# \text{ all-atms-st } T \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-st } S \ A \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, d) \in (\text{UNIV} :: (\text{bool} \times \text{bool}) \text{ set})) \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**definition** *schedule-next-pure-lits-st ::*  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{schedule-next-pure-lits-st } S = \text{set-heur-wl-heur } (\text{schedule-next-pure-lits } (\text{get-heur } S)) \ S \rangle$

**definition** *next-pure-lits-schedule-st ::*  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-st } S = \text{next-pure-lits-schedule } (\text{get-heur } S) \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-info-of-st ::*  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{schedule-info-of-st } S = \text{schedule-info-of } (\text{get-heur } S) \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-reduce-st ::*  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{schedule-next-reduce-st } b \ S = \text{set-heur-wl-heur } (\text{schedule-next-reduce } b \ (\text{get-heur } S)) \ S \rangle$

**definition** *next-reduce-schedule-st ::*  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{next-reduce-schedule-st } S = \text{next-reduce-schedule } (\text{get-heur } S) \rangle$

**definition** *schedule-next-subsume-st ::*  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{schedule-next-subsume-st } b \ S = \text{set-heur-wl-heur } (\text{schedule-next-subsume } b \ (\text{get-heur } S)) \ S \rangle$

**definition** *next-subsume-schedule-st ::*  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{next-subsume-schedule-st } S = \text{next-subsume-schedule } (\text{get-heur } S) \rangle$

**lemma** *avdom-delete-index-vdom-heur[simp]*:

$\langle \text{get-avdom } (\text{delete-index-vdom-heur } i \ S) = (\text{get-avdom } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-tvdom } (\text{delete-index-vdom-heur } i \ S) = \text{delete-index-and-swap } (\text{get-tvdom } S) \ i \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**lemma** [simp]:

$\langle \text{learned-clss-count } (\text{delete-index-vdom-heur } C \ T) = \text{learned-clss-count } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{learned-clss-count } (\text{mark-unused-st-heur } C \ T) = \text{learned-clss-count } T \rangle$   
*<proof>*



**lemma** *get-vdom-mark-garbage[simp]*:  
 ⟨*get-vdom* (*mark-garbage-heur* *C i S*) = *get-vdom* *S*⟩  
 ⟨*get-avdom* (*mark-garbage-heur* *C i S*) = *delete-index-and-swap* (*get-avdom* *S*) *i*⟩  
 ⟨*get-ivdom* (*mark-garbage-heur* *C i S*) = *get-ivdom* *S*⟩  
 ⟨*get-tvdom* (*mark-garbage-heur* *C i S*) = *get-tvdom* *S*⟩  
 ⟨*get-tvdom* (*mark-garbage-heur3* *C i S*) = *delete-index-and-swap* (*get-tvdom* *S*) *i*⟩  
 ⟨*get-ivdom* (*mark-garbage-heur3* *C i S*) = *get-ivdom* *S*⟩  
 ⟨*get-vdom* (*mark-garbage-heur3* *C i S*) = *get-vdom* *S*⟩  
 ⟨*learned-clss-count* (*mark-garbage-heur3* *C i* (*S*)) ≤ *learned-clss-count* *S*⟩  
 ⟨*learned-clss-count* (*mark-garbage-heur3* *C i* (*incr-wasted-st* *b S*)) ≤ *learned-clss-count* *S*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**fun** *get-reductions-count* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ 64 *word*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*get-reductions-count* *S* = *get-reduction-count* (*get-stats-heur* *S*)⟩

**abbreviation** *get-irredundant-count* **where**  
 ⟨*get-irredundant-count* ≡ *irredundant-clss*⟩

**definition** *get-irredundant-count-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ 64 *word*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*get-irredundant-count-st* *S* = *get-irredundant-count* (*get-stats-heur* *S*)⟩

**lemma** [*simp*]:  
 ⟨*get-avdom-aiavdom* (*push-to-tvdom* *C aiavdom*) = *get-avdom-aiavdom* *aiavdom*⟩  
 ⟨*get-vdom-aiavdom* (*push-to-tvdom* *C aiavdom*) = *get-vdom-aiavdom* *aiavdom*⟩  
 ⟨*get-ivdom-aiavdom* (*push-to-tvdom* *C aiavdom*) = *get-ivdom-aiavdom* *aiavdom*⟩  
 ⟨*get-tvdom-aiavdom* (*push-to-tvdom* *C aiavdom*) = *get-tvdom-aiavdom* *aiavdom* @ [*C*]⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *aiavdom-inv-dec-empty-tvdom[intro!]*:  
 ⟨*aiavdom-inv-dec* *aiavdom d* ⇒ *aiavdom-inv-dec* (*empty-tvdom* *aiavdom*) *d*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** [*simp*]:  
 ⟨*get-avdom-aiavdom* (*empty-tvdom* *aiavdom*) = *get-avdom-aiavdom* *aiavdom*⟩  
 ⟨*get-vdom-aiavdom* (*empty-tvdom* *aiavdom*) = *get-vdom-aiavdom* *aiavdom*⟩  
 ⟨*get-ivdom-aiavdom* (*empty-tvdom* *aiavdom*) = *get-ivdom-aiavdom* *aiavdom*⟩  
 ⟨*get-tvdom-aiavdom* (*empty-tvdom* *aiavdom*) = []⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *isat-fast-relaxed* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*isat-fast-relaxed* *S* ⇔ *length* (*get-clauses-wl-heur* *S*) ≤ *snat64-max* ∧ *learned-clss-count* *S* ≤ *unat64-max*⟩

**definition** *isat-fast-relaxed2* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*isat-fast-relaxed2* *S n* ⇔ *isat-fast-relaxed* *S* ∧ *n* < *unat64-max*⟩

**definition** *mop-arena-promote-st* **where**  
 ⟨*mop-arena-promote-st* *S C* = *do* {  
   *let* *N'* = *get-clauses-wl-heur* *S*;  
   *let* *lcount* = *get-learned-count* *S*;  
   *ASSERT*(*clss-size-lcount* *lcount* ≥ 1);  
   *let* *lcount* = *clss-size-decr-lcount* *lcount*;

```

    N' ← mop-arena-set-status N' C IRRED;
    RETURN (set-clauses-wl-heur N' (set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S))
  }>

```

**definition** *set-stats-size-limit-st* **where**

```

  ⟨set-stats-size-limit-st lbd size T = (
    let stats = get-stats-heur T;
        stats = set-stats-size-limit lbd size stats
    in set-stats-wl-heur stats T
  )>

```

**definition** *get-lsize-limit-stats-st* :: ⟨ $\rightarrow$ ⟩ **where**

```

  ⟨get-lsize-limit-stats-st T = get-lsize-limit-stats (get-stats-heur T)⟩

```

**definition** *maybe-mark-added-clause-heur2* **where**

```

  ⟨maybe-mark-added-clause-heur2 S C = do {
    let (lbd-limit, size-limit) = get-lsize-limit-stats-st S;
        lbd ← mop-arena-lbd-st S C;
        size ← mop-arena-length-st S C;
        st ← mop-arena-status-st S C;
    if (st = IRRED ∨ (st = LEARNED ∧ lbd ≤ lbd-limit ∧ size ≤ size-limit))
    then mark-added-clause-heur2 S C
    else RETURN S
  }>

```

**lemma** *maybe-mark-added-clause-heur2-id*:

```

  assumes ⟨(S,T) ∈ twl-st-heur⟩ and ⟨C ∈# dom-m (get-clauses-wl T)⟩

```

```

  shows ⟨maybe-mark-added-clause-heur2 S C

```

```

    ≤ ↓{(U, V). (U, V) ∈ twl-st-heur ∧ (get-clauses-wl-heur U) = get-clauses-wl-heur S ∧
    learned-clss-count U = learned-clss-count S} (RETURN T)⟩ (is ⟨- ≤ ↓?R -⟩)

```

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *stats-forward-rounds-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ 64 word⟩ **where**

```

  ⟨stats-forward-rounds-st S = stats-forward-rounds (get-stats-heur S)⟩

```

**definition** *incr-purelit-rounds-st* :: ⟨ $\rightarrow$ ⟩ **where**

```

  ⟨incr-purelit-rounds-st S = set-stats-wl-heur (incr-purelit-rounds (get-stats-heur S)) S⟩

```

**lemma** *all-count-learned[simp]*: ⟨*clss-size-allcount* (get-learned-count S) = learned-clss-count S⟩

⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Sorting*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup*

**begin**

# Chapter 11

## Sorting of clauses

We use the sort function developed by Peter Lammich.

For the ordering, we prefer low lbd. If equal we take lower size. Then for tie, clauses derived later are preferred because they are not redundant. The last condition ensures that we do not depend on the order of the clauses in the array.

**definition** *clause-score-ordering* **where**

$\langle \text{clause-score-ordering} = (\lambda(\text{lbd}, \text{size}, \text{idx}) (\text{lbd}', \text{size}', \text{idx}')). \text{lbd} < \text{lbd}' \vee (\text{lbd} = \text{lbd}' \wedge (\text{size} < \text{size}' \vee (\text{size} = \text{size}' \wedge \text{idx} > \text{idx}')))) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *clause-score-extract*  $:: \langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{clause-score-extract arena } C = ($   
  if *arena-status arena*  $C = \text{DELETED}$   
  then  $(\text{unat32-max}, \text{snat64-max}, \text{snat64-max})$  — deleted elements are the largest possible  
  else  
    let  $\text{lbd} = \text{arena-lbd arena } C;$   
    let  $\text{len} = \text{arena-length arena } C$  in  
     $(\text{lbd}, \text{len}, C)$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at* **where**

$\langle \text{valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at arena } C \longleftrightarrow$   
   $(\exists i \text{ vdom. } C = \text{vdom} ! i \wedge \text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom arena } (\text{vdom} ! i) \wedge$   
     $(\text{arena-status arena } (\text{vdom} ! i) \neq \text{DELETED} \longrightarrow$   
       $(\text{get-clause-LBD-pre arena } (\text{vdom} ! i) \wedge \text{arena-act-pre arena } (\text{vdom} ! i)))$   
     $\wedge i < \text{length vdom}) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *valid-sort-clause-score-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{valid-sort-clause-score-pre arena vdom} \longleftrightarrow$   
   $(\forall C \in \text{set vdom. arena-is-valid-clause-vdom arena } C \wedge$   
     $(\text{arena-status arena } C \neq \text{DELETED} \longrightarrow$   
       $(\text{get-clause-LBD-pre arena } C \wedge \text{arena-act-pre arena } C))) \rangle$

**definition** *clause-score-less*  $:: \langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\text{clause-score-less arena } i \text{ } j \longleftrightarrow$   
   $\text{clause-score-ordering } (\text{clause-score-extract arena } i) (\text{clause-score-extract arena } j)$

**definition** *idx-cdom*  $:: \langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{idx-cdom arena} \equiv \{i. \text{valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at arena } i\} \rangle$

```

definition mop-clause-score-less where
  ⟨mop-clause-score-less arena i j = do {
    ASSERT(valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at arena i);
    ASSERT(valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at arena j);
    RETURN (clause-score-ordering (clause-score-extract arena i) (clause-score-extract arena j))
  }⟩

```

**end**

**theory** IsaSAT-Sorting-LLVM

```

imports IsaSAT-Sorting
  Examples.Sorting-Ex-Array-Idxs
  IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM

```

**begin**

**declare**  $\alpha$ -butlast[*simp del*]

**hide-const** (**open**) NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.ASSERT

All the weird proofs comes from the fact that, while very useful, *vcg* enjoys instantiating schematic variables by true, rendering proofs impossible.

**locale** pure-eo-adapter =

```

fixes elem-assn :: ⟨'a ⇒ 'ai::llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩
  and wo-assn :: ⟨'a list ⇒ 'oi::llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩
  and wo-get-impl :: ⟨'oi ⇒ 'size::len2 word ⇒ 'ai lLM⟩
  and wo-set-impl :: ⟨'oi ⇒ 'size::len2 word ⇒ 'ai ⇒ 'oi lLM⟩

```

**assumes** pure[*safe-constraint-rules*]: ⟨*is-pure elem-assn*⟩

```

  and get-hnr: ⟨(uncurry wo-get-impl,uncurry mop-list-get) ∈ wo-assnk *a snat-assnk →a elem-assn⟩
  and set-hnr: ⟨(uncurry2 wo-set-impl,uncurry2 mop-list-set) ∈ [λ-.True]c wo-assnd *a snat-assnk
*a elem-assnk → wo-assn [λ((ai,-),-) r. r=ai]c⟩

```

**begin**

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = get-hnr set-hnr

**definition** ⟨*only-some-rel* ≡ {(a, Some a) | a. True} ∪ {(x, None) | x. True}⟩

**definition** ⟨*eo-assn* ≡ *hr-comp wo-assn ((only-some-rel)list-rel)*⟩

**definition** ⟨*eo-extract1 p i* ≡ doN { r ← mop-list-get p i; RETURN (r,p) }⟩

**sepref-definition** *eo-extract-impl* **is** ⟨*uncurry eo-extract1*⟩

```

:: ⟨wo-assnd *a (snat-assn' TYPE('size))k →a elem-assn ×a wo-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *mop-eo-extract-aux*: ⟨*mop-eo-extract p i* = doN { r ← mop-list-get p i; ASSERT (r≠None ∧ i<length p); RETURN (the r, p[i:=None]) }⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *assign-none-only-some-list-rel*:

**assumes** SR[*param*]: ⟨(a, a') ∈ ⟨*only-some-rel*⟩list-rel⟩ **and** L: ⟨i < length a'⟩

**shows** ⟨(a, a'[i := None]) ∈ ⟨*only-some-rel*⟩list-rel⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *eo-extract1-refine*: ⟨(*eo-extract1*, *mop-eo-extract*) ∈ ⟨*only-some-rel*⟩list-rel → nat-rel → ⟨Id ×<sub>r</sub> ⟨*only-some-rel*⟩list-rel⟩nres-rel⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *eo-list-set-refine*:  $\langle (mop\text{-}list\text{-}set, mop\text{-}eo\text{-}set) \in \langle only\text{-}some\text{-}rel \rangle list\text{-}rel \rightarrow Id \rightarrow Id \rightarrow \langle \langle only\text{-}some\text{-}rel \rangle list\text{-}rel \rangle nres \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *set-hnr'*:  $\langle (uncurry2\ wo\text{-}set\text{-}impl, uncurry2\ mop\text{-}list\text{-}set) \in wo\text{-}assn^d *_a snat\text{-}assn^k *_a elem\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a wo\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**context**

**notes**  $[fcomp\text{-}norm\text{-}unfold] = eo\text{-}assn\text{-}def[symmetric]$

**begin**

**lemmas** *eo-extract-refine-aux* = *eo-extract-impl.refine*[*FCOMP eo-extract1-refine*]

**lemma** *eo-extract-refine*:  $\langle (uncurry\ eo\text{-}extract\text{-}impl, uncurry\ mop\text{-}eo\text{-}extract) \in [\lambda\cdot. True]_c\ eo\text{-}assn^d *_a snat\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow (elem\text{-}assn \times_a eo\text{-}assn) [\lambda(ai, -) (-, r). r=ai]_c \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas** *eo-set-refine-aux* = *set-hnr'*[*FCOMP eo-list-set-refine*]

**lemma** *pure-entails-empty*:  $\langle is\text{-}pure\ A \implies A\ a\ c \vdash \square \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *eo-set-refine*:  $\langle (uncurry2\ wo\text{-}set\text{-}impl, uncurry2\ mop\text{-}eo\text{-}set) \in [\lambda\cdot. True]_c\ eo\text{-}assn^d *_a snat\text{-}assn^k *_a elem\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow (eo\text{-}assn) [\lambda((ai, -), -) r. r=ai]_c \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**end**

**lemma** *id-Some-only-some-rel*:  $\langle (id, Some) \in Id \rightarrow only\text{-}some\text{-}rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *map-some-only-some-rel-iff*:  $\langle (xs, map\ Some\ ys) \in \langle only\text{-}some\text{-}rel \rangle list\text{-}rel \iff xs=ys \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *wo-assn-conv*:  $\langle wo\text{-}assn\ xs\ ys = eo\text{-}assn\ (map\ Some\ xs)\ ys \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *to-eo-conv-refine*:  $\langle (Mreturn, mop\text{-}to\text{-}eo\text{-}conv) \in [\lambda\cdot. True]_c\ wo\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow (eo\text{-}assn) [\lambda(ai) (r). r=ai]_c \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $\langle None \notin set\ xs \iff (\exists ys. xs = map\ Some\ ys) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *to-wo-conv-refine*:  $\langle (Mreturn, mop\text{-}to\text{-}wo\text{-}conv) \in [\lambda\cdot. True]_c\ eo\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow (wo\text{-}assn) [\lambda(ai) (r). r=ai]_c \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *random-access-iterator*: *random-access-iterator wo-assn eo-assn elem-assn*  
*Mreturn Mreturn*  
*eo-extract-impl*  
*wo-set-impl*

⟨proof⟩

**sublocale** *random-access-iterator wo-assn eo-assn elem-assn*  
Mreturn Mreturn  
eo-extract-impl  
wo-set-impl  
⟨proof⟩

end

**lemma** *is-pureE-abs*:  
assumes *is-pure P*  
obtains *P'* where  $P = (\lambda x x'. \uparrow(P' x x'))$   
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *al-pure-eo*:  $\langle is-pure A \implies pure-eo-adapter A (al-assn A) arl-nth arl-upd \rangle$   
⟨proof⟩

end

**theory** *IsaSAT-Arena-Sorting-LLVM*  
imports *IsaSAT-Sorting-LLVM IsaSAT-Arena-LLVM*  
begin

**type-synonym** *vdom-fast-assn* =  $\langle 64 \text{ word array-list64} \rangle$   
**abbreviation** *vdom-fast-assn* ::  $\langle vdom \Rightarrow vdom-fast-assn \Rightarrow assn \rangle$  where  
 $\langle vdom-fast-assn \equiv arl64-assn \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *delete-index-and-swap-code2*  
is  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } delete-index-and-swap) \rangle$   
::  $\langle [\lambda(xs, i). i < length xs]_a$   
 $vdom-fast-assn^d *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow vdom-fast-assn \rangle$   
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *idx-cdom* ::  $\langle arena \Rightarrow nat \text{ set} \rangle$  where  
 $\langle idx-cdom arena \equiv \{i. \text{valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at arena } i\} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *clause-score-extract arena-status arena-lbd unat32-max DELETED*

**lemma** *valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at-alt-def*:  
 $\langle valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at arena C \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\exists i vdom. C = vdom ! i \wedge arena-is-valid-clause-vdom arena (vdom!i) \wedge$   
 $(arena-status arena (vdom!i) \neq DELETED \longrightarrow$   
 $((get-clause-LBD-pre arena (vdom!i) \wedge arena-act-pre arena (vdom!i)) \wedge$   
 $arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena C))$   
 $\wedge i < length vdom) \rangle$   
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** (**in**  $-$ ) *clause-score-extract-code*  
is  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } clause-score-extract) \rangle$   
::  $\langle [uncurry \text{ valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at}]_a$   
 $arena-fast-assn^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow uint32-nat-assn \times_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** (**in**  $-$ ) *clause-score-ordering-code*  
is  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } clause-score-ordering) \rangle$

$$\begin{aligned} &:: \langle (uint32\text{-nat-}assn \times_a sint64\text{-nat-}assn \times_a sint64\text{-nat-}assn)^k *_a (uint32\text{-nat-}assn \times_a sint64\text{-nat-}assn \\ &\times_a sint64\text{-nat-}assn)^k \rightarrow_a bool1\text{-}assn \rangle \\ &\langle proof \rangle \end{aligned}$$

**sepref-register** *mop-clause-score-less clause-score-less clause-score-ordering*

**sepref-def** *mop-clause-score-less-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry2\ mop\text{-}clause\text{-}score\text{-}less \rangle$

$:: \langle arena\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^k *_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k *_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a bool1\text{-}assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**interpretation** *LBD: weak-ordering-on-lt where*

$C = \langle idx\text{-}cdom\ vs \rangle$  **and**

$less = \langle clause\text{-}score\text{-}less\ vs \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**interpretation** *LBD: parameterized-weak-ordering idx-cdom clause-score-less*

*mop-clause-score-less*

$\langle proof \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *LBD: parameterized-sort-impl-context*

$\langle woarray\text{-}assn\ snat\text{-}assn \rangle \langle eoarray\text{-}assn\ snat\text{-}assn \rangle\ snat\text{-}assn$

*Mreturn Mreturn*

*eo-extract-impl*

*array-upd*

*idx-cdom clause-score-less mop-clause-score-less mop-clause-score-less-impl*

$\langle arena\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \rangle$

**defines**

$LBD\text{-}is\text{-}guarded\text{-}insert\text{-}impl = LBD.is\text{-}guarded\text{-}param\text{-}insert\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}is\text{-}unguarded\text{-}insert\text{-}impl = LBD.is\text{-}unguarded\text{-}param\text{-}insert\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}unguarded\text{-}insertion\text{-}sort\text{-}impl = LBD.unguarded\text{-}insertion\text{-}sort\text{-}param\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}guarded\text{-}insertion\text{-}sort\text{-}impl = LBD.guarded\text{-}insertion\text{-}sort\text{-}param\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}final\text{-}insertion\text{-}sort\text{-}impl = LBD.final\text{-}insertion\text{-}sort\text{-}param\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}pcmpo\text{-}idxs\text{-}impl = LBD.pcmpo\text{-}idxs\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}pcmpo\text{-}v\text{-}idx\text{-}impl = LBD.pcmpo\text{-}v\text{-}idx\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}pcmpo\text{-}idx\text{-}v\text{-}impl = LBD.pcmpo\text{-}idx\text{-}v\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}pcmp\text{-}idxs\text{-}impl = LBD.pcmp\text{-}idxs\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}mop\text{-}geth\text{-}impl = LBD.mop\text{-}geth\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}mop\text{-}seth\text{-}impl = LBD.mop\text{-}seth\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}sift\text{-}down\text{-}impl = LBD.sift\text{-}down\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}heapify\text{-}btu\text{-}impl = LBD.heapify\text{-}btu\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}heapsort\text{-}impl = LBD.heapsort\text{-}param\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}qsp\text{-}next\text{-}l\text{-}impl = LBD.qsp\text{-}next\text{-}l\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}qsp\text{-}next\text{-}h\text{-}impl = LBD.qsp\text{-}next\text{-}h\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}qs\text{-}partition\text{-}impl = LBD.qs\text{-}partition\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}partition\text{-}pivot\text{-}impl = LBD.partition\text{-}pivot\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}introsort\text{-}aux\text{-}impl = LBD.introsort\text{-}aux\text{-}param\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}introsort\text{-}impl = LBD.introsort\text{-}param\text{-}impl$

**and**  $LBD\text{-}move\text{-}median\text{-}to\text{-}first\text{-}impl = LBD.move\text{-}median\text{-}to\text{-}first\text{-}param\text{-}impl$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**global-interpretation**

*LBD-it: pure-eo-adapter sint64-nat-assn vdom-fast-assn arl-nth arl-upd*  
**defines** *LBD-it-eo-extract-impl = LBD-it.eo-extract-impl*  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**global-interpretation** *LBD-it: parameterized-sort-impl-context*

*vdom-fast-assn ⟨LBD-it.eo-assn⟩ sint64-nat-assn*  
*Mreturn Mreturn*  
*LBD-it-eo-extract-impl*  
*arl-upd*  
*idx-cdom clause-score-less mop-clause-score-less mop-clause-score-less-impl*  
 ⟨*arena-fast-assn*⟩  
**defines**

*LBD-it-is-guarded-insert-impl = LBD-it.is-guarded-param-insert-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-is-unguarded-insert-impl = LBD-it.is-unguarded-param-insert-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-unguarded-insertion-sort-impl = LBD-it.unguarded-insertion-sort-param-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-guarded-insertion-sort-impl = LBD-it.guarded-insertion-sort-param-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-final-insertion-sort-impl = LBD-it.final-insertion-sort-param-impl*

**and** *LBD-it-pcmpto-idxs-impl = LBD-it.pcmpto-idxs-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-pcmpto-v-idx-impl = LBD-it.pcmpto-v-idx-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-pcmpto-idx-v-impl = LBD-it.pcmpto-idx-v-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-pcmp-idxs-impl = LBD-it.pcmp-idxs-impl*

**and** *LBD-it-mop-geth-impl = LBD-it.mop-geth-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-mop-seth-impl = LBD-it.mop-seth-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-sift-down-impl = LBD-it.sift-down-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-heapify-btu-impl = LBD-it.heapify-btu-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-heapsort-impl = LBD-it.heapsort-param-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-qsp-next-l-impl = LBD-it.qsp-next-l-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-qsp-next-h-impl = LBD-it.qsp-next-h-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-qs-partition-impl = LBD-it.qs-partition-impl*

**and** *LBD-it-partition-pivot-impl = LBD-it.partition-pivot-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-introsort-aux-impl = LBD-it.introsort-aux-param-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-introsort-impl = LBD-it.introsort-param-impl*  
**and** *LBD-it-move-median-to-first-impl = LBD-it.move-median-to-first-param-impl*

⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *idx-clause-cdom :: ⟨arena ⇒ nat set⟩ where*

*⟨idx-clause-cdom arena ≡ {i. arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena i}⟩*

**sempref-def** (in *—*) *arena-length-code*

**is** *⟨uncurry (RETURN oo arena-length)⟩*  
 :: *⟨[uncurry arena-is-valid-clause-idx]<sub>a</sub>*  
*arena-fast-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> sint64-nat-assn<sup>k</sup> → sint64-nat-assn*  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** (in *—*) *clause-size-ordering-code*

**is** *⟨uncurry (RETURN oo (≤))⟩*



$:: \langle (\text{sint64-nat-assn})^k *_{\mathbf{a}} (\text{sint64-nat-assn})^k \rightarrow_{\mathbf{a}} \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *clause-size-less* **where**

$\langle \text{clause-size-less arena } i \ j = (\text{arena-length arena } i < \text{arena-length arena } j) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-clause-size-less* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-clause-size-less arena } i \ j = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } i);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } j);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{clause-size-less arena } i \ j)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *mop-clause-size-less-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 mop-clause-size-less} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_{\mathbf{a}} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\mathbf{a}} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\mathbf{a}} \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**interpretation** *Size-Ordering: weak-ordering-on-lt* **where**

$C = \langle \text{idx-clause-cdom } vs \rangle$  **and**

$\text{less} = \langle \text{clause-size-less } vs \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**interpretation** *Size-Ordering: parameterized-weak-ordering* *idx-clause-cdom* *clause-size-less*

*mop-clause-size-less*

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *Size-Ordering: parameterized-sort-impl-context*

$\langle \text{woarray-assn } \text{snat-assn} \rangle \langle \text{eoarray-assn } \text{snat-assn} \rangle \text{snat-assn}$

*Mreturn Mreturn*

*eo-extract-impl*

*array-upd*

*idx-clause-cdom* *clause-size-less* *mop-clause-size-less* *mop-clause-size-less-impl*

$\langle \text{arena-fast-assn} \rangle$

**defines**

$\text{Size-Ordering-is-guarded-insert-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.is-guarded-param-insert-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-is-unguarded-insert-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.is-unguarded-param-insert-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-unguarded-insertion-sort-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.unguarded-insertion-sort-param-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-guarded-insertion-sort-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.guarded-insertion-sort-param-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-final-insertion-sort-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.final-insertion-sort-param-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-pcmpo-idxs-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.pcmpo-idxs-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-pcmpo-v-idx-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.pcmpo-v-idx-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-pcmpo-idx-v-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.pcmpo-idx-v-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-pcmp-idxs-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.pcmp-idxs-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-mop-geth-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.mop-geth-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-mop-seth-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.mop-seth-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-sift-down-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.sift-down-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-heapify-btu-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.heapify-btu-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-heapsort-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.heapsort-param-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-qsp-next-l-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.qsp-next-l-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-qsp-next-h-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.qsp-next-h-impl}$

**and**  $\text{Size-Ordering-qs-partition-impl} = \text{Size-Ordering.qs-partition-impl}$

**and** *Size-Ordering-partition-pivot-impl* = *Size-Ordering.partition-pivot-impl*  
**and** *Size-Ordering-introsort-aux-impl* = *Size-Ordering.introsort-aux-param-impl*  
**and** *Size-Ordering-introsort-impl* = *Size-Ordering.introsort-param-impl*  
**and** *Size-Ordering-move-median-to-first-impl* = *Size-Ordering.move-median-to-first-param-impl*

⟨proof⟩

**global-interpretation** *Size-Ordering-it: parameterized-sort-impl-context*

*vdom-fast-assn* ⟨*LBD-it.eo-assn*⟩ *sint64-nat-assn*

*Mreturn* *Mreturn*

*LBD-it.eo-extract-impl*

*arl-upd*

*idx-clause-cdom* *clause-size-less* *mop-clause-size-less* *mop-clause-size-less-impl*

⟨*arena-fast-assn*⟩

**defines**

*Size-Ordering-it-is-guarded-insert-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.is-guarded-param-insert-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-is-unguarded-insert-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.is-unguarded-param-insert-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-unguarded-insertion-sort-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.unguarded-insertion-sort-param-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-guarded-insertion-sort-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.guarded-insertion-sort-param-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-final-insertion-sort-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.final-insertion-sort-param-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-pcmpto-idxs-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.pcmpto-idxs-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-pcmpto-v-idx-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.pcmpto-v-idx-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-pcmpto-idx-v-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.pcmpto-idx-v-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-pcmp-idxs-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.pcmp-idxs-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-mop-geth-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.mop-geth-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-mop-seth-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.mop-seth-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-sift-down-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.sift-down-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-heapify-btu-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.heapify-btu-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-heapsort-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.heapsort-param-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-qsp-next-l-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.qsp-next-l-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-qsp-next-h-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.qsp-next-h-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-qs-partition-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.qs-partition-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-partition-pivot-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.partition-pivot-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-introsort-aux-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.introsort-aux-param-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-introsort-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.introsort-param-impl*

**and** *Size-Ordering-it-move-median-to-first-impl* = *Size-Ordering-it.move-median-to-first-param-impl*

⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [*llvm-inline*] = *LBD-it.eo-extract-impl-def*[*THEN meta-fun-cong*, *THEN meta-fun-cong*]

**export-llvm**

⟨*LBD-heapsort-impl* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ -⟩

⟨*LBD-introsort-impl* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ -⟩

⟨*Size-Ordering-heapsort-impl* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ -⟩

⟨*Size-Ordering-introsort-impl* :: - ⇒ - ⇒ -⟩

**type-synonym** *virtual-vdom-fast-assn* = ⟨*64 word*⟩

**definition** *virtual-vdom-fast-assn* ::  $\langle vdom \Rightarrow virtual\text{-}vdom\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle virtual\text{-}vdom\text{-}fast\text{-}assn = hr\text{-}comp\ sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn \{(a,b). a = 0\} \rangle$

**definition** *qqq* **where**  $\langle qqq\ xs = Mreturn\ xs \rangle$

**lemmas** [*llvm-inline*] = *qqq-def*

**lemma** [*unfolded qqq-def, sepref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (uncurry\ (qqq),\ uncurry\ (RETURN\ oo\ op\text{-}list\text{-}append))$   
 $\in virtual\text{-}vdom\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^k *_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a virtual\text{-}vdom\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *empty-virtual-vdom* ::  $\langle nat\ list \rangle$  **where**

$\langle empty\text{-}virtual\text{-}vdom = [] \rangle$

**sepref-register** *empty-virtual-vdom*

**lemma** [*sepref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (uncurry0\ (Mreturn\ 0),\ uncurry0\ (RETURN\ empty\text{-}virtual\text{-}vdom))$   
 $\in unit\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a virtual\text{-}vdom\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-ghost-assn*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle MK\text{-}FREE\ virtual\text{-}vdom\text{-}fast\text{-}assn\ ?fr \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**experiment**

**begin**

**definition**  $\langle test0 \equiv (\lambda\ xs\ C.\ RETURN\ (xs\ @\ [C])) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *test*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ test0 \rangle$

$:: \langle virtual\text{-}vdom\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^k *_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a virtual\text{-}vdom\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**export-llvm** *test*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Watch-List-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Watch-List IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM IsaSAT-Arena-Sorting-LLVM*

**begin**

**type-synonym** *watched-wl-uint32* =  $\langle (64, (64\ word \times 32\ word \times 1\ word), 64)\ array\text{-}array\text{-}list \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle watcher\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \equiv sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn \times_a unat\text{-}lit\text{-}assn \times_a bool1\text{-}assn \ \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle watchlist\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \equiv aal\text{-}assn'\ TYPE(64)\ TYPE(64)\ watcher\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \rangle$

**lemma** [*def-pat-rules*]:  $\langle append\text{-}ll \equiv op\text{-}list\text{-}list\text{-}push\text{-}back \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-register** *mop-append-ll mop-arena-length*

**sepref-def** *mop-append-ll-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry2\ mop\text{-}append\text{-}ll \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda((W, i), -). length\ (W\ !\ (nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ i)) < snat64\text{-}max]_a$   
 $watchlist\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^d *_a unat\text{-}lit\text{-}assn^k *_a watcher\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow watchlist\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *rewatch-heur-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{rewatch-heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \lambda((\text{vdom}, \text{arena}), W). (\forall x \in \text{set vdom}. x \leq \text{snat64-max}) \wedge \text{length arena} \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge$   
 $\text{length vdom} \leq \text{snat64-max} \rangle_a$   
 $\text{vdom-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{watchlist-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{watchlist-fast-assn}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aal-gen-swap*:

$\langle W[L := \text{More-List.swap } (W ! L) i j] =$   
 $(\text{let } x = W ! L ! i; y = W ! L ! j; W = \text{op-list-list-upd } W L j x; W = \text{op-list-list-upd } W L i y \text{ in } W) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *watchlist-put-binaries-first-one watchlist-put-binaries-first*

**sepref-def** *watchlist-put-binaries-first-one-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry watchlist-put-binaries-first-one} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{watchlist-fast-assn}^d *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{watchlist-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *watchlist-put-binaries-first-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{watchlist-put-binaries-first} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{watchlist-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{watchlist-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Mark-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Mark*

*IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**type-synonym** *mark* =  $\langle \text{bool option} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-rel-aux* ::  $\langle (\text{int} \times \text{mark}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mark-rel-aux} = \{(0, \text{None}), (1, \text{Some True}), (-1, \text{Some False})\} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-rel* ::  $\langle (\mathcal{I} \text{ word} \times \text{bool option}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mark-rel} = \text{sint-rel}' \text{ TYPE}(\mathcal{I}) \text{ O mark-rel-aux} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *mark-assn* ::  $\langle \text{mark} \Rightarrow \mathcal{I} \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mark-assn} \equiv \text{pure mark-rel} \rangle$

**definition** *marked-struct-rel* ::  $\langle (- \times \text{lookup-clause-rel}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{marked-struct-rel} = \text{Id} \times_r (\text{mark-rel-aux}) \text{list-rel} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *mark-assn* =  $\langle \mathcal{I}2 \text{ word} \times \mathcal{I} \text{ word ptr} \rangle$

**definition** *marked-struct-assn* ::  $\langle \text{lookup-clause-rel} \Rightarrow \text{mark-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{marked-struct-assn} = \text{uint}\mathcal{I}2\text{-nat-assn} \times_a \text{array-assn } (\text{pure mark-rel}) \rangle$

**definition** *Mark* ::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{bool option} \rangle$  **where**  $[\text{simp}]$ :  $\langle \text{Mark} = \text{Some} \rangle$

**definition** *NoMark* ::  $\langle \text{bool option} \rangle$  **where**  $[\text{simp}]$ :  $\langle \text{NoMark} = \text{None} \rangle$

**lemmas** *mark-defs* = *Mark-def[symmetric] NoMark-def[symmetric]*

**lemmas** *[fcomp-norm-unfold]* = *mark-rel-aux-def[symmetric] mark-rel-def[symmetric]*

**sepref-def** *Mark-impl*  $[\text{llvm-inline}]$

**is**  $\square \langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda b. \text{if } b \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } -1) \rangle :: \langle \text{bool1-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint-assn}' \text{ TYPE}(\mathcal{I}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *NoMark-impl* [*llvm-inline*]  
**is**  $\llbracket \langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } 0) \rangle :: \langle \text{unit-assign}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint-assign}' \text{TYPE}(3) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *Mark NoMark*

**lemma** *Mark-rel-aux*:  $\langle (\lambda b. \text{if } b \text{ then } 1 :: \text{int else } -1, \text{Mark}) \in \text{bool-rel} \rightarrow \text{mark-rel-aux} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =  
*Mark-impl.refine*[*FCOMP Mark-rel-aux*]

**lemma** *NoMark-rel-aux*:  $\langle (0, \text{NoMark}) \in \text{mark-rel-aux} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =  
*NoMark-impl.refine*[*FCOMP NoMark-rel-aux*]

**lemma** *mark-rel-aux-eq*:  $\langle ((=), (=)) \in \text{mark-rel-aux} \rightarrow \text{mark-rel-aux} \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mark-eq-impl* **is**  
 $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } (=)) \rangle :: \langle (\text{sint-assign}' \text{TYPE}(3))^d *_a (\text{sint-assign}' \text{TYPE}(3))^d \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *mark-eq-impl.refine*[*FCOMP mark-rel-aux-eq*]

**sepref-register**  $\langle (=) :: \text{mark} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle$  *lit-is-in-lookup delete-from-lookup-conflict unmark-clause*  
*add-to-lookup-conflict pre-simplify-clause-lookup*

**sepref-def** *lit-is-in-lookup-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{lit-is-in-lookup} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unat-lit-assign}^k *_a \text{marked-struct-assign}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *delete-from-lookup-conflict-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{delete-from-lookup-conflict} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unat-lit-assign}^k *_a \text{marked-struct-assign}^d \rightarrow_a \text{marked-struct-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *clause-ll-assign* **where**  
 $\langle \text{clause-ll-assign} \equiv \text{al-assign}' \text{TYPE}(64) \text{ unat-lit-assign} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *unmark-clause-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{unmark-clause} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{clause-ll-assign}^k *_a \text{marked-struct-assign}^d \rightarrow_a \text{marked-struct-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *add-to-lookup-conflict*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{add-to-lookup-conflict}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(L, n, D). \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } D \wedge n < \text{unat32-max}]_a$   
 $\text{unat-lit-assign}^k *_a \text{marked-struct-assign}^d \rightarrow \text{marked-struct-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup-impl*

```

is  $\langle \text{uncurry2 pre-simplify-clause-lookup} \rangle$ 
   $\because \langle \text{clause-ll-assn}^k *_a \text{ clause-ll-assn}^d *_a \text{ marked-struct-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ bool1-assn} \times_a \text{ clause-ll-assn} \times_a$ 
 $\text{marked-struct-assn} \rangle$ 
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Show*

**imports**

*Show.Show-Instances*

*IsaSAT-Setup*

**begin**

## Chapter 12

# Printing information about progress

We provide a function to print some information about the state. This is mostly meant to ease extracting statistics and printing information during the run. Remark that this function is basically an FFI (to follow Andreas Lochbihler words) and is not unsafe (since printing has not side effects), but we do not need any correctness theorems.

However, it seems that the PolyML as targeted by *export-code checking* does not support that print function. Therefore, we cannot provide the code printing equations by default.

For the LLVM version code equations are not supported and hence we replace the function by hand.

```
definition println-string :: ⟨String.literal ⇒ unit⟩ where  
  ⟨println-string - = ()⟩
```

```
definition print-c :: ⟨64 word ⇒ unit⟩ where  
  ⟨print-c - = ()⟩
```

```
definition print-char :: ⟨64 word ⇒ unit⟩ where  
  ⟨print-char - = ()⟩
```

```
definition print-uint64 :: ⟨64 word ⇒ unit⟩ where  
  ⟨print-uint64 - = ()⟩
```

### 12.0.1 Print Information for IsaSAT

Printing the information slows down the solver by a huge factor.

```
definition isat-banner-content where  
  ⟨isat-banner-content =  
    "c conflicts      decisions      restarts  uset   avg-lbd  
    " @  
    "c      propagations  reductions  GC     Learnt  
    " @  
    "c                                clauses  "⟩
```

```
definition isat-information-banner :: ⟨- ⇒ unit nres⟩ where  
  ⟨isat-information-banner - =  
    RETURN (println-string (String.implode (show isat-banner-content)))⟩
```

```
definition isat-current-information-stats :: ⟨64 word ⇒ isat-stats ⇒ clss-size ⇒ isat-stats⟩ where  
  ⟨isat-current-information-stats =
```

```

( $\lambda$ curr-phase stats (lcount, lcountUE, lcountUEk, lcountUS, -).
  if (stats-conflicts stats) AND 8191 = 8191 — (8191::'a) = (8192::'a) — (1::'a), i.e., we print when
all first bits are 1.
  then do{
    let - = print-c (stats-propagations stats);
        - = if curr-phase = 1 then print-open-colour 33 else ();
        - = print-char 126;
        - = print-uint64 (stats-propagations stats);
        - = print-uint64 (stats-conflicts stats);
        - = print-uint64 (of-nat lcount);
        - = print-uint64 (irredundant-clss stats);
        - = print-uint64 (stats-restarts stats);
        - = print-uint64 (stats-reductions stats);
        - = print-uint64 (stats-fixed stats);
        - = print-uint64 (stats-gcs stats);
        - = print-uint64 (ema-extract-value (stats-avg-lbd stats));
        - = print-uint64 (of-nat lcountUE);
        - = print-uint64 (of-nat lcountUEk);
        - = print-uint64 (of-nat lcountUS);
        - = print-close-colour 0
    in
      stats}
  else stats
)»

```

**definition** *isasat-current-information* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isasat-current-information} =$   
( $\lambda$ curr-phase stats count. (isasat-current-information-stats curr-phase stats count)  
) $\rangle$

**definition** *isasat-current-status* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isasat-current-status} =$   
( $\lambda S.$   
 let curr-phase = current-restart-phase (get-heur S);  
 stats = (isasat-current-information curr-phase (get-stats-heur S) (get-learned-count S))  
 in RETURN (set-stats-wl-heur stats S)) $\rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-current-status-id*:  
 $\langle (\text{isasat-current-status}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ id}) \in$   
 $\{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq r \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq u\} \rightarrow_f$   
 $\{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq r \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq$   
 $u\} \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isasat-print-progress* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isasat-print-progress } c \text{ curr-phase} =$   
( $\lambda$ stats (lcount, lcountUE, lcountUEk, lcountUS, -).  
 let - = print-c (stats-propagations stats);  
 - = if curr-phase = 1 then print-open-colour 33 else ();  
 - = print-char c;  
 - = print-uint64 (stats-propagations stats);  
 - = print-uint64 (stats-conflicts stats);  
 - = print-uint64 (of-nat lcount);  
 - = print-uint64 (irredundant-clss stats);



```

- = print-uint64 (stats-restarts stats);
- = print-uint64 (stats-reductions stats);
- = print-uint64 (stats-fixed stats);
- = print-uint64 (stats-gcs stats);
- = print-uint64 (ema-extract-value (stats-avg-lbd stats));
- = print-uint64 (of-nat lcountUE);
- = print-uint64 (of-nat lcountUEk);
- = print-uint64 (of-nat lcountUS);
- = print-close-colour 0
in
  ()

```

**definition** *isasat-current-progress* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{unit nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isasat-current-progress} =$

$(\lambda c S.$

*let*

*curr-phase* = *current-restart-phase* (*get-heur S*);

- = *isasat-print-progress* *c curr-phase* (*get-stats-heur S*) (*get-learned-count S*)

*in RETURN* ())

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Trail-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM IsaSAT-Trail*

**begin**

**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN*

**type-synonym** *trail-pol-fast-assn* =

$\langle 32 \text{ word array-list}64 \times \text{tri-bool-assn larray}64 \times 32 \text{ word larray}64 \times$   
 $64 \text{ word larray}64 \times 32 \text{ word} \times$   
 $32 \text{ word array-list}64 \times 64 \text{ word} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *DECISION-REASON-impl* **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry}0 (\text{RETURN } \text{DECISION-REASON}) \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint}64\text{-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *trail-pol-fast-assn* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol-fast-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn} \equiv$

$\text{arl}64\text{-assn unat-lit-assn} \times_a \text{larray}64\text{-assn} (\text{tri-bool-assn}) \times_a$

$\text{larray}64\text{-assn uint}32\text{-nat-assn} \times_a$

$\text{larray}64\text{-assn sint}64\text{-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint}32\text{-nat-assn} \times_a$

$\text{arl}64\text{-assn uint}32\text{-nat-assn} \times_a \text{sint}64\text{-nat-assn} \rangle$

## Code generation

**Conversion between incomplete and complete mode** **sempref-def** *count-decided-pol-impl* **is**

$\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ count-decided-pol} \rangle :: \langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint}32\text{-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *get-level-atm-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry} (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ get-level-atm-pol}) \rangle$

$:: \langle [\text{get-level-atm-pol-pre}]_a \rangle$

*trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *atom-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *uint32-nat-assn*›  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *get-level-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN* *oo* *get-level-pol*)⟩  
 :: ⟨*[get-level-pol-pre]*<sub>a</sub>  
     *trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *unat-lit-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *uint32-nat-assn*›  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *polarity-pol-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN* *oo* *polarity-pol*)⟩  
 :: ⟨*[uncurry polarity-pol-pre]*<sub>a</sub> *trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *unat-lit-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *tri-bool-assn*›  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *polarity-pol-fast*

**is** ⟨*uncurry* (*mop-polarity-pol*)⟩  
 :: ⟨*trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *unat-lit-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *tri-bool-assn*›  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-register** *isa-length-trail*

**sempref-def** *isa-length-trail-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*RETURN* *o* *isa-length-trail*⟩  
 :: ⟨*[λ-. True]*<sub>a</sub> *trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *snat-assn'* *TYPE(64)*›  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *mop-isa-length-trail-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*mop-isa-length-trail*⟩  
 :: ⟨*trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *snat-assn'* *TYPE(64)*›  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *cons-trail-Propagated-tr-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2* (*cons-trail-Propagated-tr*)⟩  
 :: ⟨*unat-lit-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *trail-pol-fast-assn*›  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *tl-trail-tr-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*RETURN* *o* *tl-trailt-tr*⟩  
 :: ⟨*[tl-trailt-tr-pre]*<sub>a</sub>  
     *trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>d</sup> → *trail-pol-fast-assn*›  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *tl-trail-proped-tr-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*RETURN* *o* *tl-trail-propedt-tr*⟩  
 :: ⟨*[tl-trail-propedt-tr-pre]*<sub>a</sub>  
     *trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>d</sup> → *trail-pol-fast-assn*›  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *lit-of-last-trail-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ lit-of-last-trail-pol} \rangle$   
 $\langle [\lambda(M, -). M \neq []]_a \text{ trail-pol-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{unat-lit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *cons-trail-Decided-tr-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ cons-trail-Decided-tr}) \rangle$   
 $\langle [\text{cons-trail-Decided-tr-pre}]_a$   
 $\text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{ trail-pol-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{trail-pol-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *defined-atm-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ defined-atm-pol}) \rangle$   
 $\langle [\text{uncurry } \text{defined-atm-pol-pre}]_a \text{ trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ atom-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *get-propagation-reason-raw-pol*  
**sempref-def** *get-propagation-reason-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{get-propagation-reason-raw-pol} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ unat-lit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *isa-trail-nth trail-height-before-conflict*

**sempref-def** *isa-trail-nth-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{isa-trail-nth} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ unat-lit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *tl-trail-tr-no-CS-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ tl-trail-tr-no-CS} \rangle$   
 $\langle [\text{tl-trail-tr-no-CS-pre}]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{trail-pol-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *trail-conv-back-imp-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{trail-conv-back-imp} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ trail-pol-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ trail-pol-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *get-the-propagation-reason-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ unat-lit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ snat-option-assn}' \text{ TYPE}(64) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

```

sempref-def trail-height-before-conflict-impl
  is  $\langle \text{trail-height-before-conflict} \rangle$ 
  ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$ 
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

```

```

sempref-def trail-zeroed-until-impl
  is  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ trail-zeroed-until} \rangle$ 
  ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$ 
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

```

```

sempref-def trail-set-zeroed-until-impl
  is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ trail-set-zeroed-until}) \rangle$ 
  ::  $\langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{trail-pol-fast-assn} \rangle$ 
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

```

```

schematic-goal mk-free-trail-pol-fast-assn[sempref-frame-free-rules]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE trail-pol-fast-assn } ?fr \rangle$ 
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

```

**experiment begin**

**export-llvm**

```

tri-bool-UNSET-impl
tri-bool-SET-TRUE-impl
tri-bool-SET-FALSE-impl
DECISION-REASON-impl
count-decided-pol-impl
get-level-atm-fast-code
get-level-fast-code
polarity-pol-fast-code
isa-length-trail-fast-code
cons-trail-Propagated-tr-fast-code
tl-trail-tr-fast-code
tl-trail-proped-tr-fast-code
lit-of-last-trail-fast-code
cons-trail-Decided-tr-fast-code
defined-atm-fast-code
get-propagation-reason-fast-code
isa-trail-nth-fast-code
tl-trail-tr-no-CS-fast-code
trail-conv-back-imp-fast-code
get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-fast-code
get-the-propagation-reason-fast-code
trail-height-before-conflict-impl
trail-set-zeroed-until-impl
trail-zeroed-until-impl

```

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Profile-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Profile IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

```

sempref-register IsaSAT-Profile.start
  IsaSAT-Profile.stop

```

*IsaSAT-Profile.PROPAGATE*  
*IsaSAT-Profile.ANALYZE*  
*IsaSAT-Profile.GC*  
*IsaSAT-Profile.REDUCE*  
*IsaSAT-Profile.INITIALISATION*  
*IsaSAT-Profile.MINIMIZATION*

**sempref-def** *start-profile*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ IsaSAT-Profile.start} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *stop-profile*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ IsaSAT-Profile.stop} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *IsaSAT-Profile-PROPAGATE*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{IsaSAT-Profile.PROPAGATE}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *IsaSAT-Profile-ANALYZE*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{IsaSAT-Profile.ANALYZE}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *IsaSAT-Profile-GC*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{IsaSAT-Profile.GC}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *IsaSAT-Profile-REDUCE*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{IsaSAT-Profile.REDUCE}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *IsaSAT-Profile-MINIMIZATION*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{IsaSAT-Profile.MINIMIZATION}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *IsaSAT-Profile-INITIALISATION*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{IsaSAT-Profile.INITIALISATION}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *IsaSAT-Profile-PURE-LITERAL*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{IsaSAT-Profile.PURE-LITERAL}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *IsaSAT-Profile-BINARY-SIMP*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{IsaSAT-Profile.BINARY-SIMP}) \rangle$

```

:: ⟨unit-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def IsaSAT-Profile-SUBSUMPTION
is ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN IsaSAT-Profile.SUBSUMPTION)⟩
:: ⟨unit-assnk →a word-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

experiment begin

export-llvm
IsaSAT-Profile-PROPAGATE is ⟨PROFILE-CST IsaSAT-Profile-PROPAGATE()⟩
IsaSAT-Profile-REDUCE is ⟨PROFILE-CST IsaSAT-Profile-REDUCE()⟩
IsaSAT-Profile-GC is ⟨PROFILE-CST IsaSAT-Profile-GC()⟩
IsaSAT-Profile-ANALYZE is ⟨PROFILE-CST IsaSAT-Profile-ANALYZE()⟩
IsaSAT-Profile-MINIMIZATION is ⟨PROFILE-CST IsaSAT-Profile-MINIMIZATION()⟩
IsaSAT-Profile-INITIALISATION is ⟨PROFILE-CST IsaSAT-Profile-INITIALISATION()⟩
IsaSAT-Profile-SUBSUMPTION is ⟨PROFILE-CST IsaSAT-Profile-SUBSUMPTION()⟩
IsaSAT-Profile-PURE-LITERAL is ⟨PROFILE-CST IsaSAT-Profile-PURE-LITERAL()⟩
IsaSAT-Profile-BINARY-SIMP is ⟨PROFILE-CST IsaSAT-Profile-BINARY-SIMP()⟩
defines ⟨
  typedef int8-t PROFILE-CST;
⟩
end
end
theory IsaSAT-Lookup-Conflict-LLVM
imports
  IsaSAT-Lookup-Conflict
  IsaSAT-Trail-LLVM
  IsaSAT-Clauses-LLVM
  LBD-LLVM
  IsaSAT-Profile-LLVM
begin
hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN

sepref-register set-lookup-conflict-aa
type-synonym lookup-clause-assn = ⟨32 word × (1 word) ptr⟩

type-synonym (in -) option-lookup-clause-assn = ⟨1 word × lookup-clause-assn⟩

type-synonym (in -) out-learned-assn = ⟨32 word array-list64⟩

abbreviation (in -) out-learned-assn :: ⟨out-learned ⇒ out-learned-assn ⇒ assn⟩ where
  ⟨out-learned-assn ≡ arl64-assn unat-lit-assn⟩

definition minimize-status-int-rel :: ⟨(nat × minimize-status) set⟩ where
  ⟨minimize-status-int-rel = {(0, SEEN-UNKNOWN), (1, SEEN-FAILED), (2, SEEN-REMOVABLE)}⟩

abbreviation minimize-status-ref-rel where
  ⟨minimize-status-ref-rel ≡ snat-rel' TYPE(8)⟩

abbreviation minimize-status-ref-assn where
  ⟨minimize-status-ref-assn ≡ pure minimize-status-ref-rel⟩

definition minimize-status-rel :: ⟨-⟩ where

```

$\langle \text{minimize-status-rel} = \text{minimize-status-ref-rel } O \text{ minimize-status-int-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\text{minimize-status-assn} :: \langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{minimize-status-assn} \equiv \text{pure minimize-status-rel} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{minimize-status-assn-alt-def}$ :

$\langle \text{minimize-status-assn} = \text{pure (snat-rel } O \text{ minimize-status-int-rel)} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{fcomp-norm-unfold}] = \text{minimize-status-assn-alt-def}[\text{symmetric}]$

**definition**  $\text{minimize-status-rel-eq} :: \langle \text{minimize-status} \Rightarrow \text{minimize-status} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$[\text{simp}]$ :  $\langle \text{minimize-status-rel-eq} = (=) \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{minimize-status-rel-eq}$ :

$\langle ((=), \text{minimize-status-rel-eq}) \in \text{minimize-status-int-rel} \rightarrow \text{minimize-status-int-rel} \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $\text{minimize-status-rel-eq-impl}$

**is**  $\square \langle \text{uncurry (RETURN oo (=))} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{minimize-status-ref-assn}^k *_a \text{minimize-status-ref-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register**  $\text{minimize-status-rel-eq}$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}] = \text{minimize-status-rel-eq-impl.refine[FCOMP minimize-status-rel-eq]}$

**lemma**

$\text{SEEN-FAILED-rel}$ :  $\langle (1, \text{SEEN-FAILED}) \in \text{minimize-status-int-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{SEEN-UNKNOWN-rel}$ :  $\langle (0, \text{SEEN-UNKNOWN}) \in \text{minimize-status-int-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{SEEN-REMOVABLE-rel}$ :  $\langle (2, \text{SEEN-REMOVABLE}) \in \text{minimize-status-int-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $\text{SEEN-FAILED-impl}$

**is**  $\square \langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN 1)} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{minimize-status-ref-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $\text{SEEN-UNKNOWN-impl}$

**is**  $\square \langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN 0)} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{minimize-status-ref-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $\text{SEEN-REMOVABLE-impl}$

**is**  $\square \langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN 2)} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{minimize-status-ref-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}] = \text{SEEN-FAILED-impl.refine[FCOMP SEEN-FAILED-rel]}$

$\text{SEEN-UNKNOWN-impl.refine[FCOMP SEEN-UNKNOWN-rel]}$

$\text{SEEN-REMOVABLE-impl.refine[FCOMP SEEN-REMOVABLE-rel]}$

**definition**  $\text{option-bool-impl-rel}$  **where**

$\langle \text{option-bool-impl-rel} = \text{bool1-rel } O \text{ option-bool-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *option-bool-impl-assn* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{option-bool-impl-assn} \equiv \text{pure } (\text{option-bool-impl-rel}) \rangle$

**lemma** *option-bool-impl-assn-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{option-bool-impl-assn} = \text{hr-comp } \text{bool1-assn } \text{option-bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*fcomp-norm-unfold*] = *option-bool-impl-assn-alt-def*[*symmetric*]  
*option-bool-impl-rel-def*[*symmetric*]

**lemma** *Some-rel*:  $\langle (\lambda-. \text{True}, \text{ISIN}) \in \text{bool-rel} \rightarrow \text{option-bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *Some-impl*  
**is** []  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda-. \text{True}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{bool1-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *Some-impl.refine*[*FCOMP Some-rel*]

**lemma** *is-Notin-rel*:  $\langle (\lambda x. \neg x, \text{is-NOTIN}) \in \text{option-bool-rel} \rightarrow \text{bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *is-Notin-impl*  
**is** []  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda x. \neg x) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{bool1-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *is-Notin-impl.refine*[*FCOMP is-Notin-rel*]

**lemma** *NOTIN-rel*:  $\langle (\text{False}, \text{NOTIN}) \in \text{option-bool-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *NOTIN-impl*  
**is** []  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{False}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *NOTIN-impl.refine*[*FCOMP NOTIN-rel*]

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *lookup-clause-rel-assn*  
 $:: \langle \text{lookup-clause-rel} \Rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{lookup-clause-rel-assn} \equiv (\text{uint32-nat-assn} \times_a \text{array-assn } \text{option-bool-impl-assn}) \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *conflict-option-rel-assn*  
 $:: \langle \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{option-lookup-clause-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{conflict-option-rel-assn} \equiv (\text{bool1-assn} \times_a \text{lookup-clause-rel-assn}) \rangle$

**lemmas** [*fcomp-norm-unfold*] = *conflict-option-rel-assn-def*[*symmetric*]  
*lookup-clause-rel-assn-def*[*symmetric*]

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *ana-refinement-fast-rel* **where**



$\langle \text{ana-refinement-fast-rel} \equiv \text{snat-rel}' \text{ TYPE}(64) \times_r \text{unat-rel}' \text{ TYPE}(32) \times_r \text{bool1-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation** (in  $-$ ) *ana-refinement-fast-assn* **where**

$\langle \text{ana-refinement-fast-assn} \equiv \text{sint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \times_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

**lemma** *ana-refinement-fast-assn-def*:

$\langle \text{ana-refinement-fast-assn} = \text{pure ana-refinement-fast-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** (in  $-$ ) *analyse-refinement-fast-assn* **where**

$\langle \text{analyse-refinement-fast-assn} \equiv$   
 $\text{arl64-assn ana-refinement-fast-assn} \rangle$

**lemma** *lookup-clause-assn-is-None-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ lookup-clause-assn-is-None} = (\lambda(b, -, -). \text{RETURN } b) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *lookup-clause-assn-is-None-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ lookup-clause-assn-is-None} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *size-lookup-conflict-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ size-lookup-conflict} = (\lambda(-, b, -). \text{RETURN } b) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *size-lookup-conflict-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ size-lookup-conflict} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *is-in-conflict-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ is-in-lookup-conflict}) \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda((n, xs), L). \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } xs]_a$   
 $\text{lookup-clause-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{unat-lit-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *lookup-clause-assn-is-empty-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{lookup-clause-assn-is-empty} = (\lambda S. \text{size-lookup-conflict } S = 0) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *lookup-clause-assn-is-empty-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ lookup-clause-assn-is-empty} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *the-lookup-conflict*  $:: \langle \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{the-lookup-conflict} = \text{snd} \rangle$

**lemma** *the-lookup-conflict-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ the-lookup-conflict} = (\lambda(-, (n, xs)). \text{RETURN } (n, xs)) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *the-lookup-conflict-impl*  
is ⟨RETURN o the-lookup-conflict⟩  
:: ⟨conflict-option-rel-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> lookup-clause-rel-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *Some-lookup-conflict* :: ⟨- ⇒ conflict-option-rel⟩ **where**  
⟨Some-lookup-conflict xs = (False, xs)⟩

**lemma** *Some-lookup-conflict-alt-def*:  
⟨RETURN o Some-lookup-conflict = (λxs. RETURN (False, xs))⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *Some-lookup-conflict-impl*  
is ⟨RETURN o Some-lookup-conflict⟩  
:: ⟨lookup-clause-rel-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> conflict-option-rel-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *Some-lookup-conflict*

**type-synonym** *cach-refinement-l-assn* = ⟨8 word ptr × 32 word array-list64⟩

**definition** (in -) *cach-refinement-l-assn* :: ⟨- ⇒ cach-refinement-l-assn ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
⟨cach-refinement-l-assn ≡ array-assn minimize-status-assn ×<sub>a</sub> arl64-assn atom-assn⟩

**sempref-register** *conflict-min-cach-l*

**sempref-def** *delete-from-lookup-conflict-code*  
is ⟨uncurry delete-from-lookup-conflict⟩  
:: ⟨unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> lookup-clause-rel-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> lookup-clause-rel-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *arena-is-valid-clause-idx-le-unat64-max*:  
⟨arena-is-valid-clause-idx be bd ⇒  
length be ≤ snat64-max ⇒  
bd + arena-length be bd ≤ snat64-max⟩  
⟨arena-is-valid-clause-idx be bd ⇒ length be ≤ snat64-max ⇒  
bd ≤ snat64-max⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *add-to-lookup-conflict-alt-def*:  
⟨RETURN oo add-to-lookup-conflict = (λL (n, xs). RETURN (if xs ! atm-of L = NOTIN then n + 1  
else n,  
xs[atm-of L := ISIN (is-pos L)]))⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *ISIN NOTIN atm-of add-to-lookup-conflict*

**sempref-def** *add-to-lookup-conflict-impl*  
is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo add-to-lookup-conflict)⟩  
:: ⟨[λ(L, (n, xs)). atm-of L < length xs ∧ n + 1 ≤ unat32-max]<sub>a</sub>  
unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (lookup-clause-rel-assn)<sup>d</sup> → lookup-clause-rel-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-lookup-conflict-merge-alt-def*:

```

⟨isa-lookup-conflict-merge i0 = (λM N i zs clvs outl.
do {
  let xs = the-lookup-conflict zs;
  ASSERT( arena-is-valid-clause-idx N i);
  (-, clvs, zs, outl) ← WHILE_T λ(i::nat, clvs :: nat, zs, outl).      length (snd zs) = length (snd xs) ∧      Suc (fst zs)
  (λ(j :: nat, clvs, zs, outl). j < i + arena-length N i)
  (λ(j :: nat, clvs, zs, outl). do {
    ASSERT(j < length N);
    ASSERT(arena-lit-pre N j);
    ASSERT(get-level-pol-pre (M, arena-lit N j));
  ASSERT(get-level-pol M (arena-lit N j) ≤ Suc (unat32-max div 2));
  ASSERT(atm-of (arena-lit N j) < length (snd zs));
  ASSERT(¬is-in-lookup-conflict zs (arena-lit N j) → length outl < unat32-max);
  let outl = isa-outlearned-add M (arena-lit N j) zs outl;
  let clvs = isa-clvs-add M (arena-lit N j) zs clvs;
  let zs = add-to-lookup-conflict (arena-lit N j) zs;
  RETURN(Suc j, clvs, zs, outl)
  })
  (i + i0, clvs, xs, outl);
RETURN (Some-lookup-conflict zs, clvs, outl)
})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *resolve-lookup-conflict-merge-fast-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry5 isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa⟩
:: ⟨[λ((((M, N), i), (-, xs)), -), outl.
  length N ≤ snat64-max]_a
  trail-pol-fast-assnk *_a arena-fast-assnk *_a sint64-nat-assnk *_a conflict-option-rel-assnd *_a
  uint32-nat-assnk *_a out-learned-assnd →
  conflict-option-rel-assn ×_a uint32-nat-assn ×_a out-learned-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-register** *isa-resolve-merge-conflict-gt2*

**lemma** *arena-is-valid-clause-idx-le-unat64-max2*:

```

⟨arena-is-valid-clause-idx be bd ⇒
  length be ≤ snat64-max ⇒
  bd + arena-length be bd ≤ snat64-max⟩
⟨arena-is-valid-clause-idx be bd ⇒ length be ≤ snat64-max ⇒
  bd < snat64-max⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *resolve-merge-conflict-fast-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry5 isa-resolve-merge-conflict-gt2⟩
:: ⟨[uncurry5 (λM N i (b, xs) clvs outl. length N ≤ snat64-max)]_a
  trail-pol-fast-assnk *_a arena-fast-assnk *_a sint64-nat-assnk *_a conflict-option-rel-assnd *_a
  uint32-nat-assnk *_a out-learned-assnd →
  conflict-option-rel-assn ×_a uint32-nat-assn ×_a out-learned-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *atm-in-conflict-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo atm-in-conflict-lookup)⟩
:: ⟨[uncurry atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre]_a

```

$atom\text{-}assn^k *_{\alpha} lookup\text{-}clause\text{-}rel\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow bool1\text{-}assn$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *conflict-min-cach-l-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } conflict\text{-}min\text{-}cach\text{-}l) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [conflict\text{-}min\text{-}cach\text{-}l\text{-}pre]_{\alpha} cach\text{-}refinement\text{-}l\text{-}assn^k *_{\alpha} atom\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow minimize\text{-}status\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *conflict-min-cach-set-failed-l-alt-def:*

$\langle conflict\text{-}min\text{-}cach\text{-}set\text{-}failed\text{-}l = (\lambda(cach, sup) L. do \{$   
 $ASSERT(L < length\ cach);$   
 $ASSERT(length\ sup \leq 1 + unat32\text{-}max\ div\ 2);$   
 $let\ b = (cach ! L = SEEN\text{-}UNKNOWN);$   
 $RETURN (cach[L := SEEN\text{-}FAILED], if\ b\ then\ sup @ [L] else\ sup)$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *le-unat32-max-div2-le-unat32-max:*  $\langle a2' \leq Suc (unat32\text{-}max\ div\ 2) \implies a2' < unat32\text{-}max \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *conflict-min-cach-set-failed-l-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ conflict\text{-}min\text{-}cach\text{-}set\text{-}failed\text{-}l \rangle$   
 $:: \langle cach\text{-}refinement\text{-}l\text{-}assn^d *_{\alpha} atom\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} cach\text{-}refinement\text{-}l\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *conflict-min-cach-set-removable-l-alt-def:*

$\langle conflict\text{-}min\text{-}cach\text{-}set\text{-}removable\text{-}l = (\lambda(cach, sup) L. do \{$   
 $ASSERT(L < length\ cach);$   
 $ASSERT(length\ sup \leq 1 + unat32\text{-}max\ div\ 2);$   
 $let\ b = (cach ! L = SEEN\text{-}UNKNOWN);$   
 $RETURN (cach[L := SEEN\text{-}REMOVABLE], if\ b\ then\ sup @ [L] else\ sup)$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *conflict-min-cach-set-removable-l-code*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ conflict\text{-}min\text{-}cach\text{-}set\text{-}removable\text{-}l \rangle$   
 $:: \langle cach\text{-}refinement\text{-}l\text{-}assn^d *_{\alpha} atom\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} cach\text{-}refinement\text{-}l\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *lookup-conflict-size-impl-alt-def:*

$\langle RETURN\ o (\lambda(n, xs). n) = (\lambda(n, xs). RETURN\ n) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *single-replicate:*  $\langle [C] = op\text{-}list\text{-}append [] C \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-register** *lookup-conflict-remove1*

**sepref-register** *isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup*

**sepref-register** *isa-mark-failed-lits-stack*

**sepref-register** *lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup conflict-min-cach-set-removable-l*

*get-propagation-reason-pol lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup*

**sepref-register** *isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict isa-literal-redundant-wl-lookup*

**lemma** *set-lookup-empty-conflict-to-none-alt-def:*

⟨*RETURN* *o set-lookup-empty-conflict-to-none* =  $(\lambda(n, xs). \text{RETURN } (\text{True}, n, xs))$ ⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-def** *set-lookup-empty-conflict-to-none-imple*

**is** ⟨*RETURN* *o set-lookup-empty-conflict-to-none*⟩  
:: ⟨*lookup-clause-rel-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *conflict-option-rel-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *isa-mark-failed-lits-stackI:*

**assumes**  
⟨*length* *ba* ≤ *Suc* (*unat32-max* *div* 2)⟩ **and**  
⟨*a1'* < *length* *ba*⟩  
**shows** ⟨*Suc* *a1'* ≤ *unat32-max*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-register** *conflict-min-cach-set-failed-l*

**sepref-def** *isa-mark-failed-lits-stack-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2* (*isa-mark-failed-lits-stack*)⟩  
:: ⟨ $[\lambda((N, -), -). \text{length } N \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$   
*arena-fast-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *analyse-refinement-fast-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *cach-refinement-l-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →  
*cach-refinement-l-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-def** *isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN* *oo isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl*)⟩  
:: ⟨ $[\lambda(\text{arena}, \text{analyse}). \text{isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl-pre } \text{arena } \text{analyse} \wedge$   
*length* *arena* ≤ *snat64-max}]\_a  
*arena-fast-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *analyse-refinement-fast-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →  
*unat-lit-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *analyse-refinement-fast-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩*

**sepref-def** *ana-lookup-conv-lookup-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN* *oo ana-lookup-conv-lookup*)⟩  
:: ⟨ $[\text{uncurry } \text{ana-lookup-conv-lookup-pre}]_a$  *arena-fast-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub>  
(*ana-refinement-fast-assn*)<sup>*k*</sup>  
→ *sint64-nat-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-register** *arena-lit*

**sepref-def** *lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2* (*RETURN* *ooo lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup*)⟩  
:: ⟨ $[\text{uncurry2 } \text{lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup-pre}]_a$   
*unat-lit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *arena-fast-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →  
*ana-refinement-fast-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookupI:*

**assumes**  $\langle \text{length } ba \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{length } ba < \text{unat32-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-lit-pre-le*:  $\langle$   
 $\text{arena-lit-pre } a \ i \implies \text{length } a \leq \text{snat64-max} \implies i \leq \text{snat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-propagation-reason-pol-get-propagation-reason-pol-raw*:  $\langle \text{do } \{$   
 $C \leftarrow \text{get-propagation-reason-pol } M \ (-L);$   
 $\text{case } C \text{ of}$   
 $\text{Some } C \Rightarrow f \ C$   
 $| \text{None} \Rightarrow g$   
 $\} = \text{do } \{$   
 $C \leftarrow \text{get-propagation-reason-raw-pol } M \ (-L);$   
 $\text{if } C \neq \text{DECISION-REASON} \text{ then } f \ C \text{ else } g$   
 $\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *atm-in-conflict-lookup*

**sempref-def** *lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry5 } (\text{isa-lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup}) \rangle$   
 $\langle [\lambda(((M, NU), D), \text{cach}), \text{analysis}), \text{lbd}). \text{length } NU \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a (\text{lookup-clause-rel-assn})^k *_a$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^d *_a \text{analyse-refinement-fast-assn}^d *_a \text{lbd-assn}^k \rightarrow$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-l-assn} \times_a \text{analyse-refinement-fast-assn} \times_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *delete-index-and-swap-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN oo delete-index-and-swap}) \rangle$   
 $\langle [\lambda(xs, i). i < \text{length } xs]_a$   
 $(\text{arl64-assn unat-lit-assn})^d *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{arl64-assn unat-lit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *lookup-conflict-upd-None-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN oo lookup-conflict-upd-None}) \rangle$   
 $\langle [\lambda((n, xs), i). i < \text{length } xs \wedge n > 0]_a$   
 $\text{lookup-clause-rel-assn}^d *_a \text{sint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{lookup-clause-rel-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *unat32-max-ge0*:  $\langle 0 < \text{unat32-max} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *literal-redundant-wl-lookup-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry5 } \text{isa-literal-redundant-wl-lookup} \rangle$   
 $\langle [\lambda(((M, NU), D), \text{cach}), L), \text{lbd}). \text{length } NU \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{lookup-clause-rel-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^d *_a \text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{lbd-assn}^k \rightarrow$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-l-assn} \times_a \text{analyse-refinement-fast-assn} \times_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *conflict-remove1-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN oo lookup-conflict-remove1}) \rangle$

```

:: ⟨[lookup-conflict-remove1-pre]a unat-lit-assnk *a lookup-clause-rel-assnd →
  lookup-clause-rel-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict-fast-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry5 isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict⟩
:: ⟨[λ((((((M, NU), D), cach), lbd), outl). length NU ≤ snat64-max]a
  trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a lookup-clause-rel-assnd *a
  cach-refinement-l-assnd *a lbd-assnk *a out-learned-assnd →
  lookup-clause-rel-assn ×a cach-refinement-l-assn ×a out-learned-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *isasat-lookup-merge-eq2-alt-def*:

```

⟨isasat-lookup-merge-eq2 L M N C = (λzs clvs outl. do {
  let zs = the-lookup-conflict zs;
  ASSERT(arena-lit-pre N C);
  ASSERT(arena-lit-pre N (C+1));
  let L0 = arena-lit N C;
  let L' = (if L0 = L then arena-lit N (C + 1) else L0);
  ASSERT(get-level-pol-pre (M, L'));
  ASSERT(get-level-pol M L' ≤ Suc (unat32-max div 2));
  ASSERT(atm-of L' < length (snd zs));
  ASSERT(length outl < unat32-max);
  let outl = isa-outlearned-add M L' zs outl;
  ASSERT(clvs < unat32-max);
  ASSERT(fst zs < unat32-max);
  let clvs = isa-clvs-add M L' zs clvs;
  let zs = add-to-lookup-conflict L' zs;
  RETURN(Some-lookup-conflict zs, clvs, outl)
})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *isasat-lookup-merge-eq2-fast-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry6 isasat-lookup-merge-eq2⟩
:: ⟨[λ(((((((L, M), NU), -), -), -), -), -). length NU ≤ snat64-max]a
  unat-lit-assnk *a trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a
  conflict-option-rel-assnd *a uint32-nat-assnk *a out-learned-assnd →
  conflict-option-rel-assn ×a uint32-nat-assn ×a out-learned-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *is-in-option-lookup-conflict-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo is-in-option-lookup-conflict)⟩
:: ⟨[λ(L, (c, n, xs)). atm-of L < length xs]a
  unat-lit-assnk *a conflict-option-rel-assnk → bool1-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *None-lookup-conflict* :: ⟨- ⇒ - ⇒ conflict-option-rel⟩ **where**  
 ⟨None-lookup-conflict b xs = (b, xs)⟩

**sepref-def** *None-lookup-conflict-impl*

```

is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo None-lookup-conflict)⟩
:: ⟨bool1-assnk *a lookup-clause-rel-assnd →a conflict-option-rel-assn⟩

```

*<proof>*

**sepref-register** *None-lookup-conflict*  
**declare** *None-lookup-conflict-impl.refine[sepref-fr-rules]*

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-lookup-clause-rel-assn[sepref-frame-free-rules]: <MK-FREE lookup-clause-rel-assn  
?fr>*  
*<proof>*

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-cach-refinement-l-assn[sepref-frame-free-rules]: <MK-FREE cach-refinement-l-assn  
?fr>*  
*<proof>*

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-trail-pol-fast-assn[sepref-frame-free-rules]: <MK-FREE conflict-option-rel-assn  
?fr>*  
*<proof>*

**experiment begin**

**export-llvm**

*nat-lit-eq-impl*  
*minimize-status-rel-eq-impl*  
*SEEN-FAILED-impl*  
*SEEN-UNKNOWN-impl*  
*SEEN-REMOVABLE-impl*  
*Some-impl*  
*is-Notin-impl*  
*NOTIN-impl*  
*lookup-clause-assn-is-None-impl*  
*size-lookup-conflict-impl*  
*is-in-conflict-code*  
*lookup-clause-assn-is-empty-impl*  
*the-lookup-conflict-impl*  
*Some-lookup-conflict-impl*  
*delete-from-lookup-conflict-code*  
*add-to-lookup-conflict-impl*  
*resolve-lookup-conflict-merge-fast-code*  
*resolve-merge-conflict-fast-code*  
*atm-in-conflict-code*  
*conflict-min-cach-l-code*  
*conflict-min-cach-set-failed-l-code*  
*conflict-min-cach-set-removable-l-code*  
*set-lookup-empty-conflict-to-none-imple*  
*isa-mark-failed-lits-stack-fast-code*  
*isa-get-literal-and-remove-of-analyse-wl-fast-code*  
*ana-lookup-conv-lookup-fast-code*  
*lit-redundant-reason-stack-wl-lookup-fast-code*  
*lit-redundant-rec-wl-lookup-fast-code*  
*delete-index-and-swap-code*  
*lookup-conflict-upd-None-code*  
*literal-redundant-wl-lookup-fast-code*  
*conflict-remove1-code*  
*minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict-fast-code*  
*isasat-lookup-merge-eq2-fast-code*

**end**



**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-VMTF-Setup-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**type-synonym** *vmtf-node-assn* =  $\langle (64 \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word}) \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \textit{vmtf-node1-rel} \equiv \{ ((a,b,c), (\textit{VMTF-Node } a \ b \ c)) \mid a \ b \ c. \ \textit{True} \} \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \textit{vmtf-node2-assn} \equiv \textit{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \textit{atom.option-assn} \times_a \textit{atom.option-assn} \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \textit{vmtf-node-assn} \equiv \textit{hr-comp } \textit{vmtf-node2-assn } \textit{vmtf-node1-rel} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*fcomp-norm-unfold*] = *vmtf-node-assn-def*[*symmetric*]

**lemma** *vmtf-node-assn-pure*[*safe-constraint-rules*]:  $\langle \textit{CONSTRAINT is-pure } \textit{vmtf-node-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-frame-free-rules*] = *mk-free-is-pure*[*OF vmtf-node-assn-pure*[*unfolded CONSTRAINT-def*]]

**lemma**

*vmtf-Node-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda a \ b \ c. (a,b,c), \textit{VMTF-Node}) \in \textit{Id} \rightarrow \textit{Id} \rightarrow \textit{Id} \rightarrow \textit{vmtf-node1-rel} \rangle$

**and** *vmtf-stamp-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda(a,b,c). a, \textit{stamp}) \in \textit{vmtf-node1-rel} \rightarrow \textit{Id} \rangle$

**and** *vmtf-get-prev-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda(a,b,c). b, \textit{get-prev}) \in \textit{vmtf-node1-rel} \rightarrow \langle \textit{Id} \rangle \textit{option-rel} \rangle$

**and** *vmtf-get-next-refine1*:  $\langle (\lambda(a,b,c). c, \textit{get-next}) \in \textit{vmtf-node1-rel} \rightarrow \langle \textit{Id} \rangle \textit{option-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *VMTF-Node-impl* **is** []

$\langle \textit{uncurry2 } (\textit{RETURN } \textit{ooo } (\lambda a \ b \ c. (a,b,c))) \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle \textit{uint64-nat-assn}^k *_a (\textit{atom.option-assn})^k *_a (\textit{atom.option-assn})^k \rightarrow_a \textit{vmtf-node2-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *VMTF-stamp-impl*

**is** []  $\langle \textit{RETURN } \textit{o } (\lambda(a,b,c). a) \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle \textit{vmtf-node2-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \textit{uint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *VMTF-get-prev-impl*

**is** []  $\langle \textit{RETURN } \textit{o } (\lambda(a,b,c). b) \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle \textit{vmtf-node2-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \textit{atom.option-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *VMTF-get-next-impl*

**is** []  $\langle \textit{RETURN } \textit{o } (\lambda(a,b,c). c) \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle \textit{vmtf-node2-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \textit{atom.option-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *workaround-hrcomp-id-norm*[*fcomp-norm-unfold*]:  $\langle \textit{hr-comp } R (\langle \textit{nat-rel} \rangle \textit{option-rel}) = R \rangle \langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =

*VMTF-Node-impl.refine*[*FCOMP vmtf-Node-refine1*]

*VMTF-stamp-impl.refine*[*FCOMP vmtf-stamp-refine1*]

*VMTF-get-prev-impl.refine*[*FCOMP vmtf-get-prev-refine1*]  
*VMTF-get-next-impl.refine*[*FCOMP vmtf-get-next-refine1*]

**type-synonym** *vmtf-assn* =  $\langle \text{vmtf-node-assn ptr} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *vmtf-remove-assn* =  $\langle \text{vmtf-assn} \times (32 \text{ word array-list}_{64} \times 1 \text{ word ptr}) \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-assn* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{vmtf-assn} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{vmtf-assn} \equiv (\text{array-assn vmtf-node-assn} \times_a \text{uint}_{64}\text{-nat-assn} \times_a \text{atom-assn} \times_a \text{atom-assn} \times_a \text{atom.option-assn}) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *atoms-hash-assn* ::  $\langle \text{bool list} \Rightarrow 1 \text{ word ptr} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{atoms-hash-assn} \equiv \text{array-assn bool1-assn} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *distinct-atoms-assn* **where**

$\langle \text{distinct-atoms-assn} \equiv \text{ar}_{64}\text{-assn atom-assn} \times_a \text{atoms-hash-assn} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *vmtf-heur-fst-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ vmtf-heur-fst} \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{vmtf-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{atom-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-heur-array-nth* ::  $\langle \text{vmtf} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{vmtf-heur-array-nth} = (\lambda(\text{ns}, -, -, -) i. \text{RETURN } (\text{ns} ! i)) \rangle$

**sempref-def** *vmtf-heur-array-nth-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{vmtf-heur-array-nth}) \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle [\lambda(\text{vm}, i). i < \text{length } (\text{fst } \text{vm})]_a \text{vmtf-assn}^k *_a \text{atom-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{vmtf-node-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-VDom-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-VDom IsaSAT-Stats-LLVM IsaSAT-Clauses-LLVM IsaSAT-Arena-Sorting-LLVM*

**begin**

**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.SPEC*

**type-synonym** *aivdom2* =  $\langle \text{vdom} \times \text{vdom} \times \text{vdom} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *aivdom-int-rel* ::  $\langle (\text{aivdom2} \times \text{aivdom}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{aivdom-int-rel} \equiv \{ (a, (-, a')). (a, a') \in \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel} \times_r \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel} \times_r \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel} \} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *aivdom-rel* ::  $\langle (\text{aivdom2} \times \text{isasat-aivdom}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{aivdom-rel} \equiv \langle \text{aivdom-int-rel} \rangle \text{code-hider-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *aivdom-int-assn* ::  $\langle \text{aivdom2} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{aivdom-int-assn} \equiv \text{LBD-it.arr-assn} \times_a \text{LBD-it.arr-assn} \times_a \text{LBD-it.arr-assn} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *aivdom-assn* =  $\langle \text{vdom-fast-assn} \times \text{vdom-fast-assn} \times \text{vdom-fast-assn} \rangle$

**definition** *aivdom-assn* ::  $\langle \text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{aivdom-assn} = \text{code-hider-assn aivdom-int-assn aivdom-int-rel} \rangle$

To keep my sanity, I use the same name, even if the function drops one component.

**definition** *add-learned-clause-aivdom-int* **where**

$\langle \text{add-learned-clause-aivdom-int} = (\lambda C (\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}). (\text{avdom} @ [C], \text{ivdom})) \rangle$

**definition** *add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong-int* **where**

$\langle \text{add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong-int} = (\lambda C (\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}). (\text{avdom} @ [C], \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom})) \rangle$

@ [C]))

**definition** *add-init-clause-avdom-strong-int* **where**

⟨*add-init-clause-avdom-strong-int* = (λ C (avdom, ivdom, tvdom). (avdom, ivdom @ [C], tvdom @ [C]))⟩

**definition** *remove-inactive-avdom-int* :: ⟨- ⇒ avdom2 ⇒ avdom2⟩ **where**

⟨*remove-inactive-avdom-int* = (λ i (avdom, ivdom). (delete-index-and-swap avdom i, ivdom))⟩

**definition** *remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom-int* :: ⟨- ⇒ avdom2 ⇒ avdom2⟩ **where**

⟨*remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom-int* = (λ i (avdom, ivdom, tvdom). (avdom, ivdom, delete-index-and-swap tvdom i))⟩

**definition** *avdom-avdom-at-int* :: ⟨avdom2 ⇒ nat ⇒ nat⟩ **where**

⟨*avdom-avdom-at-int* = (λ(b,c) C. b ! C)⟩

**definition** *tvdom-avdom-at-int* :: ⟨avdom2 ⇒ nat ⇒ nat⟩ **where**

⟨*tvdom-avdom-at-int* = (λ(b,c,d) C. d ! C)⟩

**definition** *length-ivdom-avdom-int* :: ⟨avdom2 ⇒ nat⟩ **where**

⟨*length-ivdom-avdom-int* = (λ(b,c,d). length c)⟩

**definition** *ivdom-avdom-at-int* :: ⟨avdom2 ⇒ nat ⇒ nat⟩ **where**

⟨*ivdom-avdom-at-int* = (λ(b,c,d) C. c ! C)⟩

**definition** *length-tvdom-avdom-int* :: ⟨avdom2 ⇒ nat⟩ **where**

⟨*length-tvdom-avdom-int* = (λ(b,c,d). length d)⟩

**definition** *length-avdom-avdom-int* :: ⟨avdom2 ⇒ nat⟩ **where**

⟨*length-avdom-avdom-int* = (λ(b,c,d). length b)⟩

**definition** *AIVDom-int* :: ⟨- ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ avdom2⟩ **where**

⟨*AIVDom-int* - avdom ivdom tvdom = (avdom, ivdom, tvdom)⟩

**definition** *swap-avdom-avdom-int* :: ⟨avdom2 ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ avdom2⟩ **where**

⟨*swap-avdom-avdom-int* = (λ(avdom, ivdom, tvdom) i j.  
(swap avdom i j, ivdom, tvdom))⟩

**lemma** *swap-avdom-avdom-alt-def*:

⟨*swap-avdom-avdom* avdom i j =  
(AIVdom (get-vdom-avdom avdom, swap (get-avdom-avdom avdom) i j, get-ivdom-avdom avdom,  
get-tvdom-avdom avdom))⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *take-avdom-avdom-int* :: ⟨nat ⇒ avdom2 ⇒ avdom2⟩ **where**

⟨*take-avdom-avdom-int* = (λ i (avdom, ivdom, tvdom).  
(take i avdom, ivdom, tvdom))⟩

**lemma** *take-avdom-avdom-alt-def*:

⟨*take-avdom-avdom* i avdom =  
(AIVdom (get-vdom-avdom avdom, take i (get-avdom-avdom avdom), get-ivdom-avdom avdom,  
get-tvdom-avdom avdom))⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *map-vdom-avdom-int* :: ⟨- ⇒ avdom2 ⇒ avdom2 nres⟩ **where**

$\langle \text{map-avdom-ivdom-int } f = (\lambda(\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}). \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{avdom} \leftarrow f \text{ avdom};$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } ((\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}))$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *map-tvdom-avdom-int* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{avdom2} \Rightarrow \text{avdom2} \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{map-tvdom-avdom-int } f = (\lambda(\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}). \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{tvdom} \leftarrow f \text{ tvdom};$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } ((\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}))$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-avdom-int* **where**

$\langle \text{empty-avdom-int} = (\lambda(\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}). (\text{take } 0 \text{ avdom}, \text{take } 0 \text{ ivdom}, \text{take } 0 \text{ tvdom})) \rangle$

**definition** *AIvdom-init-int* ::  $\langle \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{avdom2} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{AIvdom-init-int } \text{vdom } \text{avdom } \text{ivdom} = (\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{vdom}) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-tvdom-int* **where**

$\langle \text{empty-tvdom-int} = (\lambda(\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}). (\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{take } 0 \text{ tvdom})) \rangle$

**definition** *push-to-tvdom-int* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{avdom2} \Rightarrow \text{avdom2} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{push-to-tvdom-int } C = (\lambda(\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}). (\text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom} @ [C])) \rangle$

**lemma**

*add-learned-clause-avdom-int:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{add-learned-clause-avdom-int}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{add-learned-clause-avdom}))$

$\in \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{avdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{avdom-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**

*add-learned-clause-avdom-strong-int:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{add-learned-clause-avdom-strong-int}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{add-learned-clause-avdom-strong}))$

$\in \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{avdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{avdom-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**

*add-init-clause-avdom-strong-int:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{add-init-clause-avdom-strong-int}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{add-init-clause-avdom-strong}))$

$\in \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{avdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{avdom-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**

*remove-inactive-avdom-int:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{remove-inactive-avdom-int}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{remove-inactive-avdom}))$

$\in \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{avdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{avdom-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**

*remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom-int:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom-int}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom}))$

$\in \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{avdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{avdom-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**

*avdom-avdom-at-int:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{avdom-avdom-at-int}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{avdom-avdom-at})) \in \text{avdom-rel}$

$\times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**

*tvdom-avdom-at-int:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{tvdom-avdom-at-int}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{tvdom-avdom-at})) \in \text{avdom-rel}$

$\times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**

*ivdom-avdom-at-int:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{ivdom-avdom-at-int}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \text{ oo } \text{ivdom-avdom-at})) \in \text{avdom-rel}$

$\times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**

*length-avdom-avdom-int:*

$\langle (\text{RETURN} \text{ o } \text{length-avdom-avdom-int}, \text{RETURN} \text{ o } \text{length-avdom-avdom}) \in \text{avdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$  **and**

*length-ivdom-avdom-int:*

$\langle (\text{RETURN} \text{ o } \text{length-ivdom-avdom-int}, \text{RETURN} \text{ o } \text{length-ivdom-avdom}) \in \text{avdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

**and**

*length-tvdom-avdom-int:*

$\langle (\text{RETURN} \text{ o } \text{length-tvdom-avdom-int}, \text{RETURN} \text{ o } \text{length-tvdom-avdom}) \in \text{avdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

**and**

*empty-aiavdom-int:*  
 $\langle (RETURN \text{ o } empty\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}int, RETURN \text{ o } empty\text{-}aiavdom) \in aiavdom\text{-}rel \rightarrow_f \langle aiavdom\text{-}rel \rangle nres\text{-}rel \rangle$   
**and**  
*empty-tvdom-int:*  
 $\langle (RETURN \text{ o } empty\text{-}tvdom\text{-}int, RETURN \text{ o } empty\text{-}tvdom) \in aiavdom\text{-}rel \rightarrow_f \langle aiavdom\text{-}rel \rangle nres\text{-}rel \rangle$  **and**  
*push-to-tvdom-int:*  
 $\langle (uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } push\text{-}to\text{-}tvdom\text{-}int), uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } push\text{-}to\text{-}tvdom)) \in nat\text{-}rel \times_f aiavdom\text{-}rel \rightarrow_f \langle aiavdom\text{-}rel \rangle nres\text{-}rel \rangle$  **and**  
*AIvdom-init-int:*  
 $\langle (uncurry2 (RETURN \text{ ooo } AIvdom\text{-}init\text{-}int), uncurry2 (RETURN \text{ ooo } AIvdom\text{-}init)) \in \langle nat\text{-}rel \rangle list\text{-}rel \times_f \langle nat\text{-}rel \rangle list\text{-}rel \times_f \langle nat\text{-}rel \rangle list\text{-}rel \rightarrow_f \langle aiavdom\text{-}rel \rangle nres\text{-}rel \rangle$  **and**  
*map-vdom-aiavdom-int:*  
 $\langle (map\text{-}vdom\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}int \text{ f}, map\text{-}vdom\text{-}aiavdom \text{ f}) \in aiavdom\text{-}rel \rightarrow_f \langle aiavdom\text{-}rel \rangle nres\text{-}rel \rangle$  **and**  
*map-tvdom-aiavdom-int:*  
 $\langle (map\text{-}tvdom\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}int \text{ f}, map\text{-}tvdom\text{-}aiavdom \text{ f}) \in aiavdom\text{-}rel \rightarrow_f \langle aiavdom\text{-}rel \rangle nres\text{-}rel \rangle$  **and**  
*swap-avdom-aiavdom-int:*  
 $\langle (uncurry2 (RETURN \text{ ooo } swap\text{-}avdom\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}int), uncurry2 (RETURN \text{ ooo } swap\text{-}avdom\text{-}aiavdom)) \in aiavdom\text{-}rel \times_f nat\text{-}rel \times_f nat\text{-}rel \rightarrow_f \langle aiavdom\text{-}rel \rangle nres\text{-}rel \rangle$  **and**  
*take-avdom-aiavdom-int:*  
 $\langle (uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } take\text{-}avdom\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}int), uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } take\text{-}avdom\text{-}aiavdom)) \in nat\text{-}rel \times_f aiavdom\text{-}rel \rightarrow_f \langle aiavdom\text{-}rel \rangle nres\text{-}rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *add-learned-clause-aiavdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } add\text{-}learned\text{-}clause\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}int) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(C,(a,b,c)). Suc (\text{length } (a)) < \text{max-snat } 64]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assign}^k *_a aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign^d \rightarrow aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *add-learned-clause-aiavdom-strong-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } add\text{-}learned\text{-}clause\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}strong\text{-}int) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(C,(a,b,c)). Suc (\text{length } (a)) < \text{max-snat } 64 \wedge Suc (\text{length } (c)) < \text{max-snat } 64]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assign}^k *_a aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign^d \rightarrow aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *add-init-clause-aiavdom-strong-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } add\text{-}init\text{-}clause\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}strong\text{-}int) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(C,(a,b,c)). Suc (\text{length } (b)) < \text{max-snat } 64 \wedge Suc (\text{length } (c)) < \text{max-snat } 64]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assign}^k *_a aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign^d \rightarrow aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *remove-inactive-aiavdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } remove\text{-}inactive\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}int) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(C,(a,b,c)). C < (\text{length } a)]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assign}^k *_a aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign^d \rightarrow aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *remove-inactive-aiavdom-tvdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } remove\text{-}inactive\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}tvdom\text{-}int) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(C,(a,b,c)). C < (\text{length } c)]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assign}^k *_a aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign^d \rightarrow aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *ivdom-aiavdom-at-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN \text{ oo } ivdom\text{-}aiavdom\text{-}at\text{-}int) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda((b,c,d), C). C < (\text{length } c)]_a aiavdom\text{-}int\text{-}assign^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assign}^k \rightarrow \text{ sint64-nat-assign} \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def** *avdom-aiavdom-at-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{avdom-aiavdom-at-int}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\lambda((b,c), C). C < (\text{length } b)]_a \text{ aiavdom-int-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *tvdom-aiavdom-at-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{tvdom-aiavdom-at-int}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\lambda((b,c,d), C). C < (\text{length } d)]_a \text{ aiavdom-int-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *length-avdom-aiavdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{length-avdom-aiavdom-int} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{ aiavdom-int-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *workaround-RF where*

$\langle \text{workaround-RF } xs = \text{length } xs \rangle$

**sempref-def** *workaround-RF-code* [*llvm-inline*]

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{workaround-RF} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{vdom-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *length-ivdom-aiavdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{length-ivdom-aiavdom-int} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{ aiavdom-int-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *length-tvdom-aiavdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{length-tvdom-aiavdom-int} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{ aiavdom-int-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *swap-avdom-aiavdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{RETURN } \text{ooo } \text{swap-avdom-aiavdom-int}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\lambda(((b,c,d), i), j). i < \text{length } b \wedge j < \text{length } b]_a \text{ aiavdom-int-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k$   
 $\rightarrow \text{ aiavdom-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *take-avdom-aiavdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{take-avdom-aiavdom-int}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\lambda(i, (b,c,d)). i \leq \text{length } b]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{ aiavdom-int-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{ aiavdom-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *empty-aiavdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{empty-aiavdom-int} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{ aiavdom-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ aiavdom-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *AIvdom-init-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{RETURN } \text{ooo } \text{AIvdom-init-int}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{vdom-fast-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{ vdom-fast-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{ vdom-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ aiavdom-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *empty-tvdom-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ empty-tvdom-int} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{aivdom-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{aivdom-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *push-tvdom-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ push-to-tvdom-int}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(C, \cdot, \cdot, tv). \text{Suc } (\text{length } tv) < \text{max-snat } 64]_a$   
 $\text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{aivdom-int-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{aivdom-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aivdom-assn-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{aivdom-assn} = \text{hr-comp aivdom-int-assn } (\langle \text{aivdom-int-rel} \rangle \text{code-hider-rel}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**context**

**notes**  $[\text{fcomp-norm-unfold}] = \text{aivdom-assn-alt-def}[\text{symmetric}] \text{aivdom-assn-def}[\text{symmetric}]$   
**begin**

**theorem**  $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}]$ :  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry add-learned-clause-aivdom-impl}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ add-learned-clause-aivdom}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(C, ai). \text{Suc } (\text{length } (\text{get-aivdom-aivdom } ai)) < \text{max-snat } 64]_a \text{snat-assn}^k *_a \text{aivdom-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{aivdom-assn} \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**theorem**  $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}]$ :  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong-impl}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(C, ai). \text{Suc } (\text{length } (\text{get-aivdom-aivdom } ai)) < \text{max-snat } 64 \wedge \text{Suc } (\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } ai)) <$   
 $< \text{max-snat } 64]_a \text{snat-assn}^k *_a \text{aivdom-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{aivdom-assn} \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**theorem**  $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}]$ :  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry add-init-clause-aivdom-strong-impl}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ add-init-clause-aivdom-strong}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(C, ai). \text{Suc } (\text{length } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom } ai)) < \text{max-snat } 64 \wedge \text{Suc } (\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } ai)) <$   
 $\text{max-snat } 64]_a \text{snat-assn}^k *_a \text{aivdom-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{aivdom-assn} \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**theorem**  $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}]$ :  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry remove-inactive-aivdom-impl}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ remove-inactive-aivdom}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(C, ai). C < (\text{length } (\text{get-aivdom-aivdom } ai))]_a \text{snat-assn}^k *_a \text{aivdom-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{aivdom-assn} \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**theorem**  $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}]$ :  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry remove-inactive-aivdom-tvdom-impl}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ remove-inactive-aivdom-tvdom}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(C, ai). C < (\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } ai))]_a \text{snat-assn}^k *_a \text{aivdom-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{aivdom-assn} \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**theorem** *aivdom-aivdom-at-impl-refine* $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}]$ :  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry aivdom-aivdom-at-impl}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ aivdom-aivdom-at}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(ai, C). C < (\text{length } (\text{get-aivdom-aivdom } ai))]_a \text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

(**is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a \ ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$ )  
 ⟨proof⟩

**theorem** *ivdom-aiivdom-at-impl-refine*[sepref-fr-rules]:

⟨(uncurry *ivdom-aiivdom-at-impl*, uncurry (*RETURN*  $\circ\circ$  *ivdom-aiivdom-at*))

$\in [\lambda(ai, C). C < (\text{length } (\text{get-ivdom-aiivdom } ai)) ]_a \text{ aiivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{sint64-nat-assn}$ ⟩

(**is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a \ ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$ )  
 ⟨proof⟩

**theorem** *tvdom-aiivdom-at-impl-refine*[sepref-fr-rules]:

⟨(uncurry *tvdom-aiivdom-at-impl*, uncurry (*RETURN*  $\circ\circ$  *tvdom-aiivdom-at*))

$\in [\lambda(ai, C). C < (\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aiivdom } ai)) ]_a \text{ aiivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{sint64-nat-assn}$ ⟩

(**is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a \ ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$ )  
 ⟨proof⟩

**theorem** [sepref-fr-rules]:

⟨(uncurry *take-avdom-aiivdom-impl*, uncurry (*RETURN*  $\circ\circ$  *take-avdom-aiivdom*))

$\in [\lambda(C, ai). C \leq \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-aiivdom } ai)]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ aiivdom-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{aiivdom-assn}$ ⟩

(**is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a \ ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$ )  
 ⟨proof⟩

**theorem** *push-tvdom-impl-refine*[sepref-fr-rules]:

⟨(uncurry *push-tvdom-impl*, uncurry (*RETURN*  $\circ\circ$  *push-to-tvdom*))

$\in [\lambda(C, ai). \text{Suc } (\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aiivdom } ai)) < \text{max-snat } 64]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ aiivdom-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{aiivdom-assn}$ ⟩

(**is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a \ ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$ )  
 ⟨proof⟩

**theorem** *swap-avdom-aiivdom-impl-refine*[sepref-fr-rules]:

⟨(uncurry2 *swap-avdom-aiivdom-impl*, uncurry2 (*RETURN*  $\circ\circ\circ$  *swap-avdom-aiivdom*))

$\in [\lambda((ai, i), j). i < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-aiivdom } ai) \wedge j < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-aiivdom } ai)]_a$

$\text{aiivdom-assn}^d *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{aiivdom-assn}$ ⟩

(**is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a \ ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle$ )  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *aiivdom-int-assn-alt-def*:

⟨*aiivdom-int-assn* = *hr-comp aiivdom-int-assn*

⟨(nat-rel)list-rel  $\times_f$  ((nat-rel)list-rel  $\times_f$  (nat-rel)list-rel)⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *swap-avdom-aiivdom take-avdom-aiivdom add-init-clause-aiivdom-strong add-learned-clause-aiivdom-strong*  
*add-learned-clause-aiivdom*

**lemma** *vdome-fast-assn-alt-def*: ⟨*vdome-fast-assn* = *hr-comp LBD-it.arr-assn* ((nat-rel)list-rel)⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** *vdome-ref*[sepref-fr-rules] =

*length-avdom-aiivdom-impl.refine*[FCOMP *length-avdom-aiivdom-int*]

*length-ivdom-aiivdom-impl.refine*[FCOMP *length-ivdom-aiivdom-int*]

*length-tvdom-aiivdom-impl.refine*[FCOMP *length-tvdom-aiivdom-int*]

*hn-id*[FCOMP *Constructor-hnr*[of *aiivdom-int-rel*], of *aiivdom-int-assn*,

*unfolded aiivdom-assn-alt-def*[symmetric] *aiivdom-assn-def*[symmetric] *aiivdom-int-assn-alt-def*[symmetric]]



```

  hn-id[FCOMP get-content-hnr[of aivdom-int-rel], of aivdom-int-assn,
  unfolded aivdom-assn-alt-def[symmetric] aivdom-assn-def[symmetric] aivdom-int-assn-alt-def[symmetric]]
  empty-aivdom-impl.refine[FCOMP empty-aivdom-int]
  AIvdom-init-impl.refine[FCOMP AIvdom-init-int, unfolded vdom-fast-assn-alt-def[symmetric]]
  empty-tvdom-impl.refine[FCOMP empty-tvdom-int]
end

```

```

end
theory Tuple4-LLVM
  imports Tuple4 IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM
begin

```

```

hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN

```

This is the setup for accessing and modifying the state as an abstract tuple of 15 elements. The construction is kept generic (even if still targetting only our state). There is a lot of copy-paste that would be nice to automate at some point.

We define 3 sort of operations:

1. extracting an element, replacing it by an default element. Modifies the state. The name starts with *extr*
2. reinserting an element, freeing the current one. Modifies the state. The name starts with *update*
3. in-place reading a value, possibly with pure parameters. Does not modify the state. The name starts with *read*

```

instantiation tuple4 ::
  (llvm-rep, llvm-rep, llvm-rep, llvm-rep) llvm-rep

```

```

begin

```

```

definition to-val-tuple4 where

```

```

  ⟨to-val-tuple4 ≡ (λS. case S of
    Tuple4 M N D i ⇒ LL-STRUCT [to-val M, to-val N, to-val D, to-val i])⟩

```

```

definition from-val-tuple4 :: ⟨llvm-val ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4⟩ where

```

```

  ⟨from-val-tuple4 ≡ (λp. case llvm-val.the-fields p of
    [M, N, D, i] ⇒
      Tuple4 (from-val M) (from-val N) (from-val D) (from-val i))⟩

```

```

definition [simp]: struct-of-tuple4 (- :: ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 itself) ≡

```

```

  VS-STRUCT [struct-of TYPE('a), struct-of TYPE('b), struct-of TYPE('c),
  struct-of TYPE('d)]

```

```

definition [simp]: init-tuple4 :: ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ≡ Tuple4 init init init init

```

```

instance

```

```

  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

end

```

## Setup for LLVM code export

Declare structure to code generator.

```

lemma to-val-tuple17[ll-struct-of]: struct-of TYPE((('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4)) = VS-STRUCT [

```

*struct-of TYPE('a::llvm-rep),*  
*struct-of TYPE('b::llvm-rep),*  
*struct-of TYPE('c::llvm-rep),*  
*struct-of TYPE('d::llvm-rep)]*  
 <proof>

**lemma** *node-insert-value:*

*ll-insert-value (Tuple4 M N D i) M' 0 = Mreturn (Tuple4 M' N D i)*  
*ll-insert-value (Tuple4 M N D i) N' (Suc 0) = Mreturn (Tuple4 M N' D i)*  
*ll-insert-value (Tuple4 M N D i) D' 2 = Mreturn (Tuple4 M N D' i)*  
*ll-insert-value (Tuple4 M N D i) i' 3 = Mreturn (Tuple4 M N D i)*  
 <proof>

**lemma** *node-extract-value:*

*ll-extract-value (Tuple4 M N D i) 0 = Mreturn M*  
*ll-extract-value (Tuple4 M N D i) (Suc 0) = Mreturn N*  
*ll-extract-value (Tuple4 M N D i) 2 = Mreturn D*  
*ll-extract-value (Tuple4 M N D i) 3 = Mreturn i*  
 <proof>

Lemmas to translate node construction and destruction

**lemma** *inline-return-node[llvm-pre-simp]:*  $Mreturn (Tuple4 M N D i) = doM \{$

*r ← ll-insert-value init M 0;*  
*r ← ll-insert-value r N 1;*  
*r ← ll-insert-value r D 2;*  
*r ← ll-insert-value r i 3;*  
*Mreturn r*  
 }  
 <proof>

**lemma** *inline-node-case[llvm-pre-simp]:*  $(case r of (Tuple4 M N D i) ⇒ f M N D i) = doM \{$

*M ← ll-extract-value r 0;*  
*N ← ll-extract-value r 1;*  
*D ← ll-extract-value r 2;*  
*i ← ll-extract-value r 3;*  
*f M N D i*  
 }  
 <proof>

**lemma** *inline-return-node-case[llvm-pre-simp]:*  $doM \{Mreturn (case r of (Tuple4 M N D i) ⇒ f M N D i)\} = doM \{$

*M ← ll-extract-value r 0;*  
*N ← ll-extract-value r 1;*  
*D ← ll-extract-value r 2;*  
*i ← ll-extract-value r 3;*  
*Mreturn (f M N D i)*  
 }  
 <proof>

**lemma** *inline-direct-return-node-case[llvm-pre-simp]:*  $doM \{(case r of (Tuple4 M N D i) ⇒ f M N D i)\} = doM \{$

*M ← ll-extract-value r 0;*  
*N ← ll-extract-value r 1;*  
*D ← ll-extract-value r 2;*  
*i ← ll-extract-value r 3;*  
*(f M N D i)*  
 }

⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [llvm-inline] =

tuple4.Tuple4-a-def  
tuple4.Tuple4-b-def  
tuple4.Tuple4-c-def  
tuple4.Tuple4-d-def

**fun** tuple4-assn :: ⟨

('a ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒

('b ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒

('c ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒

('d ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒

('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ⇒ - ⇒ assn⟩ **where**

⟨tuple4-assn a-assn b-assn' c-assn d-assn S T =

(case (S, T) of

(Tuple4 M N D i,

Tuple4 M' N' D' i')

⇒

(a-assn M (M') ∧\* b-assn' N (N') ∧\* c-assn D (D') ∧\* d-assn i (i'))

⟩

**locale** tuple4-state-ops =

**fixes**

a-assn :: ⟨'a ⇒ 'xa ⇒ assn⟩ **and**

b-assn :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'xb ⇒ assn⟩ **and**

c-assn :: ⟨'c ⇒ 'xc ⇒ assn⟩ **and**

d-assn :: ⟨'d ⇒ 'xd ⇒ assn⟩ **and**

a-default :: 'a **and**

a :: ⟨'xa llM⟩ **and**

b-default :: 'b **and**

b :: ⟨'xb llM⟩ **and**

c-default :: 'c **and**

c :: ⟨'xc llM⟩ **and**

d-default :: 'd **and**

d :: ⟨'xd llM⟩

**begin**

**definition** tuple4-int-assn :: ⟨- ⇒ - ⇒ assn⟩ **where**

⟨tuple4-int-assn = tuple4-assn

a-assn b-assn c-assn d-assn⟩

**definition** remove-a :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ⇒ 'a × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4⟩ **where**

⟨remove-a tuple4 = (case tuple4 of Tuple4 x1 x2 x3 x4 ⇒

(x1, Tuple4 a-default x2 x3 x4))⟩

**definition** remove-b :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ⇒ 'b × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4⟩ **where**

⟨remove-b tuple4 = (case tuple4 of Tuple4 x1 x2 x3 x4 ⇒

(x2, Tuple4 x1 b-default x3 x4))⟩

**definition** remove-c :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ⇒ - × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4⟩ **where**

⟨remove-c tuple4 = (case tuple4 of Tuple4 x1 x2 x3 x4 ⇒

(x3, Tuple4 x1 x2 c-default x4))⟩

**definition** remove-d :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ⇒ - × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4⟩ **where**

⟨remove-d tuple4 = (case tuple4 of Tuple4 x1 x2 x3 x4 ⇒

$(x_4, \text{Tuple}_4\ x1\ x2\ x3\ d\text{-default})\rangle$

**definition** *update-a* ::  $\langle 'a \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd)\ \text{tuple}_4 \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd)\ \text{tuple}_4 \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-a}\ x1\ \text{tuple}_4 = (\text{case}\ \text{tuple}_4\ \text{of}\ \text{Tuple}_4\ M\ x2\ x3\ x4 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let}\ - = M\ \text{in}$   
 $\text{Tuple}_4\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4) \rangle$

**definition** *update-b* ::  $\langle 'b \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd)\ \text{tuple}_4 \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd)\ \text{tuple}_4 \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-b}\ x2\ \text{tuple}_4 = (\text{case}\ \text{tuple}_4\ \text{of}\ \text{Tuple}_4\ x1\ M\ x3\ x4 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let}\ - = M\ \text{in}$   
 $\text{Tuple}_4\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4) \rangle$

**definition** *update-c* ::  $\langle 'c \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd)\ \text{tuple}_4 \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd)\ \text{tuple}_4 \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-c}\ x3\ \text{tuple}_4 = (\text{case}\ \text{tuple}_4\ \text{of}\ \text{Tuple}_4\ x1\ x2\ M\ x4 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let}\ - = M\ \text{in}$   
 $\text{Tuple}_4\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4) \rangle$

**definition** *update-d* ::  $\langle 'd \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd)\ \text{tuple}_4 \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd)\ \text{tuple}_4 \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-d}\ x4\ \text{tuple}_4 = (\text{case}\ \text{tuple}_4\ \text{of}\ \text{Tuple}_4\ x1\ x2\ x3\ M \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let}\ - = M\ \text{in}$   
 $\text{Tuple}_4\ x1\ x2\ x3\ x4) \rangle$

**end**

**lemma** *tuple4-assn-conv[simp]*:

$\text{tuple4-assn}\ P1\ P2\ P3\ P4\ (\text{Tuple}_4\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4)$   
 $(\text{Tuple}_4\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4') =$   
 $(P1\ a1\ a1' \wedge^*$   
 $P2\ a2\ a2' \wedge^*$   
 $P3\ a3\ a3' \wedge^*$   
 $P4\ a4\ a4')$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *tuple4-assn-ctxt*:

$\langle \text{tuple4-assn}\ P1\ P2\ P3\ P4\ (\text{Tuple}_4\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4)$   
 $(\text{Tuple}_4\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4') = z \implies$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt}\ (\text{tuple4-assn}\ P1\ P2\ P3\ P4)\ (\text{Tuple}_4\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4)$   
 $(\text{Tuple}_4\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4') = z \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *hn-case-tuple4'[sepref-comb-rules]*:

**assumes** *FR*:  $\langle \Gamma \vdash \text{hn-ctxt}\ (\text{tuple4-assn}\ P1\ P2\ P3\ P4)\ p' p ** \Gamma1 \rangle$   
**assumes** *Pair*:  $\bigwedge a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'.$   
 $\llbracket p' = \text{Tuple}_4\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4' \rrbracket$   
 $\implies \text{hn-refine}\ (\text{hn-ctxt}\ P1\ a1'\ a1 \wedge^* \text{hn-ctxt}\ P2\ a2'\ a2 \wedge^* \text{hn-ctxt}\ P3\ a3'\ a3 \wedge^* \text{hn-ctxt}\ P4\ a4'\ a4$   
 $\wedge^* \Gamma1)$   
 $(f\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ )$   
 $(\Gamma2\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4')\ R$   
 $(CP\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ )$   
 $(f'\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4')$   
**assumes** *FR2*:  $\langle \bigwedge a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'.$   
 $\Gamma2\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4' \vdash$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt}\ P1'\ a1'\ a1 ** \text{hn-ctxt}\ P2'\ a2'\ a2 ** \text{hn-ctxt}\ P3'\ a3'\ a3 ** \text{hn-ctxt}\ P4'\ a4'\ a4 ** \Gamma1' \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{hn-refine}\ \Gamma\ (\text{case-tuple}_4\ f\ p)\ (\text{hn-ctxt}\ (\text{tuple}_4\ \text{assn}\ P1'\ P2'\ P3'\ P4')\ p'\ p ** \Gamma1')$   
 $R\ (\text{case-tuple}_4\ CP\ p)\ (\text{case-tuple}_4\ \$(\lambda_2 a1\ a2\ a3\ a4 . f'\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4)\ \$p') \rangle$  **(is**  $\langle ?G\ \Gamma \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**apply1** (*rule hn-refine-cons-pre*[*OF FR*])  
**apply1** (*cases p; cases p'; simp add: tuple4-assn-conv*[*THEN tuple4-assn-ctxt*])  
 ⟨*proof*⟩  
**applyS** (*simp add: hn-ctxt-def*)  
**applyS** *simp* ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *case-tuple4-arity*[*sepref-monadify-arity*]:  
 ⟨*case-tuple4*  $\equiv \lambda_2 fp p. SP \text{ case-tuple4 } \$(\lambda_2 a b. fp \$a \$b) \$p$ ⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *case-tuple4-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:  
 ⟨ $\bigwedge fp p. \text{ case-tuple4 } \$fp \$p \equiv \text{ Refine-Basic.bind } \$(\text{ EVAL } \$p) \$(\lambda_2 p. (SP \text{ case-tuple4 } \$fp \$p))$ ⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *case-tuple4-plain-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:  
 $\text{ EVAL } \$(\text{ case-tuple4 } \$(\lambda_2 a1 a2 a3 a4 . fp a1 a2 a3 a4 ) \$p) \equiv$   
 $\text{ Refine-Basic.bind } \$(\text{ EVAL } \$p) \$(\lambda_2 p. \text{ case-tuple4 } \$(\lambda_2 a1 a2 a3 a4 . \text{ EVAL } \$ (fp a1 a2 a3 a4 ) ) \$p)$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *ho-tuple4-move*[*sepref-preproc*]: ⟨*case-tuple4* ( $\lambda a1 a2 a3 a4 x. f x a1 a2 a3 a4$ ) =  
 $(\lambda p x. \text{ case-tuple4 } (f x) p)$ ⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**locale** *tuple4-state* =  
*tuple4-state-ops a-assn b-assn c-assn d-assn*  
*a-default a*  
*b-default b*  
*c-default c*  
*d-default d*  
**for**

*a-assn* :: ⟨*'a*  $\Rightarrow$  *'xa*  $\Rightarrow$  *assn*⟩ **and**  
*b-assn* :: ⟨*'b*  $\Rightarrow$  *'xb*  $\Rightarrow$  *assn*⟩ **and**  
*c-assn* :: ⟨*'c*  $\Rightarrow$  *'xc*  $\Rightarrow$  *assn*⟩ **and**  
*d-assn* :: ⟨*'d*  $\Rightarrow$  *'xd*  $\Rightarrow$  *assn*⟩ **and**  
*a-default* :: *'a* **and**  
*a* :: ⟨*'xa* *llM*⟩ **and**  
*b-default* :: *'b* **and**  
*b* :: ⟨*'xb* *llM*⟩ **and**  
*c-default* :: *'c* **and**  
*c* :: ⟨*'xc* *llM*⟩ **and**  
*d-default* :: *'d* **and**  
*d* :: ⟨*'xd* *llM*⟩ **and**  
*a-free* :: ⟨*'xa*  $\Rightarrow$  *unit llM*⟩ **and**  
*b-free* :: ⟨*'xb*  $\Rightarrow$  *unit llM*⟩ **and**  
*c-free* :: ⟨*'xc*  $\Rightarrow$  *unit llM*⟩ **and**  
*d-free* :: ⟨*'xd*  $\Rightarrow$  *unit llM*⟩ +

**assumes**  
*a*: ⟨(*uncurry0 a, uncurry0 (RETURN a-default)*)  $\in$  *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  *a-assn*⟩ **and**  
*b*: ⟨(*uncurry0 b, uncurry0 (RETURN b-default)*)  $\in$  *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  *b-assn*⟩ **and**  
*c*: ⟨(*uncurry0 c, uncurry0 (RETURN c-default)*)  $\in$  *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  *c-assn*⟩ **and**  
*d*: ⟨(*uncurry0 d, uncurry0 (RETURN d-default)*)  $\in$  *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  *d-assn*⟩ **and**  
*a-free*: ⟨*MK-FREE a-assn a-free*⟩ **and**  
*b-free*: ⟨*MK-FREE b-assn b-free*⟩ **and**  
*c-free*: ⟨*MK-FREE c-assn c-free*⟩ **and**  
*d-free*: ⟨*MK-FREE d-assn d-free*⟩

**notes** [[*sepref-register-adhoc a-default b-default c-default d-default*]]  
**begin**

**lemmas** [*sepref-comb-rules*] = *hn-case-tuple4* '[*of - a-assn b-assn c-assn d-assn, unfolded tuple4-int-assn-def[symmetric]*]

**lemma** *ex-tuple4-iff*:  $(\exists b :: (-,-,-,-)tuple4. P b) \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\exists a b c d. P (Tuple4 a b c d))$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemmas** [*sepref-frame-free-rules*] = *a-free b-free c-free d-free*  
**sepref-register**

⟨*Tuple4*⟩  
**lemma** [*sepref-fr-rules*]:  $\langle (uncurry3 (Mreturn oooo Tuple4), uncurry3 (RETURN oooo Tuple4))$   
 $\in a-assn^d *_a b-assn^d *_a c-assn^d *_a d-assn^d$   
 $\rightarrow_a tuple4-int-assn$ ⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** [*sepref-frame-match-rules*]:  
 ⟨ *hn-ctxt*  
 $(tuple4-assn (invalid-assn a-assn) (invalid-assn b-assn) (invalid-assn c-assn) (invalid-assn d-assn))$   
 $ax bx \vdash hn-val UNIV ax bx$ ⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *RETURN-case-tuple4-inverse*:  $\langle RETURN$   
 $(let - = M$   
 $in ff) =$   
 $(do \{- \leftarrow mop-free M;$   
 $RETURN (ff)\}) \rangle$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-definition** *update-a-code*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN oo update-a) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle a-assn^d *_a tuple4-int-assn^d \rightarrow_a tuple4-int-assn \rangle$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-definition** *update-b-code*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN oo update-b) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle b-assn^d *_a tuple4-int-assn^d \rightarrow_a tuple4-int-assn \rangle$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-definition** *update-c-code*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN oo update-c) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle c-assn^d *_a tuple4-int-assn^d \rightarrow_a tuple4-int-assn \rangle$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-definition** *update-d-code*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN oo update-d) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle d-assn^d *_a tuple4-int-assn^d \rightarrow_a tuple4-int-assn \rangle$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *RETURN-case-tuple4-invers*:  $\langle (RETURN oo case-tuple4)$   
 $(\lambda x1 x2 x3 x4.$   
 $ff x1 x2 x3 x4) =$   
 $case-tuple4$   
 $(\lambda x1 x2 x3 x4.$

*RETURN* (*ff* *x1* *x2* *x3* *x4*)  
⟨*proof*⟩

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *a b c d*

**sepref-definition** *remove-a-code*

**is** ⟨*RETURN* *o* *remove-a*⟩  
:: ⟨ *tuple4-int-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *a-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *tuple4-int-assn* ⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-definition** *remove-b-code*

**is** ⟨*RETURN* *o* *remove-b*⟩  
:: ⟨ *tuple4-int-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *b-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *tuple4-int-assn* ⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-definition** *remove-c-code*

**is** ⟨*RETURN* *o* *remove-c*⟩  
:: ⟨ *tuple4-int-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *c-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *tuple4-int-assn* ⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-definition** *remove-d-code*

**is** ⟨*RETURN* *o* *remove-d*⟩  
:: ⟨ *tuple4-int-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *d-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *tuple4-int-assn* ⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**lemmas** *separation-rules* =

*remove-a-code.refine*  
*remove-b-code.refine*  
*remove-c-code.refine*  
*remove-d-code.refine*

**lemmas** *code-rules* =

*remove-a-code-def*  
*remove-b-code-def*  
*remove-c-code-def*  
*remove-d-code-def*

**lemmas** *setter-and-getters-def* =

*update-a-def* *remove-a-def*  
*update-b-def* *remove-b-def*  
*update-c-def* *remove-c-def*  
*update-d-def* *remove-d-def*

**end**

**context** *tuple4-state*

**begin**

**lemma** *reconstruct-isasat*[*sepref-frame-match-rules*]:

⟨*hn-ctxt*  
(*tuple4-assn* (*a-assn*) (*b-assn*) (*c-assn*) (*d-assn*)) *ax bx* ⊢ *hn-ctxt tuple4-int-assn ax bx*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**context**

**fixes** *x-assn* :: ⟨'*r* ⇒ '*q* ⇒ *assn*⟩ **and**

```

    read-all-code :: ⟨'xa ⇒ 'xb ⇒ 'xc ⇒ 'xd ⇒ 'q lLM⟩ and
    read-all :: ⟨'a ⇒ 'b ⇒ 'c ⇒ 'd ⇒ 'r nres⟩
begin

definition read-all-st-code :: ⟨-⟩ where
  ⟨read-all-st-code xi = (case xi of
    Tuple4 a1 a2 a3 a4 ⇒
      read-all-code a1 a2 a3 a4 )⟩

definition read-all-st :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd) tuple4 ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨read-all-st tuple4 = (case tuple4 of Tuple4 a1 a2 a3 a4 ⇒
    read-all a1 a2 a3 a4)⟩

context
  fixes P
  assumes trail-read[sepref-fr-rules]: ⟨(uncurry3 read-all-code, uncurry3 read-all) ∈
    [uncurry3 P]a a-assnk *a b-assnk *a c-assnk *a d-assnk → x-assn⟩
  notes [[sepref-register-adhoc read-all]]
begin
sepref-definition read-all-st-code-tmp
  is read-all-st
  :: ⟨[case-tuple4 P]a tuple4-int-assnk → x-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemmas read-all-st-code-refine =
  read-all-st-code-tmp.refine[unfolded read-all-st-code-tmp-def
    read-all-st-code-def[symmetric]]
end

end

end

lemma Mreturn-comp-Tuple4:
  ⟨(Mreturn oooo Tuple4) a b c d =
    Mreturn (Tuple4 a b c d)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma tuple4-free[sepref-frame-free-rules]:
  assumes
  ⟨MK-FREE A freea⟩ ⟨MK-FREE B freeb⟩ ⟨MK-FREE C freec⟩ ⟨MK-FREE D freed⟩
  shows
  ⟨
    MK-FREE (tuple4-assn A B C D) (λS. case S of Tuple4 a b c d ⇒ doM {
      freea a; freeb b; freec c; freed d
    })⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

end
theory IsaSAT-ACIDS-LLVM
imports IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM
  IsaSAT-ACIDS
  Pairing-Heaps-Impl-LLVM
  IsaSAT-Trail-LLVM
begin

```



**definition** *acids-assn2* **where**

$\langle acids-assn2 = acids-assn \times_a uint64-nat-assn \rangle$

**sepref-register** *ACIDS.mop-prio-insert-unchanged* *ACIDS.mop-prio-insert-raw-unchanged*

**sepref-def** *mop-prio-insert-raw-unchanged-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ ACIDS.mop-prio-insert-raw-unchanged \rangle$

$:: \langle atom-assn^k *_a acids-assn^d \rightarrow_a acids-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-prio-insert-unchanged-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ ACIDS.mop-prio-insert-unchanged \rangle$

$:: \langle atom-assn^k *_a acids-assn^d \rightarrow_a acids-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *acids-tl-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ acids-tl \rangle$

$:: \langle atom-assn^k *_a acids-assn2^d \rightarrow_a acids-assn2 \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *acids-pop-min-impl*

**is** *acids-pop-min*

$:: \langle acids-assn2^d \rightarrow_a atom-assn \times_a acids-assn2 \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**term** *ACIDS.mop-prio-insert-maybe*

**sepref-register** *ACIDS.mop-prio-insert-maybe*

**sepref-def** *mop-prio-insert-maybe-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry2\ (PR-CONST\ ACIDS.mop-prio-insert-maybe) \rangle$

$:: \langle atom-assn^k *_a uint64-nat-assn^k *_a acids-assn^d \rightarrow_a acids-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *acids-push-literal-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ acids-push-literal \rangle$

$:: \langle atom-assn^k *_a acids-assn2^d \rightarrow_a acids-assn2 \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-acids0*  $:: \langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle bottom-acids0 = ((replicate\ 0\ None,\ replicate\ 0\ None,\ replicate\ 0\ None,\ replicate\ 0\ None,\ replicate\ 0\ 0,\ None)) \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-acids*  $:: \langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle bottom-acids = (bottom-acids0,\ None) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *bottom-acids0-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry0\ (RETURN\ bottom-acids0) \rangle$

$:: \langle unit-assn^k \rightarrow_a hp-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *empty-acids0* **where**

$\langle empty-acids0 = (\{\#\}, \{\#\}, \lambda::nat.\ 0::nat) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-acids* **where**

$\langle empty-acids = (empty-acids0,\ 0) \rangle$

```

lemma bottom-acids0:
  ⟨(uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-acids0), uncurry0 (RETURN empty-acids0)) ∈
    unit-rel →f ⟨(((⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel, ⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel)pairing-heaps-rel)) O
    acids-encoded-hmrel) nres-rel⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemmas [sepref-fr-rules] =
  bottom-acids0-impl.refine[FCOMP bottom-acids0, unfolded hr-comp-assoc[symmetric] acids-assn-def[symmetric]]

sepref-def empty-acids-code
  is ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN empty-acids)⟩
  :: ⟨unit-assnk →a acids-assn2⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

schematic-goal free-acids-assn[sepref-frame-free-rules]: ⟨MK-FREE acids-assn ?a⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

schematic-goal free-acids-assn2[sepref-frame-free-rules]: ⟨MK-FREE acids-assn2 ?a⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sepref-def free-acids
  is ⟨mop-free⟩
  :: ⟨acids-assn2d →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma free-acids-assn2l: ⟨MK-FREE acids-assn2 free-acids⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

end
theory IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-State-LLVM
  imports IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-State
    IsaSAT-VMTF-Setup-LLVM
    Tuple4-LLVM
    IsaSAT-ACIDS-LLVM
begin
hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN

type-synonym bump-heuristics-assn = ⟨
  ((32 word ptr × 32 word ptr × 32 word ptr × 32 word ptr × 64 word ptr × 32 word) × 64 word,
  (64 word × 32 word × 32 word) ptr × 64 word × 32 word × 32 word × 32 word,
  1 word, (64 word × 64 word × 32 word ptr) × 1 word ptr) tuple4⟩

definition heuristic-bump-assn :: ⟨bump-heuristics ⇒ bump-heuristics-assn ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨heuristic-bump-assn = tuple4-assn acids-assn2 vmtf-assn bool1-assn distinct-atoms-assn⟩

definition bottom-atom where
  ⟨bottom-atom = 0⟩

definition bottom-vmtf :: ⟨vmtf⟩ where
  ⟨bottom-vmtf = ((replicate 0 (VMTF-Node 0 None None), 0, bottom-atom, bottom-atom, None))⟩

definition extract-bump-stable where
  ⟨extract-bump-stable = tuple4-state-ops.remove-a empty-acids⟩
definition extract-bump-focused where

```

$\langle \text{extract-bump-focused} = \text{tuple4-state-ops.remove-b bottom-vmtf} \rangle$

**lemma**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}]$ :  $\langle (\text{uncurry0} (\text{Mreturn } 0), \text{uncurry0} (\text{RETURN bottom-atom})) \in \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{atom-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *bottom-vmtf-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0} (\text{RETURN bottom-vmtf}) \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{vmtf-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-vmtf-remove-assn* $[\text{sepref-frame-free-rules}]$ :  $\langle \text{MK-FREE vmtf-assn } ?a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *free-vmtf-remove*

**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{vmtf-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *bottom-focused*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0} (\text{RETURN False}) \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *free-focused*

**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{bool1-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-bump-is-focused* **where**

$\langle \text{extract-bump-is-focused} = \text{tuple4-state-ops.remove-c False} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-atms-hash* **where**

$\langle \text{bottom-atms-hash} = ([], \text{replicate } 0 \text{ False}) \rangle$

**definition** *extract-bump-atms-to-bump* **where**

$\langle \text{extract-bump-atms-to-bump} = \text{tuple4-state-ops.remove-d bottom-atms-hash} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *bottom-atms-hash-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0} (\text{RETURN bottom-atms-hash}) \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{distinct-atoms-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *free-atms-hash-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{distinct-atoms-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-vmtf-assn-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE vmtf-assn free-vmtf-remove} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-focused-assn*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE bool1-assn } ?a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-distinct-atoms-assn*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE distinct-atoms-assn } ?a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-focused-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE bool1-assn free-focused} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-distinct-atoms-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE } (\text{distinct-atoms-assn}) \text{ free-atms-hash-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *Bump-Heur*: *tuple4-state* where

*a-assn* = *acids-assn2* **and**  
*b-assn* = *vmtf-assn* **and**  
*c-assn* = *bool1-assn* **and**  
*d-assn* = *distinct-atoms-assn* **and**  
*a-default* = *empty-acids* **and**  
*a* =  $\langle \text{empty-acids-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*a-free* = *free-acids* **and**  
*b-default* = *bottom-vmtf* **and**  
*b* =  $\langle \text{bottom-vmtf-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*b-free* = *free-vmtf-remove* **and**  
*c-default* = *False* **and**  
*c* =  $\langle \text{bottom-focused} \rangle$  **and**  
*c-free* = *free-focused* **and**  
*d-default* =  $\langle \text{bottom-atms-hash} \rangle$  **and**  
*d* =  $\langle \text{bottom-atms-hash-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*d-free* =  $\langle \text{free-atms-hash-code} \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle \text{Bump-Heur.tuple4-int-assn} \equiv \text{heuristic-bump-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Bump-Heur.remove-a} \equiv \text{extract-bump-stable} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Bump-Heur.remove-b} \equiv \text{extract-bump-focused} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Bump-Heur.remove-c} \equiv \text{extract-bump-is-focused} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Bump-Heur.remove-d} \equiv \text{extract-bump-atms-to-bump} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*unfolded Tuple4-LLVM.inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*Bump-Heur.code-rules*[*unfolded Mreturn-comp-Tuple4*]

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =  
*Bump-Heur.separation-rules*

**lemma** *switch-bump-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ switch-bump-heur} = (\lambda x. \text{case } x \text{ of Bump-Heuristics hstable focused foc } b \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$   
 $f \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\neg \text{foc});$   
 $\text{mop-free foc};$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{Bump-Heuristics hstable focused } (f) \ b)\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *switch-bump-heur-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ switch-bump-heur} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *Tuple17-LLVM*

**imports** *Tuple17 IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN*

```

instantiation tuple17 ::
  (llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,
   llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,
   llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,
   llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep) llvm-rep
begin
  definition to-val-tuple17 where
    ⟨to-val-tuple17 ≡ (λS. case S of
      Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs ⇒ LL-STRUCT
[to-val M, to-val N, to-val D, to-val i, to-val W, to-val ivmtf,
  to-val icount, to-val ccach, to-val lbd,
  to-val outl, to-val stats, to-val heur, to-val aivdom, to-val clss, to-val opts, to-val arena, to-val
occs])⟩

  definition from-val-tuple17 :: ⟨llvm-val ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)
tuple17⟩ where
    ⟨from-val-tuple17 ≡ (λp. case llvm-val.the-fields p of
      [M, N, D, i, W, ivmtf, icount, ccach, lbd, outl, stats, heur, aivdom, clss, opts, arena, occs] ⇒
      Tuple17 (from-val M) (from-val N) (from-val D) (from-val i) (from-val W) (from-val ivmtf) (from-val
icount) (from-val ccach) (from-val lbd)
      (from-val outl) (from-val stats) (from-val heur) (from-val aivdom) (from-val clss) (from-val opts)
(from-val arena) (from-val occs))⟩

  definition [simp]: struct-of-tuple17 (- :: ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)
tuple17 itself) ≡
  VS-STRUCT [struct-of TYPE('a), struct-of TYPE('b), struct-of TYPE('c),
struct-of TYPE('d), struct-of TYPE('e), struct-of TYPE('f), struct-of TYPE('g), struct-of TYPE('h),
struct-of TYPE('i), struct-of TYPE('j), struct-of TYPE('k), struct-of TYPE('l),
struct-of TYPE('m), struct-of TYPE('n), struct-of TYPE('o), struct-of TYPE('p),
struct-of TYPE('q)]

  definition [simp]: init-tuple17 :: ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) tuple17 ≡
Tuple17 init init init init init init init init init init init init init init init init

  instance
    ⟨proof⟩
end

```

## Setup for LLVM code export

Declare structure to code generator.

```

lemma to-val-tuple17[ll-struct-of]: struct-of TYPE(('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o,
'p, 'q) tuple17) = VS-STRUCT [
  struct-of TYPE('a::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('b::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('c::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('d::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('e::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('f::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('g::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('h::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('i::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('j::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('k::llvm-rep),
  struct-of TYPE('l::llvm-rep),

```

```

struct-of TYPE('m::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('n::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('o::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('p::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('q::llvm-rep)]
⟨proof⟩

```

This is the old version of the declaration:

```

lemma to-val x = LL-STRUCT [
  to-val (Tuple17-get-a x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-b x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-c x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-d x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-e x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-f x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-g x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-h x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-i x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-j x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-k x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-l x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-m x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-n x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-o x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-p x),
  to-val (Tuple17-get-q x)]
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** node-insert-value:

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
M' 0 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M' N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena
occs)

```

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
N' (Suc 0) = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N' D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts
arena occs)

```

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
D' 2 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D' i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena
occs)

```

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
i' 3 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i' W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)

```

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
W' 4 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W' ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena
occs)

```

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
ivmtf' 5 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf' icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena
occs)

```

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
icount' 6 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount' ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena
occs)

```

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
ccach' 7 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach' lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena
occs)

```

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
lbd' 8 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd' outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena
occs)

```

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)

```

$outl' 9 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl' stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $stats' 10 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats' heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $heur' 11 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur' aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $aivdom' 12 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom' clss opts arena occs)$   
 $ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $clss' 13 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss' opts arena occs)$   
 $ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $opts' 14 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts' arena occs)$   
 $ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $arena' 15 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena' occs)$   
 $ll-insert-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $occs' 16 = Mreturn (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs')$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *node-extract-value:*

$ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $0 = Mreturn M$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $(Suc 0) = Mreturn N$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $2 = Mreturn D$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $3 = Mreturn i$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $4 = Mreturn W$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $5 = Mreturn ivmtf$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $6 = Mreturn icount$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $7 = Mreturn ccach$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $8 = Mreturn lbd$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $9 = Mreturn outl$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $10 = Mreturn stats$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $11 = Mreturn heur$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $12 = Mreturn aivdom$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $13 = Mreturn clss$   
 $ll-extract-value (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)$   
 $14 = Mreturn opts$

$ll\text{-extract-value } (Tuple17\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ stats\ heur\ aivdom\ clss\ opts\ arena\ occs)$   
 $15 = Mreturn\ arena$   
 $ll\text{-extract-value } (Tuple17\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ stats\ heur\ aivdom\ clss\ opts\ arena\ occs)$   
 $16 = Mreturn\ occs$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

Lemmas to translate node construction and destruction

**lemma**  $inline\text{-return-node}[llvm\text{-pre-simp}]$ :  $Mreturn\ (Tuple17\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ heur\ stats\ aivdom\ clss\ opts\ arena\ occs) = doM\ \{$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } init\ M\ 0;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ N\ 1;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ D\ 2;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ i\ 3;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ W\ 4;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ ivmtf\ 5;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ icount\ 6;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ ccach\ 7;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ lbd\ 8;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ outl\ 9;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ heur\ 10;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ stats\ 11;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ aivdom\ 12;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ clss\ 13;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ opts\ 14;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ arena\ 15;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ occs\ 16;$   
 $\quad Mreturn\ r$   
 $\}$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $inline\text{-node-case}[llvm\text{-pre-simp}]$ :  $(case\ r\ of\ (Tuple17\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ heur\ stats\ aivdom\ clss\ opts\ arena\ occs) \Rightarrow f\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ heur\ stats\ aivdom\ clss\ opts\ arena\ occs) = doM\ \{$   
 $\quad M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 0;$   
 $\quad N \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 1;$   
 $\quad D \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 2;$   
 $\quad i \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 3;$   
 $\quad W \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 4;$   
 $\quad ivmtf \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 5;$   
 $\quad icount \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 6;$   
 $\quad ccach \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 7;$   
 $\quad lbd \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 8;$   
 $\quad outl \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 9;$   
 $\quad heur \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 10;$   
 $\quad stats \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 11;$   
 $\quad aivdom \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 12;$   
 $\quad clss \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 13;$   
 $\quad opts \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 14;$   
 $\quad arena \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 15;$   
 $\quad occs \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 16;$   
 $\quad f\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ heur\ stats\ aivdom\ clss\ opts\ arena\ occs$   
 $\}$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $inline\text{-return-node-case}[llvm\text{-pre-simp}]$ :  $doM\ \{Mreturn\ (case\ r\ of\ (Tuple17\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ heur\ stats\ aivdom\ clss\ opts\ arena\ occs) \Rightarrow f\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl$



```

heur stats aivdom clss opts arena occs)} = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value r 0;
  N ← ll-extract-value r 1;
  D ← ll-extract-value r 2;
  i ← ll-extract-value r 3;
  W ← ll-extract-value r 4;
  ivmtf ← ll-extract-value r 5;
  icount ← ll-extract-value r 6;
  ccach ← ll-extract-value r 7;
  lbd ← ll-extract-value r 8;
  outl ← ll-extract-value r 9;
  heur ← ll-extract-value r 10;
  stats ← ll-extract-value r 11;
  aivdom ← ll-extract-value r 12;
  clss ← ll-extract-value r 13;
  opts ← ll-extract-value r 14;
  arena ← ll-extract-value r 15;
  occs ← ll-extract-value r 16;
  Mreturn (f M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena occs)
}
⟨proof⟩
lemma inline-direct-return-node-case[llvm-pre-simp]: doM {(case r of (Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount
ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena occs) ⇒ f M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur
stats aivdom clss opts arena occs)} = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value r 0;
  N ← ll-extract-value r 1;
  D ← ll-extract-value r 2;
  i ← ll-extract-value r 3;
  W ← ll-extract-value r 4;
  ivmtf ← ll-extract-value r 5;
  icount ← ll-extract-value r 6;
  ccach ← ll-extract-value r 7;
  lbd ← ll-extract-value r 8;
  outl ← ll-extract-value r 9;
  heur ← ll-extract-value r 10;
  stats ← ll-extract-value r 11;
  aivdom ← ll-extract-value r 12;
  clss ← ll-extract-value r 13;
  opts ← ll-extract-value r 14;
  arena ← ll-extract-value r 15;
  occs ← ll-extract-value r 16;
  (f M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena occs)
}
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemmas** [llvm-inline] =

```

tuple17.Tuple17-get-a-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-b-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-c-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-d-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-e-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-f-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-g-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-h-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-i-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-j-def

```

```

tuple17.Tuple17-get-l-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-k-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-m-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-n-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-o-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-p-def
tuple17.Tuple17-get-q-def

```

```

fun tuple17-assn :: <

```

```

('a ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('b ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('c ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('d ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('e ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('f ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('g ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('h ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('i ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('j ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('k ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('l ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('m ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('n ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('o ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('p ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('q ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,

```

```

'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) tuple17 ⇒ - ⇒ assn> where

```

```

<tuple17-assn a-assn b-assn' c-assn d-assn e-assn f-assn g-assn h-assn i-assn j-assn k-assn l-assn m-assn
n-assn o-assn p-assn q-assn S T =

```

```

(case (S, T) of

```

```

(Tuple17 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts arena occs,

```

```

Tuple17 M' N' D' i' W' ivmtf' icount' ccach' lbd' outl' heur' stats' aivdom' clss' opts' arena' occs')

```

```

⇒

```

```

(a-assn M (M') ∧* b-assn' N (N') ∧* c-assn D (D') ∧* d-assn i (i') ∧*

```

```

e-assn W (W') ∧* f-assn ivmtf (ivmtf') ∧* g-assn icount (icount') ∧* h-assn ccach (ccach') ∧*

```

```

i-assn lbd (lbd') ∧* j-assn outl (outl') ∧* k-assn heur (heur') ∧* l-assn stats (stats') ∧*

```

```

m-assn aivdom (aivdom') ∧* n-assn clss (clss') ∧* o-assn opts (opts') ∧* p-assn arena (arena') ∧*
q-assn occs occs')

```

```

>

```

```

locale isasat-state-ops =

```

```

fixes

```

```

a-assn :: <'a ⇒ 'xa :: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

b-assn :: <'b ⇒ 'xb:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

c-assn :: <'c ⇒ 'xc:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

d-assn :: <'d ⇒ 'xd:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

e-assn :: <'e ⇒ 'xe:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

f-assn :: <'f ⇒ 'xf:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

g-assn :: <'g ⇒ 'xg:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

h-assn :: <'h ⇒ 'xh:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

i-assn :: <'i ⇒ 'xi:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

j-assn :: <'j ⇒ 'xj:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

k-assn :: <'k ⇒ 'xk:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

l-assn :: <'l ⇒ 'xl:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn> and

```

```

m-assn :: ⟨'m ⇒ 'xm:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
n-assn :: ⟨'n ⇒ 'xn:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
o-assn :: ⟨'o ⇒ 'xo:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
p-assn :: ⟨'p ⇒ 'xp:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
q-assn :: ⟨'q ⇒ 'xq:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
a-default :: 'a and
a :: ⟨'xa llm⟩ and
b-default :: 'b and
b :: ⟨'xb llm⟩ and
c-default :: 'c and
c :: ⟨'xc llm⟩ and
d-default :: 'd and
d :: ⟨'xd llm⟩ and
e-default :: 'e and
e :: ⟨'xe llm⟩ and
f-default :: 'f and
f :: ⟨'xf llm⟩ and
g-default :: 'g and
g :: ⟨'xg llm⟩ and
h-default :: 'h and
h :: ⟨'xh llm⟩ and
i-default :: 'i and
i :: ⟨'xi llm⟩ and
j-default :: 'j and
j :: ⟨'xj llm⟩ and
k-default :: 'k and
k :: ⟨'xk llm⟩ and
l-default :: 'l and
l :: ⟨'xl llm⟩ and
m-default :: 'm and
m :: ⟨'xm llm⟩ and
n-default :: 'n and
n :: ⟨'xn llm⟩ and
ko-default :: 'o and
ko :: ⟨'xo llm⟩ and
p-default :: 'p and
p :: ⟨'xp llm⟩ and
q-default :: 'q and
q :: ⟨'xq llm⟩

```

**begin**

**definition** *isasat-assn* :: ⟨- ⇒ - ⇒ assn⟩ **where**

```

⟨isasat-assn = tuple17-assn
  a-assn b-assn c-assn d-assn
  e-assn f-assn g-assn h-assn
  i-assn j-assn k-assn l-assn
  m-assn n-assn o-assn p-assn
  q-assn⟩

```

**definition** *remove-a* :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) tuple17 ⇒ - × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) tuple17⟩ **where**

```

⟨remove-a tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16
x17 ⇒
  (x1, Tuple17 a-default x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17))⟩

```

**definition** *remove-b* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'b \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-b tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x2, Tuple17 x1 b-default x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-c* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow - \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-c tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x3, Tuple17 x1 x2 c-default x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-d* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow - \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-d tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x4, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 d-default x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-e* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'e \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-e tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x5, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 e-default x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-f* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'f \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-f tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x6, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 f-default x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-g* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'g \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-g tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x7, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 g-default x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-h* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'h \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-h tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x8, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 h-default x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-i* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'i \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-i tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x9, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 i-default x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-j* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'j \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-j tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x10, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 j-default x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-k* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'k \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-k tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x11, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 k-default x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-l* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'l \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-l tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x12, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 l-default x13 x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-m* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'm \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-m tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x13, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 m-default x14 x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-n* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'n \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-n tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x14, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 n-default x15 x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-o* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'o \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-o tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x15, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 ko-default x16 x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-p* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'p \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-p tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x16, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 p-default x17)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-q* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\Rightarrow 'q \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q)$  tuple17  $\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ remove-q tuple17 = (case tuple17 of Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16  
x17  $\Rightarrow$   
(x17, Tuple17 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 q-default)) $\rangle$





**definition** *update-o* ::  $\langle 'o \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) \text{ tuple17} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) \text{ tuple17} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-o } x15 \text{ tuple17} = (\text{case tuple17 of Tuple17 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ M$   
 $x16 \ x17 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple17 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16 \ x17) \rangle$

**definition** *update-p* ::  $\langle 'p \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) \text{ tuple17} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) \text{ tuple17} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-p } x16 \text{ tuple17} = (\text{case tuple17 of Tuple17 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15$   
 $M \ x17 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple17 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16 \ x17) \rangle$

**definition** *update-q* ::  $\langle 'q \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) \text{ tuple17} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o, 'p, 'q) \text{ tuple17} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-q } x17 \text{ tuple17} = (\text{case tuple17 of Tuple17 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15$   
 $x16 \ M \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple17 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \ x16 \ x17) \rangle$

**end**

**lemma** *tuple17-assn-conv[simp]*:

$\text{tuple17-assn } P1 \ P2 \ P3 \ P4 \ P5 \ P6 \ P7 \ P8 \ P9 \ P10 \ P11 \ P12 \ P13 \ P14 \ P15 \ P16 \ P17 \ (\text{Tuple17 } a1 \ a2 \ a3$   
 $a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15 \ a16 \ a17)$   
 $(\text{Tuple17 } a1' \ a2' \ a3' \ a4' \ a5' \ a6' \ a7' \ a8' \ a9' \ a10' \ a11' \ a12' \ a13' \ a14' \ a15' \ a16' \ a17') =$   
 $(P1 \ a1 \ a1' \wedge^*$   
 $P2 \ a2 \ a2' \wedge^*$   
 $P3 \ a3 \ a3' \wedge^*$   
 $P4 \ a4 \ a4' \wedge^*$   
 $P5 \ a5 \ a5' \wedge^*$   
 $P6 \ a6 \ a6' \wedge^*$   
 $P7 \ a7 \ a7' \wedge^*$   
 $P8 \ a8 \ a8' \wedge^* \ P9 \ a9 \ a9' \wedge^* \ P10 \ a10 \ a10' \wedge^* \ P11 \ a11 \ a11' \wedge^* \ P12 \ a12 \ a12' \wedge^* \ P13 \ a13 \ a13' \wedge^* \ P14$   
 $a14 \ a14' \wedge^* \ P15 \ a15 \ a15' \wedge^* \ P16 \ a16 \ a16'$   
 $\wedge^* \ P17 \ a17 \ a17')$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *tuple17-assn-ctxt*:

$\langle \text{tuple17-assn } P1 \ P2 \ P3 \ P4 \ P5 \ P6 \ P7 \ P8 \ P9 \ P10 \ P11 \ P12 \ P13 \ P14 \ P15 \ P16 \ P17 \ (\text{Tuple17 } a1 \ a2 \ a3$   
 $a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15 \ a16 \ a17)$   
 $(\text{Tuple17 } a1' \ a2' \ a3' \ a4' \ a5' \ a6' \ a7' \ a8' \ a9' \ a10' \ a11' \ a12' \ a13' \ a14' \ a15' \ a16' \ a17') = z \implies$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } (\text{tuple17-assn } P1 \ P2 \ P3 \ P4 \ P5 \ P6 \ P7 \ P8 \ P9 \ P10 \ P11 \ P12 \ P13 \ P14 \ P15 \ P16 \ P17) \ (\text{Tuple17}$   
 $a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15 \ a16 \ a17)$   
 $(\text{Tuple17 } a1' \ a2' \ a3' \ a4' \ a5' \ a6' \ a7' \ a8' \ a9' \ a10' \ a11' \ a12' \ a13' \ a14' \ a15' \ a16' \ a17') = z \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *hn-case-tuple17'[sepref-comb-rules]*:

**assumes** *FR*:  $\langle \Gamma \vdash \text{hn-ctxt } (\text{tuple17-assn } P1 \ P2 \ P3 \ P4 \ P5 \ P6 \ P7 \ P8 \ P9 \ P10 \ P11 \ P12 \ P13 \ P14 \ P15$   
 $P16 \ P17) \ p \ p \ ** \ \Gamma \rangle$



**assumes** *Pair*:  $\bigwedge a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16'\ a17'$   
 $\llbracket p' = \text{Tuple17 } a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16'\ a17' \rrbracket$   
 $\implies \text{hn-refine } (\text{hn-ctxt } P1\ a1'\ a1\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P2\ a2'\ a2\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P3\ a3'\ a3\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P4\ a4'\ a4$   
 $\wedge *$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } P5\ a5'\ a5\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P6\ a6'\ a6\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P7\ a7'\ a7\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P8\ a8'\ a8\ \wedge *$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } P9\ a9'\ a9\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P10\ a10'\ a10\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P11\ a11'\ a11\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P12\ a12'\ a12\ \wedge *$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } P13\ a13'\ a13\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P14\ a14'\ a14\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P15\ a15'\ a15\ \wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P16\ a16'\ a16$   
 $\wedge * \text{hn-ctxt } P17\ a17'\ a17\ \wedge * \Gamma 1)$   
 $(f\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17)$   
 $(\Gamma 2\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'$   
 $a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16'\ a17')\ R$   
 $(CP\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17)$   
 $(f'\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'\ a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16'\ a17')$   
**assumes** *FR2*:  $\langle \bigwedge a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17\ a1'\ a2'\ a3'\ a4'\ a5'\ a6'\ a7'\ a8'$   
 $a9'\ a10'\ a11'\ a12'\ a13'\ a14'\ a15'\ a16'\ a17' \vdash$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } P1'\ a1'\ a1\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P2'\ a2'\ a2\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P3'\ a3'\ a3\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P4'\ a4'\ a4\ **$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } P5'\ a5'\ a5\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P6'\ a6'\ a6\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P7'\ a7'\ a7\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P8'\ a8'\ a8\ **$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } P9'\ a9'\ a9\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P10'\ a10'\ a10\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P11'\ a11'\ a11\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P12'\ a12'\ a12$   
 $**$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } P13'\ a13'\ a13\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P14'\ a14'\ a14\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P15'\ a15'\ a15\ ** \text{hn-ctxt } P16'\ a16'$   
 $a16\ **$   
 $\text{hn-ctxt } P17'\ a17'\ a17\ ** \Gamma 1' \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{hn-refine } \Gamma\ (\text{case-tuple17 } f\ p)\ (\text{hn-ctxt } (\text{tuple17-assn } P1'\ P2'\ P3'\ P4'\ P5'\ P6'\ P7'\ P8'\ P9'$   
 $P10'\ P11'\ P12'\ P13'\ P14'\ P15'\ P16'\ P17'))\ p'\ p\ ** \Gamma 1' \rangle$   
 $R\ (\text{case-tuple17 } CP\ p)\ (\text{case-tuple17 } \$(\lambda_2 a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16$   
 $a17.\ f'\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17)\$p') \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle ?G\ \Gamma \rangle$ )  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$   
**apply1** (*rule* *hn-refine-cons-pre*[*OF FR*])  
**apply1** (*cases* *p*; *cases* *p'*; *simp* *add*: *tuple17-assn-conv*[*THEN tuple17-assn-ctxt*])  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$   
**applyS** (*simp* *add*: *hn-ctxt-def*)  
**applyS** *simp*  $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *case-tuple17-arity*[*sepref-monadify-arity*]:  
 $\langle \text{case-tuple17} \equiv \lambda_2 fp\ p.\ SP\ \text{case-tuple17 } \$(\lambda_2 a\ b.\ fp\$a\$b)\$p \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *case-tuple17-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:  
 $\langle \bigwedge fp\ p.\ \text{case-tuple17 } \$(fp\$p) \equiv \text{Refine-Basic.bind } \$(\text{EVAL } \$p)\ \$(\lambda_2 p.\ (SP\ \text{case-tuple17 } \$(fp\$p))) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *case-tuple17-plain-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:  
 $\text{EVAL } \$(\text{case-tuple17 } \$(\lambda_2 a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17.\ fp\ a1\ a2\ a3$   
 $a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17)\$p) \equiv$   
 $\text{Refine-Basic.bind } \$(\text{EVAL } \$p)\ \$(\lambda_2 p.\ \text{case-tuple17 } \$(\lambda_2 a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13$   
 $a14\ a15\ a16\ a17.\ \text{EVAL } \$(fp\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17))\$p)$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *ho-tuple17-move*[*sepref-preproc*]:  $\langle \text{case-tuple17 } (\lambda a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13$   
 $a14\ a15\ a16\ a17\ x.\ f\ x\ a1\ a2\ a3\ a4\ a5\ a6\ a7\ a8\ a9\ a10\ a11\ a12\ a13\ a14\ a15\ a16\ a17) =$   
 $(\lambda p\ x.\ \text{case-tuple17 } (f\ x)\ p) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

```

locale isasat-state =
  isasat-state-ops a-assn b-assn c-assn d-assn e-assn
  f-assn g-assn h-assn i-assn j-assn
  k-assn l-assn m-assn n-assn o-assn p-assn q-assn
  a-default a
  b-default b
  c-default c
  d-default d
  e-default e
  f-default f
  g-default g
  h-default h
  i-default i
  j-default j
  k-default k
  l-default l
  m-default m
  n-default n
  ko-default ko
  p-default p
  q-default q
for
  a-assn :: ⟨'a ⇒ 'xa:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  b-assn :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'xb:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  c-assn :: ⟨'c ⇒ 'xc:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  d-assn :: ⟨'d ⇒ 'xd:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  e-assn :: ⟨'e ⇒ 'xe:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  f-assn :: ⟨'f ⇒ 'xf:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  g-assn :: ⟨'g ⇒ 'xg:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  h-assn :: ⟨'h ⇒ 'xh:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  i-assn :: ⟨'i ⇒ 'xi:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  j-assn :: ⟨'j ⇒ 'xj:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  k-assn :: ⟨'k ⇒ 'xk:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  l-assn :: ⟨'l ⇒ 'xl:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  m-assn :: ⟨'m ⇒ 'xm:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  n-assn :: ⟨'n ⇒ 'xn:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  o-assn :: ⟨'o ⇒ 'xo:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  p-assn :: ⟨'p ⇒ 'xp:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  q-assn :: ⟨'q ⇒ 'xq:: llvm-rep ⇒ assn⟩ and
  a-default :: 'a and
  a :: ⟨'xa UM⟩ and
  b-default :: 'b and
  b :: ⟨'xb UM⟩ and
  c-default :: 'c and
  c :: ⟨'xc UM⟩ and
  d-default :: 'd and
  d :: ⟨'xd UM⟩ and
  e-default :: 'e and
  e :: ⟨'xe UM⟩ and
  f-default :: 'f and
  f :: ⟨'xf UM⟩ and
  g-default :: 'g and
  g :: ⟨'xg UM⟩ and
  h-default :: 'h and
  h :: ⟨'xh UM⟩ and

```

*i*-default :: '*i* and  
*i* :: ⟨'*xi* *llm*⟩ and  
*j*-default :: '*j* and  
*j* :: ⟨'*xj* *llm*⟩ and  
*k*-default :: '*k* and  
*k* :: ⟨'*xk* *llm*⟩ and  
*l*-default :: '*l* and  
*l* :: ⟨'*xl* *llm*⟩ and  
*m*-default :: '*m* and  
*m* :: ⟨'*xm* *llm*⟩ and  
*n*-default :: '*n* and  
*n* :: ⟨'*xn* *llm*⟩ and  
*ko*-default :: '*o* and  
*ko* :: ⟨'*xo* *llm*⟩ and  
*p*-default :: '*p* and  
*p* :: ⟨'*xp* *llm*⟩ and  
*q*-default :: '*q* and  
*q* :: ⟨'*xq* *llm*⟩ and  
*a*-free :: ⟨'*xa* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*b*-free :: ⟨'*xb* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*c*-free :: ⟨'*xc* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*d*-free :: ⟨'*xd* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*e*-free :: ⟨'*xe* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*f*-free :: ⟨'*xf* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*g*-free :: ⟨'*xg* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*h*-free :: ⟨'*xh* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*i*-free :: ⟨'*xi* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*j*-free :: ⟨'*xj* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*k*-free :: ⟨'*xk* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*l*-free :: ⟨'*xl* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*m*-free :: ⟨'*xm* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*n*-free :: ⟨'*xn* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*o*-free :: ⟨'*xo* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*p*-free :: ⟨'*xp* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ and  
*q*-free :: ⟨'*xq* ⇒ *unit llm*⟩ +

**assumes**

*a*: ⟨(*uncurry0 a*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *a*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *a-assn*⟩ and  
*b*: ⟨(*uncurry0 b*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *b*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *b-assn*⟩ and  
*c*: ⟨(*uncurry0 c*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *c*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *c-assn*⟩ and  
*d*: ⟨(*uncurry0 d*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *d*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *d-assn*⟩ and  
*e*: ⟨(*uncurry0 e*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *e*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *e-assn*⟩ and  
*f*: ⟨(*uncurry0 f*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *f*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *f-assn*⟩ and  
*g*: ⟨(*uncurry0 g*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *g*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *g-assn*⟩ and  
*h*: ⟨(*uncurry0 h*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *h*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *h-assn*⟩ and  
*i*: ⟨(*uncurry0 i*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *i*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *i-assn*⟩ and  
*j*: ⟨(*uncurry0 j*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *j*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *j-assn*⟩ and  
*k*: ⟨(*uncurry0 k*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *k*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *k-assn*⟩ and  
*l*: ⟨(*uncurry0 l*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *l*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *l-assn*⟩ and  
*m*: ⟨(*uncurry0 m*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *m*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *m-assn*⟩ and  
*n*: ⟨(*uncurry0 n*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *n*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *n-assn*⟩ and  
*o*: ⟨(*uncurry0 ko*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *ko*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *o-assn*⟩ and  
*p*: ⟨(*uncurry0 p*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *p*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *p-assn*⟩ and  
*q*: ⟨(*uncurry0 q*, *uncurry0* (RETURN *q*-default)) ∈ *unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *q-assn*⟩ and  
*a*-free: ⟨*MK-FREE a-assn a-free*⟩ and  
*b*-free: ⟨*MK-FREE b-assn b-free*⟩ and  
*c*-free: ⟨*MK-FREE c-assn c-free*⟩ and



**sempref-def** *update-a-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-a}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle a\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-b-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-b}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle b\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-c-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-c}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle c\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-d-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-d}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle d\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-e-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-e}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle e\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-f-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-f}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle f\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-g-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-g}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle g\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-h-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-h}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle h\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-i-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-i}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle i\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-j-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-j}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle j\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-k-code*  
is  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-k}) \rangle$   
::  $\langle k\text{-assn}^d * a \text{ isat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-l-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo update-l)⟩
:: ⟨l-assnd *a isasat-assnd →a isasat-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def update-m-code
is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo update-m)⟩
:: ⟨m-assnd *a isasat-assnd →a isasat-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def update-n-code
is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo update-n)⟩
:: ⟨n-assnd *a isasat-assnd →a isasat-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def update-o-code
is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo update-o)⟩
:: ⟨o-assnd *a isasat-assnd →a isasat-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def update-p-code
is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo update-p)⟩
:: ⟨p-assnd *a isasat-assnd →a isasat-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

sepref-def update-q-code
is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo update-q)⟩
:: ⟨q-assnd *a isasat-assnd →a isasat-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

method stuff-pre =
  sepref-to-hoare;
  case-tac x;
  vcg;
  unfold wpa-return;
  subst (asm)(2) sep-algebra-class.sep-conj-empty'[symmetric];
  rule apply-htriple-rule

method stuff-post1 =
  rule POSTCONDI;
  rule STATE-monoI

method stuff-post2 =
  unfold ex-tuple17-iff entails-def;
  auto simp: Exists-eq-simp ex-tuple17-iff entails-def entails-eq-iff pure-true-conv sep-conj-left-commute;
  smt (z3) entails-def entails-eq-iff pure-true-conv sep-conj-aci(4) sep-conj-aci(5) sep-conj-left-commute

lemma RETURN-case-tuple17-invers: ⟨(RETURN oo case-tuple17)
  (λx1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17.
  ff x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17) =
  case-tuple17
  (λx1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17.
  RETURN (ff x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 x16 x17))⟩
⟨proof⟩

lemmas [sepref-fr-rules] = a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q

```

**sempref-definition** *remove-a-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-a \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a a-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-b-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-b \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a b-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-c-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-c \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a c-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-d-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-d \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a d-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-e-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-e \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a e-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-f-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-f \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a f-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-g-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-g \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a g-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-h-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-h \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a h-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-i-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-i \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a i-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-j-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-j \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a j-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-k-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ remove-k \rangle$   
 $:: \langle isasat-assn^d \rightarrow_a k-assn \times_a isasat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-l-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-}l \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a l\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-m-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-}m \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a m\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-n-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-}n \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a n\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-o-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-}o \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a o\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-p-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-}p \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a p\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *remove-q-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-}q \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a q\text{-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *remove-a-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-a-code } xi = do_M \{$

$M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 0;$   
 $x \leftarrow a;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 0;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$

$\} \rangle \text{and}$

*remove-b-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-b-code } xi = do_M \{$

$M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 1;$   
 $x \leftarrow b;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 1;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$

$\} \rangle \text{and}$

*remove-c-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-c-code } xi = do_M \{$

$M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 2;$   
 $x \leftarrow c;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 2;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$

$\} \rangle \text{and}$

*remove-d-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-d-code } xi = do_M \{$

$M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 3;$   
 $x \leftarrow d;$   
 $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 3;$   
 $return_M (M, x)$

$\} \rangle \text{and}$

*remove-e-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-e-code } xi = do_M \{$

$M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 4;$



```

    x ← e;
    x ← ll-insert-value xi x 4;
    returnM (M, x)
  }>and
remove-f-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-f-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 5;
  x ← f;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 5;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-g-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-g-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 6;
  x ← g;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 6;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-h-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-h-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 7;
  x ← h;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 7;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-i-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-i-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 8;
  x ← i;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 8;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-j-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-j-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 9;
  x ← j;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 9;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-k-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-k-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 10;
  x ← k;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 10;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-l-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-l-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 11;
  x ← l;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 11;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-m-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-m-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 12;
  x ← m;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 12;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-n-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-n-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 13;
  x ← n;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 13;

```

```

    returnM (M, x)
  }>and
remove-o-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-o-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 14;
  x ← ko;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 14;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-p-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-p-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 15;
  x ← p;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 15;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩and
remove-q-code-alt-def: ⟨remove-q-code xi = doM {
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 16;
  x ← q;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 16;
  returnM (M, x)
}⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *update-a-code-alt-def*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-a-code } x \text{ xi} = \text{do}_M \{$

```

  M ← ll-extract-value xi 0; a-free M;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 0;
  returnM (x)
}⟩ and
update-b-code-alt-def:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-b-code } x \text{ xi} = \text{do}_M \{$ 
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 1; b-free M;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 1;
  returnM (x)
}⟩and
update-c-code-alt-def:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-c-code } x \text{ xi} = \text{do}_M \{$ 
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 2; c-free M;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 2;
  returnM (x)
}⟩and
update-d-code-alt-def:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-d-code } x \text{ xi} = \text{do}_M \{$ 
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 3; d-free M;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 3;
  returnM (x)
}⟩and
update-e-code-alt-def:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-e-code } x \text{ xi} = \text{do}_M \{$ 
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 4; e-free M;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 4;
  returnM (x)
}⟩and
update-f-code-alt-def:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-f-code } x \text{ xi} = \text{do}_M \{$ 
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 5; f-free M;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 5;
  returnM (x)
}⟩and
update-g-code-alt-def:  $\langle \bigwedge x. \text{update-g-code } x \text{ xi} = \text{do}_M \{$ 
  M ← ll-extract-value xi 6; g-free M;
  x ← ll-insert-value xi x 6;
  returnM (x)
}⟩

```

```

}>and
update-h-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-h-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 7; h\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 7;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}>and
update-i-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-i-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 8; i\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 8;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}>and
update-j-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-j-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 9; j\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 9;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}>and
update-k-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-k-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 10; k\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 10;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}>and
update-l-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-l-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 11; l\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 11;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}>and
update-m-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-m-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 12; m\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 12;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}>and
update-n-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-n-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 13; n\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 13;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}>and
update-o-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-o-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 14; o\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 14;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}>and
update-p-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-p-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 15; p\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 15;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}>and
update-q-code-alt-def:  $\langle \wedge x. \text{update-q-code } x \text{ } xi = do_M \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } xi \ 16; q\text{-free } M;$ 
     $x \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } xi \ x \ 16;$ 
     $return_M (x)$ 
}
 $\langle proof \rangle$ 

```

**end**

**context** *isasat-state*

**begin**

**lemma** *reconstruct-isasat*[*sepref-frame-match-rules*]:

⟨*hn-ctxt*

(*tuple17-assn* (*a-assn*) (*b-assn*) (*c-assn*) (*d-assn*) (*e-assn*)

(*f-assn*) (*g-assn*) (*h-assn*) (*i-assn*) (*j-assn*) (*k-assn*)

(*l-assn*) (*m-assn*) (*n-assn*) (*o-assn*) (*p-assn*) (*q-assn*) *ax bx* ⊢ *hn-ctxt isasat-assn ax bx*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**context**

**fixes** *x-assn* :: ⟨*r* ⇒ *'qst* ⇒ *assn*⟩ **and**

*read-all-code* :: ⟨*'xa* ⇒ *'xb* ⇒ *'xc* ⇒ *'xd* ⇒ *'xe* ⇒ *'xf* ⇒ *'xg* ⇒ *'xh* ⇒ *'xi* ⇒ *'xj* ⇒ *'xk* ⇒ *'xl* ⇒ *'xm*  
⇒ *'xn* ⇒ *'xo* ⇒ *'xp* ⇒ *'xq* ⇒ *'qst lLM*⟩ **and**

*read-all* :: ⟨*'a* ⇒ *'b* ⇒ *'c* ⇒ *'d* ⇒ *'e* ⇒ *'f* ⇒ *'g* ⇒ *'h* ⇒ *'i* ⇒ *'j* ⇒ *'k* ⇒ *'l* ⇒ *'m* ⇒ *'n* ⇒ *'o* ⇒ *'p*  
⇒ *'q* ⇒ *'r nres*⟩

**begin**

**definition** *read-all-st-code* :: ⟨*-*⟩ **where**

⟨*read-all-st-code xi* = (case *xi* of

*Tuple17 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a16 a17* ⇒

*read-all-code a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a16 a17*)⟩

**definition** *read-all-st* :: ⟨(*'a*, *'b*, *'c*, *'d*, *'e*, *'f*, *'g*, *'h*, *'i*, *'j*,

*'k*, *'l*, *'m*, *'n*, *'o*, *'p*, *'q*) *tuple17* ⇒ *-*⟩ **where**

⟨*read-all-st tuple17* = (case *tuple17* of *Tuple17 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a16 a17* ⇒

*read-all a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a16 a17*)⟩

**context**

**fixes** *P*

**assumes** *trail-read*[*sepref-fr-rules*]: ⟨(*uncurry16 read-all-code*, *uncurry16 read-all*) ∈

[*uncurry16 P*]<sub>*a*</sub> *a-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *b-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *c-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *d-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *e-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *f-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub>

*g-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *h-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *i-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *j-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *k-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *l-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub>

*m-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *n-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *o-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *p-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *q-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> → *x-assn*⟩

**notes** [[*sepref-register-adhoc read-all*]]

**begin**

**sepref-definition** *read-all-code-tmp*

**is** *read-all-st*

:: ⟨[*case-tuple17 P*]<sub>*a*</sub> *isasat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> → *x-assn*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemmas** *read-all-code-refine* =

*read-all-code-tmp.refine*[*unfolded read-all-code-tmp-def*

*read-all-st-code-def*[*symmetric*]]

**end**

**end**

**lemmas** [*unfolded Let-def*, *tuple17-getters-setters*] =

*update-a-def*

*update-b-def*

*update-c-def*

*update-d-def*

*update-e-def*

*update-f-def*

*update-g-def*

*update-h-def*  
*update-i-def*  
*update-j-def*  
*update-k-def*  
*update-l-def*  
*update-m-def*  
*update-n-def*  
*update-o-def*  
*update-p-def*  
*update-q-def*

*remove-a-def*  
*remove-b-def*  
*remove-c-def*  
*remove-d-def*  
*remove-e-def*  
*remove-f-def*  
*remove-g-def*  
*remove-h-def*  
*remove-i-def*  
*remove-j-def*  
*remove-k-def*  
*remove-l-def*  
*remove-m-def*  
*remove-n-def*  
*remove-o-def*  
*remove-p-def*  
*remove-q-def*

**end**

**lemmas** [*tuple17-getters-setters*] =  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-a-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-b-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-c-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-d-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-e-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-f-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-g-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-h-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-i-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-j-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-k-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-l-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-m-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-n-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-o-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-p-def*  
*isasat-state-ops.remove-q-def*

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Setup0-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Watch-List-LLVM* *IsaSAT-Lookup-Conflict-LLVM*  
*More-Sepref.WB-More-Refinement* *IsaSAT-Clauses-LLVM* *LBD-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Options-LLVM* *IsaSAT-VMTF-Setup-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Arena-Sorting-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Rephase-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-EMA-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Stats-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-VDom-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-State-LLVM*  
*Isabelle-LLVM.LLVM-DS-Block-Alloc*  
*Tuple17-LLVM*

**begin**

**hide-const (open)** *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN*

This is the setup for accessing and modifying the state. The construction is kept generic (even if still targetting only our state). There is a lot of copy-paste that would be nice to automate at some point.

We define 3 sort of operations:

1. extracting an element, replacing it by an default element. Modifies the state. The name starts with *extr*
2. reinserting an element, freeing the current one. Modifies the state. The name starts with *update*
3. in-place reading a value, possibly with pure parameters. Does not modify the state. The name starts with *read*

**type-synonym** *occs-assn* =  $\langle (64, (64 \text{ word}), 64) \text{array-array-list} \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\langle \text{occs-assn} \equiv \text{aal-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \text{TYPE}(64) \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *twl-st-wll-trail-fast2* =  
 $\langle (\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}, \text{arena-assn}, \text{option-lookup-clause-assn},$   
 $64 \text{ word}, \text{watched-wl-uint32}, \text{bump-heuristics-assn},$   
 $32 \text{ word}, \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}, \text{lbd-assn}, \text{out-learned-assn},$   
 $\text{isasat-stats-assn}, \text{heur-assn},$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}, (64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word}),$   
 $\text{opts-assn}, \text{arena-assn}, \text{occs-assn}) \text{tuple17} \rangle$

**definition** *isasat-bounded-assn* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn} = \text{tuple17-assn}$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}$   $\text{arena-fast-assn}$   
 $\text{conflict-option-rel-assn}$   
 $\text{sint64-nat-assn}$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}$   
 $\text{heuristic-bump-assn}$   
 $\text{uint32-nat-assn}$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-l-assn}$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}$   
 $\text{out-learned-assn}$   
 $\text{isasat-stats-assn}$   
 $\text{heuristic-assn}$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}$   
 $\text{lcount-assn}$   
 $\text{opts-assn}$   
 $\text{arena-fast-assn}$   
 $\text{occs-assn} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *mop-arena-length*

**type-synonym** *twl-st-wll-trail-fast* =  
⟨*trail-pol-fast-assn* × *arena-assn* × *option-lookup-clause-assn* ×  
  64 word × *watched-wl-wint32* × *bump-heuristics-assn* ×  
  32 word × *cach-refinement-l-assn* × *lbd-assn* × *out-learned-assn* × *isatats-stats* ×  
  *heur-assn* ×  
  *aiwdom-assn* × (64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word × 64 word) ×  
  *opts-assn* × *arena-assn* × *occs-assn*⟩

The following constants are not useful for the initialisation for the solver, but only as temporary replacement for values in state.

**definition** *bottom-trail* :: *trail-pol* **where**

⟨*bottom-trail* = do {  
  let *M0* = [] in  
  let *cs* = [] in  
  let *M* = replicate 0 UNSET in  
  let *M'* = replicate 0 0 in  
  let *M''* = replicate 0 1 in  
  ((*M0*, *M*, *M'*, *M''*, 0, *cs*, 0))  
}⟩

**definition** *extract-trail-wl-heur* **where**

⟨*extract-trail-wl-heur* = *isatats-state-ops.remove-a bottom-trail*⟩

**sepref-def** *bottom-trail-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry0* (*RETURN bottom-trail*)⟩  
:: ⟨*unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *trail-pol-fast-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *bottom-arena* :: ⟨*arena*⟩ **where**

⟨*bottom-arena* = []⟩

**definition** *extract-arena-wl-heur* **where**

⟨*extract-arena-wl-heur* = *isatats-state-ops.remove-b bottom-arena*⟩

**sepref-def** *bottom-arena-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry0* (*RETURN bottom-arena*)⟩  
:: ⟨*unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *arena-fast-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *bottom-conflict* :: ⟨*conflict-option-rel*⟩ **where**

⟨*bottom-conflict* = (*True*, 0, replicate 0 NOTIN)⟩

**definition** *extract-conflict-wl-heur* **where**

⟨*extract-conflict-wl-heur* = *isatats-state-ops.remove-c bottom-conflict*⟩

**sepref-def** *bottom-conflict-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry0* (*RETURN bottom-conflict*)⟩  
:: ⟨*unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *conflict-option-rel-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *bottom-decision-level* :: *nat* **where**

⟨*bottom-decision-level* = 0⟩

**definition** *extract-literals-to-update-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-literals-to-update-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-d bottom-decision-level} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-decision-level-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-decision-level)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-watchlist* ::  $\langle (\text{nat}) \text{ watcher list list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{bottom-watchlist} = \text{replicate } 0 \ [] \rangle$

**definition** *extract-watchlist-wl-heur* **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-watchlist-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-e bottom-watchlist} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-watchlist-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-watchlist)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{watchlist-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-atom* **where**  
 $\langle \text{bottom-atom} = 0 \rangle$

**lemma** [*sempref-fr-rules*]:  $\langle (\text{uncurry0 (Mreturn } 0), \text{uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-atom)}) \in \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{atom-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-bump* ::  $\langle \text{bump-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{bottom-bump} = \text{Tuple4 empty-acids bottom-vmtf False bottom-atms-hash} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-vmtf-wl-heur* **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-vmtf-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-f bottom-bump} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-bump-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-bump)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-clvls* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{bottom-clvls} = 0 \rangle$

**definition** *extract-clvls-wl-heur* **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-clvls-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-g bottom-clvls} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-clvls-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-clvls)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-ccach* ::  $\langle \text{minimize-status list} \times \text{nat list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{bottom-ccach} = (\text{replicate } 0 \text{ SEEN-UNKNOWN}, []) \rangle$

**definition** *extract-ccach-wl-heur* **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-ccach-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-h bottom-ccach} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-ccach-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-ccach)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn} \rangle$



⟨proof⟩

**definition** *extract-lbd-wl-heur* **where**

⟨*extract-lbd-wl-heur* = *isasat-state-ops.remove-i empty-lbd*⟩

**definition** *bottom-outl* :: ⟨*out-learned*⟩ **where**

⟨*bottom-outl* = []⟩

**definition** *extract-outl-wl-heur* **where**

⟨*extract-outl-wl-heur* = *isasat-state-ops.remove-j bottom-outl*⟩

**sepref-def** *bottom-outl-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry0* (*RETURN bottom-outl*)⟩

:: ⟨*unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *out-learned-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *bottom-stats* :: ⟨*isasat-stats*⟩ **where**

⟨*bottom-stats* = *empty-stats*⟩

**definition** *extract-stats-wl-heur* **where**

⟨*extract-stats-wl-heur* = *isasat-state-ops.remove-k bottom-stats*⟩

**sepref-def** *bottom-stats-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry0* (*RETURN bottom-stats*)⟩

:: ⟨*unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *isasat-stats-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *bottom-heur-int* :: ⟨*restart-heuristics*⟩ **where**

⟨*bottom-heur-int* = (

let *φ* = replicate 0 False in

let *fema* = *ema-init* (0) in

let *sema* = *ema-init* (0) in

let *other-fema* = *ema-init* (0) in

let *other-sema* = *ema-init* (0) in

let *ccount* = *restart-info-init* in

let *n* = 0 in

(*fema*, *sema*, *ccount*, 0, (*φ*, 0, replicate *n* False, 0, replicate *n* False, 10000, 1000, 1), *reluctant-init*,  
False, replicate 0 False, (0, 0, 0), *other-fema*, *other-sema*))

⟩

**sepref-def** *bottom-heur-int-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry0* (*RETURN bottom-heur-int*)⟩

:: ⟨*unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *heuristic-int-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *bottom-heur* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

⟨*bottom-heur* = *Restart-Heuristics* (*bottom-heur-int*)⟩

**definition** *extract-heur-wl-heur* **where**

⟨*extract-heur-wl-heur* = *isasat-state-ops.remove-l bottom-heur*⟩

**sepref-def** *bottom-heur-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry0* (*RETURN bottom-heur*)⟩

:: ⟨*unit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *heuristic-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *bottom-vdom* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

$\langle \text{bottom-vdom} = \text{AIvdom-init } [] [] [] \rangle$

**definition** *extract-vdom-wl-heur* **where**

$\langle \text{extract-vdom-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-m bottom-vdom} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-vdom-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN bottom-vdom}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{aivdom-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-lcount* **::**  $\langle \text{class-size} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{bottom-lcount} = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0) \rangle$

**definition** *extract-lcount-wl-heur* **where**

$\langle \text{extract-lcount-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-n bottom-lcount} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-lcount-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN bottom-lcount}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-opts* **::**  $\langle \text{opts} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{bottom-opts} = \text{IsaOptions False False False 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 True} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-opts-wl-heur* **where**

$\langle \text{extract-opts-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-o bottom-opts} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-opts-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN bottom-opts}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{opts-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-old-arena* **::**  $\langle \text{arena} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{bottom-old-arena} = [] \rangle$

**definition** *extract-old-arena-wl-heur* **where**

$\langle \text{extract-old-arena-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-p bottom-old-arena} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-old-arena-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN bottom-old-arena}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{arena-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-trail-pol-fast-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE trail-pol-fast-assn } ?a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *free-trail-pol-fast*

**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-trail-pol-fast-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE trail-pol-fast-assn free-trail-pol-fast} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-arena-fast-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE arena-fast-assn } ?a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *free-arena-fast*

**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{arena-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-arena-fast-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE arena-fast-assn free-arena-fast} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-conflict-option-rel-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE conflict-option-rel-assn } ?a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *free-conflict-option-rel*

**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-conflict-option-rel-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE conflict-option-rel-assn free-conflict-option-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-sint64-nat-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE sint64-nat-assn } ?a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *free-sint64-nat*

**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-sint64-nat-assn-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE sint64-nat-assn free-sint64-nat} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-watchlist-fast-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE watchlist-fast-assn } ?a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *free-watchlist-fast*

**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{watchlist-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-watchlist-fast-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE watchlist-fast-assn free-watchlist-fast} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-heuristic-bump-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE heuristic-bump-assn } ?a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *free-vmtf-remove*

**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-heuristic-bump-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE heuristic-bump-assn free-vmtf-remove} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-uint32-nat-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE uint32-nat-assn } ?a \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-wint32-nat*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨wint32-nat-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> unit-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-wint32-nat-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE wint32-nat-assn free-wint32-nat⟩

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-cach-refinement-l-assn*[sempref-frame-free-rules]: ⟨MK-FREE cach-refinement-l-assn ?a⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-cach-refinement-l*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨cach-refinement-l-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> unit-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-cach-refinement-l-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE cach-refinement-l-assn free-cach-refinement-l⟩

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-lbd-assn*[sempref-frame-free-rules]: ⟨MK-FREE lbd-assn ?a⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-lbd*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨lbd-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> unit-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-lbd-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE lbd-assn free-lbd⟩

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-outl-assn*[sempref-frame-free-rules]: ⟨MK-FREE out-learned-assn ?a⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-outl*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨out-learned-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> unit-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-outl-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE out-learned-assn free-outl⟩

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-heur-assn*[sempref-frame-free-rules]: ⟨MK-FREE heuristic-assn ?a⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-heur*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨heuristic-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> unit-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-heur-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE heuristic-assn free-heur⟩

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-isasat-stats-assn*[sempref-frame-free-rules]: ⟨MK-FREE isasat-stats-assn ?a⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-stats*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨*isasat-stats-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-isasat-stats-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE *isasat-stats-assn free-stats*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-vdom-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨MK-FREE *aivdom-assn ?a*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-vdom*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨*aivdom-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-vdom-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE *aivdom-assn free-vdom*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-lcount-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨MK-FREE *lcount-assn ?a*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-lcount*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨*lcount-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-lcount-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE *lcount-assn free-lcount*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-opts-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨MK-FREE *opts-assn ?a*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-opts*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨*opts-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-opts-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE *opts-assn free-opts*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-old-arena-fast-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨MK-FREE *arena-fast-assn ?a*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-old-arena-fast*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

:: ⟨*arena-fast-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unit-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-old-arena-fast-assn2*: ⟨MK-FREE *arena-fast-assn free-old-arena-fast*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *free-occs-fast*

**is** ⟨mop-free⟩

$:: \langle \text{occs-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-occs*  $:: \langle \text{nat list list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{bottom-occs} = \text{op-aal-lempty TYPE}(64) \text{ TYPE}(64) 0 \rangle$

**definition** *extract-occs-wl-heur* **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-occs-wl-heur} = \text{isasat-state-ops.remove-q bottom-occs} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-occs-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-occs)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{occs-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-occs-fast-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE occs-assn ?a} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-occs-fast-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE occs-assn free-occs-fast} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *isasat-state* **where**  
*a-assn* = *trail-pol-fast-assn* **and**  
*b-assn* = *arena-fast-assn* **and**  
*c-assn* = *conflict-option-rel-assn* **and**  
*d-assn* = *sint64-nat-assn* **and**  
*e-assn* = *watchlist-fast-assn* **and**  
*f-assn* = *heuristic-bump-assn* **and**  
*g-assn* = *uint32-nat-assn* **and**  
*h-assn* = *cach-refinement-l-assn* **and**  
*i-assn* = *lbd-assn* **and**  
*j-assn* = *out-learned-assn* **and**  
*k-assn* = *isasat-stats-assn* **and**  
*l-assn* = *heuristic-assn* **and**  
*m-assn* = *aiydom-assn* **and**  
*n-assn* = *lcount-assn* **and**  
*o-assn* = *opts-assn* **and**  
*p-assn* = *arena-fast-assn* **and**  
*q-assn* = *occs-assn* **and**  
*a-default* = *bottom-trail* **and**  
*a* =  $\langle \text{bottom-trail-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*a-free* = *free-trail-pol-fast* **and**  
*b-default* = *bottom-arena* **and**  
*b* =  $\langle \text{bottom-arena-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*b-free* = *free-arena-fast* **and**  
*c-default* = *bottom-conflict* **and**  
*c* =  $\langle \text{bottom-conflict-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*c-free* = *free-conflict-option-rel* **and**  
*d-default* =  $\langle \text{bottom-decision-level} \rangle$  **and**  
*d* =  $\langle (\text{bottom-decision-level-code}) \rangle$  **and**  
*d-free* =  $\langle \text{free-sint64-nat} \rangle$  **and**  
*e-default* = *bottom-watchlist* **and**  
*e* =  $\langle \text{bottom-watchlist-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*e-free* = *free-watchlist-fast* **and**  
*f-default* = *bottom-bump* **and**  
*f* =  $\langle \text{bottom-bump-code} \rangle$  **and**

```

f-free = free-vmtf-remove and
g-default = bottom-clvls and
g = ⟨bottom-clvls-code⟩and
g-free = free-uint32-nat and
h-default = bottom-ccach and
h = ⟨bottom-ccach-code⟩ and
h-free = free-cach-refinement-l and
i-default = empty-lbd and
i = ⟨empty-lbd-code⟩ and
i-free = free-lbd and
j-default = bottom-outl and
j = ⟨bottom-outl-code⟩ and
j-free = free-outl and
k-default = bottom-stats and
k = ⟨bottom-stats-code⟩ and
k-free = free-stats and
l-default = bottom-heur and
l = ⟨bottom-heur-code⟩ and
l-free = free-heur and
m-default = bottom-vdom and
m = ⟨bottom-vdom-code⟩ and
m-free = free-vdom and
n-default = bottom-lcount and
n = ⟨bottom-lcount-code⟩ and
n-free = free-lcount and
ko-default = bottom-opts and
ko = ⟨bottom-opts-code⟩ and
o-free = free-opts and
p-default = bottom-old-arena and
p = ⟨bottom-old-arena-code⟩ and
p-free = free-old-arena-fast and
q-default = bottom-occs and
q = bottom-occs-code and
q-free = free-occs-fast
rewrites
  ⟨isasat-assn ≡ isasat-bounded-assn⟩ and
  ⟨remove-a ≡ extract-trail-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-b ≡ extract-arena-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-c ≡ extract-conflict-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-d ≡ extract-literals-to-update-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-e ≡ extract-watchlist-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-f ≡ extract-vmtf-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-g ≡ extract-clvls-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-h ≡ extract-ccach-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-i ≡ extract-lbd-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-j ≡ extract-outl-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-k ≡ extract-stats-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-l ≡ extract-heur-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-m ≡ extract-vdom-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-n ≡ extract-lcount-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-o ≡ extract-opts-wl-heur⟩ and
  ⟨remove-p ≡ extract-old-arena-wl-heur⟩and
  ⟨remove-q ≡ extract-occs-wl-heur⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** [*llvm-pre-simp*]:

$\langle (Mreturn \circ_{17} IsaSAT-int) a1 a2 a3 x a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a16 a17 =$   
 $Mreturn (IsaSAT-int a1 a2 a3 x a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a16 a17) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas** [*llvm-code del*] =

*update-a-code-def*  
*update-b-code-def*  
*update-c-code-def*  
*update-d-code-def*  
*update-e-code-def*  
*update-f-code-def*  
*update-h-code-def*  
*update-i-code-def*  
*update-j-code-def*  
*update-k-code-def*  
*update-l-code-def*  
*update-m-code-def*  
*update-n-code-def*  
*update-o-code-def*  
*update-p-code-def*  
*update-q-code-def*

**lemmas** [*unfolded comp-def inline-node-case, llvm-code*] =

*remove-d-code-alt-def*  
*remove-b-code-alt-def*  
*remove-a-code-alt-def*  
*bottom-decision-level-code-def*  
*bottom-arena-code-def*  
*bottom-trail-code-def*  
*update-a-code-alt-def*  
*update-b-code-alt-def*  
*update-c-code-alt-def*  
*update-d-code-alt-def*  
*update-e-code-alt-def*  
*update-f-code-alt-def*  
*update-h-code-alt-def*  
*update-i-code-alt-def*  
*update-j-code-alt-def*  
*update-k-code-alt-def*  
*update-l-code-alt-def*  
*update-m-code-alt-def*  
*update-n-code-alt-def*  
*update-o-code-alt-def*  
*update-p-code-alt-def*  
*update-q-code-alt-def*

**lemma** *add-pure-parameter*:

**assumes**  $\langle \bigwedge C C'. (C, C') \in R \implies (f C, f' C') \in [P C']_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (uncurry f, uncurry f') \in [uncurry P]_a (pure R)^k *_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *remove-pure-parameter*:

**assumes**  $\langle (uncurry f, uncurry f') \in [uncurry P]_a (pure R)^k *_a A \rightarrow b \rangle \langle (C, C') \in R \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (f C, f' C') \in [P C']_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$



⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *add-pure-parameter2*:

**assumes**  $\langle \bigwedge C C'. (C, C') \in R \implies (\lambda S. f S C, \lambda S. f' S C') \in [\lambda S. P S C']_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } f, \text{uncurry } f') \in [\text{uncurry } P]_a A *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow b \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *remove-pure-parameter2*:

**assumes**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } f, \text{uncurry } f') \in [\text{uncurry } P]_a A *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow b \rangle \langle (C, C') \in R \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\lambda S. f S C, \lambda S. f' S C') \in [\lambda S. P S C']_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *remove-pure-parameter2'*:

**assumes**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f' C S)) \in [\text{uncurry } P]_a A *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow b \rangle$   
 $\langle (C, C') \in R \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (f C, f' C') \in [\lambda S. P S C']_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *remove-pure-parameter2-twoargs*:

**assumes**  $\langle (\text{uncurry2 } f, \text{uncurry2 } f') \in [\text{uncurry2 } P]_a A *_a (\text{pure } R)^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow b \rangle \langle (C, C') \in R \rangle \langle (D, D') \in R' \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\lambda S. f S C D, \lambda S. f' S C' D') \in [\lambda S. P S C' D']_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**locale** *read-trail-param-adder0-ops* =

**fixes**  $P :: \langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**  $f' :: \langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow 'r \text{ nres} \rangle$

**begin**

**definition** *mop where*

⟨*mop*  $N = \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT } (P (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } N));$   
   $\text{read-all-st } (\lambda M \text{ -----}, f' M) N$   
   $\} \rangle$

**end**

**lemma** *remove-component-right*:

**assumes**  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a A \rightarrow B \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda M -. f M), \text{uncurry } (\lambda M -. f' M)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda M -. P M)]_a A *_a X^k \rightarrow B \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *hn-refine-frame''*:  $\text{hn-refine } \Gamma c \Gamma' R CP m \implies \text{hn-refine } (F**\Gamma) c (F**\Gamma') R CP m$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *hn-refine-frame-mid''*:  $\text{hn-refine } (F**G) c (F'*G') R CP m \implies \text{hn-refine } (F**\Gamma**G) c (F'*\Gamma**G')$   
 $R CP m$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *remove-component-left*:

**assumes**  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a A \rightarrow B \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda -. M. f M), \text{uncurry } (\lambda -. M. f' M)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda -. M. P M)]_a X^k *_a A \rightarrow B \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *remove-component-middle*:

**assumes**  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a A *_a B \rightarrow C \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda M - N. f (M, N)), \text{uncurry2 } (\lambda M - N. f' (M, N))) \in [\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda M - N. P$

$(M, N)]_a A *_a X^k *_a B \rightarrow C$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $(\text{in } -)\text{href-cong}$ :  $\langle (a, b) \in [P]_a A \rightarrow B \implies a = a' \implies b = b' \implies P = P' \implies (a', b') \in [P']_a A \rightarrow B \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *split-snd-pure-arg*:

**assumes**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda N C. f C N), \text{uncurry } (\lambda N C'. f' C' N))$   
 $\in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P S C)]_a K^k *_a (\text{pure } (R \times_f R'))^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda N C D. f (C, D) N), \text{uncurry2 } (\lambda N C' D'. f' (C', D') N))$   
 $\in [\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda S C D. P S (C, D))]_a K^k *_a (\text{pure } (R))^k *_a (\text{pure } R')^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *add-pure-parameter2-twoargs*:

**assumes**  $\langle \bigwedge C C' D D'. (C, C') \in R \implies (D, D') \in R' \implies (\lambda S. f S C D, \lambda S. f' S C' D') \in [\lambda S. P S C' D']_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry2 } f, \text{uncurry2 } f') \in [\text{uncurry2 } P]_a A *_a (\text{pure } R)^k *_a (\text{pure } R')^k \rightarrow b \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *remove-unused-omit-parameter*:

**assumes**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S -. f S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S -. f' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S -. P S)]_a A *_a (\text{pure unit-rel})^k \rightarrow b \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *add-pure-parameter-unit*:

**assumes**  $\langle (\lambda S. f S (), \lambda S. f' S ()) \in [\lambda S. P S]_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (f (), f' ()) \in [P]_a A \rightarrow b \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-trail-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda M \text{ -----}. f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-trail-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda M \text{ -----}. f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-trail-param-adder0* = *read-trail-param-adder0-ops*  $P f'$

**for**  $P$  ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**  $f'$  ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow 'r \text{ nres} \rangle$  +

**fixes**  $f$  **and**  $x\text{-assn}$  ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

I tried to automate the generation of the theorem but I failed (although generating the sequence is actually very easy...)

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry16 } (\lambda M \text{ -----}. f M), \text{uncurry16 } (\lambda M \text{ -----}. f' M)) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry16 } (\lambda M \text{ -----}. P M)]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *read-all-code-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine'*]

**lemma** *mop-refine*:

$\langle (\text{read-trail-wl-heur-code } f, \text{ mop}) \in \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow_a x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**locale** *read-all-param-adder-ops* =

**fixes**  $f' :: \langle 'a \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat watcher}) \text{ list list} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-min-cach-l} \Rightarrow \text{lbd} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{opts} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{occurences-ref} \Rightarrow 'e \text{ nres} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P :: \langle 'a \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat watcher}) \text{ list list} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-min-cach-l} \Rightarrow \text{lbd} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{opts} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{occurences-ref} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$

**begin**

**definition** *mop* **where**

$\langle \text{mop } S \ C = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (P \ C \ (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{get-vmtf-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{get-count-max-lvls-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{get-conflict-cach } S)$   
 $(\text{get-lbd } S)$   
 $(\text{get-outlearned-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{get-stats-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{get-heur } S)$   
 $(\text{get-aivdom } S)$   
 $(\text{get-learned-count } S)$   
 $(\text{get-opts } S)$   
 $(\text{get-old-arena } S)$   
 $(\text{get-occs } S));$   
 $\text{read-all-st } (f' \ C) \ S$   
 $\} \rangle$

**end**

**locale** *read-all-param-adder* = *read-all-param-adder-ops*  $f' \ P$

**for**  $f' :: \langle 'a \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat watcher}) \text{ list list} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-min-cach-l} \Rightarrow \text{lbd} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{opts} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{occurences-ref} \Rightarrow 'r \text{ nres} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P :: \langle 'a \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat watcher}) \text{ list list} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{conflict-min-cach-l} \Rightarrow \text{lbd} \Rightarrow \text{out-learned} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-stats} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{isasat-aivdom} \Rightarrow \text{clss-size} \Rightarrow \text{opts} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{occurences-ref} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  +

**fixes**  $R$  **and**  $f$  **and**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ k \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko \ p \ q \ C. \ f \ C \ a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ k \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko \ p \ q),$   
 $\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ k \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko \ p \ q \ C. \ f' \ C \ a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ k \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko \ p \ q))$   
 $\in [\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ k \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko \ p \ q \ C. \ P \ C \ a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ k \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko \ p \ q)]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k \ *_a$   
 $\text{arena-fast-assn}^k \ *_a$

```

conflict-option-rel-assnk *a
sint64-nat-assnk *a
watchlist-fast-assnk *a
heuristic-bump-assnk *a
uint32-nat-assnk *a
cach-refinement-l-assnk *a
lbd-assnk *a
out-learned-assnk *a
isasat-stats-assnk *a
heuristic-assnk *a
aivdom-assnk *a
lcount-assnk *a
opts-assnk *a
arena-fast-assnk *a occs-assnk *a (pure R)k → x-assn

```

**begin**

**context**

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine-tmp*:

```

⟨ $\bigwedge C C'. (C, C') \in R \implies (uncurry16 (f C), uncurry16 (f' C')) \in [uncurry16 (P C')]_a$ 
  trail-pol-fast-assnk *a
  arena-fast-assnk *a
  conflict-option-rel-assnk *a
  sint64-nat-assnk *a
  watchlist-fast-assnk *a
  heuristic-bump-assnk *a
  uint32-nat-assnk *a
  cach-refinement-l-assnk *a
  lbd-assnk *a
  out-learned-assnk *a
  isasat-stats-assnk *a
  heuristic-assnk *a
  aivdom-assnk *a
  lcount-assnk *a
  opts-assnk *a
  arena-fast-assnk *a occs-assnk → x-assn
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**end**

**lemma** (**in**  $-$ ) *case-isasat-int-split-getter*:  $\langle P (get-trail-wl-heur S)$

```

  (get-clauses-wl-heur S)
  (get-conflict-wl-heur S)
  (literals-to-update-wl-heur S)
  (get-watched-wl-heur S)
  (get-vmtf-heur S)
  (get-count-max-lwls-heur S)
  (get-conflict-cach S)
  (get-lbd S)
  (get-outlearned-heur S)
  (get-stats-heur S)
  (get-heur S)
  (get-aivdom S)
  (get-learned-count S)
  (get-opts S)
  (get-old-arena S) (get-occs S) = case-isasat-int P S
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *refine*:

$\langle$ (uncurry ( $\lambda N C. \text{read-all-st-code } (f C) N$ ),  
 uncurry ( $\lambda N C'. \text{read-all-st } (f' C') N$ ))  
 $\in$  [*uncurry* ( $\lambda S C. P C$  (*get-trail-wl-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*get-clauses-wl-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*get-conflict-wl-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*literals-to-update-wl-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*get-watched-wl-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*get-vmtf-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*get-count-max-lvls-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*get-conflict-cach*  $S$ )  
 (*get-lbd*  $S$ )  
 (*get-outlearned-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*get-stats-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*get-heur*  $S$ )  
 (*get-aiavdom*  $S$ )  
 (*get-learned-count*  $S$ )  
 (*get-opts*  $S$ )  
 (*get-old-arena*  $S$ ) (*get-occs*  $S$ ))]  $_a$  *isaset-bounded-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  (*pure*  $R$ ) <sup>$k$</sup>   $\rightarrow$  *x-assn*  
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**lemma** *mop-refine*:

$\langle$ (uncurry ( $\lambda N C. \text{read-all-st-code } (f C) N$ ),  
 uncurry *mop*)  
 $\in$  *isaset-bounded-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  (*pure*  $R$ ) <sup>$k$</sup>   $\rightarrow_a$  *x-assn*  
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**end**

**locale** *read-trail-param-adder* =

**fixes**  $R$  **and**  $f$  **and**  $f'$  **and**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  $P$

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle$ (uncurry ( $\lambda S C. f C S$ ), uncurry ( $\lambda S C. f' C S$ ))  $\in$  [*uncurry* ( $\lambda S C. P C S$ )]  $_a$  *trail-pol-fast-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  (*pure*  $R$ ) <sup>$k$</sup>   $\rightarrow$  *x-assn*

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

$\langle$ (uncurry17 ( $\lambda M \text{-----} C. f C M$ ), uncurry17 ( $\lambda M \text{-----} C'. f' C' M$ ))  
 $\in$   
 [*uncurry17* ( $\lambda M \text{-----} C'. P C' M$ )]  $_a$   
*trail-pol-fast-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *arena-fast-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *conflict-option-rel-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *sint64-nat-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$   
*watchlist-fast-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *heuristic-bump-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *uint32-nat-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *cach-refinement-l-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$   
*lbd-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *out-learned-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *isaset-stats-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *heuristic-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$   
*aiavdom-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *lcount-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *opts-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *arena-fast-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  *occs-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>  \* $_a$  (*pure*  $R$ ) <sup>$k$</sup>   $\rightarrow$  *x-assn*  
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**sublocale**  $XX : \text{read-all-param-adder}$  **where**

$f = \langle \lambda C M \text{-----}. f C M \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda C M \text{-----}. f' C M \rangle$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda C M \text{-----}. P C M \rangle$

$\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* =  $XX.\text{refine}$

**lemmas** *mop-refine* =  $XX.\text{mop-refine}$

**end**

```

locale read-arena-param-adder-ops =
  fixes P :: ⟨'b ⇒ arena ⇒ bool⟩ and f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ arena-el list ⇒ 'r nres⟩
begin
definition mop where
  ⟨mop N C = do {
    ASSERT (P C (get-clauses-wl-heur N));
    read-all-st (λ- N -----, f' C N) N }⟩

end

locale read-arena-param-adder = read-arena-param-adder-ops P f'
  for P :: ⟨'b ⇒ arena ⇒ bool⟩ and f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ arena-el list ⇒ 'r nres⟩ +
  fixes R :: ⟨('a × 'b) set⟩ and f and x-assn :: ⟨'r ⇒ 'q ⇒ assn⟩
  assumes not-deleted-code-refine: ⟨(uncurry (λS C. f C S), uncurry (λS C'. f' C' S)) ∈ [uncurry (λS
  C. P C S)]a arena-fast-assnk *a (pure R)k → x-assn⟩
begin

lemma not-deleted-code-refine':
  ⟨(uncurry17 (λ- M ----- C. f C M), uncurry17 (λ- M ----- C'.
  f' C' M)) ∈
  [uncurry17 (λ- M ----- C'. P C' M)]a
  trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a conflict-option-rel-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a
  watchlist-fast-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnk *a uint32-nat-assnk *a cach-refinement-l-assnk *a
  lbd-assnk *a out-learned-assnk *a isasat-stats-assnk *a heuristic-assnk *a
  aivdom-assnk *a lcount-assnk *a opts-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a occs-assnk *a (pure R)k → x-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sublocale XX: read-all-param-adder where
  f = ⟨(λC - M -----, f C M)⟩ and
  f' = ⟨(λC - M -----, f' C M)⟩ and
  P = ⟨(λC - M -----, P C M)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩
lemmas refine = XX.refine

lemma mop-refine:
  ⟨(uncurry (λN C. read-all-st-code (λ- M -----, f C M) N),
  uncurry mop)
  ∈ isasat-bounded-assnk *a (pure R)k →a x-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

end

locale read-arena-param-adder0 =
  fixes f and f' and x-assn :: ⟨'r ⇒ 'q ⇒ assn⟩ and P
  assumes not-deleted-code-refine: ⟨(f, f') ∈ [P]a arena-fast-assnk → x-assn⟩
begin

sublocale XX: read-arena-param-adder where
  f = ⟨λ- N. f N⟩ and
  f' = ⟨λ- N. f' N⟩ and
  P = ⟨λ-. P⟩ and
  R = ⟨unit-rel⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemmas refine = XX.refine[THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter]

```

**lemmas** mop-refine = XX.mop-refine  
**end**

**lemma** merge-second-pure-argument-generalized:

⟨(uncurry2 f, uncurry2 f')  
 ∈ [uncurry2 P]<sub>a</sub> A \*<sub>a</sub> (pure R)<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (pure R')<sup>k</sup> → x-assn ⇒  
 (uncurry (λS C. (case C of (C, D) ⇒ f S C D)),  
 uncurry (λS C'. (case C' of (C, D) ⇒ f' S C D)))  
 ∈ [uncurry  
 (λS C. (case C of (C, D) ⇒ P S C D))]<sub>a</sub> A \*<sub>a</sub> (pure (R ×<sub>f</sub> R'))<sup>k</sup> → x-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** merge-second-pure-argument:

⟨(uncurry2 (λS C D. f C D S), uncurry2 (λS C' D'. f' C' D' S))  
 ∈ [uncurry2  
 (λS C' D'.  
 P C' D' S)]<sub>a</sub> A \*<sub>a</sub> (pure R)<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (pure R')<sup>k</sup> → x-assn ⇒  
 (uncurry (λS C. (case C of (C, D) ⇒ f C D) S),  
 uncurry (λS C'. (case C' of (C, D) ⇒ f' C D) S))  
 ∈ [uncurry (λS C. (case C of (C, D) ⇒ P C D) S)]<sub>a</sub> A \*<sub>a</sub> (pure (R ×<sub>f</sub> R'))<sup>k</sup> → x-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** merge-third-pure-argument':

⟨(uncurry3 (λS C D E. f C D E S), uncurry3 (λS C' D' E'. f' C' D' E' S))  
 ∈ [uncurry3  
 (λS C' D' E'.  
 P C' D' E' S)]<sub>a</sub> A \*<sub>a</sub> (pure R)<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (pure R')<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (pure R'')<sup>k</sup> → x-assn ⇒  
 (uncurry2 (λS E C. (case C of (C, D) ⇒ f E C D) S),  
 uncurry2 (λS E' C'. (case C' of (C, D) ⇒ f' E' C D) S))  
 ∈ [uncurry2  
 (λS E C. (case C of (C, D) ⇒ P E C D)  
 S)]<sub>a</sub> A \*<sub>a</sub> (pure R)<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (pure (R' ×<sub>f</sub> R''))<sup>k</sup> → x-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**abbreviation** read-arena-wl-heur-code :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

⟨read-arena-wl-heur-code f ≡ read-all-st-code (λ- M - - - - - - - - - - . f M)⟩

**abbreviation** read-arena-wl-heur :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

⟨read-arena-wl-heur f ≡ read-all-st (λ- M - - - - - - - - - - . f M)⟩

**locale** read-arena-param-adder2-twoargs-ops =

**fixes**

f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'd ⇒ arena ⇒ 'r nres⟩ **and**

P :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'd ⇒ arena ⇒ bool⟩

**begin**

**definition** mop **where**

⟨mop N C C' = do {  
 ASSERT (P C C' (get-clauses-wl-heur N));  
 read-arena-wl-heur (λN. f' C C' N) N  
 }⟩

**end**

**locale** read-arena-param-adder2-twoargs =

read-arena-param-adder2-twoargs-ops f' P

**for** f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'd ⇒ arena ⇒ 'r nres⟩ **and** P +





**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*  
**end**

**locale** *read-conflict-param-adder0* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-conflict-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda-. f \rangle$  **and**  
*f'* =  $\langle \lambda-. f' \rangle$  **and**  
*P* =  $\langle \lambda-. P \rangle$  **and**  
*R* = *unit-rel*  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]  
**end**

**abbreviation** *read-literals-to-update-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-literals-to-update-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots, f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-literals-to-update-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-literals-to-update-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots, f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-literals-to-update-param-adder* =

**fixes** *R* **and** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

**shows**  $\langle$

$(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots C'. f' C' M)) \in$

$[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots C'. P C' M)]_a$

$\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda C \dots M \dots \dots \dots, f C M \rangle$  **and**

*f'* =  $\langle \lambda C \dots M \dots \dots \dots, f' C M \rangle$  **and**

*P* =  $\langle \lambda C \dots M \dots \dots \dots, P C M \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*

**end**

**locale** *read-literals-to-update-param-adder0* =

**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-literals-to-update-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda-. f \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda-. f' \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda-. P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $\text{refine} = XX.\text{refine}[\text{THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter}]$   
**end**

**abbreviation**  $\text{read-watchlist-wl-heur-code} :: \langle - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\text{read-watchlist-wl-heur} :: \langle - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots f M) \rangle$

**locale**  $\text{read-watchlist-param-adder} =$   
**fixes**  $R$  **and**  $f$  **and**  $f'$  **and**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  $P$   
**assumes**  $\text{not-deleted-code-refine}$ :  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{ watchlist-fast-assn}^k$   
 $*_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**lemma**  $\text{not-deleted-code-refine}'$ :  
**shows**  $\langle$   
 $(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots C'.$   
 $f' C' M)) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots \dots \dots C'. P C' M)]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale**  $XX : \text{read-all-param-adder}$  **where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C \dots M \dots \dots \dots f C M \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda C \dots M \dots \dots \dots f' C M \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda C \dots M \dots \dots \dots P C M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $\text{refine} = XX.\text{refine}$   
**lemmas**  $\text{mop-refine} = XX.\text{mop-refine}$   
**end**

**locale**  $\text{read-watchlist-param-adder0} =$   
**fixes**  $f$  **and**  $f'$  **and**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  $P$   
**assumes**  $\text{not-deleted-code-refine}$ :  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{ watchlist-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**sublocale**  $XX: \text{read-watchlist-param-adder}$  **where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda-. f \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda-. f' \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda-. P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $\text{refine} = XX.\text{refine}[\text{THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter}]$   
**end**

**locale** *read-watchlist-param-adder-twoargs* =  
**fixes** *R* and *R'* and *f* and *f'* and *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and *P*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda S C D. f C D S), \text{uncurry2 } (\lambda S C' D'. f' C' D' S)) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda S C' D'. P C' D' S)]_a \text{ watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k *_a (\text{pure } R')^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-watchlist-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda(C,D). f C D \rangle$  and  
*f'* =  $\langle \lambda(C,D). f' C D \rangle$  and  
*P* =  $\langle \lambda(C,D). P C D \rangle$  and  
*R* =  $\langle R \times_f R' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *refine*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda N C D. \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur-code } (f C D) N),$   
 $\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda N C' D'. \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur } (f' C' D') N))$   
 $\in [\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda S C D. P C D (\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S))]_a$   
 $\text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k *_a (\text{pure } R')^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *mop-refine* = *XX.XX.mop-refine*  
**end**

**abbreviation** *read-vmtf-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle \cdot \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-vmtf-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda - \dots M \dots \dots \dots. f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-vmtf-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \cdot \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-vmtf-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda - \dots M \dots \dots \dots. f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-vmtf-param-adder* =

**fixes** *f* and *f'* and *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and *P* and *R*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S$   
 $C. P C S)]_a \text{ heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

**shows**  $\langle$   
 $(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M \dots \dots \dots C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M \dots \dots \dots C'.$   
 $f' C' M)) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M \dots \dots \dots C'. P C' M)]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda C \dots \dots M \dots \dots \dots. f C M \rangle$  and  
*f'* =  $\langle \lambda C \dots \dots M \dots \dots \dots. f' C M \rangle$  and  
*P* =  $\langle \lambda C \dots \dots M \dots \dots \dots. P C M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*  
**end**

**locale** *read-vmtf-param-adder0* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{ heuristic-bump-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-vmtf-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda \cdot. f \rangle$  **and**  
*f'* =  $\langle \lambda \cdot. f' \rangle$  **and**  
*P* =  $\langle \lambda \cdot. P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]

**end**

**abbreviation** *read-ccount-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-ccount-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda \text{ ----- } M \text{ -----}. f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-ccount-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-ccount-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda \text{ ----- } M \text{ -----}. f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-ccount-param-adder* =

**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P* **and** *R*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

**shows**  $\langle$

$(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \text{ ----- } M \text{ -----} C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \text{ ----- } M \text{ -----} C'. f' C' M)) \in$

$[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \text{ ----- } M \text{ -----} C'. P C' M)]_a$

$\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{ out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{ isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{ heuristic-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{ lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{ opts-assn}^k *_a \text{ arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle (\lambda C \text{ ----- } M \text{ -----}. f C M) \rangle$  **and**

*f'* =  $\langle (\lambda C \text{ ----- } M \text{ -----}. f' C M) \rangle$  **and**

*P* =  $\langle (\lambda C \text{ ----- } M \text{ -----}. P C M) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*

**end**

**locale** *read-ccount-param-adder0* =

**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-ccount-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda-. f \rangle$  **and**  
*f'* =  $\langle \lambda-. f' \rangle$  **and**  
*P* =  $\langle \lambda-. P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]  
**end**

**abbreviation** *read-ccach-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-ccach-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda- \dots M \dots, f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-ccach-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-ccach-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda- \dots M \dots, f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-ccach-param-adder* =

**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P* **and** *R*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

**shows**  $\langle$

$(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots C'. f' C' M)) \in$

$[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots C'. P C' M)]_a$

$\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{aiivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda C \dots M \dots, f C M \rangle$  **and**

*f'* =  $\langle \lambda C \dots M \dots, f' C M \rangle$  **and**

*P* =  $\langle \lambda C \dots M \dots, P C M \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*

**end**

**abbreviation** *read-lbd-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-lbd-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda- \dots M \dots, f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-lbd-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-lbd-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda- \dots M \dots, f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-lbd-param-adder* =

**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P* **and** *R*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{lbd-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

**shows**  $\langle$   
 $(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \text{-----} M \text{-----} C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \text{-----} M \text{-----} C'. f' C' M)) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \text{-----} M \text{-----} C'. P C' M)]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn}\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**  
 $f = \langle (\lambda C \text{-----} M \text{-----}. f C M) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle (\lambda C \text{-----} M \text{-----}. f' C M) \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda C \text{-----} M \text{-----}. P C M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*  
**end**

**locale** *read-lbd-param-adder0* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{lbd-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-lbd-param-adder* **where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda \cdot. f \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda \cdot. f' \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda \cdot. P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]  
**end**

**abbreviation** *read-outl-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-outl-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda \text{-----} M \text{-----}. f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-outl-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-outl-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda \text{-----} M \text{-----}. f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-outl-param-adder* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P* **and** *R*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:  
**shows**  $\langle$   
 $(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \text{-----} M \text{-----} C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \text{-----} M \text{-----} C'. f' C' M)) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \text{-----} M \text{-----} C'. P C' M)]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn}\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**  
 $f = \langle (\lambda C \text{-----} M \text{-----}. f C M) \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle (\lambda C \dots M \dots, f' C M) \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda C \dots M \dots, P C M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*

**end**

**locale** *read-outl-param-adder0* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-outl-param-adder* **where**

$f = \langle \lambda \cdot, f \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda \cdot, f' \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda \cdot, P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]  
**end**

**abbreviation** *read-stats-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda \dots M \dots, f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-stats-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda \dots M \dots, f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-stats-param-adder* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

**shows**  $\langle$   
 $(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \dots M \dots C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \dots M \dots C'. f' C' M)) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda \dots M \dots C'. P C' M)]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{shint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**

$f = \langle (\lambda C \dots M \dots, f C M) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle (\lambda C \dots M \dots, f' C M) \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda C \dots M \dots, P C M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*

**end**

**locale** *read-stats-param-adder0* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{ isasat-stats-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-stats-param-adder* **where**

$f = \langle \lambda-. f \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda-. f' \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda-. P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]

**end**

**abbreviation** *read-heur-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda- \dots M \dots, f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-heur-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda- \dots M \dots, f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-heur-param-adder* =

**fixes**  $f$  **and**  $f'$  **and**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  $P$  **and**  $R$

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{ heuristic-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

**shows**  $\langle$

$(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots C'. f' C' M)) \in$

$[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots C'. P C' M)]_a$

$\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**

$f = \langle (\lambda C \dots M \dots, f C M) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle (\lambda C \dots M \dots, f' C M) \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda C \dots M \dots, P C M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*

**end**

**locale** *read-heur-param-adder0* =

**fixes**  $f$  **and**  $f'$  **and**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  $P$

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{ heuristic-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-heur-param-adder* **where**

$f = \langle \lambda-. f \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda-. f' \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda-. P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]

**end**



```

locale read-heur-param-adder2 =
  fixes f and f' and x-assn :: ⟨'r ⇒ 'q ⇒ assn⟩ and P and R and R'
  assumes not-deleted-code-refine: ⟨(uncurry2 (λS C D. f C D S), uncurry2 (λS C' D'. f' C' D' S)) ∈
```

[uncurry2 (λ*S* *C* *D*. *P* *C* *D* *S*)]<sub>a</sub> heuristic-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (pure *R*)<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (pure *R'*)<sup>k</sup> → *x-assn*⟩

```

begin
sublocale XX: read-heur-param-adder where
  f = ⟨λ(C,D) N. f C D N⟩ and
  f' = ⟨λ(C,D) N. f' C D N⟩ and
  P = ⟨λ(C,D) N. P C D N⟩ and
  R = ⟨R ×f R'⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma refine:
  ⟨(uncurry2 (λN C D. read-heur-wl-heur-code (f C D) N),
    uncurry2 (λN C' D'. read-heur-wl-heur (f' C' D') N))
  ∈ [uncurry2 (λS C D. P C D (get-heur S))]a isasat-bounded-assnk *a (pure R)k *a (pure R')k →
  x-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

end

abbreviation read-vdom-wl-heur-code :: ⟨- ⇒ twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨read-vdom-wl-heur-code f ≡ read-all-st-code (λ- - - - - M - - - - . f M)⟩

abbreviation read-vdom-wl-heur :: ⟨- ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨read-vdom-wl-heur f ≡ read-all-st (λ- - - - - M - - - - . f M)⟩

locale read-vdom-param-adder =
  fixes f and f' and x-assn :: ⟨'r ⇒ 'q ⇒ assn⟩ and P and R
  assumes not-deleted-code-refine: ⟨(uncurry (λS C. f C S), uncurry (λS C'. f' C' S)) ∈ [uncurry (λS
  C. P C S)]a aivdom-assnk *a (pure R)k → x-assn⟩
begin

lemma not-deleted-code-refine':
  shows ⟨
    (uncurry17 (λ- - - - - M - - - - C. f C M), uncurry17 (λ- - - - - M - - - - C'.
    f' C' M)) ∈
    [uncurry17 (λ- - - - - M - - - - C'. P C' M)]a
    trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a conflict-option-rel-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a
    watchlist-fast-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnk *a uint32-nat-assnk *a cach-refinement-l-assnk *a
    lbd-assnk *a out-learned-assnk *a isasat-stats-assnk *a heuristic-assnk *a
    aivdom-assnk *a lcount-assnk *a opts-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a occs-assnk *a (pure R)k → x-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sublocale XX : read-all-param-adder where
  f = ⟨λC - - - - - M - - - - . f C M⟩ and
  f' = ⟨λC - - - - - M - - - - . f' C M⟩ and
  P = ⟨λC - - - - - M - - - - . P C M⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemmas refine = XX.refine
end

locale read-vdom-param-adder0 =
  fixes f and f' and x-assn :: ⟨'r ⇒ 'q ⇒ assn⟩ and P
  assumes not-deleted-code-refine: ⟨(f, f') ∈ [P]a aivdom-assnk → x-assn⟩

```

**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-vdom-param-adder* **where**

$f = \langle \lambda-. f \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda-. f' \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda-. P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]  
**end**

**abbreviation** *read-lcount-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-lcount-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda- \dots M \dots f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-lcount-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-lcount-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda- \dots M \dots f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-lcount-param-adder* =

**fixes**  $f$  **and**  $f'$  **and**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  $P$  **and**  $R$

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

**shows**  $\langle$

$(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots C'. f' C' M)) \in$

$[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda- \dots M \dots C'. P C' M)]_a$

$\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{shint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**

$f = \langle \lambda C \dots M \dots f C M \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda C \dots M \dots f' C M \rangle$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda C \dots M \dots P C M \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*

**end**

**locale** *read-lcount-param-adder0* =

**fixes**  $f$  **and**  $f'$  **and**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  $P$

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{lcount-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-lcount-param-adder* **where**

$f = \langle \lambda-. f \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda-. f' \rangle$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda-. P \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]

end

**abbreviation** *read-opts-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle \lambda - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda - \dots M - -, f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-opts-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \lambda - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda - \dots M - -, f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-opts-param-adder* =

**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:

**shows**  $\langle$

$(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M - - C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M - - C'. f' C' M)) \in$

$[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M - - C'. P C' M)]_a$

$\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle (\lambda C - \dots M - -. f C M) \rangle$  **and**

*f'* =  $\langle (\lambda C - \dots M - -. f' C M) \rangle$  **and**

*P* =  $\langle (\lambda C - \dots M - -. P C M) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*

**end**

**locale** *read-opts-param-adder0* =

**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{opts-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-opts-param-adder* **where**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda -. f \rangle$  **and**

*f'* =  $\langle \lambda -. f' \rangle$  **and**

*P* =  $\langle \lambda -. P \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]

**end**

**abbreviation** *read-old-arena-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle \lambda - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-old-arena-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda - \dots M. f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-old-arena-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \lambda - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-old-arena-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda - \dots M. f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-old-arena-param-adder* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{ arena-fast-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:  
**shows**  $\langle$   
 $(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M - C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M - C'. f' C' M)) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M - C'. P C' M)]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C \dots M -. f C M \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda C \dots M -. f' C M \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda C \dots M -. P C M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*  
**end**

**locale** *read-old-arena-param-adder0* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (f, f') \in [P]_a \text{ arena-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-old-arena-param-adder* **where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda -. f \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda -. f' \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda -. P \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]  
**end**

**abbreviation** *read-occs-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-occs-wl-heur-code } f \equiv \text{read-all-st-code } (\lambda - \dots M. f M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-occs-wl-heur* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{read-occs-wl-heur } f \equiv \text{read-all-st } (\lambda - \dots M. f M) \rangle$

**locale** *read-occs-param-adder* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and** *P* **and** *R*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C'. f' C' S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{ occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:  
**shows**  $\langle$   
 $(\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M C. f C M), \text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M C'. f' C' M)) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry17 } (\lambda - \dots M C'. P C' M)]_a$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

$f' C' M)) \in$   
 $[uncurry17 (\lambda - \dots - M C'. P C' M)]_a$   
 $trail-pol-fast-assn^k *_a arena-fast-assn^k *_a conflict-option-rel-assn^k *_a sint64-nat-assn^k *_a$   
 $watchlist-fast-assn^k *_a heuristic-bump-assn^k *_a uint32-nat-assn^k *_a cach-refinement-l-assn^k *_a$   
 $lbd-assn^k *_a out-learned-assn^k *_a isasat-stats-assn^k *_a heuristic-assn^k *_a$   
 $avdom-assn^k *_a lcount-assn^k *_a opts-assn^k *_a arena-fast-assn^k *_a occs-assn^k *_a (pure R)^k \rightarrow x-assn$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sublocale XX : read-all-param-adder where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C \dots - M. f C M \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda C \dots - M. f' C M \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda C \dots - M. P C M \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas refine = XX.refine**  
**end**

**locale read-occs-param-adder0 =**  
**fixes f and f' and x-assn ::  $\langle r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow assn \rangle$  and P**  
**assumes not-deleted-code-refine:  $\langle f, f' \rangle \in [P]_a occs-assn^k \rightarrow x-assn$**   
**begin**

**sublocale XX: read-occs-param-adder where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda -. f \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda -. f' \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda -. P \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas refine = XX.refine[THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter]**  
**end**

**locale read-occs-param-adder2 =**  
**fixes f and f' and x-assn ::  $\langle r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow assn \rangle$  and P and R and R'**  
**assumes not-deleted-code-refine:  $\langle uncurry2 (\lambda S C D. f C D S), uncurry2 (\lambda S C' D'. f' C' D' S) \rangle \in$**   
 $[uncurry2 (\lambda S C D. P C D S)]_a occs-assn^k *_a (pure R)^k *_a (pure R')^k \rightarrow x-assn$   
**begin**

**sublocale XX: read-occs-param-adder where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda (C,D) N. f C D N \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda (C,D) N. f' C D N \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda (C,D) N. P C D N \rangle$  **and**  
 $R = \langle R \times_f R' \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma refine:**  
 $\langle uncurry2 (\lambda N C D. read-occs-wl-heur-code (f C D) N),$   
 $uncurry2 (\lambda N C' D. read-occs-wl-heur (f' C' D) N) \rangle$   
 $\in [uncurry2 (\lambda S C D. P C D (get-occs S))]_a isasat-bounded-assn^k *_a (pure R)^k *_a (pure R')^k \rightarrow$   
 $x-assn$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma mop-refine:**  
 $\langle uncurry2 (\lambda N C D. read-occs-wl-heur-code (f C D) N), uncurry2 (\lambda N C D. XX.XX.mop N (C,D)) \rangle$   
 $\in$   
 $isasat-bounded-assn^k *_a (pure R)^k *_a (pure R')^k \rightarrow_a x-assn$

```

  ⟨proof⟩

end

locale read-trail-arena-param-adder-ops =
  fixes P :: ⟨'b ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ bool⟩ and f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena-el list ⇒ 'r nres⟩
begin

definition mop where
  ⟨mop N C = do {
    ASSERT (P C (get-trail-wl-heur N) (get-clauses-wl-heur N));
    read-all-st (λM N -----, f' C M N) N
  }⟩

end

locale read-trail-arena-param-adder = read-trail-arena-param-adder-ops P f'
  for P :: ⟨'b ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ bool⟩ and f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena-el list ⇒ 'r nres⟩ +
  fixes R :: ⟨('a × 'b) set⟩ and f and x-assn :: ⟨'r ⇒ 'q ⇒ assn⟩
  assumes not-deleted-code-refine: ⟨(uncurry2 (λS T C. f C S T), uncurry2 (λS T C'. f' C' S T)) ∈
  [uncurry2 (λS T C. P C S T)]a trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a (pure R)k → x-assn⟩
begin

lemma not-deleted-code-refine':
  ⟨(uncurry17 (λM N ----- C. f C M N), uncurry17 (λM N -----
  C'. f' C' M N)) ∈
  [uncurry17 (λM N ----- C'. P C' M N)]a
  trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a conflict-option-rel-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a
  watchlist-fast-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnk *a uint32-nat-assnk *a cach-refinement-l-assnk *a
  lbd-assnk *a out-learned-assnk *a isasat-stats-assnk *a heuristic-assnk *a
  aivdom-assnk *a lcount-assnk *a opts-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a occs-assnk *a (pure R)k → x-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sublocale XX : read-all-param-adder where
  f = ⟨(λC M N -----, f C M N)⟩ and
  f' = ⟨(λC M N -----, f' C M N)⟩ and
  P = ⟨(λC M N -----, P C M N)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemmas refine = XX.refine

lemma mop-refine:
  ⟨(uncurry (λN C. read-all-st-code (λM N -----, f C M N) N),
  uncurry mop)
  ∈ isasat-bounded-assnk *a (pure R)k →a x-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩
end

locale read-trail-arena-param-adder2-twoargs-ops =
  fixes
  f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'd ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ 'r nres⟩ and
  P :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'd ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ bool⟩
begin
definition mop where

```

```

  ⟨mop N C C' = do {
    ASSERT (P C C' (get-trail-wl-heur N) (get-clauses-wl-heur N));
    read-all-st (λM N -----, f' C C' M N) N
  }⟩
end

```

```

locale read-trail-arena-param-adder2-twoargs =
  read-trail-arena-param-adder2-twoargs-ops f' P
for f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'd ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ 'r nres⟩ and P +
fixes R and R' and f and x-assn :: ⟨'r ⇒ 'q ⇒ assn⟩
assumes not-deleted-code-refine:
  ⟨(uncurry3 (λS T C D. f C D S T), uncurry3 (λS T C' D'. f' C' D' S T)) ∈
  [uncurry3 (λS T C' D'. P C' D' S T)]a trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a (pure R)k *a (pure
  R')k → x-assn⟩
begin

```

```

sublocale XX: read-trail-arena-param-adder where
  f = ⟨λ(C,D) N. f C D N⟩ and
  f' = ⟨λ(C,D) N. f' C D N⟩ and
  P = ⟨λ(C,D) N. P C D N⟩ and
  R = ⟨R ×f R'⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemmas** refine = XX.refine[unfolding case-isat-int-split-getter]

```

lemma mop-refine:
  ⟨(uncurry2 (λN C D. read-all-st-code
    (λM N -----, f C D M N) N), uncurry2 mop) ∈ isat-bounded-assnk *a (pure
  R)k *a (pure R')k →a x-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩
end

```

```

locale read-trail-arena-param-adder2-threeargs-ops =
  fixes
  f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'd ⇒ 'e ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ 'r nres⟩ and
  P :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'd ⇒ 'e ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ bool⟩
begin
definition mop where
  ⟨mop N C D E = do {
    ASSERT (P C D E (get-trail-wl-heur N) (get-clauses-wl-heur N));
    read-all-st (λM N -----, f' C D E M N) N
  }⟩
end

```

```

lemma refine-ASSERT-move-to-pre3:
  assumes ⟨(uncurry3 g, uncurry3 h) ∈ [uncurry3 P]a A *a B *a C *a D → x-assn⟩
  shows
  ⟨(uncurry3 g, uncurry3 (λN C D E. do {ASSERT (P N C D E); h N C D E}))
  ∈ A *a B *a C *a D →a x-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

locale read-trail-arena-param-adder2-threeargs =
  read-trail-arena-param-adder2-threeargs-ops f' P
for f' :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'd ⇒ 'e ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ 'r nres⟩ and P +
fixes R and R' and R'' and f and x-assn :: ⟨'r ⇒ 'q ⇒ assn⟩

```

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry}_4 (\lambda S T C D E. f C D E S T), \text{uncurry}_4 (\lambda S T C' D' E'. f' C' D' E' S T)) \in$   
 $[ \text{uncurry}_4 (\lambda S T C' D' E'. P C' D' E' S T) ]_a \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k$   
 $*_a (\text{pure } R)^k *_a (\text{pure } R')^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**  
**sublocale** *XX*: *read-trail-arena-param-adder* **where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda (C,D,E) N. f C D E N \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda (C,D,E) N. f' C D E N \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda (C,D,E) N. P C D E N \rangle$  **and**  
 $R = \langle R \times_r R' \times_r R'' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

It would be better to this without calling auto, but fighting uncurry is just too hard and not really useful.

**lemma** *refine*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry}_3 (\lambda N C D E. \text{read-all-st-code} (\lambda M N \dots \dots f C D E M N) N),$   
 $\text{uncurry}_3 (\lambda N C D E. \text{read-all-st} (\lambda M N \dots \dots f' C D E M N) N))$   
 $\in [ \text{uncurry}_3 (\lambda S C' D' E'. P C' D' E' (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S)) ]_a$   
 $\text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k *_a (\text{pure } R')^k *_a (\text{pure } R'')^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-refine*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry}_3 (\lambda N C D E. \text{read-all-st-code}$   
 $(\lambda M N \dots \dots f C D E M N) N), \text{uncurry}_3 \text{ mop}) \in \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k *_a$   
 $(\text{pure } R)^k *_a (\text{pure } R')^k *_a (\text{pure } R'')^k \rightarrow_a x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**locale** *read-trail-vmtf-param-adder* =  
**fixes**  $P :: \langle 'b \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **and**  $f' :: \langle 'b \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow 'r \text{ nres} \rangle$  **and**  
 $R :: \langle ('a \times 'b) \text{ set} \rangle$  **and**  $f$  **and**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$   
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry}_2 (\lambda S T C. f C S T), \text{uncurry}_2 (\lambda S T C'. f' C' S T)) \in$   
 $[ \text{uncurry}_2 (\lambda S T C. P C S T) ]_a \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine'*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry}_{17} (\lambda M \dots \dots N \dots \dots \dots C. f C M N), \text{uncurry}_{17} (\lambda M \dots \dots N \dots \dots \dots$   
 $C'. f' C' M N)) \in$   
 $[ \text{uncurry}_{17} (\lambda M \dots \dots N \dots \dots \dots C'. P C' M N) ]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{lbd-assn}^k *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k *_a \text{opts-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{occs-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sublocale** *XX* : *read-all-param-adder* **where**  
 $f = \langle (\lambda C M \dots \dots N \dots \dots \dots f C M N) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle (\lambda C M \dots \dots N \dots \dots \dots f' C M N) \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda C M \dots \dots N \dots \dots \dots P C M N) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*  
**end**

**lemma** *hn-refine-frame''*:  $\text{hn-refine} (F**G) c (F'*G') R CP m \Longrightarrow \text{hn-refine} (F**G**H) c (F'*G'*H)$



*R CP m*  
 ⟨proof⟩

**locale** *read-trail-vmtf-param-adder0* =  
**fixes** *f* **and** *f'* **and** *x-assn* :: ⟨'r ⇒ 'q ⇒ *assn*⟩ **and** *P*  
**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*: ⟨(*uncurry* (λ*S T*. *f S T*), *uncurry* (λ*S T*. *f' S T*)) ∈ [*uncurry* (λ*S T*. *P S T*)]<sub>a</sub> *trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-bump-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *x-assn*⟩  
**begin**

**sublocale** *XX*: *read-trail-vmtf-param-adder* **where**

*f* = ⟨λ-::unit. *f*⟩ **and**  
*f'* = ⟨λ-::unit. *f'*⟩ **and**  
*P* = ⟨λ-::unit. *P*⟩ **and**  
*R* = ⟨unit-rel⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** *refine* = *XX.refine*[*THEN* *remove-unused-unit-parameter*]  
**end**

**lemma** *Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*:

⟨(*Mreturn* *o*<sub>17</sub> *IsaSAT-int*) *a b c d e f g h i j k l m n ko p q* =  
*Mreturn* (*IsaSAT-int* *a b c d e f g h i j k l m n ko p q*)⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register**

*remove-a* *remove-b* *remove-c* *remove-d*  
*remove-e* *remove-f* *remove-g* *remove-h*  
*remove-i* *remove-j* *remove-k* *remove-l*  
*remove-m* *remove-n* *remove-o* *remove-p* *remove-q*

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =

*remove-a-code.refine*  
*remove-b-code.refine*  
*remove-c-code.refine*  
*remove-d-code.refine*  
*remove-e-code.refine*  
*remove-f-code.refine*  
*remove-g-code.refine*  
*remove-h-code.refine*  
*remove-i-code.refine*  
*remove-j-code.refine*  
*remove-k-code.refine*  
*remove-l-code.refine*  
*remove-m-code.refine*  
*remove-n-code.refine*  
*remove-o-code.refine*  
*remove-p-code.refine*  
*remove-q-code.refine*

**lemma** *lambda-comp-true*: ⟨(λ*S*. *True*) ∘ *f* = (λ-. *True*)⟩ ⟨*uncurry* (λ*a b*. *True*) = (λ-. *True*)⟩ ⟨*uncurry2* (λ*a b c*. *True*) = (λ-. *True*)⟩  
 ⟨*case-isasat-int* (λ*M* - - - - - . *True*) = (λ-. *True*)⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**named-theorems** *state-extractors*  $\langle$ Definition of all functions modifying the state $\rangle$

**lemmas** [*state-extractors*] =  
  *extract-trail-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-arena-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-conflict-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-watchlist-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-vmtf-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-ccach-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-clvls-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-lbd-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-outl-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-stats-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-heur-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-vdom-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-lcount-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-opts-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-literals-to-update-wl-heur-def*  
  *extract-occs-wl-heur-def*  
  *tuple17-getters-setters*

**lemmas** [*llvm-inline*] =  
  *DEFAULT-INIT-PHASE-def*  
  *FOCUSED-MODE-def*

**lemma** *from-bool1*: *from-bool True = 1*  
   $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**lemmas** [*llvm-pre-simp*] = *from-bool1*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
  *remove-a-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-a-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-b-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-b-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-c-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-c-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-d-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-d-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-e-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-e-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-f-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-f-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-g-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-g-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-h-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-h-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-i-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-i-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-j-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-j-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-k-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-k-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-l-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-l-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-m-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-m-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-n-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-n-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-o-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-o-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-p-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-p-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]  
  *remove-q-code-alt-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-q-code-alt-def Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int*]

**abbreviation** *update-trail-wl-heur* ::  $\langle$ *trail-pol*  $\Rightarrow$  *isasat*  $\Rightarrow$   $\rightarrow$  $\rangle$  **where**  
   $\langle$ *update-trail-wl-heur*  $\equiv$  *update-a* $\rangle$

**abbreviation** *update-arena-wl-heur* ::  $\langle$ *arena*  $\Rightarrow$  *isasat*  $\Rightarrow$   $\rightarrow$  $\rangle$  **where**  
   $\langle$ *update-arena-wl-heur*  $\equiv$  *update-b* $\rangle$

```

abbreviation update-conflict-wl-heur :: ⟨conflict-option-rel ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-conflict-wl-heur ≡ update-c⟩

abbreviation update-literals-to-update-wl-heur :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-literals-to-update-wl-heur ≡ update-d⟩

abbreviation update-watchlist-wl-heur :: ⟨nat watcher list list ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-watchlist-wl-heur ≡ update-e⟩

abbreviation update-vmtf-wl-heur :: ⟨bump-heuristics ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-vmtf-wl-heur ≡ update-f⟩

abbreviation update-clvls-wl-heur :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-clvls-wl-heur ≡ update-g⟩

abbreviation update-ccach-wl-heur :: ⟨conflict-min-cach-l ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-ccach-wl-heur ≡ update-h⟩

abbreviation update-lbd-wl-heur :: ⟨lbd ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-lbd-wl-heur ≡ update-i⟩

abbreviation update-outl-wl-heur :: ⟨out-learned ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-outl-wl-heur ≡ update-j⟩

abbreviation update-stats-wl-heur :: ⟨isasat-stats ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat⟩ where
  ⟨update-stats-wl-heur ≡ update-k⟩

abbreviation update-heur-wl-heur :: ⟨isasat-restart-heuristics ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat⟩ where
  ⟨update-heur-wl-heur ≡ update-l⟩

abbreviation update-vdom-wl-heur :: ⟨isasat-aiavdom ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-vdom-wl-heur ≡ update-m⟩

abbreviation update-lcount-wl-heur :: ⟨class-size ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-lcount-wl-heur ≡ update-n⟩

abbreviation update-opts-wl-heur :: ⟨opts ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-opts-wl-heur ≡ update-o⟩

abbreviation update-old-arena-wl-heur :: ⟨arena ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-old-arena-wl-heur ≡ update-p⟩

abbreviation update-occs-wl-heur :: ⟨occurrences-ref ⇒ isasat ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨update-occs-wl-heur ≡ update-q⟩
end
theory IsaSAT-Setup1-LLVM
  imports
    IsaSAT-Setup
    IsaSAT-Setup0-LLVM
begin

sempref-register arena-status DELETED
sempref-definition not-deleted-code
  is ⟨(uncurry (λN C'. do {status ← RETURN (arena-status N C'); RETURN (status ≠ DELETED)}))⟩
  :: ⟨[uncurry (λN C'. arena-is-valid-clause-vdom N C')]ₐ arena-fast-assnk *ₐ sint64-nat-assnk → bool1-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } \circ \text{ clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur} = (\lambda S C'. \text{ read-arena-wl-heur } (\lambda N. \text{ do } \{ \text{status} \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-status } N C'); \text{ RETURN } (\text{status} \neq \text{DELETED}) \}) S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-code } S C' = \text{ read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{ not-deleted-code } N C') S \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *arena-is-valid*: *read-arena-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{ TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C N. \text{ not-deleted-code } N C \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle (\lambda C' N. \text{ do } \{ \text{status} \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-status } N C'); \text{ RETURN } (\text{status} \neq \text{DELETED}) \}) \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{bool1-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda C S. \text{ arena-is-valid-clause-vdom } S C) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle (\lambda S C'. \text{ read-arena-wl-heur } (\lambda N. \text{ do } \{ \text{status} \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-status } N C'); \text{ RETURN } (\text{status} \neq \text{DELETED}) \}) S) = \text{RETURN } \circ \text{ clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (\lambda S C'. \text{ read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{ not-deleted-code } N C') S) = \text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-code} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle (\lambda S. \text{ arena-is-valid-clause-vdom } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S)) = \text{curry clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-pre} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur*

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *arena-is-valid.refine[unfolded uncurry-curry-id]*

**lemmas** [*llvm-code*] = *clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def not-deleted-code-def]*

**sepref-def** *mop-clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry mop-clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *conflict-is-None* ::  $\langle \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{conflict-is-None} = (\lambda N. \text{ do } \{ \text{let } (b, -) = N; \text{ RETURN } b \}) \rangle$

**definition**  $\langle \text{conflict-is-None-code} :: \text{option-lookup-clause-assn} \Rightarrow 1 \text{ word lll} \equiv$

$\lambda(a, -). \text{ do}_M \{$   
 $\text{ return}_M (a)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *conflict-is-None-code-refine[sepref-fr-rules]*:

$\langle (\text{conflict-is-None-code}, \text{conflict-is-None}) \in \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{read-conflict-wl-heur } \text{conflict-is-None} = \text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur2* **where**

$\langle \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur2} = \text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur} \rangle$

**definition** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-fast-code} = \text{read-conflict-wl-heur-code } \text{conflict-is-None-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *conflict-is-None*: *read-conflict-param-adder0* **where**

$f = \langle \text{conflict-is-None-code} \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \text{conflict-is-None} \rangle$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{bool1-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda S. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \lambda S. \text{read-conflict-wl-heur} (\text{conflict-is-None}) S = \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur2} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \lambda S. \text{read-conflict-wl-heur-code} (\text{conflict-is-None-code}) S = \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{conflict-is-None.refine}[\text{unfolded get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur2-def}]$

**lemmas**  $[\text{llvm-code}] = \text{conflict-is-None-code-def}$

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code}] =$   
 $\text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-fast-code-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$

**lemma**  $\text{count-decided-st-heur-alt-def}$ :

$\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ count-decided-st-heur} = \text{read-trail-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN } o \text{ count-decided-pol}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{count-decided-st-heur-impl}$  **where**

$\langle \text{count-decided-st-heur-impl} = \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code count-decided-pol-impl} \rangle$

**sepref-register**  $\text{extract-trail-wl-heur count-decided-pol count-decided-st-heur}$

**definition**  $\text{count-decided-st-heur-fast-code} :: \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{count-decided-st-heur-fast-code} = \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code count-decided-pol-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation**  $\text{count-decided: read-trail-param-adder0}$  **where**

$f = \langle \text{count-decided-pol-impl} \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ count-decided-pol} \rangle$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{uint32-nat-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda S. \text{True} \rangle$

**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN } o \text{ count-decided-pol}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ count-decided-st-heur} \rangle$

**and**

$\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code count-decided-pol-impl} = \text{count-decided-st-heur-fast-code} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{count-decided.refine}[\text{unfolded lambda-comp-true}]$

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code}] =$

$\text{count-decided-st-heur-fast-code-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$

**definition**  $\text{polarity-st-heur-pol-fast} :: \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{polarity-st-heur-pol-fast} = (\lambda S C. \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code} (\lambda L. \text{polarity-pol-fast } L C) S) \rangle$

**global-interpretation**  $\text{mop-count-decided: read-trail-param-adder}$  **where**

$f = \langle \lambda S L. \text{polarity-pol-fast } L S \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda S L. \text{mop-polarity-pol } L S \rangle$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{tri-bool-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda S -. \text{True} \rangle$  **and**

$R = \langle \text{unat-lit-rel} \rangle$

**rewrites**  $\langle \lambda S C. \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code} (\lambda L. \text{polarity-pol-fast } L C) S = \text{polarity-st-heur-pol-fast} \rangle$

**and**

$\langle \lambda S C'. \text{read-trail-wl-heur} (\lambda L. \text{mop-polarity-pol } L C') S = \text{mop-polarity-st-heur} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{mop-count-decided.refine}[\text{unfolded lambda-comp-true}]$

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code}] =$

$\text{polarity-st-heur-pol-fast-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$

**definition** *arena-lit2* **where**  $\langle \text{arena-lit2 } N \ i \ j = \text{arena-lit } N \ (i+j) \rangle$

**sempref-def** *arena-lit2-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{RETURN } \text{ooo } \text{arena-lit2}) \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \langle [\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda N \ i \ j. \text{arena-lit-pre } N \ (i+j) \wedge \text{length } N \leq \text{snat64-max})]_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{shint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{shint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{unat-lit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-lit2-impl-arena-lit*:

**assumes**  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{snat-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (D, D') \in \text{snat-rel} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (\lambda S. \text{arena-lit2-impl } S \ C \ D, \lambda S. \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-lit } S \ (C' + D'))) \rangle$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \langle [\lambda S. \text{arena-lit-pre } S \ (C' + D') \wedge \text{length } S \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a (\text{al-assn } \text{arena-el-impl-assn})^k \rightarrow$   
 $\text{unat-lit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *access-lit-in-clauses-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } \text{ooo } \text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur} = (\lambda N \ C' \ D. \text{read-arena-wl-heur } (\lambda N. \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-lit}$   
 $N \ (C' + D))) \ N) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *access-lit-in-clauses-heur-pre*:

$\langle \text{uncurry2}$   
 $(\lambda S \ C \ D.$   
 $\quad \text{arena-lit-pre } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \ (C + D) \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}) = \text{uncurry2 } (\lambda S \ i \ j. \text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur-pre } ((S,$   
 $i), j) \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *access-lit-in-clauses-heur-fast-code*  $:: \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur-fast-code} = (\lambda N \ C \ D. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{arena-lit2-impl } N \ C \ D)$   
 $N) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-arena-lit2-st* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-arena-lit2-st } S = \text{mop-arena-lit2 } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *access-arena*: *read-arena-param-adder2-twoargs* **where**

$R = \langle (\text{snat-rel}' \ \text{TYPE}(64)) \rangle$  **and**  
 $R' = \langle \text{snat-rel}' \ \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda i \ j \ N. \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-lit } N \ (i+j)) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \lambda i \ j \ N. \text{arena-lit2-impl } N \ i \ j \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{unat-lit-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda i \ j \ S. \text{arena-lit-pre } (S) \ (i+j) \wedge \text{length } S \leq \text{snat64-max}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle (\lambda N \ C' \ D. \text{read-arena-wl-heur } (\lambda N. \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-lit } N \ (C' + D))) \ N) = \text{RETURN } \text{ooo}$   
 $\text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (\lambda N \ C \ D. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{arena-lit2-impl } N \ C \ D) \ N) = \text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur-fast-code} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\lambda S \ C \ D. \text{arena-lit-pre } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \ (C + D) \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq$   
 $\text{snat64-max}) =$   
 $\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda S \ i \ j. \text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur-pre } ((S, i), j) \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *refine-ASSERT-move-to-pre2'*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } g, \text{uncurry2 } h) \in [\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda a b c. P a b c \wedge Q a b c)]_a A *_a B *_a C \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\text{uncurry2 } g, \text{uncurry2 } (\lambda N C D. \text{do } \{\text{ASSERT } (P N C D); h N C D\}))$   
 $\in [\text{uncurry2 } Q]_a A *_a B *_a C \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-lit-arena-lit-read-arena-wl-heur-arena-lit*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-lit } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } N) (C + C')) = \text{read-arena-wl-heur } (\lambda N. \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-lit}$   
 $N (C + C'))) N \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur*

**lemma** *mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur-refine[sepref-fr-rules]*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } \text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur-fast-code}, \text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur})$   
 $\in [\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda S i j. \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max})]_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k *_a \text{snat-assn}^k$   
 $*_a \text{snat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{unat-lit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *al-assn-boundD2*:  $\langle \text{al-assn arena-el-impl-assn } x2 (d:: 'a :: \text{len2 word} \times 'a \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word ptr})$   
 $c \implies \text{length } x2 < \text{max-snat LENGTH } ('a) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-bounded-assn-length-arenaD*:  $\langle \text{rdomp isasat-bounded-assn } a \implies \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur}$   
 $a) \leq \text{snat64-max} \rangle \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unat-lit-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{access-arena.refine}$

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case}, \text{llvm-code}] =$

$\text{access-lit-in-clauses-heur-fast-code-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$

**sepref-register** *mop-arena-lit2 mop-arena-length mop-append-ll*

**sepref-def** *rewatch-heur-vdom-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{rewatch-heur-vdom}) \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda((\text{vdom}, \text{arena}), W). (\forall x \in \text{set } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } \text{vdom}). x \leq \text{snat64-max}) \wedge \text{length } \text{arena} \leq$   
 $\text{snat64-max} \wedge$

$\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } \text{vdom}) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$

$\text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{watchlist-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{watchlist-fast-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *rewatch-heur-st-fast-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{rewatch-heur-st-fast} = (\lambda S_0. \text{do } \{$

$\text{let } (N, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S_0;$

$\text{let } (W, S) = \text{extract-watchlist-wl-heur } S;$

$\text{let } (\text{vdom}, S) = \text{extract-vdom-wl-heur } S;$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } \text{vdom}) \leq \text{length } N);$

$\text{ASSERT } (\text{vdom} = \text{get-aivdom } S_0);$

$\text{ASSERT } (N = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0);$

$\text{ASSERT } (W = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S_0);$

$W \leftarrow \text{rewatch-heur } (\text{get-tvdom-aivdom } \text{vdom}) N W;$

```

let S = update-arena-wl-heur N S;
let S = update-watchlist-wl-heur W S;
let S = update-vdom-wl-heur vdom S;
RETURN S
})>
<proof>

```

**sepref-def** *rewatch-heur-st-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{rewatch-heur-st-fast} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\text{rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre}]_a$   
 $\text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
<proof>

**definition** *length-ivdom-fast-code* **::**  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-ivdom-fast-code} = \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code length-ivdom-aivdom-impl} \rangle$   
**global-interpretation** *length-ivdom-aivdom*: *read-vdom-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f = \langle \text{length-ivdom-aivdom-impl} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ length-ivdom-aivdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda S. \text{True}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-vdom-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ length-ivdom-aivdom}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ length-ivdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code length-ivdom-aivdom-impl} = \text{length-ivdom-fast-code} \rangle$   
<proof>

**definition** *length-avdom-fast-code* **::**  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-avdom-fast-code} = \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code length-avdom-aivdom-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *length-avdom-aivdom*: *read-vdom-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f = \langle \text{length-avdom-aivdom-impl} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ length-avdom-aivdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda S. \text{True}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-vdom-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ length-avdom-aivdom}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ length-avdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code length-avdom-aivdom-impl} = \text{length-avdom-fast-code} \rangle$   
<proof>

**definition** *length-tvdom-fast-code* **::**  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-tvdom-fast-code} = \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code length-tvdom-aivdom-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *length-tvdom-aivdom*: *read-vdom-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f = \langle \text{length-tvdom-aivdom-impl} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ length-tvdom-aivdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda S. \text{True}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-vdom-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ length-tvdom-aivdom}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ length-tvdom} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code length-tvdom-aivdom-impl} = \text{length-tvdom-fast-code} \rangle$   
<proof>

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{length-ivdom-aivdom.refine}[\text{unfolded lambda-comp-true}]$   
 $\text{length-avdom-aivdom.refine}[\text{unfolded lambda-comp-true}]$   
 $\text{length-tvdom-aivdom.refine}[\text{unfolded lambda-comp-true}]$

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code}] =$   
 $\text{length-ivdom-fast-code-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$



*length-avdom-fast-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]  
*length-tvdom-fast-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

**sepref-register** *length-avdom length-ivdom length-tvdom*

**definition** *is-learned* **where**

$\langle is-learned\ N\ C = (arena-status\ N\ C = LEARNED) \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *is-learned-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ (RETURN\ oo\ is-learned) \rangle$

$:: \langle [uncurry\ arena-is-valid-clause-vdom]_a\ arena-fast-assn^k\ *_a\ sint64-nat-assn^k\ \rightarrow\ bool1-assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *clause-is-learned-heur-code2*  $:: \langle twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle clause-is-learned-heur-code2\ N\ C = read-arena-wl-heur-code\ (\lambda Ca.\ is-learned-impl\ Ca\ C)\ N \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-is-learned-heur-alt-def*:  $\langle RETURN\ oo\ clause-is-learned-heur = (\lambda N\ C'.\ read-arena-wl-heur\ (\lambda C.\ (RETURN\ oo\ is-learned)\ C\ C')\ N) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *arena-is-learned: read-arena-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle (snat-rel'\ TYPE(64)) \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda N\ C.\ (RETURN\ oo\ is-learned)\ C\ N \rangle$  **and**

$f = \langle \lambda N\ C.\ is-learned-impl\ C\ N \rangle$  **and**

$x-assn = bool1-assn$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda C\ N.\ arena-is-valid-clause-vdom\ N\ C \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle (\lambda N\ C.\ read-arena-wl-heur-code\ (\lambda Ca.\ is-learned-impl\ Ca\ C)\ N) = clause-is-learned-heur-code2 \rangle$

**and**

$\langle (\lambda N\ C'.\ read-arena-wl-heur\ (\lambda C.\ (RETURN\ oo\ is-learned)\ C\ C')\ N) = RETURN\ oo\ clause-is-learned-heur \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *clause-lbd-heur-code2*  $:: \langle twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle clause-lbd-heur-code2 = (\lambda N\ C.\ read-arena-wl-heur-code\ (\lambda Ca.\ arena-lbd-impl\ Ca\ C)\ N) \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-lbd-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle RETURN\ oo\ clause-lbd-heur = (\lambda N\ C'.\ read-arena-wl-heur\ (\lambda C.\ (RETURN\ oo\ arena-lbd)\ C\ C')\ N) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *arena-get-lbd: read-arena-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle (snat-rel'\ TYPE(64)) \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda N\ C.\ (RETURN\ oo\ arena-lbd)\ C\ N \rangle$  **and**

$f = \langle \lambda N\ C.\ arena-lbd-impl\ C\ N \rangle$  **and**

$x-assn = uint32-nat-assn$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda C\ N.\ get-clause-LBD-pre\ N\ C \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle (\lambda N\ C.\ read-arena-wl-heur-code\ (\lambda Ca.\ arena-lbd-impl\ Ca\ C)\ N) = clause-lbd-heur-code2 \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\lambda N\ C'.\ read-arena-wl-heur\ (\lambda C.\ (RETURN\ oo\ arena-lbd)\ C\ C')\ N) = RETURN\ oo\ clause-lbd-heur \rangle$

**and**

$\langle arena-get-lbd.mop = mop-arena-lbd-st \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *clause-pos-heur-code2*  $:: \langle twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{clause-pos-heur-code2} = (\lambda N C. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda Ca. \text{arena-pos-impl } Ca C) N) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-arena-pos-st* ::  $\langle \cdot \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mop-arena-pos-st } S = \text{mop-arena-pos } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *arena-get-pos: read-arena-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle (\text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64)) \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda N C. (\text{RETURN } \text{oo arena-pos}) C N \rangle$  **and**

$f = \langle (\lambda N C. \text{arena-pos-impl } C N) \rangle$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda C N. \text{get-saved-pos-pre } N C \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle (\lambda N C. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda Ca. \text{arena-pos-impl } Ca C) N) = \text{clause-pos-heur-code2} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-get-pos.mop} = \text{mop-arena-pos-st} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *arena-get-lbd.refine arena-get-pos.mop.refine arena-get-lbd.mop.refine*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =

*clause-lbd-heur-code2-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

*clause-is-learned-heur-code2-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

*clause-pos-heur-code2-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

*is-learned-impl-def*

**sepref-register** *clause-lbd-heur*

**sepref-register** *mark-garbage-heur*

**lemma** *mop-mark-garbage-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{mop-mark-garbage-heur } C i = (\lambda S_0. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{mark-garbage-pre } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0, C) \wedge \text{clss-size-lcount } (\text{get-learned-count } S_0) \geq 1$   
 $\wedge i < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom } S_0));$

$\text{let } (N, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S_0;$

$\text{ASSERT } (N = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0);$

$\text{let } N' = \text{extra-information-mark-to-delete } N C;$

$\text{let } S = \text{update-arena-wl-heur } N' S;$

$\text{let } (\text{lcount}, S) = \text{extract-lcount-wl-heur } S;$

$\text{ASSERT } (\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S_0);$

$\text{let } \text{lcount} = \text{clss-size-decr-lcount } (\text{lcount});$

$\text{let } (\text{vdom}, S) = \text{extract-vdom-wl-heur } S;$

$\text{ASSERT } (\text{vdom} = \text{get-aiavdom } S_0);$

$\text{let } S = \text{update-vdom-wl-heur } (\text{remove-inactive-aiavdom } i \text{ vdom}) S;$

$\text{RETURN } (\text{update-lcount-wl-heur } \text{lcount } S)$

$\} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-mark-garbage-heur-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-mark-garbage-heur} \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda((C, i), S). \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$

$\text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{isat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-garbage-heur-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{ooo mark-garbage-heur} =$

```

(λC i S0. do {
  let (N, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S0;
  ASSERT (N = get-clauses-wl-heur S0);
  let N' = extra-information-mark-to-delete N C;
  let S = update-arena-wl-heur N' S;
  let (lcount, S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT (lcount = get-learned-count S0);
  let lcount = class-size-decr-lcount (lcount);
  let (vdom, S) = extract-vdom-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT (vdom = get-avdom S0);
  let S = update-vdom-wl-heur (remove-inactive-avdom i vdom) S;
  RETURN (update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S)})
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** mark-garbage-heur-code2

```

is ⟨uncurry2 (RETURN ooo mark-garbage-heur)⟩
:: ⟨[λ((C, i), S). mark-garbage-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur S, C) ∧ i < length-avdom S ∧
  class-size-lcount (get-learned-count S) ≥ 1]a
  sint64-nat-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a isat-bounded-assnd → isat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** mop-mark-garbage-heur3-alt-def:

```

⟨mop-mark-garbage-heur3 C i = (λS0. do {
  ASSERT(mark-garbage-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur S0, C) ∧ class-size-lcount (get-learned-count S0) ≥ 1
  ∧ i < length (get-tvdom S0));
  let (N, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S0;
  ASSERT (N = get-clauses-wl-heur S0);
  let N' = extra-information-mark-to-delete N C;
  let S = update-arena-wl-heur N' S;
  let (vdom, S) = extract-vdom-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT (vdom = get-avdom S0);
  let vdom = remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom i vdom;
  let S = update-vdom-wl-heur vdom S;
  let (lcount, S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT (lcount = get-learned-count S0);
  let lcount = class-size-decr-lcount lcount;
  let S = update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S;
  RETURN S
})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** mop-mark-garbage-heur3-impl

```

is ⟨uncurry2 mop-mark-garbage-heur3⟩
:: ⟨[λ((C, i), S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a
  sint64-nat-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a isat-bounded-assnd → isat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** delete-index-vdom-heur-alt-def: ⟨RETURN oo delete-index-vdom-heur = (λi S<sub>0</sub>. do {

```

  let (vdom, S) = extract-vdom-wl-heur S0;
  ASSERT (vdom = get-avdom S0);
  let vdom = remove-inactive-avdom-tvdom i vdom;
  RETURN (update-vdom-wl-heur vdom S)
})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** *delete-index-vdom-heur-fast-code2*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{delete-index-vdom-heur}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\lambda(i, S). i < \text{length-tvdom } S]_a$   
 $\quad \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\text{a}} \text{isat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *access-length-heur-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{access-length-heur} = (\lambda N C'. \text{read-arena-wl-heur } (\lambda N. \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-length } N C'))$   
 $N) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *access-length-heur-fast-code2*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{access-length-heur-fast-code2} = (\lambda N C. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{arena-length-impl } N C) N) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *arena-length: read-arena-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{ TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda C N. \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-length } N C) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C' N. \text{arena-length-impl } N C' \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{snat-assn}' \text{ TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda C S. \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx } S C \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle (\lambda N C'. \text{read-arena-wl-heur } (\lambda N. \text{RETURN } (\text{arena-length } N C')) N) = \text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{access-length-heur} \rangle$

**and**

$\langle (\lambda N C. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{arena-length-impl } N C) N) = \text{access-length-heur-fast-code2} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}] = \text{arena-length.refine}$

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code}] =$   
 $\text{access-length-heur-fast-code2-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$

**lemma** *get-slow-ema-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{get-slow-ema-heur} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{slow-ema-of}) \rangle$  **and**  
*get-fast-ema-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{get-fast-ema-heur} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{fast-ema-of}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-slow-ema-heur-fast-code*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-slow-ema-heur-fast-code} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code } \text{slow-ema-of-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *slow-ema: read-heur-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{slow-ema-of} \rangle$  **and**

$f = \text{slow-ema-of-stats-impl}$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{ema-assn} \rangle$  **and**

$P = \langle (\lambda -. \text{True}) \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{slow-ema-of}) = \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{get-slow-ema-heur} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code } \text{slow-ema-of-stats-impl} = \text{get-slow-ema-heur-fast-code} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-fast-ema-heur-fast-code*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-fast-ema-heur-fast-code} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code } \text{fast-ema-of-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *fast-ema: read-heur-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{fast-ema-of} \rangle$  **and**

$f = \text{fast-ema-of-stats-impl}$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{ema-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda-. \text{True}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN} \circ \text{fast-ema-of}) = \text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-fast-ema-heur} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code fast-ema-of-stats-impl} = \text{get-fast-ema-heur-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**thm** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur.simps*  
**find-theorems** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart RETURN*

**lemma** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur} =$   
 $\text{read-heur-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur-fast-code} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *get-conflict-count-since-last-restart: read-heur-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats-impl}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{word64-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda-. \text{True}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart}) = \text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-stats-impl} = \text{get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *id-lcount-assn*:  $\langle (M\text{return}, \text{RETURN}) \in (\text{lcount-assn})^k \rightarrow_a \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-learned-count-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-learned-count} = \text{read-lcount-wl-heur RETURN} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-learned-count-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-learned-count-fast-code} = \text{read-lcount-wl-heur-code Mreturn} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *get-lcount: read-lcount-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle M\text{return} \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda-. \text{True}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle \text{read-lcount-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN}) = \text{RETURN} \circ \text{get-learned-count} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-lcount-wl-heur-code Mreturn} = \text{get-learned-count-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-learned-count-number-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-learned-count-number-fast-code} = \text{read-lcount-wl-heur-code clss-size-lcount-fast-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *get-learned-count-number: read-lcount-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN} \circ \text{clss-size-lcount} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \text{clss-size-lcount-fast-code} \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{uint64-nat-assn} \rangle$  **and**

$P = \langle (\lambda -. True) \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle read-lcount-wl-heur (RETURN \ o \ cls\text{-}size\text{-}lcount) = RETURN \ o \ get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle read-lcount-wl-heur\text{-}code \ cls\text{-}size\text{-}lcount\text{-}fast\text{-}code = get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number\text{-}fast\text{-}code \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition**  $get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number' :: \langle isasat \Rightarrow nat \rangle$  **where**

$\langle get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number' \ S \equiv get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number \ S \rangle$

**lemma**  $[def\text{-}pat\text{-}rules]: \langle get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number \ \$S \equiv get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number' \ \$S \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[sepref\text{-}fr\text{-}rules] =$

$slow\text{-}ema.refine[unfolding \ lambda\text{-}comp\text{-}true] \ fast\text{-}ema.refine[unfolding \ lambda\text{-}comp\text{-}true]$   
 $get\text{-}conflict\text{-}count\text{-}since\text{-}last\text{-}restart.refine[unfolding \ lambda\text{-}comp\text{-}true]$   
 $get\text{-}lcount.refine[unfolding \ lambda\text{-}comp\text{-}true]$   
 $get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number.refine[unfolding \ lambda\text{-}comp\text{-}true \ get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number'\text{-}def[symmetric]]$

**lemmas**  $[unfolding \ inline\text{-}direct\text{-}return\text{-}node\text{-}case, \ llvm\text{-}code] =$

$get\text{-}slow\text{-}ema\text{-}heur\text{-}fast\text{-}code\text{-}def[unfolding \ read\text{-}all\text{-}st\text{-}code\text{-}def]$   
 $get\text{-}fast\text{-}ema\text{-}heur\text{-}fast\text{-}code\text{-}def[unfolding \ read\text{-}all\text{-}st\text{-}code\text{-}def]$   
 $get\text{-}conflict\text{-}count\text{-}since\text{-}last\text{-}restart\text{-}heur\text{-}fast\text{-}code\text{-}def[unfolding \ read\text{-}all\text{-}st\text{-}code\text{-}def]$   
 $get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}fast\text{-}code\text{-}def[unfolding \ read\text{-}all\text{-}st\text{-}code\text{-}def]$   
 $get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}number\text{-}fast\text{-}code\text{-}def[unfolding \ read\text{-}all\text{-}st\text{-}code\text{-}def]$

**sepref-def**  $learned\text{-}cls\text{-}count\text{-}fast\text{-}code$

**is**  $\langle RETURN \ o \ learned\text{-}cls\text{-}count \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda S. learned\text{-}cls\text{-}count \ S \leq unat64\text{-}max]_a \ isasat\text{-}bounded\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow uint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition**  $marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}st\text{-}fast\text{-}code :: \langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wll\text{-}trail\text{-}fast2 \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}st\text{-}fast\text{-}code = (\lambda N \ C. read\text{-}arena\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}code (\lambda N. marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}impl \ N \ C) \ N) \rangle$

**global-interpretation**  $marked\text{-}used: read\text{-}arena\text{-}param\text{-}adder$  **where**

$R = \langle snat\text{-}rel' \ TYPE(64) \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda C \ N. RETURN \ (marked\text{-}as\text{-}used \ N \ C) \rangle$  **and**

$f = \langle (\lambda C' \ N. marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}impl \ N \ C') \rangle$  **and**

$x\text{-}assn = \langle unat\text{-}assn' \ TYPE(2) \rangle$  **and**

$P = \langle (\lambda C \ S. marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}pre \ S \ C) \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle (\lambda N \ C'. read\text{-}arena\text{-}wl\text{-}heur (\lambda N. RETURN \ (marked\text{-}as\text{-}used \ N \ C')) \ N) = RETURN \ oo \ marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}st \rangle$

**and**

$\langle (\lambda N \ C. read\text{-}arena\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}code (\lambda N. marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}impl \ N \ C) \ N) = marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}st\text{-}fast\text{-}code \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[sepref\text{-}fr\text{-}rules] = marked\text{-}used.refine$

**lemmas**  $[unfolding \ inline\text{-}direct\text{-}return\text{-}node\text{-}case, \ llvm\text{-}code] =$

$marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}st\text{-}fast\text{-}code\text{-}def[unfolding \ read\text{-}all\text{-}st\text{-}code\text{-}def]$

**lemma**  $mop\text{-}marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}st\text{-}alt\text{-}def: \langle mop\text{-}marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}st = marked\text{-}used.mop \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[sepref\text{-}fr\text{-}rules] =$

$marked\text{-}used.mop.refine[unfolding \ mop\text{-}marked\text{-}as\text{-}used\text{-}st\text{-}alt\text{-}def[symmetric]]$

**sepref-register** *get-the-propagation-reason-heur delete-index-vdom-heur access-length-heur marked-as-used-st*

**experiment**

**begin**

**export-llvm** *polarity-st-heur-pol-fast count-decided-st-heur-fast-code get-conflict-wl-is-None-fast-code  
clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-code access-lit-in-clauses-heur-fast-code length-ivdom-fast-code  
length-avdom-fast-code length-tvdom-fast-code  
clause-is-learned-heur-code2 clause-lbd-heur-code2 mop-mark-garbage-heur-impl mark-garbage-heur-code2  
mop-mark-garbage-heur3-impl delete-index-vdom-heur-fast-code2 access-length-heur-fast-code2  
get-fast-ema-heur-fast-code get-slow-ema-heur-fast-code get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur-fast-code  
get-learned-count-fast-code*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-VMTF*

**imports** *Watched-Literals.WB-Sort IsaSAT-Setup Weidenbach-Book-Base.Explorer*

**begin**





# Chapter 13

## VMTF Decision Heuristic

### 13.1 Code generation for the VMTF decision heuristic and the trail

**type-synonym** (in  $-$ ) *isa-vmtf-remove-int* =  $\langle vmtf \times (nat\ list \times bool\ list) \rangle$

**definition** *update-next-search* ::  $\langle nat\ option \Rightarrow vmtf \Rightarrow vmtf \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle update-next-search\ L = (\lambda(ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search).$   
 $\quad ((ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, L))) \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-enqueue-pre* **where**  
 $\langle vmtf-enqueue-pre =$   
 $\quad (\lambda((M, L), (ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search)). L < length\ ns \wedge$   
 $\quad (fst-As \neq None \longrightarrow the\ fst-As < length\ ns) \wedge$   
 $\quad (fst-As \neq None \longrightarrow lst-As \neq None) \wedge$   
 $\quad m+1 \leq unat64-max) \rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmtf-enqueue* ::  $\langle trail-pol \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow vmtf-option-fst-As \Rightarrow vmtf\ nres \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle isa-vmtf-enqueue = (\lambda M L (ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search). do \{$   
 $\quad ASSERT(defined-atm-pol-pre\ M\ L);$   
 $\quad de \leftarrow RETURN\ (defined-atm-pol\ M\ L);$   
 $\quad case\ fst-As\ of$   
 $\quad \quad None \Rightarrow RETURN\ ((ns[L := VMTF-Node\ m\ fst-As\ None], m+1, L, L,$   
 $\quad \quad \quad (if\ de\ then\ None\ else\ Some\ L)))$   
 $\quad | Some\ fst-As \Rightarrow do \{$   
 $\quad \quad let\ fst-As' = VMTF-Node\ (stamp\ (ns!fst-As))\ (Some\ L)\ (get-next\ (ns!fst-As));$   
 $\quad \quad RETURN\ (ns[L := VMTF-Node\ (m+1)\ None\ (Some\ fst-As), fst-As := fst-As'],$   
 $\quad \quad \quad m+1, L, the\ lst-As, (if\ de\ then\ next-search\ else\ Some\ L))$   
 $\quad \quad \}} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-enqueue-alt-def*:  
 $\langle RETURN\ ooo\ vmtf-enqueue = (\lambda M L (ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search). do \{$   
 $\quad let\ de = defined-lit\ M\ (Pos\ L);$   
 $\quad case\ fst-As\ of$   
 $\quad \quad None \Rightarrow RETURN\ (ns[L := VMTF-Node\ m\ fst-As\ None], m+1, L, L,$   
 $\quad \quad \quad (if\ de\ then\ None\ else\ Some\ L))$   
 $\quad | Some\ fst-As \Rightarrow$   
 $\quad \quad let\ fst-As' = VMTF-Node\ (stamp\ (ns!fst-As))\ (Some\ L)\ (get-next\ (ns!fst-As))\ in$   
 $\quad \quad RETURN\ (ns[L := VMTF-Node\ (m+1)\ None\ (Some\ fst-As), fst-As := fst-As'],$   
 $\quad \quad \quad m+1, L, the\ lst-As, (if\ de\ then\ next-search\ else\ Some\ L)) \}} \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmvf-enqueue*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } \text{isa-vmvf-enqueue}, \text{uncurry2 } (\text{RETURN } \text{ooo } \text{vmvf-enqueue})) \in$   
 $[\lambda((M, L), -). L \in \# \mathcal{A}]_f (\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A}) \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *partition-vmvf-nth* ::  $\langle \text{nat-vmvf-node list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow (\text{nat list} \times \text{nat}) \text{nres} \rangle$   
**where**

$\langle \text{partition-vmvf-nth } ns = \text{partition-main } (\leq) (\lambda n. \text{stamp } (ns ! n)) \rangle$

**definition** *partition-between-ref-vmvf* ::  $\langle \text{nat-vmvf-node list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow (\text{nat list} \times \text{nat}) \text{nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{partition-between-ref-vmvf } ns = \text{partition-between-ref } (\leq) (\lambda n. \text{stamp } (ns ! n)) \rangle$

**definition** *quicksort-vmvf-nth* ::  $\langle \text{nat-vmvf-node list} \times 'c \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat list nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{quicksort-vmvf-nth} = (\lambda(ns, -). \text{full-quicksort-ref } (\leq) (\lambda n. \text{stamp } (ns ! n))) \rangle$

**definition** *quicksort-vmvf-nth-ref*::  $\langle \text{nat-vmvf-node list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat list nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{quicksort-vmvf-nth-ref } ns \ a \ b \ c =$   
 $\text{quicksort-ref } (\leq) (\lambda n. \text{stamp } (ns ! n)) (a, b, c) \rangle$

**lemma** (**in**  $-$ ) *partition-vmvf-nth-code-helper*:

**assumes**  $\langle \forall x \in \text{set } ba. x < \text{length } a \rangle$  **and**

$\langle b < \text{length } ba \rangle$  **and**

$mset: \langle mset \ ba = mset \ a2' \rangle$  **and**

$\langle a1' < \text{length } a2' \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle a2' ! b < \text{length } a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *partition-vmvf-nth-code-helper3*:

$\langle \forall x \in \text{set } b. x < \text{length } a \implies$

$x'e < \text{length } a2' \implies$

$mset \ a2' = mset \ b \implies$

$a2' ! x'e < \text{length } a \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *isa-vmvf-en-dequeue* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{vmvf} \Rightarrow \text{vmvf nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isa-vmvf-en-dequeue} = (\lambda M \ L \ vm. \text{isa-vmvf-enqueue } M \ L (\text{vmvf-dequeue } L \ vm)) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmvf-en-dequeue*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } \text{isa-vmvf-en-dequeue}, \text{uncurry2 } (\text{RETURN } \text{ooo } \text{vmvf-en-dequeue})) \in$

$[\lambda((M, L), -). L \in \# \mathcal{A}]_f (\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A}) \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmvf-en-dequeue-pre* ::  $\langle (\text{trail-pol} \times \text{nat}) \times \text{vmvf} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isa-vmvf-en-dequeue-pre} = (\lambda((M, L), (ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search)).$

$L < \text{length } ns \wedge \text{vmvf-dequeue-pre } (L, ns) \wedge$

$\text{fst-As} < \text{length } ns \wedge (\text{get-next } (ns ! \text{fst-As}) \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{get-prev } (ns ! \text{lst-As}) \neq \text{None}) \wedge$

$(\text{get-next } (ns ! \text{fst-As}) = \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{fst-As} = \text{lst-As}) \wedge$

$m+1 \leq \text{unat64-max}) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmvf-en-dequeue-preD*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{isa-vmvf-en-dequeue-pre } ((M, ah), a, aa, ab, ac, b) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle ah < \text{length } a \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{vmvf-dequeue-pre } (ah, a) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-en-dequeue-pre-vmtf-enqueue-pre*:

⟨isa-vmtf-en-dequeue-pre ((M, L), a, st, fst-As, lst-As, next-search) ⇒  
vmtf-enqueue-pre ((M, L), vmtf-dequeue L (a, st, fst-As, lst-As, next-search))⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *insert-sort-reorder-list*:

**assumes** *trans*: ⟨ $\bigwedge x y z. \llbracket R (h x) (h y); R (h y) (h z) \rrbracket \implies R (h x) (h z)$ ⟩ **and** *lin*: ⟨ $\bigwedge x y. R (h x) (h y) \vee R (h y) (h x)$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨full-quicksort-ref R h, reorder-list vm⟩ ∈ ⟨Id⟩list-rel →<sub>f</sub> ⟨Id⟩ nres-rel

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *quicksort-vmtf-nth-reorder*:

⟨(uncurry quicksort-vmtf-nth, uncurry reorder-list) ∈  
Id ×<sub>r</sub> ⟨Id⟩list-rel →<sub>f</sub> ⟨Id⟩ nres-rel⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *atoms-hash-del-op-set-delete*:

⟨(uncurry (RETURN oo atoms-hash-del),  
uncurry (RETURN oo Set.remove)) ∈  
nat-rel ×<sub>r</sub> atoms-hash-rel A →<sub>f</sub> ⟨atoms-hash-rel A⟩nres-rel⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *current-stamp where*

⟨current-stamp vm = fst (snd vm)⟩

**lemma** *current-stamp-alt-def*:

⟨current-stamp = (λ(-, m, -). m)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-rescale-alt-def*:

⟨vmtf-rescale = (λ(ns, m, fst-As, lst-As :: nat, next-search). do {  
 (ns, m, -) ← WHILE<sub>T</sub><sup>λ-.</sup> True  
 (λ(ns, n, lst-As). lst-As ≠ None)  
 (λ(ns, n, a). do {  
 ASSERT(a ≠ None);  
 ASSERT(n+1 ≤ unat32-max);  
 ASSERT(the a < length ns);  
 let m = the a;  
 let c = ns ! m;  
 let nc = get-next c;  
 let pc = get-prev c;  
 RETURN (ns[m := VMTF-Node n pc nc], n + 1, pc)  
 })  
 (ns, 0, Some lst-As);  
 RETURN ((ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search))  
})⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *vmtf-reorder-list-raw where*

⟨vmtf-reorder-list-raw = (λvm to-remove. do {  
 ASSERT(∀ x ∈ set to-remove. x < length vm);  
 reorder-list vm to-remove  
})⟩

}}>

**definition** *vmtf-reorder-list* ::  $\langle \text{vmtf} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat list nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{vmtf-reorder-list} = (\lambda(\text{vm}, -) \text{ to-remove. do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{vmtf-reorder-list-raw } \text{vm } \text{to-remove}$   
 $\quad \}) \rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmtf-flush-int* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{vmtf} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow (\text{vmtf} \times -) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isa-vmtf-flush-int} = (\lambda M \text{ vm } (\text{to-remove}, h). \text{ do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\forall x \in \text{set } \text{to-remove. } x < \text{length } (\text{fst } \text{vm}));$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{to-remove} \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\quad \text{to-remove}' \leftarrow \text{vmtf-reorder-list } \text{vm } \text{to-remove};$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{to-remove}' \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\quad \text{vm} \leftarrow (\text{if } \text{length } \text{to-remove}' \geq \text{unat64-max} - \text{fst } (\text{snd } \text{vm})$   
 $\quad \quad \text{then } \text{vmtf-rescale } \text{vm } \text{else } \text{RETURN } \text{vm});$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{to-remove}' + \text{fst } (\text{snd } \text{vm}) \leq \text{unat64-max});$   
 $\quad (-, \text{vm}, h) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T^{\lambda(i, \text{vm}', h). i \leq \text{length } \text{to-remove}' \wedge \text{fst } (\text{snd } \text{vm}') = i + \text{fst } (\text{snd } \text{vm}) \wedge (i < \text{length } \text{to-remove}'$   
 $\quad \quad (\lambda(i, \text{vm}, h). i < \text{length } \text{to-remove}')$   
 $\quad \quad (\lambda(i, \text{vm}, h). \text{ do } \{$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } \text{to-remove}')$   
 $\quad \quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{isa-vmtf-en-dequeue-pre } ((M, \text{to-remove}'!i), \text{vm}));$   
 $\quad \quad \text{vm} \leftarrow \text{isa-vmtf-en-dequeue } M (\text{to-remove}'!i) \text{ vm};$   
 $\quad \quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{atoms-hash-del-pre } (\text{to-remove}'!i) h);$   
 $\quad \quad \text{RETURN } (i+1, \text{vm}, \text{atoms-hash-del } (\text{to-remove}'!i) h)\}$   
 $\quad (0, \text{vm}, h);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{vm}, (\text{emptied-list } \text{to-remove}', h))$   
 $\quad \}) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-flush-int*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } \text{isa-vmtf-flush-int}, \text{uncurry2 } (\text{vmtf-flush-int } \mathcal{A})) \in \text{trail-pol } (\mathcal{A}::\text{nat multiset}) \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id}$   
 $\rightarrow_f \langle \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *bounded-included-le*:

**assumes** *bounded*:  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{distinct } n \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{set } n \subseteq \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{length } n < \text{unat32-max} \rangle \langle \text{length } n \leq 1 + \text{unat32-max div } 2 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *atms-hash-insert-pre*:

**assumes**  $\langle L \in \# \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle (x, x') \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{atms-hash-insert-pre } L x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *atoms-hash-del-op-set-insert*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{atoms-hash-insert}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{insert})) \in$   
 $\quad [\lambda(i, xs). i \in \# \mathcal{A}_{in} \wedge \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\quad \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rightarrow \langle \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *atoms-hash-set-member* **where**

$\langle \text{atoms-hash-set-member } i \text{ } xs = \text{do } \{ \text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } xs); \text{RETURN } (xs ! i) \} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmvf-mark-to-rescore*

$:: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{vmvf} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{isa-vmvf-remove-int} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{isa-vmvf-mark-to-rescore } L = (\lambda(ns, m, fst-As, next-search) \text{ to-remove.} \\ ((ns, m, fst-As, next-search), \text{atoms-hash-insert } L \text{ to-remove})) \rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmvf-mark-to-rescore-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{isa-vmvf-mark-to-rescore-pre} = (\lambda L ((ns, m, fst-As, next-search), \text{to-remove}). \\ \text{atms-hash-insert-pre } L \text{ to-remove}) \rangle$

**lemma** *size-conflict-int-size-conflict*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ size-conflict-int}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ size-conflict}) \in [\lambda D. D \neq \text{None}]_f \text{ option-lookup-clause-rel} \\ \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \\ \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle \\ \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *rescore-clause*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{vmvf} \Rightarrow \\ \text{vmvf nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{rescore-clause } \mathcal{A} \ C \ M \ \text{vm} = \text{SPEC } (\lambda(\text{vm}'). \text{vm}' \in \text{vmvf } \mathcal{A} \ M) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmvf-unset-vmvf-unset*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ isa-vmvf-unset}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ vmvf-unset})) \in \\ \text{nat-rel} \times_f (\text{Id}) \rightarrow_f \\ \langle (\text{Id}) \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle \\ \langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmvf-unset-isa-vmvf*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{vm} \in \text{vmvf } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$  **and**  $\langle L \in \# \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-vmvf-unset } L \ \text{vm} \in \text{vmvf } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmvf-tl-isa-vmvf*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{vm} \in \text{vmvf } \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$  **and**  $\langle M \neq [] \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{lit-of } (\text{hd } M) \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \ \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle L = (\text{atm-of } (\text{lit-of } (\text{hd } M))) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-vmvf-unset } L \ \text{vm} \in \text{vmvf } \mathcal{A} \ (\text{tl } M) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmvf-find-next-undef*  $:: \langle \text{vmvf} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow (\text{nat option}) \text{nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isa-vmvf-find-next-undef} = (\lambda(ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search) \ M. \text{do } \{ \\ \text{WHILE}_T \lambda \text{next-search. next-search} \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{defined-atm-pol-pre } M \ (\text{the next-search}) \\ (\lambda \text{next-search. next-search} \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{defined-atm-pol } M \ (\text{the next-search})) \\ (\lambda \text{next-search. do } \{ \\ \text{ASSERT}(\text{next-search} \neq \text{None}); \\ \text{let } n = \text{the next-search}; \\ \text{ASSERT } (n < \text{length } ns); \\ \text{RETURN } (\text{get-next } (ns!n)) \\ \} \\ \} \\ \text{next-search} \\ \rangle$

}}>

**lemma** *isa-vmvf-find-next-undef-vmvf-find-next-undef*:  
 ⟨(uncurry *isa-vmvf-find-next-undef*, uncurry (*vmvf-find-next-undef*  $\mathcal{A}$ )) ∈  
 $Id \times_r \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics*  
**imports** *Watched-Literals-VMVF*  
*IsaSAT-VMVF*  
*Tuple4*  
*IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-State*  
**begin**

## 13.2 Bumping

**thm** *isa-vmvf-find-next-undef-def*

**term** *isa-acids-find-next-undef*

**definition** *isa-acids-find-next-undef* :: ⟨(nat, nat) acids ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ (nat option × (nat, nat) acids) nres⟩ **where**

⟨*isa-acids-find-next-undef* = (λac M. do {  
 WHILE<sub>T</sub><sup>λ(L, ac)</sup>. True  
 (λ(next, ac). next = None ∧ acids-mset ac ≠ {#})  
 (λ(a, ac). do {  
 ASSERT (a = None);  
 (L, ac) ← acids-pop-min ac;  
 ASSERT (defined-atm-pol-pre M L);  
 if defined-atm-pol M L then RETURN (None, ac)  
 else RETURN (Some L, ac)  
 }  
 )  
 (None, ac)  
 }⟩>

**lemma** *isa-acids-find-next-undef-acids-find-next-undef*:

⟨(uncurry *isa-acids-find-next-undef*, uncurry (*acids-find-next-undef*  $\mathcal{A}$ )) ∈  
 $Id \times_r \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \times_r Id \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *vmvf-rescore-body*

:: ⟨nat multiset ⇒ nat clause-l ⇒ (nat, nat) ann-lits ⇒ bump-heuristics ⇒  
 (nat × bump-heuristics) nres⟩

**where**

⟨*vmvf-rescore-body*  $\mathcal{A}_{in}$  C - vm = do {  
 WHILE<sub>T</sub><sup>λ(i, vm)</sup>. i ≤ length C  
 (λ(i, vm). i < length C)  
 (λ(i, vm). do {  
 ASSERT (i < length C);  
 ASSERT (atm-of (C!i) ∈#  $\mathcal{A}_{in}$ );  
 vm' ← isa-bump-mark-to-rescore (atm-of (C!i)) vm;  
 RETURN (i+1, vm')  
 }  
 }⟩

}> (0, vm)

**definition** *vmtf-rescore*

:: <nat multiset  $\Rightarrow$  nat clause-l  $\Rightarrow$  (nat,nat) ann-lits  $\Rightarrow$  bump-heuristics  $\Rightarrow$   
(bump-heuristics) nres>

**where**

<vmtf-rescore  $\mathcal{A}_{in}$  C M vm = do {  
(-, vm)  $\leftarrow$  vmtf-rescore-body  $\mathcal{A}_{in}$  C M vm;  
RETURN (vm)  
}>

**definition** *isa-bump-rescore-body*

:: <nat clause-l  $\Rightarrow$  trail-pol  $\Rightarrow$  bump-heuristics  $\Rightarrow$   
(nat  $\times$  bump-heuristics) nres>

**where**

<isa-bump-rescore-body C - vm = do {  
WHILE<sub>T</sub> $\lambda(i, vm). i \leq \text{length } C$   
( $\lambda(i, vm). i < \text{length } C$ )  
( $\lambda(i, vm). \text{do } \{$   
  ASSERT( $i < \text{length } C$ );  
  vm'  $\leftarrow$  isa-bump-mark-to-rescore (atm-of (C!i)) vm;  
  RETURN( $i+1, vm'$ )  
  })  
(0, vm)  
}>

**definition** *isa-bump-rescore*

:: <nat clause-l  $\Rightarrow$  trail-pol  $\Rightarrow$  bump-heuristics  $\Rightarrow$  bump-heuristics nres>

**where**

<isa-bump-rescore C M vm = do {  
(-, vm)  $\leftarrow$  isa-bump-rescore-body C M vm;  
RETURN (vm)  
}>

**definition** *isa-rescore-clause*

:: <nat multiset  $\Rightarrow$  nat clause-l  $\Rightarrow$  (nat,nat)ann-lits  $\Rightarrow$  bump-heuristics  $\Rightarrow$   
bump-heuristics nres>

**where**

<isa-rescore-clause  $\mathcal{A}$  C M vm = SPEC ( $\lambda(vm'). vm' \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M$ )>

**lemma** *isa-bump-mark-to-rescore:*

**assumes**

<L  $\in \# \mathcal{A}$  <b  $\in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M$  <length (fst (get-bumped-variables b)) < Suc (Suc (unat32-max div 2))>

**shows** <

isa-bump-mark-to-rescore L b  $\leq$  SPEC ( $\lambda vm'. vm' \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M$ )>

<proof>

**lemma** *length-get-bumped-variables-le:*

**assumes** <vm  $\in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M$  <isat-input-bounded  $\mathcal{A}$ >

**shows** <length (fst (get-bumped-variables vm)) < Suc (Suc (unat32-max div 2))>

<proof>

**lemma** *vmtf-rescore-score-clause:*

<(uncurry2 (vmtf-rescore  $\mathcal{A}$ ), uncurry2 (isa-rescore-clause  $\mathcal{A}$ ))  $\in$

$\mathcal{A}]_f$   $[\lambda((C, M), vm). \text{ literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } C) \wedge vm \in \text{ bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M \wedge \text{ isasat-input-bounded}$   
 $\langle Id \rangle \text{list-rel} \times_f Id \times_f Id \rightarrow \langle Id \rangle \text{ nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-rescore-body*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } (\text{isa-bump-rescore-body}), \text{uncurry2 } (\text{vmtf-rescore-body } \mathcal{A})) \in [\lambda-. \text{ isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $(Id \times_f \text{ trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f Id) \rightarrow \langle Id \times_r Id \rangle \text{ nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-rescore*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } (\text{isa-bump-rescore}), \text{uncurry2 } (\text{vmtf-rescore } \mathcal{A})) \in [\lambda-. \text{ isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $(Id \times_f \text{ trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f (Id)) \rightarrow \langle (Id) \rangle \text{ nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-mark-to-rescore-clause where*

$\langle \text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-clause } \mathcal{A}_{in} \text{ arena } C \text{ } vm = \text{ do } \{$   
 $\text{ ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C);$   
 $\text{ nfoldli}$   
 $\text{ } ([C..<C + (\text{arena-length arena } C)])$   
 $\text{ } (\lambda-. \text{ True})$   
 $\text{ } (\lambda i \text{ } vm. \text{ do } \{$   
 $\text{ } \text{ ASSERT}(i < \text{length arena});$   
 $\text{ } \text{ ASSERT}(\text{arena-lit-pre arena } i);$   
 $\text{ } \text{ ASSERT}(\text{atm-of } (\text{arena-lit arena } i) \in \# \mathcal{A}_{in});$   
 $\text{ } \text{ isa-bump-mark-to-rescore } (\text{atm-of } (\text{arena-lit arena } i)) \text{ } vm$   
 $\text{ } \}$   
 $\text{ } vm$   
 $\text{ } \}$

**definition** *isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-clause where*

$\langle \text{isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-clause arena } C \text{ } vm = \text{ do } \{$   
 $\text{ ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C);$   
 $\text{ nfoldli}$   
 $\text{ } ([C..<C + (\text{arena-length arena } C)])$   
 $\text{ } (\lambda-. \text{ True})$   
 $\text{ } (\lambda i \text{ } vm. \text{ do } \{$   
 $\text{ } \text{ ASSERT}(i < \text{length arena});$   
 $\text{ } \text{ ASSERT}(\text{arena-lit-pre arena } i);$   
 $\text{ } \text{ isa-bump-mark-to-rescore } (\text{atm-of } (\text{arena-lit arena } i)) \text{ } vm$   
 $\text{ } \}$   
 $\text{ } vm$   
 $\text{ } \}$

**lemma** *isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-clause-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-clause*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } \text{isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-clause}, \text{uncurry2 } (\text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-clause } \mathcal{A})) \in [\lambda-. \text{ isasat-input-bounded}$   
 $\mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $Id \times_f \text{ nat-rel} \times_f (Id) \rightarrow \langle Id \rangle \text{ nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-mark-to-rescore-clause-spec*:



$\langle vm \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ M \implies \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom} \implies C \in \# \ \text{dom-}m \ N \implies \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \implies$   
 $(\forall C \in \text{set } [C..<C + \text{arena-length arena } C]. \text{arena-lit arena } C \in \# \ \mathcal{L}_{all} \ \mathcal{A}) \implies$   
 $\text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-clause } \mathcal{A} \ \text{arena } C \ \text{vm} \leq \text{RES } (\text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \implies (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \ \text{ann-lits} \implies \text{arena} \implies \text{nat literal list} \implies \text{nat literal} \implies - \implies - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons } \mathcal{A} \ M \ \text{arena} \ \text{outl } L \ \text{vm} = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length outl} \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{nfoldli}$   
 $([0..<\text{length outl}])$   
 $(\lambda-. \text{True})$   
 $(\lambda i \ \text{vm}. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length outl}); \text{ASSERT}(\text{length outl} \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(-\text{outl} ! i \in \# \ \mathcal{L}_{all} \ \mathcal{A});$   
 $\text{if}(\text{outl}!i = L)$   
 $\text{then}$   
 $\text{RETURN } \text{vm}$   
 $\text{else do } \{$   
 $C \leftarrow \text{get-the-propagation-reason } M \ (-\text{outl} ! i);$   
 $\text{case } C \ \text{of}$   
 $\text{None} \implies \text{isa-bump-mark-to-rescore } (\text{atm-of } (\text{outl} ! i)) \ \text{vm}$   
 $| \text{Some } C \implies \text{if } C = 0 \ \text{then } \text{RETURN } \text{vm} \ \text{else } \text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-clause } \mathcal{A} \ \text{arena } C \ \text{vm} \}$   
 $\}$   
 $\text{vm}$   
 $\}$

**definition** *isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons*

$:: \langle \text{trail-pol} \implies \text{arena} \implies \text{nat literal list} \implies \text{nat literal} \implies - \implies - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons } M \ \text{arena} \ \text{outl } L \ \text{vm} = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length outl} \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{nfoldli}$   
 $([0..<\text{length outl}])$   
 $(\lambda-. \text{True})$   
 $(\lambda i \ \text{vm}. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length outl}); \text{ASSERT}(\text{length outl} \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{if}(\text{outl}!i = L)$   
 $\text{then}$   
 $\text{RETURN } \text{vm}$   
 $\text{else do } \{$   
 $C \leftarrow \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol } M \ (-\text{outl} ! i);$   
 $\text{case } C \ \text{of}$   
 $\text{None} \implies \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{isa-bump-mark-to-rescore } (\text{atm-of } (\text{outl} ! i)) \ \text{vm}$   
 $\}$   
 $| \text{Some } C \implies \text{if } C = 0 \ \text{then } \text{RETURN } \text{vm} \ \text{else } \text{isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-clause arena } C \ \text{vm}$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $\text{vm}$   
 $\}$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry}_4 \ \text{isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons}, \text{uncurry}_4 \ (\text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons } \mathcal{A})) \in$   
 $[\lambda-. \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-spec*:

⟨ $vm \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M \implies \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \implies \text{length outl} \leq \text{unat32-max} \implies \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \implies$

$(\forall L \in \text{set outl}. L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \implies$

$(\forall L \in \text{set outl}. \forall C. (\text{Propagated } (-L) C \in \text{set } M \longrightarrow C \neq 0 \longrightarrow (C \in \# \text{dom-}m N \wedge$

$(\forall C \in \text{set } [C..<C + \text{arena-length arena } C]. \text{arena-lit arena } C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}))) \implies$

$\text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons } \mathcal{A} M \text{ arena outl } L \text{ vm} \leq \text{RES } (\text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M)\rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl*

:: ⟨ $\text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow -\rangle$  **where**

⟨*vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl*  $\mathcal{A} M \text{ arena } C L \text{ vm} = \text{do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C);$

$\text{nfoldli}$

$([0..<\text{arena-length arena } C])$

$(\lambda-. \text{True})$

$(\lambda i \text{ vm}. \text{do } \{$

$K \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-lit2 arena } C i;$

$\text{ASSERT}(-K \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A});$

$\text{if}(K = L)$

$\text{then}$

$\text{RETURN } \text{vm}$

$\text{else do } \{$

$C \leftarrow \text{get-the-propagation-reason } M (-K);$

$\text{case } C \text{ of}$

$\text{None} \Rightarrow \text{isa-bump-mark-to-rescore } (\text{atm-of } K) \text{ vm}$

$| \text{Some } C \Rightarrow \text{if } C = 0 \text{ then } \text{RETURN } \text{vm} \text{ else } \text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-clause } \mathcal{A} \text{ arena } C \text{ vm}\}$

$\})$

$\text{vm}$

$\}\rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl*

:: ⟨ $\text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow -\rangle$  **where**

⟨*isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl*  $M \text{ arena } C L \text{ vm} = \text{do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena } C);$

$\text{nfoldli}$

$([0..<\text{arena-length arena } C])$

$(\lambda-. \text{True})$

$(\lambda i \text{ vm}. \text{do } \{$

$K \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-lit2 arena } C i;$

$\text{if}(K = L)$

$\text{then}$

$\text{RETURN } \text{vm}$

$\text{else do } \{$

$C \leftarrow \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol } M (-K);$

$\text{case } C \text{ of}$

$\text{None} \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$

$\text{isa-bump-mark-to-rescore } (\text{atm-of } K) \text{ vm}$

$\}$

$| \text{Some } C \Rightarrow \text{if } C = 0 \text{ then } \text{RETURN } \text{vm} \text{ else } \text{isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-clause arena } C \text{ vm}$

$\}$

$\})$

$\text{vm}$

}>

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl*:

$\langle \text{uncurry}_4 \text{ isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl}, \text{uncurry}_4 (\text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl } \mathcal{A}) \rangle \in$

$[\lambda \cdot \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}]_f$

$\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f (\text{Id}) \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-lifting-list*:

$\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \implies C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \implies$

$N \times C = \text{map } (\lambda i. \text{arena-lit arena } (C+i)) [0..<\text{arena-length arena } C] \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl-spec*:

$\langle \text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \text{ } M \implies \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \implies C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \implies \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \implies$

$(\forall L \in \text{set } (N \times C). L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \implies$

$(\forall L \in \text{set } (N \times C). \forall C. (\text{Propagated } (-L) C \in \text{set } M \longrightarrow C \neq 0 \longrightarrow (C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \wedge$

$(\forall C \in \text{set } [C..<C + \text{arena-length arena } C]. \text{arena-lit arena } C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}))) \implies$

$\text{vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl } \mathcal{A} \text{ } M \text{ arena } C \text{ } L \text{ } \text{vm} \leq \text{RES } (\text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \text{ } M) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 13.3 Backtrack level for Restarts

**hide-const** (**open**) *find-decomp-wl-imp*

**lemma** *isa-bump-unset-pre*:

**assumes**

$\langle x \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \text{ } M \rangle$  **and**

$\langle L \in \# \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-bump-unset-pre } L \text{ } x \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-acids-flush-int* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{acids} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow ((\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{acids} \times -) \text{nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isa-acids-flush-int} = (\lambda M \text{ vm } (to\text{-remove}, h). \text{do} \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } to\text{-remove} \leq \text{unat32-max});$

$(\cdot, \text{vm}, h) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \lambda(i, \text{vm}', h). i \leq \text{length } to\text{-remove}$

$(\lambda(i, \text{vm}, h). i < \text{length } to\text{-remove})$

$(\lambda(i, \text{vm}, h). \text{do} \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } to\text{-remove});$

$\text{vm} \leftarrow \text{acids-push-literal } (to\text{-remove}!i) \text{ vm};$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{atoms-hash-del-pre } (to\text{-remove}!i) h);$

$\text{RETURN } (i+1, \text{vm}, \text{atoms-hash-del } (to\text{-remove}!i) h)\})$

$(0, \text{vm}, h);$

$\text{RETURN } (\text{vm}, (\text{emptied-list } to\text{-remove}, h))$

$\}) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-acids-flush-int*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry}_2 \text{ isa-acids-flush-int}, \text{uncurry}_2 (\text{acids-flush-int } \mathcal{A})) \in \text{trail-pol } (\mathcal{A}::\text{nat multiset}) \times_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-acids-incr-score* ::  $\langle (nat, nat)acids \Rightarrow (nat, nat)acids \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle isa-acids-incr-score = (\lambda(a, m). (a, \text{if } m < \text{unat64-max then } m+1 \text{ else } m)) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-acids-incr-score*:  $\langle ac \in acids \ \mathcal{A} \ M \Longrightarrow isa-acids-incr-score \ ac \in acids \ \mathcal{A} \ M \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *isa-bump-heur-flush* **where**

$\langle isa-bump-heur-flush \ M \ x = (\text{case } x \text{ of } Tuple4 \ \text{stabl} \ \text{focused} \ \text{foc} \ \text{bumped} \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$   
 $(\text{stable}, \text{bumped}) \leftarrow (\text{if } \text{foc} \ \text{then } RETURN \ (\text{stabl}, \text{bumped}) \ \text{else } isa-acids-flush-int \ M \ (isa-acids-incr-score$   
 $\text{stabl}) \ \text{bumped});$   
 $(\text{focused}, \text{bumped}) \leftarrow (\text{if } \neg \text{foc} \ \text{then } RETURN \ (\text{focused}, \text{bumped}) \ \text{else } isa-vmtf-flush-int \ M \ \text{focused}$   
 $\text{bumped});$   
 $RETURN \ (Tuple4 \ \text{stable} \ \text{focused} \ \text{foc} \ \text{bumped}) \} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-bump-flush*

::  $\langle nat \ \text{multiset} \Rightarrow (nat, nat) \ \text{ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow (\text{bump-heuristics}) \ \text{nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle isa-bump-flush \ \mathcal{A}_{in} = (\lambda M \ \text{vm}. SPEC \ (\lambda x. x \in \text{bump-heur} \ \mathcal{A}_{in} \ M)) \rangle$

**lemma** *in-distinct-atoms-rel-in-atmsD*:  $\langle (ba, y) \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel} \ \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow$

$xa \in \text{set} \ (\text{fst} \ ba) \Longrightarrow xa \in \# \ \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{distinct-atoms-rel-emptiedI}$ :  $\langle ((ae, baa), \{\}) \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel} \ \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow$

$((ae, baa), \text{set} \ ae) \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel} \ \mathcal{A} \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *acids-change-to-remove-order'*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2} \ (\text{acids-flush-int} \ \mathcal{A}_{in}), \text{uncurry2} \ (\text{acids-flush} \ \mathcal{A}_{in})) \in$

$[\lambda((M, \text{vm}), \text{to-r}). \text{vm} \in \text{acids} \ \mathcal{A}_{in} \ M \wedge \text{isasat-input-bounded} \ \mathcal{A}_{in} \wedge \text{isasat-input-nempty} \ \mathcal{A}_{in} \wedge \text{to-r}$   
 $\subseteq \text{set-mset} \ \mathcal{A}_{in}]_f$

$Id \times_f Id \times_f \text{distinct-atoms-rel} \ \mathcal{A}_{in} \rightarrow \langle (Id \times_r \text{distinct-atoms-rel} \ \mathcal{A}_{in}) \rangle \ \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-bump-heur-flush-isa-bump-flush*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry} \ (\text{isa-bump-heur-flush}), \text{uncurry} \ (\text{isa-bump-flush} \ \mathcal{A}))$

$\in [\lambda(M, \text{vm}). \text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur} \ \mathcal{A} \ M \wedge \text{isasat-input-bounded} \ \mathcal{A} \wedge$

$\text{isasat-input-nempty} \ \mathcal{A}]_f \ \text{trail-pol} \ \mathcal{A} \times_f Id \rightarrow \langle Id \rangle \ \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

We here find out how many decisions can be reused. Remark that since VMTF does not reuse many levels anyway, the implementation might be mostly useless, but I was not aware of that when I implemented it.

**definition** *find-decomp-w-ns-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{find-decomp-w-ns-pre} \ \mathcal{A} = (\lambda((M, \text{highest}), \text{vm}).$

$\text{no-dup} \ M \wedge$

$\text{highest} < \text{count-decided} \ M \wedge$

$\text{isasat-input-bounded} \ \mathcal{A} \wedge$

$\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail} \ \mathcal{A} \ M \wedge$

$\text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur} \ \mathcal{A} \ M) \rangle$

**definition** *find-decomp-wl-imp*

::  $\langle nat \ \text{multiset} \Rightarrow (nat, nat) \ \text{ann-lits} \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow$

$((nat, nat) \ \text{ann-lits} \times \text{bump-heuristics}) \ \text{nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨find-decomp-wl-imp  $\mathcal{A} = (\lambda M_0 \text{ lev } vm. \text{ do } \{$ 
  let  $k = \text{count-decided } M_0$ ;
  let  $M_0 = \text{trail-conv-to-no-CS } M_0$ ;
  let  $n = \text{length } M_0$ ;
   $pos \leftarrow \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail } M_0 \text{ lev}$ ;
   $\text{ASSERT}((n - pos) \leq \text{unat32-max})$ ;
   $\text{ASSERT}(n \geq pos)$ ;
  let  $target = n - pos$ ;
   $(-, M, vm') \leftarrow$ 
     $\text{WHILE}_T \lambda(j, M, vm'). j \leq target \wedge M = \text{drop } j \text{ } M_0 \wedge target \leq \text{length } M_0 \wedge vm' \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \text{ } M \wedge \text{lit}$ 
       $(\lambda(j, M, vm). j < target)$ 
       $(\lambda(j, M, vm). \text{ do } \{$ 
         $\text{ASSERT}(\text{count-decided } M > \text{lev})$ ;
         $\text{ASSERT}(M \neq [])$ ;
         $\text{ASSERT}(\text{Suc } j \leq \text{unat32-max})$ ;
        let  $L = \text{atm-of } (\text{lit-of-hd-trail } M)$ ;
         $\text{ASSERT}(L \in \# \mathcal{A})$ ;
         $vm \leftarrow \text{isa-bump-unset } L \text{ } vm$ ;
         $\text{RETURN}(j + 1, \text{tl } M, vm)$ 
       $\})$ 
     $(0, M_0, vm)$ ;
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{lev} = \text{count-decided } M)$ ;
  let  $M = \text{trail-conv-back lev } M$ ;
   $\text{RETURN}(M, vm')$ 
 $\}) \rangle$ 

```

**definition** *isa-find-decomp-wl-imp*

::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow (\text{trail-pol} \times \text{bump-heuristics}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨isa-find-decomp-wl-imp =  $(\lambda M_0 \text{ lev } vm. \text{ do } \{$ 
  let  $k = \text{count-decided-pol } M_0$ ;
  let  $M_0 = \text{trail-pol-conv-to-no-CS } M_0$ ;
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isa-length-trail-pre } M_0)$ ;
  let  $n = \text{isa-length-trail } M_0$ ;
   $pos \leftarrow \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp } M_0 \text{ lev}$ ;
   $\text{ASSERT}((n - pos) \leq \text{unat32-max})$ ;
   $\text{ASSERT}(n \geq pos)$ ;
  let  $target = n - pos$ ;
   $(-, M, vm') \leftarrow$ 
     $\text{WHILE}_T \lambda(j, M, vm'). j \leq target$ 
       $(\lambda(j, M, vm). j < target)$ 
       $(\lambda(j, M, vm). \text{ do } \{$ 
         $\text{ASSERT}(\text{Suc } j \leq \text{unat32-max})$ ;
         $\text{ASSERT}(\text{case } M \text{ of } (M, -) \Rightarrow M \neq [])$ ;
         $\text{ASSERT}(\text{tl-trail-tr-no-CS-pre } M)$ ;
        let  $L = \text{atm-of } (\text{lit-of-last-trail-pol } M)$ ;
         $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isa-bump-unset-pre } L \text{ } vm)$ ;
         $vm \leftarrow \text{isa-bump-unset } L \text{ } vm$ ;
         $\text{RETURN}(j + 1, \text{tl-trail-tr-no-CS } M, vm)$ 
       $\})$ 
     $(0, M_0, vm)$ ;
   $M \leftarrow \text{trail-conv-back-imp lev } M$ ;
   $\text{RETURN}(M, vm')$ 
 $\}) \rangle$ 

```

**abbreviation** *find-decomp-w-ns-prop* **where**

⟨*find-decomp-w-ns-prop*  $\mathcal{A} \equiv$   
 $(\lambda(M::(\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits}) \text{ highest } -.$   
 $(\lambda(M1, vm). \exists K M2. (\text{Decided } K \# M1, M2) \in \text{set } (\text{get-all-ann-decomposition } M) \wedge$   
 $\text{get-level } M K = \text{Suc highest} \wedge vm \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M1))\rangle$

**definition** *find-decomp-w-ns* **where**

⟨*find-decomp-w-ns*  $\mathcal{A} =$   
 $(\lambda(M::(\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits}) \text{ highest } vm.$   
 $\text{SPEC}(\text{find-decomp-w-ns-prop } \mathcal{A} M \text{ highest } vm))\rangle$

**lemma** *isa-find-decomp-wl-imp-find-decomp-wl-imp*:

⟨(*uncurry2* *isa-find-decomp-wl-imp*, *uncurry2* (*find-decomp-wl-imp*  $\mathcal{A}$ ))  $\in$   
 $[\lambda((M, lev), vm). lev < \text{count-decided } M]_f \text{ trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f \text{ nat-rel} \times_f \text{ Id} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_r (\text{Id}) \rangle \text{ nres-rel}\rangle$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** (*in*  $-$ ) *find-decomp-wl-st* :: ⟨*nat literal*  $\Rightarrow$  *nat twl-st-wl*  $\Rightarrow$  *nat twl-st-wl nres*⟩ **where**

⟨*find-decomp-wl-st* =  $(\lambda L (M, N, D, \text{oth}). \text{do}\{$   
 $M' \leftarrow \text{find-decomp-wl}' M \text{ (the } D) L;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (M', N, D, \text{oth})$   
 $\})\rangle$

**definition** *find-decomp-wl-st-int* :: ⟨*nat*  $\Rightarrow$  *isasat*  $\Rightarrow$  *isasat nres*⟩ **where**

⟨*find-decomp-wl-st-int* =  $(\lambda \text{highest } S. \text{do}\{$   
 $\text{let } M = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{let } vm = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S;$   
 $(M', vm) \leftarrow \text{isa-find-decomp-wl-imp } M \text{ highest } vm;$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{set-trail-wl-heur } M' S;$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{set-vmtf-wl-heur } vm S;$   
 $\text{RETURN } S$   
 $\})\rangle$

**lemma**

**assumes**

*vm*: ⟨*vm*  $\in$  *bump-heur*  $\mathcal{A} M_0$ ⟩ **and**  
*lits*: ⟨*literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -trail*  $\mathcal{A} M_0$ ⟩ **and**  
*target*: ⟨*highest*  $<$  *count-decided*  $M_0$ ⟩ **and**  
*n-d*: ⟨*no-dup*  $M_0$ ⟩ **and**  
*bounded*: ⟨*isasat-input-bounded*  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩ **and**  
*count*: ⟨*count-decided*  $M_0 > 0$ ⟩

**shows**

*find-decomp-wl-imp-le-find-decomp-wl'*:  
 ⟨*find-decomp-wl-imp*  $\mathcal{A} M_0 \text{ highest } vm \leq \text{find-decomp-w-ns } \mathcal{A} M_0 \text{ highest } vm$ ⟩  
 (**is** *?decomp*)

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *find-decomp-wl-imp-find-decomp-wl'*:

⟨(*uncurry2* (*find-decomp-wl-imp*  $\mathcal{A}$ ), *uncurry2* (*find-decomp-w-ns*  $\mathcal{A}$ ))  $\in$   
 $[\text{find-decomp-w-ns-pre } \mathcal{A}]_f \text{ Id} \times_f \text{ Id} \times_f \text{ Id} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \times_f \text{ Id} \rangle \text{ nres-rel}\rangle$   
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *find-decomp-wl-imp-code-combine-cond*:  
 $\langle (\lambda((b, a), c). \text{find-decomp-w-ns-pre } \mathcal{A} ((b, a), c) \wedge a < \text{count-decided } b) = (\lambda((b, a), c). \text{find-decomp-w-ns-pre } \mathcal{A} ((b, a), c))) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**  
**theory** *IsaSAT-VMTF-LLVM*  
**imports** *Watched-Literals.WB-Sort IsaSAT-VMTF*  
*IsaSAT-VMTF-Setup-LLVM*  
*Examples.Sorting-Introsort*  
*IsaSAT-Sorting-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Trail-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Clauses-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Lookup-Conflict-LLVM*  
**begin**  
**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.ASSERT*

**definition** *valid-atoms* ::  $\langle \text{nat-vmtf-node list} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{valid-atoms } xs \equiv \{i. i < \text{length } xs\} \rangle$

**definition** *VMTF-score-less* **where**  
 $\langle \text{VMTF-score-less } xs \ i \ j \longleftrightarrow \text{stamp } (xs \ ! \ i) < \text{stamp } (xs \ ! \ j) \rangle$

**definition** *mop-VMTF-score-less* **where**  
 $\langle \text{mop-VMTF-score-less } xs \ i \ j = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } xs);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(j < \text{length } xs);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{stamp } (xs \ ! \ i) < \text{stamp } (xs \ ! \ j))$   
 $\} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *VMTF-score-less*

**sempref-def** (**in**  $-$ ) *mop-VMTF-score-less-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{mop-VMTF-score-less}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{array-assn vmtf-node-assn})^k *_{\alpha} \text{atom-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{atom-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**interpretation** *VMTF: weak-ordering-on-lt* **where**  
 $C = \langle \text{valid-atoms } vs \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{less} = \langle \text{VMTF-score-less } vs \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**interpretation** *VMTF: parameterized-weak-ordering valid-atoms VMTF-score-less*  
*mop-VMTF-score-less*  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *VMTF: parameterized-sort-impl-context*

```

⟨woarray-assn atom-assn⟩ ⟨eoarray-assn atom-assn⟩ atom-assn
Mreturn Mreturn
eo-extract-impl
array-upd
valid-atoms VMTF-score-less mop-VMTF-score-less mop-VMTF-score-less-impl
⟨array-assn vmtf-node-assn⟩
defines
  VMTF-is-guarded-insert-impl = VMTF.is-guarded-param-insert-impl
  and VMTF-is-unguarded-insert-impl = VMTF.is-unguarded-param-insert-impl
  and VMTF-unguarded-insertion-sort-impl = VMTF.unguarded-insertion-sort-param-impl
  and VMTF-guarded-insertion-sort-impl = VMTF.guarded-insertion-sort-param-impl
  and VMTF-final-insertion-sort-impl = VMTF.final-insertion-sort-param-impl

  and VMTF-pcmpto-idxs-impl = VMTF.pcmpto-idxs-impl
  and VMTF-pcmpto-v-idx-impl = VMTF.pcmpto-v-idx-impl
  and VMTF-pcmpto-idx-v-impl = VMTF.pcmpto-idx-v-impl
  and VMTF-pcmp-idxs-impl = VMTF.pcmp-idxs-impl

  and VMTF-mop-geth-impl = VMTF.mop-geth-impl
  and VMTF-mop-seth-impl = VMTF.mop-seth-impl
  and VMTF-sift-down-impl = VMTF.sift-down-impl
  and VMTF-heapify-btu-impl = VMTF.heapify-btu-impl
  and VMTF-heapsort-impl = VMTF.heapsort-param-impl
  and VMTF-qsp-next-l-impl = VMTF.qsp-next-l-impl
  and VMTF-qsp-next-h-impl = VMTF.qsp-next-h-impl
  and VMTF-qs-partition-impl = VMTF.qs-partition-impl

  and VMTF-partition-pivot-impl = VMTF.partition-pivot-impl
  and VMTF-introsort-aux-impl = VMTF.introsort-aux-param-impl
  and VMTF-introsort-impl = VMTF.introsort-param-impl
  and VMTF-move-median-to-first-impl = VMTF.move-median-to-first-param-impl
⟨proof⟩

```

### global-interpretation

```

VMTF-it: pure-eo-adaptor atom-assn ⟨arl64-assn atom-assn⟩ arl-nth arl-upd
defines VMTF-it-eo-extract-impl = VMTF-it.eo-extract-impl
⟨proof⟩

```

### global-interpretation VMTF-it: parameterized-sort-impl-context

```

where
  wo-assn = ⟨arl64-assn atom-assn⟩ and
  eo-assn = VMTF-it.eo-assn and
  elem-assn = atom-assn and
  to-eo-impl = Mreturn and
  to-wo-impl = Mreturn and
  extract-impl = VMTF-it-eo-extract-impl and
  set-impl = arl-upd and
  cdom = valid-atoms and
  pless = VMTF-score-less and
  pcmp = mop-VMTF-score-less and
  pcmp-impl = mop-VMTF-score-less-impl and

```



*cparam-assn* =  $\langle \text{array-assn } \text{vmtf-node-assn} \rangle$

**defines**

*VMTF-it-is-guarded-insert-impl* = *VMTF-it.is-guarded-param-insert-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-is-unguarded-insert-impl* = *VMTF-it.is-unguarded-param-insert-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-unguarded-insertion-sort-impl* = *VMTF-it.unguarded-insertion-sort-param-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-guarded-insertion-sort-impl* = *VMTF-it.guarded-insertion-sort-param-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-final-insertion-sort-impl* = *VMTF-it.final-insertion-sort-param-impl*

**and** *VMTF-it-pcmpos-idxs-impl* = *VMTF-it.pcmpos-idxs-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-pcmpos-v-idx-impl* = *VMTF-it.pcmpos-v-idx-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-pcmpos-idx-v-impl* = *VMTF-it.pcmpos-idx-v-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-pcmp-idxs-impl* = *VMTF-it.pcmp-idxs-impl*

**and** *VMTF-it-mop-geth-impl* = *VMTF-it.mop-geth-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-mop-seth-impl* = *VMTF-it.mop-seth-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-sift-down-impl* = *VMTF-it.sift-down-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-heapify-btu-impl* = *VMTF-it.heapify-btu-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-heapsort-impl* = *VMTF-it.heapsort-param-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-qsp-next-l-impl* = *VMTF-it.qsp-next-l-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-qsp-next-h-impl* = *VMTF-it.qsp-next-h-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-qs-partition-impl* = *VMTF-it.qs-partition-impl*

**and** *VMTF-it-partition-pivot-impl* = *VMTF-it.partition-pivot-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-introsort-aux-impl* = *VMTF-it.introsort-aux-param-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-introsort-impl* = *VMTF-it.introsort-param-impl*  
**and** *VMTF-it-move-median-to-first-impl* = *VMTF-it.move-median-to-first-param-impl*

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*llvm-inline*] = *VMTF-it.eo-extract-impl-def*[*THEN meta-fun-cong*, *THEN meta-fun-cong*]

**export-llvm**

$\langle \text{VMTF-heapsort-impl} :: - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{VMTF-introsort-impl} :: - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle$

**definition** *VMTF-sort-scores-raw* ::  $\langle - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{VMTF-sort-scores-raw} = \text{pslice-sort-spec valid-atoms VMTF-score-less} \rangle$

**definition** *VMTF-sort-scores* ::  $\langle - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{VMTF-sort-scores } xs \text{ } ys = \text{VMTF-sort-scores-raw } xs \text{ } ys \text{ } 0 \text{ (length } ys) \rangle$

**lemmas** *VMTF-introsort*[*sepref-fr-rules*] =

*VMTF-it.introsort-param-impl-correct*[*unfolded VMTF-sort-scores-raw-def*[*symmetric*] *PR-CONST-def*]

**sepref-register** *VMTF-sort-scores-raw* *vmtf-reorder-list-raw*

**lemma** *VMTF-sort-scores-vmtf-reorder-list-raw*:

$\langle (\text{VMTF-sort-scores}, \text{vmtf-reorder-list-raw}) \in \text{Id} \rightarrow \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *VMTF-sort-scores-raw-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry VMTF-sort-scores} \rangle$   
 $\langle :: (\text{ICF-Array.array-assn } \text{vmtf-node-assn})^k *_{\alpha} \text{VMTF-it.arr-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{VMTF-it.arr-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**<sub>[sepref-fr-rules]</sub> =  
 VMTF-sort-scores-raw-impl.refine[FCOMP VMTF-sort-scores-vmtf-reorder-list-raw]

**sepref-def** VMTF-sort-scores-impl  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry vmtf-reorder-list} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{vmtf-assn})^k *_a \text{VMTF-it.arr-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{VMTF-it.arr-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** atoms-hash-del-code  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry (RETURN oo atoms-hash-del)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\text{uncurry atoms-hash-del-pre}]_a \text{atom-assn}^k *_a (\text{atoms-hash-assn})^d \rightarrow \text{atoms-hash-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** atoms-hash-insert-code  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry (RETURN oo atoms-hash-insert)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\text{uncurry atoms-hash-insert-pre}]_a$   
 $\text{atom-assn}^k *_a (\text{distinct-atoms-assn})^d \rightarrow \text{distinct-atoms-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** find-decomp-wl-imp  
**sepref-register** rescore-clause vmtf-flush

**sepref-register** get-the-propagation-reason-pol

**sepref-def** update-next-search-impl  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry (RETURN oo update-next-search)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{atom.option-assn})^k *_a \text{vmtf-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{vmtf-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** case-option-split:  
 $\langle (\text{case } a \text{ of None} \Rightarrow x \mid \text{Some } y \Rightarrow f y) =$   
 $(\text{if is-None } a \text{ then } x \text{ else let } y = \text{the } a \text{ in } f y) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** ns-vmtf-dequeue-code  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry (RETURN oo ns-vmtf-dequeue)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\text{vmtf-dequeue-pre}]_a$   
 $\text{atom-assn}^k *_a (\text{array-assn vmtf-node-assn})^d \rightarrow \text{array-assn vmtf-node-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** get-next get-prev stamp  
**lemma** eq-Some-iff:  $\langle x = \text{Some } b \iff (\neg \text{is-None } x \wedge \text{the } x = b) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** hfref-refine-with-pre:  
**assumes**  $\langle \bigwedge x. P x \implies g' x \leq g x \rangle$   
**assumes**  $\langle (f, g') \in [P]_a A \rightarrow R \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (f, g) \in [P]_a A \rightarrow R \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** isa-vmtf-en-dequeue-preI:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{isa-vmtf-en-dequeue-pre } ((M, L), (ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{fst-As} < \text{length } ns \rangle \langle L < \text{length } ns \rangle \langle \text{Suc } m < \text{max-unat } 64 \rangle$   
**and**  $\langle \text{get-next } (ns!L) = \text{Some } i \longrightarrow i < \text{length } ns \rangle$   
**and**  $\langle \text{fst-As} \neq \text{lst-As} \longrightarrow \text{get-prev } (ns ! \text{lst-As}) \neq \text{None} \rangle$   
**and**  $\langle \text{get-next } (ns ! \text{fst-As}) \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{get-prev } (ns ! \text{lst-As}) \neq \text{None} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-en-dequeue-alt-def2*:

$\langle \text{isa-vmtf-en-dequeue-pre } x \implies \text{uncurry2 } (\lambda M L \text{ vm.}$   
*case vm of*  $(ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search}) \Rightarrow \text{doN } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(L < \text{length } ns);$   
 $nsL \leftarrow \text{mop-list-get } ns \text{ (index-of-atm } L);$   
 $\text{let } \text{fst-As} = (\text{if } \text{fst-As} = L \text{ then } \text{get-next } nsL \text{ else } (\text{Some } \text{fst-As}));$   
  
 $\text{let } \text{next-search} = (\text{if } \text{next-search} = (\text{Some } L) \text{ then } \text{get-next } nsL$   
 $\text{else } \text{next-search});$   
 $\text{let } \text{lst-As} = (\text{if } \text{lst-As} = L \text{ then } \text{get-prev } nsL \text{ else } (\text{Some } \text{lst-As}));$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{vmtf-dequeue-pre } (L, ns));$   
 $\text{let } ns = \text{ns-vmtf-dequeue } L \text{ ns};$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{defined-atm-pol-pre } M L);$   
 $\text{let } de = (\text{defined-atm-pol } M L);$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{Suc } m < \text{max-unat } 64);$   
*case fst-As of*  
 $\text{None} \Rightarrow \text{RETURN}$   
 $(ns[L := \text{VMTF-Node } m \text{ fst-As } \text{None}], m + 1, L, L,$   
 $\text{if } de \text{ then } \text{None} \text{ else } \text{Some } L)$   
 $| \text{Some } \text{fst-As} \Rightarrow \text{doN } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (L < \text{length } ns \wedge \text{fst-As} < \text{length } ns \wedge \text{lst-As} \neq \text{None});$   
 $\text{let } \text{fst-As}' =$   
 $\text{VMTF-Node } (\text{stamp } (ns ! \text{fst-As})) (\text{Some } L)$   
 $(\text{get-next } (ns ! \text{fst-As}));$   
 $\text{RETURN } ($   
 $ns[L := \text{VMTF-Node } (m + 1) \text{ None } (\text{Some } \text{fst-As}),$   
 $\text{fst-As} := \text{fst-As}'],$   
 $m + 1, L, \text{the } \text{lst-As},$   
 $\text{if } de \text{ then } \text{next-search} \text{ else } \text{Some } L)$   
 $\}$   
 $\}) x$   
 $\leq \text{uncurry2 } (\text{isa-vmtf-en-dequeue}) x$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** 1 0

**lemma** *vmtf-en-dequeue-fast-codeI*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{isa-vmtf-en-dequeue-pre } ((M, L), (ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{Suc } m < \text{max-unat } 64 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *vmtf-en-dequeue-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{isa-vmtf-en-dequeue} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\text{isa-vmtf-en-dequeue-pre}]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{atom-assn}^k *_a \text{vmtf-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{vmtf-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *vmtf-rescale*  
**sepref-def** *vmtf-rescale-code*  
  **is**  $\langle \text{vmtf-rescale} \rangle$   
   $:: \langle \text{vmtf-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{vmtf-assn} \rangle$   
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *partition-between-ref*

**sepref-register** *isa-vmtf-enqueue*

**lemma** *emptied-list-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{emptied-list } xs = \text{take } 0 \text{ } xs \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *current-stamp-impl*  
  **is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ current-stamp} \rangle$   
   $:: \langle \text{vmtf-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *isa-vmtf-en-dequeue*

**sepref-def** *isa-vmtf-flush-fast-code*  
  **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{isa-vmtf-flush-int} \rangle$   
   $:: \langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a (\text{vmtf-assn})^d *_a \text{distinct-atoms-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{vmtf-assn} \times_a \text{distinct-atoms-assn} \rangle$   
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore*

**sepref-register** *isa-vmtf-unset*  
**sepref-def** *isa-vmtf-unset-code*  
  **is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ isa-vmtf-unset}) \rangle$   
   $:: \langle [\text{uncurry } \text{vmtf-unset-pre}]_a$   
     $\text{atom-assn}^k *_a \text{vmtf-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{vmtf-assn} \rangle$   
   $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-and-unsetI*:  $\langle$   
   $\text{atms-hash-insert-pre } ak \text{ } (ad, ba) \implies$   
   $\text{isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-pre } ak \text{ } ((a, aa, ab, ac, \text{Some } ak'), ad, ba) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** **(in**  $-$ ) *arena-is-valid-clause-idx-le-unat64-max*:  
 $\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx } be \text{ } bd \implies$   
   $\text{length } be \leq \text{snat64-max} \implies$   
   $bd + \text{arena-length } be \text{ } bd < \text{max-snat } 64 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx } be \text{ } bd \implies \text{length } be \leq \text{snat64-max} \implies$

```
bd < max-snat 64 >
<proof>
```

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-clD*:

```
<arena-is-valid-clause-idx arena C ==> C + arena-length arena C ≤ length arena >
<proof>
```

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-vmtf-assn[sepref-frame-free-rules]*: <MK-FREE vmtf-assn ?fr >

```
<proof>
```

**experiment begin**

**export-llvm**

```
ns-vmtf-dequeue-code
atoms-hash-del-code
atoms-hash-insert-code
update-next-search-impl
ns-vmtf-dequeue-code
vmtf-en-dequeue-fast-code
vmtf-rescale-code
current-stamp-impl
isa-vmtf-flush-fast-code
isa-vmtf-unset-code
```

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics*

*IsaSAT-VMTF-LLVM*

*Tuple4-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-State-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-ACIDS-LLVM*

**begin**

**sepref-register** *isa-acids-flush-int isa-acids-find-next-undef*

*acids-push-literal isa-acids-incr-score*

**sepref-def** *isa-acids-incr-score-code*

**is** <RETURN o isa-acids-incr-score >

:: <acids-assn2<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> acids-assn2 >

```
<proof>
```

**lemma** *isa-acids-flush-int-alt-def*:

```
<isa-acids-flush-int = (λM vm (to-remove, h). do {
  ASSERT(length to-remove ≤ unat32-max);
  let n = length to-remove;
  (-, vm, h) ← WHILE_Tλ(i, vm', h). i ≤ n
  (λ(i, vm, h). i < n)
  (λ(i, vm, h). do {
    ASSERT(i < length to-remove);
    let L = to-remove!i;
    vm ← acids-push-literal L vm;
  ASSERT(atoms-hash-del-pre L h);
  RETURN (i+1, vm, atoms-hash-del L h)})
  (0, vm, h);
RETURN (vm, (emptied-list to-remove, h))
```

}>  
 <proof>

**sempref-def** *acids-flush-int*

**is** <uncurry2 isa-acids-flush-int>  
 :: <trail-pol-fast-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> acids-assn2<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> distinct-atoms-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> acids-assn2 ×<sub>a</sub> distinct-atoms-assn  
 >  
 <proof>

**definition** *acids0-mset-empty* **where**

<acids0-mset-empty = (λ(-, b, -). b = {#})>

**definition** *hp-acids-empty* **where**

<hp-acids-empty = (λ(-, -, -, -, -, h). h = None)>

**lemma** *hp-acids-empty*:

<(RETURN o hp-acids-empty, RETURN o acids0-mset-empty) ∈  
 (((⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel, ⟨nat-rel⟩option-rel)pairing-heaps-rel)) O  
 acids-encoded-hmrel) →<sub>f</sub> ⟨bool-rel⟩nres-rel>

<proof>

**definition** *acids-mset-empty* :: <-> **where**

<acids-mset-empty x = (acids-mset x = {#})>

**lemma** *acids-mset-empty-alt-def*:

<acids-mset-empty = (λ(a, b). acids0-mset-empty a)>  
 <proof>

**sempref-def** *hp-acids-empty-code*

**is** <RETURN o hp-acids-empty>  
 :: <hp-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> bool1-assn>  
 <proof>

**lemmas** [fcomp-norm-unfold] = acids-assn-def[symmetric]

**lemmas** [sempref-fr-rules] = hp-acids-empty-code.refine[FCOMP hp-acids-empty,  
 unfolded hr-comp-assoc[symmetric] acids-assn-def[symmetric] acids-assn2-def[symmetric]]

**sempref-def** *acids-mset-empty-code*

**is** <RETURN o acids-mset-empty>  
 :: <acids-assn2<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> bool1-assn>  
 <proof>

**sempref-def** *acids-find-next-undef-impl*

**is** <uncurry isa-acids-find-next-undef>  
 :: <acids-assn2<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> trail-pol-fast-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn ×<sub>a</sub> acids-assn2>  
 <proof>

**lemma** *isa-bump-unset-alt-def*:

<isa-bump-unset L vm = (case vm of Tuple4 (hstable) (focused) foc a ⇒ do {  
 hstable ← (if ¬foc then acids-tl L hstable else RETURN hstable);

```

let focused = (if foc then isa-vmtf-unset L focused else focused);
RETURN (Tuple4 hstable focused foc a)
})>
<proof>

```

**sepref-register** *vmtf-unset case-tuple4*

**sepref-def** *isa-bump-unset-impl*

```

is <uncurry (isa-bump-unset)>
:: <[uncurry isa-bump-unset-pre]a atom-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnd → heuristic-bump-assn>
<proof>

```

**sepref-def** *isa-find-decomp-wl-imp-impl*

```

is <uncurry2 isa-find-decomp-wl-imp>
:: <trail-pol-fast-assnd *a uint32-nat-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnd →a
trail-pol-fast-assn ×a heuristic-bump-assn>
<proof>

```

**sepref-register** *isa-bump-mark-to-rescore isa-find-decomp-wl-imp*

**sepref-def** *isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-code*

```

is <uncurry (isa-bump-mark-to-rescore)>
:: <atom-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnd →a heuristic-bump-assn>
<proof>

```

**sepref-def** *isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-clause-fast-code*

```

is <uncurry2 (isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-clause)>
:: <[λ((N, -), -). length N ≤ snat64-max]a
arena-fast-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnd → heuristic-bump-assn>
<proof>

```

**sepref-def** *isa-bump-rescore-fast-code*

```

is <uncurry2 isa-bump-rescore>
:: <clause-ll-assnk *a trail-pol-fast-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnd →a
heuristic-bump-assn>
<proof>

```

**sepref-def** *vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-fast-code*

```

is <uncurry4 (isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons)>
:: <[λ((((-, N), -), -), -). length N ≤ snat64-max]a
trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a out-learned-assnk *a unat-lit-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnd
→
heuristic-bump-assn>
<proof>

```

**sepref-register** *isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons*

*isa-bump-heur-flush*

**sepref-def** *isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl-impl*

```

is <uncurry4 (isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl)>
:: <[λ((((-, N), -), -), -). length N ≤ snat64-max]a
trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a unat-lit-assnk *a heuristic-bump-assnd
→
heuristic-bump-assn>
<proof>

```

**sepref-def** *isa-bump-heur-flush-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \textit{isa-bump-heur-flush} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \textit{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_{\mathbf{a}} \textit{heuristic-bump-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\mathbf{a}} \textit{heuristic-bump-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *isa-vmtf-heur-fst-code*  
**is**  $\langle \textit{isa-vmtf-heur-fst} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \textit{heuristic-bump-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\mathbf{a}} \textit{atom-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth* **where**  
 $\langle \textit{isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth } x = \textit{vmtf-heur-array-nth } (\textit{bump-get-heuristics } x) \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \textit{isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth } x \ i = (\textit{case } x \textit{ of Bump-Heuristics hstable focused foc } - \Rightarrow$   
 $\quad (\textit{vmtf-heur-array-nth } \textit{focused } i)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *is-focused-heuristics vmtf-heur-array-nth*  
**sepref-def** *isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth-code*  
**is**  $\langle \textit{uncurry } \textit{isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\lambda(\textit{vm}, i). i < \textit{length } (\textit{fst } (\textit{bump-get-heuristics } \textit{vm}))]_{\mathbf{a}} \textit{heuristic-bump-assn}^k *_{\mathbf{a}} \textit{atom-assn}^k \rightarrow$   
 $\textit{vmtf-node-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *vmtf-array-fst*  $\text{:: } \langle \textit{vmtf} \Rightarrow \textit{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \textit{vmtf-array-fst} = (\lambda(a, b, c, d, e). c) \rangle$

**lemma** *bumped-vmtf-array-fst-alt-def*:  $\langle \textit{bumped-vmtf-array-fst } x = (\textit{case } x \textit{ of Bump-Heuristics } a \ b \ c \ d$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\quad (\textit{vmtf-array-fst } b)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *vmtf-array-fst-code*  
**is**  $\langle \textit{RETURN } o \ \textit{vmtf-array-fst} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \textit{vmtf-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\mathbf{a}} \textit{atom-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *bumped-vmtf-array-fst-code*  
**is**  $\langle \textit{RETURN } o \ \textit{bumped-vmtf-array-fst} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \textit{heuristic-bump-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\mathbf{a}} \textit{atom-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *access-focused-vmtf-array*

**definition** *access-vmtf-array*  $\text{:: } \langle \textit{vmtf} \Rightarrow \textit{nat} \Rightarrow - \textit{nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \textit{access-vmtf-array} = (\lambda(a, b, c, d, f) \ i. \textit{do } \{$   
 $\quad \textit{ASSERT } (i < \textit{length } a);$   
 $\quad \textit{RETURN } (a \ ! \ i) \} \rangle$

**lemma** *access-focused-vmtf-array-alt-def*:



```

⟨access-focused-vmtf-array x i = (case x of Bump-Heuristics a b c d ⇒ do {
  access-vmtf-array b i
})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def access-vmtf-array-code
is ⟨uncurry access-vmtf-array⟩
:: ⟨vmtf-assnk *a atom-assnk →a vmtf-node-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-register access-vmtf-array
sempref-def access-focused-vmtf-array-code
is ⟨uncurry access-focused-vmtf-array⟩
:: ⟨heuristic-bump-assnk *a atom-assnk →a vmtf-node-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**experiment begin**

**export-llvm**

```

isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl-impl
vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons-fast-code
isa-bump-rescore-fast-code
isa-bump-mark-to-rescore-clause-fast-code
isa-bump-heur-flush-impl
isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth-code

```

**end**

**end**

```

theory IsaSAT-Setup2-LLVM
imports IsaSAT-Setup
        IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-LLVM
        IsaSAT-Setup0-LLVM

```

**begin**

```

definition opts-restart-st-fast-code :: ⟨twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨opts-restart-st-fast-code = read-opts-wl-heur-code opts-rel-restart-code⟩

```

```

global-interpretation opts-restart: read-opts-param-adder0 where
  f' = ⟨RETURN o opts-restart⟩ and
  f = opts-rel-restart-code and
  x-assn = bool1-assn and
  P = ⟨λ-. True⟩
rewrites ⟨read-opts-wl-heur (RETURN o opts-restart) = RETURN o opts-restart-st⟩ and
  ⟨read-opts-wl-heur-code opts-rel-restart-code = opts-restart-st-fast-code⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

definition opts-reduction-st-fast-code :: ⟨twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨opts-reduction-st-fast-code = read-opts-wl-heur-code opts-rel-reduce-code⟩

```

```

global-interpretation opts-reduce: read-opts-param-adder0 where
  f' = ⟨RETURN o opts-reduce⟩ and
  f = opts-rel-reduce-code and
  x-assn = bool1-assn and
  P = ⟨λ-. True⟩

```

**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-reduce}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-reduction-st} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } \text{opts-rel-reduce-code} = \text{opts-reduction-st-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *opts-unbounded-mode-st-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{opts-unbounded-mode-st-fast-code} = \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } \text{opts-rel-unbounded-mode-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *opts-unbounded-mode: read-opts-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-unbounded-mode} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{opts-rel-unbounded-mode-code}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{bool1-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-unbounded-mode}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-unbounded-mode-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } \text{opts-rel-unbounded-mode-code} = \text{opts-unbounded-mode-st-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *opts-minimum-between-restart-st-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{opts-minimum-between-restart-st-fast-code} = \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } \text{opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *opts-minimum-between-restart: read-opts-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-minimum-between-restart} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart-code}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-minimum-between-restart}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-minimum-between-restart-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } \text{opts-rel-mimimum-between-restart-code} = \text{opts-minimum-between-restart-st-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *opts-restart-coeff1-st-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{opts-restart-coeff1-st-fast-code} = \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } \text{opts-rel-restart-coeff1-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *opts-restart-coeff1: read-opts-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-restart-coeff1} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{opts-rel-restart-coeff1-code}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-restart-coeff1}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-restart-coeff1-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } \text{opts-rel-restart-coeff1-code} = \text{opts-restart-coeff1-st-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *opts-restart-coeff2-st-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{opts-restart-coeff2-st-fast-code} = \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } \text{opts-rel-restart-coeff2-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *opts-restart-coeff2: read-opts-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-restart-coeff2} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{opts-rel-restart-coeff2-code}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{snat-assn}' (\text{TYPE}(64)) \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-restart-coeff2}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-restart-coeff2-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code } \text{opts-rel-restart-coeff2-code} = \text{opts-restart-coeff2-st-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *units-since-last-GC-st-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{units-since-last-GC-st-code} = \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code units-since-last-GC-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *units-since-last-GC*: *read-stats-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ units-since-last-GC} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{units-since-last-GC-stats-impl}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\cdot. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN } o \text{ units-since-last-GC}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ units-since-last-GC-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code units-since-last-GC-stats-impl} = \text{units-since-last-GC-st-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *units-since-beginning-st-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{units-since-beginning-st-code} = \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code units-since-beginning-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *units-since-beginning*: *read-stats-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ units-since-beginning} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{units-since-beginning-stats-impl}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\cdot. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN } o \text{ units-since-beginning}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ units-since-beginning-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code units-since-beginning-stats-impl} = \text{units-since-beginning-st-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-GC-units-opt-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-GC-units-opt-code} = \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code opts-rel-GC-units-lim-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *opts-GC-units-lim*: *read-opts-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-GC-units-lim} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{opts-rel-GC-units-lim-code}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\cdot. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-GC-units-lim}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-GC-units-opt} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code opts-rel-GC-units-lim-code} = \text{get-GC-units-opt-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-target-opts-impl* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-target-opts-impl} = \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code opts-rel-target-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *get-target-opts*: *read-opts-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-target} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{opts-rel-target-code}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{word-assn}' \text{ TYPE}(3) \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\cdot. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN } o \text{ opts-target}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-target-opts} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-opts-wl-heur-code opts-rel-target-code} = \text{get-target-opts-impl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isasat-length-trail-st-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isasat-length-trail-st-code} = \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code isa-length-trail-fast-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *trail-length*: *read-trail-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ isa-length-trail} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{isa-length-trail-fast-code}$  **and**

*x-assn* = *sint64-nat-assn* **and**  
*P* =  $\langle \lambda-. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ isa-length-trail}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ isasat-length-trail-st} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code isa-length-trail-fast-code} = \text{isasat-length-trail-st-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp} = (\lambda S C. \text{do } \{k \leftarrow \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp } S C; \text{RETURN } k\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-st-code*  $:: \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-st-code} = (\lambda N C. \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code } (\lambda c. \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-code } c C) N) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *pos-of-level-in-trail: read-trail-param-adder* **where**  
*R* =  $\langle \text{unat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(32) \rangle$  **and**  
*f'* =  $\langle \lambda M c. \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp } c M \rangle$  **and**  
*f* =  $\langle \lambda M c. \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-code } c M \rangle$  **and**  
*x-assn* = *sint64-nat-assn* **and**  
*P* =  $\langle \lambda- -. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle (\lambda N C'. \text{read-trail-wl-heur } (\lambda c. \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp } c C') N) = \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle (\lambda N C. \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code } (\lambda c. \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-code } c C) N) = \text{get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-st-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-global-conflict-count-impl*  $:: \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-global-conflict-count-impl} = \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code stats-conflicts-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *stats-conflict: read-stats-param-adder0* **where**  
*f'* =  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ stats-conflicts} \rangle$  **and**  
*f* = *stats-conflicts-impl* **and**  
*x-assn* = *word-assn* **and**  
*P* =  $\langle \lambda-. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ stats-conflicts}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-global-conflict-count} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code stats-conflicts-impl} = \text{get-global-conflict-count-impl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*unfolded lambda-comp-true*, *sempref-fr-rules*] =  
*opts-restart.refine[unfolded]*  
*opts-reduce.refine[unfolded]*  
*opts-unbounded-mode.refine*  
*opts-minimum-between-restart.refine*  
*opts-restart-coeff1.refine*  
*opts-restart-coeff2.refine*  
*units-since-last-GC.refine*  
*units-since-beginning.refine*  
*opts-GC-units-lim.refine*  
*trail-length.refine*  
*pos-of-level-in-trail.refine*  
*stats-conflict.refine*  
*get-target-opts.refine*

**sepref-register** *opts-reduction-st opts-restart-st opts-restart-coeff2-st opts-restart-coeff1-st  
 opts-minimum-between-restart-st opts-unbounded-mode-st get-GC-units-opt units-since-last-GC-st  
 isasat-length-trail-st get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-st units-since-beginning*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*opts-restart-st-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 opts-reduction-st-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 opts-unbounded-mode-st-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 opts-minimum-between-restart-st-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 opts-restart-coeff1-st-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 opts-restart-coeff2-st-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 units-since-last-GC-st-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 units-since-beginning-st-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 get-GC-units-opt-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 isasat-length-trail-st-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp-st-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 get-global-conflict-count-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 get-target-opts-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]*

**sepref-register** *reset-units-since-last-GC*

**lemma** *reset-units-since-last-GC-st-alt-def:*  
 $\langle$  *reset-units-since-last-GC-st*  $S =$   
 (*let* (*stats*,  $S$ ) = *extract-stats-wl-heur*  $S$  *in*  
*let*  $stats =$  *reset-units-since-last-GC*  $stats$  *in*  
*let*  $S =$  *update-stats-wl-heur*  $stats$   $S$  *in*  $S$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**sepref-def** *reset-units-since-last-GC-st-code*  
**is**  $\langle$ *RETURN*  $o$  *reset-units-since-last-GC-st* $\rangle$   
 $::$   $\langle$ *isasat-bounded-assn* <sup>$d$</sup>   $\rightarrow_a$  *isasat-bounded-assn* $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] = *units-since-last-GC-st-code-def[unfolded  
 read-all-st-code-def]*

**lemmas** [*llvm-code del*] = *units-since-last-GC-st-code-def*

**lemma** *mop-isasat-length-trail-st-alt-def:*  
 $\langle$ *mop-isasat-length-trail-st*  $S =$  *do* {  
*ASSERT*(*isa-length-trail-pre* (*get-trail-wl-heur*  $S$ ));  
*RETURN* (*isasat-length-trail-st*  $S$ )  
 $\}$   
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-isasat-length-trail-st-code*  
**is**  $\langle$ *mop-isasat-length-trail-st* $\rangle$   
 $::$   $\langle$ *isasat-bounded-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>   $\rightarrow_a$  *sint64-nat-assn* $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**definition** *arena-status-st where*  
 $\langle$ *arena-status-st* =  $(\lambda S.$  *arena-status* (*get-clauses-wl-heur*  $S$ )) $\rangle$

**definition** *arena-status-st-impl* **where**

$\langle \text{arena-status-st-impl} = (\lambda S C'. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{arena-status-impl } N C') S) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *arena-is-valid: read-arena-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{ TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**

$f = \langle \lambda C N. \text{arena-status-impl } N C \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda C' N. (\text{RETURN } \text{oo arena-status}) N C' \rangle$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{status-impl-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda C S. \text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom } S C \rangle$

**rewrites**  $\langle (\lambda S C'. \text{read-arena-wl-heur } (\lambda N. (\text{RETURN } \text{oo arena-status}) N C') S) = \text{RETURN } \text{oo arena-status-st} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\lambda S C'. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{arena-status-impl } N C') S) = \text{arena-status-st-impl} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-is-valid.mop} = \text{mop-arena-status-st} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\lambda S. \text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S)) = \text{curry clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-pre} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{arena-is-valid.mop-refine arena-is-valid.refine}[\text{unfolded uncurry-curry-id}]$

**sepref-def** *mop-arena-status-st-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry mop-arena-status-st} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{status-impl-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *arena-length-st-impl*  $:: \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{arena-length-st-impl} = (\lambda S C'. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{arena-length-impl } N C') S) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *arena-length-clause: read-arena-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{ TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**

$f = \langle \lambda C N. \text{arena-length-impl } N C \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle \lambda C' N. (\text{RETURN } \text{oo arena-length}) N C' \rangle$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda C S. \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx } S C \rangle$

**rewrites**  $\langle (\lambda S C'. \text{read-arena-wl-heur } (\lambda N. (\text{RETURN } \text{oo arena-status}) N C') S) = \text{RETURN } \text{oo arena-status-st} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\lambda S C'. \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{arena-length-impl } N C') S) = \text{arena-length-st-impl} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-length-clause.mop} = \text{mop-arena-length-st} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{arena-length-clause.mop-refine}$

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code}] = \text{arena-length-st-impl-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$   
 $\text{arena-status-st-impl-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$

**sepref-definition** *arena-full-length-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o length} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{arena-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *full-arena-length-st-impl*  $:: \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{full-arena-length-st-impl} = \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\text{arena-full-length-impl}) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *arena-full-length: read-arena-param-adder0* **where**

$f = \langle \text{arena-full-length-impl} \rangle$  **and**

$f' = \langle (\text{RETURN } \text{o length}) \rangle$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle (\lambda -. \text{True}) \rangle$

**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-arena-wl-heur } (RETURN \text{ o length}) = RETURN \text{ o full-arena-length-st} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-arena-wl-heur-code } (\text{arena-full-length-impl}) = \text{full-arena-length-st-impl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *incr-wasted-st-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{incr-wasted-st} = (\lambda \text{waste } S. \text{do}\{$   
 $\text{let } (heur, S) = \text{extract-heur-wl-heur } S \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } heur = \text{incr-wasted waste } heur \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{update-heur-wl-heur } heur \text{ } S \text{ in } S$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *incr-wasted-st-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (RETURN \text{ oo } \text{incr-wasted-st}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{ isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *id-clvls-assn*:  $\langle (Mreturn, RETURN) \in (\text{uint32-nat-assn})^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-count-max-lvls-heur-impl*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur-impl} = \text{read-ccount-wl-heur-code } (Mreturn) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *get-count-max-lvls*: *read-ccount-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f = \langle Mreturn \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle RETURN \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{uint32-nat-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda \cdot. \text{True}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-ccount-wl-heur } (RETURN) = RETURN \text{ o } \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-ccount-wl-heur-code } (Mreturn) = \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur-impl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *arena-full-length.refine get-count-max-lvls.refine*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] = *full-arena-length-st-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]*  
*arena-full-length-impl-def*  
*get-count-max-lvls-heur-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]*

**lemma** *clss-size-resetUS0-st-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{clss-size-resetUS0-st } S =$   
 $(\text{let } (stats, S) = \text{extract-lcount-wl-heur } S \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } stats = \text{clss-size-resetUS0 } stats \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{update-lcount-wl-heur } stats \text{ } S \text{ in } S$   
 $) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *clss-size-resetUS0-st*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN \text{ o } \text{clss-size-resetUS0-st} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{ isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-ll[def-pat-rules]*:  $\langle \text{length-ll}\$xs\$i \equiv \text{op-list-list-llen}\$xs\$i \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *length-watchlist-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (RETURN \text{ oo } \text{length-watchlist}) \rangle$

$:: \langle [uncurry (\lambda S L. nat-of-lit L < length S)]_a \text{ watchlist-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ unat-lit-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *length-ll-fs-heur-fast-code*  $:: \langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-ll-fs-heur-fast-code} = (\lambda N C. \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur-code} (\lambda N. \text{length-watchlist-impl } N C) N) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *watched-by-app: read-watchlist-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle \text{unat-lit-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C N. \text{length-watchlist-impl } N C \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda C N. (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ length-watchlist}) N C \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda L S. \text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } (S)) \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle (\lambda N C'. \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur} (\lambda N. (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ length-watchlist}) N C') N) = \text{RETURN } oo \text{ length-ll-fs-heur} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\lambda N C. \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur-code} (\lambda N. \text{length-watchlist-impl } N C) N) = \text{length-ll-fs-heur-fast-code} \rangle$

**and**

$\langle \text{watched-by-app.XX.mop} = \text{mop-length-watched-by-int} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{watched-by-app.refine } \text{watched-by-app.XX.mop.refine}$

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code}] =$   
 $\text{length-ll-fs-heur-fast-code-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$

**definition** *get-vmtf-heur-fst-impl* **where**

$\langle \text{get-vmtf-heur-fst-impl} = \text{read-vmtf-wl-heur-code} (\text{isa-vmtf-heur-fst-code}) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *vmtf-fst: read-vmtf-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \text{isa-vmtf-heur-fst} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \text{isa-vmtf-heur-fst-code} \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{atom-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda -. \text{True}) \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle \text{read-vmtf-wl-heur} (\text{isa-vmtf-heur-fst}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-vmtf-heur-fst} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{read-vmtf-wl-heur-code} (\text{isa-vmtf-heur-fst-code}) = \text{get-vmtf-heur-fst-impl} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-bump-heur-array-nth-impl* **where**

$\langle \text{get-bump-heur-array-nth-impl } N C' = \text{read-vmtf-wl-heur-code} (\lambda M. \text{isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth-code } M C') N \rangle$

**lemma** *get-vmtf-heur-array-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{get-vmtf-heur-array } S = \text{fst} (\text{bump-get-heuristics} (\text{get-vmtf-heur } S)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *vmtf-array-nth: read-vmtf-param-adder* **where**

$f' = \langle \lambda a b. \text{isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth } b a \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \lambda a b. \text{isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth-code } b a \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{vmtf-node-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda n S. n < \text{length} (\text{fst} (\text{bump-get-heuristics } S))) \rangle$  **and**  
 $R = \text{atom-rel}$

**rewrites**

$\langle (\lambda N C'. \text{read-vmtf-wl-heur} (\lambda M. \text{isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth } M C') N) = \text{RETURN } oo \text{ get-bump-heur-array-nth} \rangle$

**and**

$\langle (\lambda N C'. \text{read-vmtf-wl-heur-code} (\lambda M. \text{isa-vmtf-heur-array-nth-code } M C') N) = \text{get-bump-heur-array-nth-impl} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$



**lemmas** [sepref-fr-rules] = vmtf-fst.refine  
 vmtf-array-nth.refine[unfolded get-vmtf-heur-array-def[symmetric, unfolded comp-def] get-vmtf-heur-array-alt-def[symm

**lemmas** [unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code] =  
 get-vmtf-heur-fst-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
 get-bump-heur-array-nth-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]

**lemma** mop-mark-added-heur-st-alt-def:  
 ⟨mop-mark-added-heur-st L S = do {  
 let (heur, S) = extract-heur-wl-heur S;  
 heur ← mop-mark-added-heur L True heur;  
 RETURN (update-heur-wl-heur heur S)  
 }⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** mop-mark-added-heur-impl  
 is ⟨uncurry2 mop-mark-added-heur⟩  
 :: ⟨atom-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> bool1-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> heuristic-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> heuristic-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** mop-mark-added-heur mop-mark-added-heur-st mark-added-clause-heur2 maybe-mark-added-clause-heur

**sepref-def** mop-mark-added-heur-st-impl  
 is ⟨uncurry mop-mark-added-heur-st⟩  
 :: ⟨atom-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**experiment**  
**begin**

**export-llvm** opts-reduction-st-fast-code opts-restart-st-fast-code opts-unbounded-mode-st-fast-code  
 opts-minimum-between-restart-st-fast-code mop-arena-status-st-impl full-arena-length-st-impl  
 get-global-conflict-count-impl get-count-max-lvls-heur-impl clss-size-resetUS0-st  
**end**

**end**  
**theory** IsaSAT-Setup3-LLVM  
**imports** IsaSAT-Setup  
 IsaSAT-Setup0-LLVM  
**begin**

**definition** wasted-bytes-st-impl :: ⟨twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨wasted-bytes-st-impl = read-heur-wl-heur-code wasted-of-stats-impl⟩

**global-interpretation** wasted-of: read-heur-param-adder0 **where**  
 f' = ⟨RETURN o wasted-of⟩ **and**  
 f = wasted-of-stats-impl **and**  
 x-assn = ⟨word64-assn⟩ **and**  
 P = ⟨(λ-. True)⟩  
**rewrites**  
 ⟨read-heur-wl-heur (RETURN o wasted-of) = RETURN o wasted-bytes-st⟩ **and**  
 ⟨read-heur-wl-heur-code wasted-of-stats-impl = wasted-bytes-st-impl⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *get-restart-phase-imp* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-restart-phase-imp} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code current-restart-phase-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *current-restart-phase*: *read-heur-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ current-restart-phase} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{current-restart-phase-impl}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{word64-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda-. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ current-restart-phase}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-restart-phase} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code current-restart-phase-impl} = \text{get-restart-phase-imp} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *next-pure-lits-schedule-st-impl* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-st-impl} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *next-pure-lits-schedule*: *read-heur-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-pure-lits-schedule} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats-impl}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{word64-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda-. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ next-pure-lits-schedule}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-pure-lits-schedule-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code next-pure-lits-schedule-info-stats-impl} = \text{next-pure-lits-schedule-st-impl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *next-reduce-schedule-st-impl* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{next-reduce-schedule-st-impl} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code next-reduce-schedule-info-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *next-reduce-schedule*: *read-heur-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-reduce-schedule} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{next-reduce-schedule-info-stats-impl}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{word64-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda-. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ next-reduce-schedule}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ next-reduce-schedule-st} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code next-reduce-schedule-info-stats-impl} = \text{next-reduce-schedule-st-impl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =  
*wasted-of.refine*  
*current-restart-phase.refine*  
*next-pure-lits-schedule.refine*  
*next-reduce-schedule.refine*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*wasted-bytes-st-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]  
*get-restart-phase-imp-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]  
*next-pure-lits-schedule-st-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]  
*next-reduce-schedule-st-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

**sepref-register** *set-zero-wasted mop-save-phase-heur add-lbd*

**sepref-register** *isa-trail-nth isasat-trail-nth-st*

**sempref-def** *isa-trail-nth-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \textit{isa-trail-nth} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \textit{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \textit{unat-lit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isasat-trail-nth-st-code*  $\langle \textit{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \textit{isasat-trail-nth-st-code} = (\lambda N C. \textit{read-trail-wl-heur-code} (\lambda M. \textit{isa-trail-nth-impl} M C) N) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *trail-nth: read-trail-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle \textit{snat-rel}' \textit{TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda C M. \textit{isa-trail-nth} M C \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C M. \textit{isa-trail-nth-impl} M C \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \textit{unat-lit-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda - . \textit{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle (\lambda N C'. \textit{read-trail-wl-heur} (\lambda M. \textit{isa-trail-nth} M C') N) = \textit{isasat-trail-nth-st} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (\lambda N C. \textit{read-trail-wl-heur-code} (\lambda M. \textit{isa-trail-nth-impl} M C) N) = \textit{isasat-trail-nth-st-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *trail-nth-precond-simp*:  $\langle (\lambda M. \textit{fst} M \neq [] ) = (\lambda (M, -). M \neq [] ) \rangle$

$\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *lit-of-hd-trail-st-heur-fast-code*  $\langle \textit{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \textit{lit-of-hd-trail-st-heur-fast-code} = \textit{read-trail-wl-heur-code} \textit{lit-of-last-trail-fast-code} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *last-trail: read-trail-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \textit{RETURN} \circ \textit{lit-of-last-trail-pol} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \textit{lit-of-last-trail-fast-code} \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \textit{unat-lit-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda M. \textit{fst} M \neq [] \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle \textit{last-trail.mop} = \textit{lit-of-hd-trail-st-heur} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \textit{read-trail-wl-heur-code} \textit{lit-of-last-trail-fast-code} = \textit{lit-of-hd-trail-st-heur-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-the-propagation-reason-pol-st-code*  $\langle \textit{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \textit{get-the-propagation-reason-pol-st-code} = (\lambda N C. \textit{read-trail-wl-heur-code} (\lambda M. \textit{get-the-propagation-reason-fast-code} M C) N) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *propagation-reason: read-trail-param-adder* **where**

$R = \textit{unat-lit-rel}$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda C M. \textit{get-the-propagation-reason-pol} M C \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C M. \textit{get-the-propagation-reason-fast-code} M C \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \textit{snat-option-assn}' \textit{TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda M -. \textit{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle (\lambda M C. \textit{read-trail-wl-heur} (\lambda M. \textit{get-the-propagation-reason-pol} M C) M) = \textit{get-the-propagation-reason-pol-st} \rangle$

**and**

$\langle (\lambda N C. \textit{read-trail-wl-heur-code} (\lambda M. \textit{get-the-propagation-reason-fast-code} M C) N) = \textit{get-the-propagation-reason-pol-st} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *is-fully-propagated-heur-st-code*  $\langle \textit{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \textit{is-fully-propagated-heur-st-code} = \textit{read-heur-wl-heur-code} \textit{is-fully-propagated-heur-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *is-fully-proped: read-heur-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \textit{RETURN} \circ \textit{is-fully-propagated-heur} \rangle$  **and**

*f* =  $\langle \text{is-fully-propagated-heur-stats-impl} \rangle$  **and**  
*x-assn* = *bool1-assn* **and**  
*P* =  $\langle \lambda-. \text{ True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur (RETURN } o \text{ is-fully-propagated-heur)} = \text{RETURN } o \text{ is-fully-propagated-heur-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code is-fully-propagated-heur-stats-impl} = \text{is-fully-propagated-heur-st-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-st-impl* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-st-impl} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *heuristic-reluctant-triggered2: read-heur-param-adder0* **where**  
*f'* =  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ heuristic-reluctant-triggered2} \rangle$  **and**  
*f* = *heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats-impl* **and**  
*x-assn* =  $\langle \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*P* =  $\langle (\lambda-. \text{ True}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur (RETURN } o \text{ heuristic-reluctant-triggered2)} = \text{RETURN } o \text{ heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-stats-impl} = \text{heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-st-impl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-st-alt-def:*  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-st } S =$   
 $(\text{let } (\text{heur}, S) = \text{extract-heur-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{heur} = \text{heuristic-reluctant-untrigger } \text{heur};$   
 $S = \text{update-heur-wl-heur } \text{heur } S \text{ in}$   
 $S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-st-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ heuristic-reluctant-untrigger-st} \rangle$   
::  $\langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] =  
*trail-nth.refine*[*unfolded lambda-comp-true*]  
*last-trail.mop.refine*  
*is-fully-proped.refine*  
*propagation-reason.refine*  
*heuristic-reluctant-triggered2.refine*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*isasat-trail-nth-st-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]  
*lit-of-hd-trail-st-heur-fast-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]  
*is-fully-propagated-heur-st-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]  
*get-the-propagation-reason-pol-st-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]  
*heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-st-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

**sempref-register** *incr-restart-stat clss-size-lcountUE clss-size-lcountUS learned-clss-count clss-size-allcount*

**lemma** *incr-restart-stat-alt-def:*  
 $\langle \text{incr-restart-stat} = (\lambda S. \text{ do} \{$

```

    let (heur, S) = extract-heur-wl-heur S;
    let heur = unset-fully-propagated-heur (heuristic-reluctant-untrigger (restart-info-restart-done-heur
heur));
    let S = update-heur-wl-heur heur S;
    let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;
    let stats = incr-restart (stats);
    let S = update-stats-wl-heur stats S;
    RETURN S
  })
  <proof>

```

```

sempref-def incr-restart-stat-fast-code
  is <incr-restart-stat>
  :: <isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn>
  <proof>

```

```

sempref-register incr-reduction-stat clss-size-decr-lcount
  clss-size-incr-lcountUE clss-size-incr-lcountUS

```

```

lemma incr-reduction-stat-alt-def:
  <incr-reduction-stat = (λS. do{
    let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;
    let stats = incr-reduction stats;
    let S = update-stats-wl-heur stats S;
    RETURN S
  })>
  <proof>

```

```

sempref-def incr-reduction-stat-fast-code
  is <incr-reduction-stat>
  :: <isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn>
  <proof>

```

```

sempref-register mark-unused-st-heur

```

```

lemma mark-unused-st-heur-alt-def:
  <RETURN oo mark-unused-st-heur = (λC S0. do {
    let (N, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S0;
    ASSERT (N = get-clauses-wl-heur S0);
    let N' = mark-unused N C;
    let S = update-arena-wl-heur N' S;
    RETURN S})>
  <proof>

```

```

sempref-def mark-unused-st-fast-code
  is <uncurry (RETURN oo mark-unused-st-heur)>
  :: <[λ(C, S). arena-act-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C]a
    sint64-nat-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn>
  <proof>

```

```

sempref-def mop-mark-unused-st-heur-impl
  is <uncurry mop-mark-unused-st-heur>
  :: <sint64-nat-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn>
  <proof>

```

```

sempref-register get-the-propagation-reason-pol-st

```

**lemma** *empty-US-heur-alt-def*:

```
⟨empty-US-heur S =  
  (let (lcount, S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur S in  
  let lcount = class-size-resetUS0 lcount in  
  let S = update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S in S  
  )⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩
```

**sempref-def** *empty-US-heur-code*

```
is ⟨RETURN o empty-US-heur⟩  
:: ⟨isat-bounded-assnd →a isat-bounded-assn⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩
```

**lemma** *mark-garbage-heur2-alt-def*:

```
⟨mark-garbage-heur2 C = (λS0. do{  
  ASSERT (mark-garbage-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur S0, C));  
  let (N, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S0;  
  ASSERT (N = get-clauses-wl-heur S0);  
  let st = arena-status N C = IRRED;  
  let N' = extra-information-mark-to-delete (N) C;  
  let (lcount, S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur S;  
  ASSERT (lcount = get-learned-count S0);  
  ASSERT(¬st → class-size-lcount lcount ≥ 1);  
  let lcount = (if st then lcount else class-size-decr-lcount lcount);  
  RETURN (update-lcount-wl-heur lcount (update-arena-wl-heur N' S))}⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩
```

**lemma** *mark-garbage-preD*:

```
⟨mark-garbage-pre (N, C) ⇒ arena-is-valid-clause-vdom N C⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩
```

**sempref-register** *mark-garbage-heur2 mark-garbage-heur4*

**sempref-def** *mark-garbage-heur2-code*

```
is ⟨uncurry mark-garbage-heur2⟩  
:: ⟨[λ(C, S). True]a sint64-nat-assnk *a isat-bounded-assnd → isat-bounded-assn⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩
```

**lemma** *mark-garbage-heur4-alt-def*:

```
⟨mark-garbage-heur4 C S0 = do{  
  let (N', S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S0;  
  ASSERT (N' = get-clauses-wl-heur S0);  
  let st = arena-status N' C = IRRED;  
  let N' = extra-information-mark-to-delete (N') C;  
  let (lcount, S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur S;  
  ASSERT (lcount = get-learned-count S0);  
  ASSERT(¬st → class-size-lcount lcount ≥ 1);  
  let lcount = (if st then lcount else class-size-incr-lcountUEk (class-size-decr-lcount lcount));  
  let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;  
  ASSERT (stats = get-stats-heur S0);  
  let stats = (if st then decr-irred-class stats else stats);  
  let S = update-arena-wl-heur N' S;  
  let S = update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S;  
  let S = update-stats-wl-heur stats S;  
  RETURN S
```

}  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *mark-garbage-heur4-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry* *mark-garbage-heur4*⟩  
 :: ⟨ $\lambda(C, S). \text{mark-garbage-pre } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S, C) \wedge \text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \ C \wedge$   
 $\text{learned-cls-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn}$ ⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sempref-definition** *access-avdom-aivdom-at-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry*  $(\lambda N C. \text{RETURN } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom } N ! C))$ ⟩  
 :: ⟨ $[\text{uncurry } (\lambda N C. C < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom } N))]]_a \text{aivdom-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow$   
 $\text{sint64-nat-assn}$ ⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *access-avdom-at-fast-code* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-fast2*  $\Rightarrow$  -> **where**

⟨*access-avdom-at-fast-code* =  $(\lambda N C. \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{avdom-aivdom-at-impl } N C) N)$ ⟩

**global-interpretation** *avdom-aivdom-at: read-vdom-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda C N. (\text{RETURN } \circ \circ \text{avdom-aivdom-at}) N C \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C N. \text{avdom-aivdom-at-impl } N C \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda C N. C < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom } N) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 ⟨ $(\lambda N C'. \text{read-vdom-wl-heur } (\lambda N. (\text{RETURN } \circ \circ \text{avdom-aivdom-at}) N C') N) = \text{RETURN } \circ \circ$   
 $\text{access-avdom-at}$ ⟩ **and**  
 ⟨ $(\lambda N C. \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{avdom-aivdom-at-impl } N C) N) = \text{access-avdom-at-fast-code}$ ⟩  
**and**  
 ⟨ $(\lambda S C. C < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-aivdom } (\text{get-aivdom } S))) = \text{access-avdom-at-pre}$ ⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *access-ivdom-at-fast-code* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-fast2*  $\Rightarrow$  -> **where**

⟨*access-ivdom-at-fast-code* =  $(\lambda N C. \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{ivdom-aivdom-at-impl } N C) N)$ ⟩

**global-interpretation** *ivdom-aivdom-at: read-vdom-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda C N. (\text{RETURN } \circ \circ \text{ivdom-aivdom-at}) N C \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \langle \lambda C N. \text{ivdom-aivdom-at-impl } N C \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda C N. C < \text{length } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom } N) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  
 ⟨ $(\lambda N C'. \text{read-vdom-wl-heur } (\lambda N. (\text{RETURN } \circ \circ \text{ivdom-aivdom-at}) N C') N) = \text{RETURN } \circ \circ$   
 $\text{access-ivdom-at}$ ⟩ **and**  
 ⟨ $(\lambda N C. \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{ivdom-aivdom-at-impl } N C) N) = \text{access-ivdom-at-fast-code}$ ⟩  
**and**  
 ⟨ $(\lambda S C. C < \text{length } (\text{get-ivdom-aivdom } (\text{get-aivdom } S))) = \text{access-ivdom-at-pre}$ ⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *access-tvdom-at-fast-code* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-fast2*  $\Rightarrow$  -> **where**

⟨*access-tvdom-at-fast-code* =  $(\lambda N C. \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{tvdom-aivdom-at-impl } N C) N)$ ⟩

**global-interpretation** *tvdom-aivdom-at: read-vdom-param-adder* **where**

$R = \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$  **and**

```

x-assn = sint64-nat-assn and
f' = ⟨ $\lambda C N. (RETURN \circ\circ \text{tvdom-ai\textit{vdom-at}}) N C$ ⟩ and
f = ⟨ $\lambda C N. \text{tvdom-ai\textit{vdom-at-impl}} N C$ ⟩ and
P = ⟨ $\lambda C N. C < \text{length (get-tvdom-ai\textit{vdom}} N)$ ⟩
rewrites
  ⟨ $(\lambda N C'. \text{read-vdom-wl-heur } (\lambda N. (RETURN \circ\circ \text{tvdom-ai\textit{vdom-at}}) N C') N) = RETURN \circ\circ \text{access-tvdom-at}$ ⟩ and
  ⟨ $(\lambda N C. \text{read-vdom-wl-heur-code } (\lambda N. \text{tvdom-ai\textit{vdom-at-impl}} N C) N) = \text{access-tvdom-at-fast-code}$ ⟩
and
  ⟨ $(\lambda S C. C < \text{length (get-tvdom-ai\textit{vdom}} (\text{get-ai\textit{vdom}} S))) = \text{access-tvdom-at-pre}$ ⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

lemmas [sepref-fr-rules] =
  avdom-ai\textit{vdom-at.refine}
  ivdom-ai\textit{vdom-at.refine}
  tvdom-ai\textit{vdom-at.refine}

```

```

lemmas [unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code] =
  access-avdom-at-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]
  access-ivdom-at-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]
  access-tvdom-at-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]

```

```

sepref-register mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur mop-watched-by-app-heur
  get-target-opts get-opts

```

```

sepref-register print-literal-of-trail
  print-trail print-trail-st print-trail-st2

```

```

sepref-def print-literal-of-trail-code
  is print-literal-of-trail
  :: ⟨unit-lit-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

sepref-def print-encoded-lit-end-code
  is print-literal-of-trail
  :: ⟨uint32-nat-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

sepref-def print-trail-code
  is ⟨print-trail⟩
  :: ⟨trail-pol-fast-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

lemmas print-trail[sepref-fr-rules] =
  print-trail-code.refine[FCOMP print-trail-print-trail2-rel]

```

```

definition print-trail-st-code :: ⟨twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨print-trail-st-code = read-trail-wl-heur-code print-trail-code⟩

```

```

global-interpretation print-trail: read-trail-param-adder0 where
  f' = print-trail and
  f = print-trail-code and
  x-assn = unit-assn and
  P = ⟨ $\lambda -. True$ ⟩

```



**rewrites**  
 ⟨*read-trail-wl-heur print-trail = print-trail-st*⟩ **and**  
 ⟨*read-trail-wl-heur-code print-trail-code = print-trail-st-code*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =  
*print-trail.refine[FCOMP print-trail-st-print-trail-st2-rel]*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*print-trail-st-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]*  
**sepref-register** *is-fully-propagated-heur-st*

**lemma** [*def-pat-rules*]: ⟨*nth-rll ≡ op-list-list-idx*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *access-watchlist* :: ⟨*(nat × nat literal × bool) list list ⇒ -> where*  
 ⟨*access-watchlist N C C' = nth-rll N (nat-of-lit C) C'*⟩

**sepref-def** *access-watchlist-impl*  
**is** ⟨*uncurry2 (RETURN ooo access-watchlist)*⟩  
 :: ⟨*[uncurry2 (λS L K. nat-of-lit L < length S ∧*  
     *K < length (S ! nat-of-lit L))]<sub>a</sub>*  
     *watchlist-fast-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> sint64-nat-assn<sup>k</sup> → watcher-fast-assn*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *watched-by-app-helper*:  
 ⟨*uncurry (λNC D. uncurry (λN C. access-watchlist-impl N C D) NC) = uncurry2 access-watchlist-impl*⟩  
 ⟨*uncurry (λNC D'. uncurry (λN C'. (RETURN ooo access-watchlist) N C' D') NC) = uncurry2*  
 (*RETURN ooo access-watchlist*)⟩  
 ⟨*uncurry (λa b. uncurry (λa c. nat-of-lit c < length a ∧ b < length (a ! nat-of-lit c)) a) =*  
*uncurry2 (λS L K. nat-of-lit L < length S ∧ K < length (S ! nat-of-lit L))*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *watched-by-app-heur-fast-code* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 ⇒ -> where*  
 ⟨*watched-by-app-heur-fast-code = (λN C D. read-watchlist-wl-heur-code (λN. access-watchlist-impl N C D) N)*⟩

**global-interpretation** *watched-by-app*: *read-watchlist-param-adder-twoargs where*

*R = unat-lit-rel and*  
*R' = snat-rel' TYPE(64) and*  
*f = λC C' N. access-watchlist-impl N C C' and*  
*f' = λC C' N. (RETURN ooo access-watchlist) N C C' and*  
*x-assn = watcher-fast-assn and*  
*P = (λL K S. nat-of-lit L < length S ∧*  
     *K < length (S ! nat-of-lit L))*⟩

**rewrites**  
 ⟨*(λN C' D'. read-watchlist-wl-heur (λN. (RETURN ooo access-watchlist) N C' D') N) = RETURN*  
*ooo watched-by-app-heur*⟩ **and**  
 ⟨*(λN C D. read-watchlist-wl-heur-code (λN. access-watchlist-impl N C D) N) = watched-by-app-heur-fast-code*⟩  
**and**  
 ⟨*uncurry2 (λS C D. nat-of-lit C < length (get-watched-wl-heur S) ∧ D < length (get-watched-wl-heur*  
*S ! nat-of-lit C)) = watched-by-app-heur-pre*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *mop-watched-by-app-heur-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{mop-watched-by-app-heur} = (\lambda N C' D'. \text{watched-by-app.XX.XX.mop } N (C', D')) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *mop-watched-by-app-heur-fast-impl* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \text{ where}$

$\langle \text{mop-watched-by-app-heur-fast-impl} = (\lambda N C D. \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur-code (case (C, D) of (C, D) } \Rightarrow \lambda N. \text{access-watchlist-impl } N C D) N) \rangle$

**lemma** *split-snd-pure-arg'*:

**assumes**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda N C. f C N), \text{uncurry } (\lambda N C'. f' C' N))$   
 $\in [\lambda-. \text{True}]_a K^k *_a (\text{pure } (R \times_f R'))^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry2 } (\lambda N C D. f (C, D) N), \text{uncurry2 } (\lambda N C' D'. f' (C', D') N))$   
 $\in [\lambda-. \text{True}]_a K^k *_a (\text{pure}(R))^k *_a (\text{pure } R')^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =

*watched-by-app.refine*

*watched-by-app.mop-refine*[*THEN split-snd-pure-arg'*, *unfolded mop-watched-by-app-heur-alt-def*[*symmetric*]  
*mop-watched-by-app-heur-fast-impl-def*[*symmetric*]]

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =

*watched-by-app-heur-fast-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

*mop-watched-by-app-heur-fast-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def prod.case*]

**definition** *mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-st-impl* **where**

$\langle \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-st-impl} =$

$(\lambda N A. \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code } (\lambda S. \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-impl } S A) N) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *is-marked-added*: *read-heur-param-adder* **where**

*R* = *atom-rel* **and**

*f'* =  $\langle \lambda S A. \text{RETURN (is-marked-added-heur } A S) \rangle$  **and**

*f* =  $\langle \lambda S A. \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-impl } A S \rangle$  **and**

*x-assn* =  $\langle \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$  **and**

*P* =  $\langle (\lambda S A. \text{is-marked-added-heur-pre } A S) \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle (\lambda N A. \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code } (\lambda S. \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-impl } S A) N) = \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-st-impl } N \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-is-marked-added-heur-st-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{is-marked-added.XX.mop} = \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-st} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *is-marked-added.XX.mop-refine*[*unfolded mop-is-marked-added-heur-st-alt-def*]

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =

*mop-is-marked-added-heur-stats-st-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

**definition** *length-watchlist-raw* **where**

$\langle \text{length-watchlist-raw } S = \text{length (get-watched-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *length-watchlist-full-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ length} \rangle$

::  $\langle \text{watchlist-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *length-watchlist-raw-code* **where**

$\langle \text{length-watchlist-raw-code} = \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur-code (length-watchlist-full-impl)} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *watchlist-length-raw*: *read-watchlist-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ length} \rangle$  **and**

$f = \langle \text{length-watchlist-full-impl} \rangle$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{ sint64-nat-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{ True} \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ length}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ length-watchlist-raw} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{read-watchlist-wl-heur-code } (\text{length-watchlist-full-impl}) = \text{length-watchlist-raw-code} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *watchlist-length-raw.refine*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*length-watchlist-raw-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]*

**definition** *get-restart-count-st* **where**

$\langle \text{get-restart-count-st } S = \text{get-restart-count } (\text{get-stats-heur } S) \rangle$

**definition** *get-restart-count-st-impl* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \text{-} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-restart-count-st-impl} = \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code } \text{get-restart-count-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *restart-count*: *read-stats-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-restart-count} \rangle$  **and**

$f = \text{get-restart-count-impl}$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{ True} \rangle$

**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ get-restart-count}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-restart-count-st} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code } \text{get-restart-count-impl} = \text{get-restart-count-st-impl} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-reductions-count-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \text{-} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-reductions-count-fast-code} = \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code } \text{get-reduction-count-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *reduction-count*: *read-stats-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-reduction-count} \rangle$  **and**

$f = \text{get-reduction-count-impl}$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{ True} \rangle$

**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ get-reduction-count}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-reductions-count} \rangle$

**and**

$\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code } \text{get-reduction-count-impl} = \text{get-reductions-count-fast-code} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-irredundant-count-st-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \text{-} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-irredundant-count-st-code} = \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code } \text{get-irredundant-count-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *irredandant-count*: *read-stats-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-irredundant-count} \rangle$  **and**

$f = \text{get-irredundant-count-impl}$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{ True} \rangle$

**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur } (\text{RETURN } o \text{ get-irredundant-count}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-irredundant-count-st} \rangle$

**and**

$\langle \text{read-stats-wl-heur-code } \text{get-irredundant-count-impl} = \text{get-irredundant-count-st-code} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *get-slow-ema-heur-full* **where**  
⟨*get-slow-ema-heur-full*  $S = \text{ema-get-value (slow-ema-of } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *get-fast-ema-heur-full* **where**  
⟨*get-fast-ema-heur-full*  $S = \text{ema-get-value (fast-ema-of } S)$ ⟩

**sempref-def** *get-slow-ema-heur-full-impl*  
**is** ⟨*RETURN*  $o$  *get-slow-ema-heur-full*⟩  
:: ⟨*heuristic-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>   $\rightarrow_a$  *word64-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *get-fast-ema-heur-full-impl*  
**is** ⟨*RETURN*  $o$  *get-fast-ema-heur-full*⟩  
:: ⟨*heuristic-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>   $\rightarrow_a$  *word64-assn*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *get-slow-ema-heur-st* **where**  
⟨*get-slow-ema-heur-st*  $S = \text{ema-get-value (get-slow-ema-heur } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *get-fast-ema-heur-st* **where**  
⟨*get-fast-ema-heur-st*  $S = \text{ema-get-value (get-fast-ema-heur } S)$ ⟩

**definition** *get-slow-ema-heur-st-impl* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-fast2*  $\Rightarrow$   $\rightarrow$ ⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-slow-ema-heur-st-impl* = *read-heur-wl-heur-code get-slow-ema-heur-full-impl*⟩

**definition** *get-fast-ema-heur-st-impl* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-fast2*  $\Rightarrow$   $\rightarrow$ ⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-fast-ema-heur-st-impl* = *read-heur-wl-heur-code get-fast-ema-heur-full-impl*⟩

**global-interpretation** *slow-ema: read-heur-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-slow-ema-heur-full} \rangle$  **and**

$f = \text{get-slow-ema-heur-full-impl}$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{True} \rangle$

**rewrites** ⟨*read-heur-wl-heur* (*RETURN*  $o$  *get-slow-ema-heur-full*) = *RETURN*  $o$  *get-slow-ema-heur-st*⟩

**and**

⟨*read-heur-wl-heur-code get-slow-ema-heur-full-impl* = *get-slow-ema-heur-st-impl*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**global-interpretation** *fast-ema: read-heur-param-adder0* **where**

$f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-fast-ema-heur-full} \rangle$  **and**

$f = \text{get-fast-ema-heur-full-impl}$  **and**

$x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**

$P = \langle \lambda\text{-}. \text{True} \rangle$

**rewrites** ⟨*read-heur-wl-heur* (*RETURN*  $o$  *get-fast-ema-heur-full*) = *RETURN*  $o$  *get-fast-ema-heur-st*⟩

**and**

⟨*read-heur-wl-heur-code get-fast-ema-heur-full-impl* = *get-fast-ema-heur-st-impl*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *restart-count.refine reduction-count.refine fast-ema.refine slow-ema.refine*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =

*get-restart-count-st-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

*get-reductions-count-fast-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

*get-fast-ema-heur-st-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

*get-slow-ema-heur-st-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Setup4-LLVM*

```

imports
  IsaSAT-Setup
  IsaSAT-Setup0-LLVM
begin

definition length-occs where
  ⟨length-occs S = length (get-occs S)⟩

sempref-def length-occs-raw
  is ⟨RETURN o length⟩
  :: ⟨occs-assnk →a sint64-nat-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩
term op-list-list-len

definition length-occs-impl where
  ⟨length-occs-impl = read-occs-wl-heur-code length-occs-raw⟩

sempref-register length-occs

global-interpretation length-occs: read-occs-param-adder0 where
  f = ⟨length-occs-raw⟩ and
  f' = ⟨RETURN o length⟩ and
  x-assn = sint64-nat-assn and
  P = ⟨(λS. True)⟩
  rewrites ⟨read-occs-wl-heur (RETURN o length) = RETURN o length-occs⟩ and
  ⟨read-occs-wl-heur-code length-occs-raw = length-occs-impl⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

term mop-cocc-list-length

definition length-occs-at where
  ⟨length-occs-at S i = mop-cocc-list-length (get-occs S) i⟩

sempref-def mop-cocc-list-length-impl
  is ⟨uncurry (mop-cocc-list-length)⟩
  :: ⟨[uncurry cocc-list-length-pre]a occs-assnk *a unat-lit-assnk → sint64-nat-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

definition length-occs-at-impl where
  ⟨length-occs-at-impl = (λN C. read-occs-wl-heur-code (λM. mop-cocc-list-length-impl M C) N)⟩

sempref-register length-occs-at

global-interpretation length-occs-at: read-occs-param-adder where
  f = ⟨λL S. mop-cocc-list-length-impl S L⟩ and
  f' = ⟨λL S. mop-cocc-list-length S L⟩ and
  x-assn = sint64-nat-assn and
  P = ⟨λL S. cocc-list-length-pre S L⟩ and
  R = ⟨unat-lit-rel⟩
  rewrites ⟨(λN C. read-occs-wl-heur-code (λM. mop-cocc-list-length-impl M C) N) = length-occs-at-impl⟩
and
  ⟨(λS C'. read-occs-wl-heur (λL. mop-cocc-list-length L C') S) = length-occs-at⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma length-occs-at-alt-def:
  ⟨length-occs-at = length-occs-at.XX.mop⟩

```

⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [sepref-fr-rules] = length-occs.refine[unfolded lambda-comp-true]  
length-occs-at.refine  
length-occs-at.XX.mop-refine[unfolded length-occs-at-alt-def[symmetric]]

**lemmas** [unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code] =  
length-occs-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
length-occs-at-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]

**definition** get-occs-list-at :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *nat literal* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *nat nres*⟩ **where**  
⟨get-occs-list-at *S L i* = mop-cocc-list-at (get-occs *S*) *L i*⟩

**sepref-def** mop-cocc-list-at-impl  
**is** ⟨*uncurry2* (mop-cocc-list-at)⟩  
:: ⟨[*uncurry2* cocc-list-at-pre]<sub>a</sub> occs-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> sint64-nat-assn<sup>k</sup> → sint64-nat-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** get-occs-list-at-impl :: ⟨- ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
⟨get-occs-list-at-impl = (λ*N C D*. read-occs-wl-heur-code (λ*M*. mop-cocc-list-at-impl *M C D*) *N*)⟩

**global-interpretation** occs-at-at: read-occs-param-adder2 **where**

*f* = ⟨λ*C D S*. mop-cocc-list-at-impl *S C D*⟩ **and**

*f'* = ⟨λ*C D S*. mop-cocc-list-at *S C D*⟩ **and**

*x-assn* = sint64-nat-assn **and**

*P* = ⟨λ*C D S*. cocc-list-at-pre *S C D*⟩ **and**

*R* = ⟨*unat-lit-rel*⟩ **and**

*R'* = ⟨*snat-rel'* TYPE(64)⟩

**rewrites**

⟨(λ*N C D*. read-occs-wl-heur (λ*M*. mop-cocc-list-at *M C D*) *N*) = get-occs-list-at⟩ **and**

⟨(λ*N C D*. read-occs-wl-heur-code (λ*M*. mop-cocc-list-at-impl *M C D*) *N*) = get-occs-list-at-impl⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** get-occs-list-at-alt-def: ⟨get-occs-list-at = (λ*N C D*. occs-at-at.XX.XX.mop *N* (*C*, *D*))⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [sepref-fr-rules] = occs-at-at.refine  
occs-at-at.mop-refine[unfolded get-occs-list-at-alt-def[symmetric]]

**lemmas** [unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code] =  
length-occs-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]  
length-occs-at-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]

**lemma** mop-arena-promote-st-alt-def:  
⟨*mop-arena-promote-st S C* = do {  
let (*N'*, *S*) = extract-arena-wl-heur *S*;  
let (*lcount*, *S*) = extract-lcount-wl-heur *S*;  
ASSERT(*clss-size-lcount lcount* ≥ 1);  
let *lcount* = *clss-size-decr-lcount lcount*;  
*N'* ← *mop-arena-set-status N' C IRRED*;  
RETURN (*update-arena-wl-heur N' (update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S)*)  
}⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** mop-arena-promote-st-impl  
**is** ⟨*uncurry* mop-arena-promote-st⟩  
:: ⟨*isat-bounded-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> sint64-nat-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *isat-bounded-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *get-lsize-limit-stats-impl*  
is ⟨RETURN o get-lsize-limit-stats⟩  
:: ⟨*isat-stats-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *lbd-size-limit-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *get-lsize-limit-stats-st-impl* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-fast2* ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
⟨*get-lsize-limit-stats-st-impl* = *read-stats-wl-heur-code* *get-lsize-limit-stats-impl*⟩

**global-interpretation** *lsize-limit: read-stats-param-adder0* **where**  
*f'* = ⟨RETURN o get-lsize-limit-stats⟩ **and**  
*f* = *get-lsize-limit-stats-impl* **and**  
*x-assn* = ⟨*wint32-nat-assn* ×<sub>a</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*⟩ **and**  
*P* = ⟨λ-. True⟩  
**rewrites** ⟨*read-stats-wl-heur* (RETURN o get-lsize-limit-stats) = RETURN o get-lsize-limit-stats-st⟩  
**and**  
⟨*read-stats-wl-heur-code* *get-lsize-limit-stats-impl* = *get-lsize-limit-stats-st-impl*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *lsize-limit.refine*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*get-lsize-limit-stats-st-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

**lemma** *set-stats-size-limit-st-alt-def*:  
⟨RETURN ooo *set-stats-size-limit-st* = (λlbd size T.  
let (stats, T) = *extract-stats-wl-heur* T;  
stats = *set-stats-size-limit* lbd size stats  
in RETURN (*update-stats-wl-heur* stats T)  
)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** ⟨*LSize-Stats* :: nat ⇒ nat ⇒ -⟩  
*IsaSAT-Stats-LLVM.update-f* *set-stats-size-limit-st* *stats-forward-rounds-st*  
*incr-purelit-rounds-st*

**lemma** *set-stats-size-limit-alt-def*:  
⟨RETURN ooo *set-stats-size-limit* = (λlbd size' stats. RETURN (*set-lsize-limit-stats* (*LSize-Stats* lbd  
size') stats))⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *set-stats-size-limit-impl*  
is ⟨*uncurry2* (RETURN ooo *set-stats-size-limit*)⟩  
:: ⟨*wint32-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *isat-stats-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *isat-stats-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *set-stats-size-limit-st-impl*  
is ⟨*uncurry2* (RETURN ooo *set-stats-size-limit-st*)⟩  
:: ⟨*wint32-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *isat-bounded-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *isat-bounded-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *stats-forward-rounds-st-alt-def*:  
⟨*stats-forward-rounds-st* S = (case S of *IsaSAT M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur*  
*avoidom clss opts arena occs* ⇒ *stats-forward-rounds* stats)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *stats-forward-rounds-st-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN *o stats-forward-rounds-st*⟩  
:: ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *word64-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *incr-purelit-rounds-st-alt-def*:  
⟨*incr-purelit-rounds-st S = (let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S; stats = incr-purelit-rounds stats*  
*in update-stats-wl-heur stats S)*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *incr-purelit-rounds-st-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN *o incr-purelit-rounds-st*⟩  
:: ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM*

**imports**

*IsaSAT-Setup1-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Setup2-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Setup3-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Setup4-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Profile-LLVM*

**begin**

## Lift Operations to State

**sempref-def** *mark-added-clause-heur2-impl*  
**is** ⟨*uncurry mark-added-clause-heur2*⟩  
:: ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *maybe-mark-added-clause-heur2-impl*  
**is** ⟨*uncurry maybe-mark-added-clause-heur2*⟩  
:: ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**experiment begin**

**lemma** *from-bool1*: *from-bool True = 1*  
⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [*llvm-pre-simp*] = *from-bool1*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*remove-d-code-def*[*unfolded isasat-state.remove-d-code-def*]

**export-llvm**

*ema-update-impl*  
*VMTF-Node-impl*  
*VMTF-stamp-impl*  
*VMTF-get-prev-impl*  
*VMTF-get-next-impl*  
*get-conflict-wl-is-None-fast-code*  
*count-decided-st-heur-fast-code*  
*polarity-st-heur-pol-fast*  
*count-decided-st-heur-fast-code*



```

access-lit-in-clauses-heur-fast-code
rewatch-heur-fast-code
rewatch-heur-st-fast-code
set-zero-wasted-impl
opts-restart-st-fast-code
opts-unbounded-mode-st-fast-code

```

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Rephase-State*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Rephase IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-Show*

**begin**

**definition** *rephase-heur-stats* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨rephase-heur-stats = (λend-of-phase lrephase b (fast-ema, slow-ema, restart-info, wasted, φ, relu).
  do {
    φ ← phase-rephase end-of-phase lrephase b φ;
    RETURN (fast-ema, slow-ema, restart-info, wasted, φ, relu)
  }⟩

```

**definition** *rephase-heur* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨rephase-heur = (λend-of-phase lrephase b heur.
  do {
    φ ← rephase-heur-stats end-of-phase lrephase b (get-content heur);
    RETURN (Restart-Heuristics φ)
  }⟩

```

**lemma** *rephase-heur-spec*:

```

⟨heuristic-rel A heur ⟹ rephase-heur end-of-phase lrephase b heur ≤ ↓Id (SPEC(heuristic-rel A))⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *rephase-heur-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨rephase-heur-st = (λS. do {
  let lcount = get-global-conflict-count S;
  let heur = get-heur S;
  let stats = get-stats-heur S;
  let rephase-count = stats-rephase stats;
  let stats = incr-rephase-total stats;
  let b = current-restart-phase heur;
  heur ← rephase-heur lcount rephase-count b heur;
  let - = isasat-print-progress (current-phase-letter (current-rephasing-phase heur))
    b stats (get-learned-count S);
  RETURN (set-stats-wl-heur stats (set-heur-wl-heur heur S))
}⟩

```

**lemma** *rephase-heur-st-spec*:

```

⟨(S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur ⟹ rephase-heur-st S ≤ SPEC(λS. (S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur)⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *save-rephase-heur-stats* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨save-rephase-heur-stats = (λn (fast-ema, slow-ema, restart-info, wasted, φ, relu).

```

```

do {
   $\varphi \leftarrow \text{phase-save-phase } n \ \varphi;$ 
  RETURN (fast-ema, slow-ema, restart-info, wasted,  $\varphi$ , relu)
})
```

**definition** *save-rephase-heur* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-restart-heuristics nres} \rangle$   
**where**

```

 $\langle \text{save-rephase-heur} = (\lambda n \ \text{heur.}$ 
do {
 $\varphi \leftarrow \text{save-rephase-heur-stats } n \ (\text{get-content } \text{heur});$ 
RETURN (Constructor  $\varphi$ )
})
```

**lemma** *save-phase-heur-spec*:

```

 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} \ \text{heur} \Longrightarrow \text{save-rephase-heur } n \ \text{heur} \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{SPEC}(\text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A})) \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 
```

**definition** *save-phase-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle \text{save-phase-st} = (\lambda S. \text{do } \{$ 
  let stats = get-stats-heur S;
  let n = no-conflict-until stats;
  let heur = get-heur S;
  heur  $\leftarrow \text{save-rephase-heur } n \ \text{heur};$ 
  RETURN (set-heur-wl-heur heur S)
})
```

**lemma** *save-phase-st-spec*:

```

 $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur} \Longrightarrow \text{save-phase-st } S \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda S. (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur}) \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 
```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Show-LLVM*

**imports**

*IsaSAT-Show*

*IsaSAT-Setup0-LLVM*

**begin**

**sempref-register** *isasat-current-information print-c print-uint64*

**sempref-def** *print-c-impl*

```

is  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{print-c} \rangle$ 
::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \ \text{unit-assn} \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 
```

**sempref-def** *print-uint64-impl*

```

is  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{print-uint64} \rangle$ 
::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \ \text{unit-assn} \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 
```

**sempref-def** *print-open-colour-impl*

```

is  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{print-open-colour} \rangle$ 
::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \ \text{unit-assn} \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 
```

**sepref-def** *print-close-colour-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ print-close-colour} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *print-char-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ print-char} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *isat-current-information-impl* [*llvm-code*]  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{RETURN } ooo \text{ isat-current-information-stats}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{isat-stats-assn}^d *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{isat-stats-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isat-current-status-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{isat-current-status} =$   
 $(\lambda S.$   
 $\text{let}$   
 $(\text{heur}, S) = \text{extract-heur-wl-heur } S;$   
 $(\text{stats}, S) = \text{extract-stats-wl-heur } S;$   
 $(\text{lcount}, S) = \text{extract-lcount-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{curr-phase} = \text{current-restart-phase } (\text{heur});$   
 $\text{stats} = (\text{isat-current-information } \text{curr-phase } \text{stats } \text{lcount})$   
 $\text{in RETURN } (\text{update-stats-wl-heur } \text{stats } (\text{update-heur-wl-heur } \text{heur } (\text{update-lcount-wl-heur } \text{lcount}$   
 $S)))) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *isat-current-status-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{isat-current-status} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isat-current-progress-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{isat-current-progress} =$   
 $(\lambda c S. \text{case } S \text{ of Tuple17 } M N D i W \text{ ivmtf } icount \text{ ccatch } lbd \text{ outl } \text{stats } \text{heur } aivdom \text{ clss } \text{opts } \text{arena } \text{occs}$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let}$   
 $\text{curr-phase} = \text{current-restart-phase } \text{heur};$   
 $- = \text{isat-print-progress } c \text{ curr-phase } \text{stats } \text{clss}$   
 $\text{in RETURN } (()) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *isat-print-progress-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry3 } (\text{RETURN } oooo \text{ isat-print-progress}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{isat-stats-assn}^k *_a \text{lcount-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *isat-current-progress*

**sepref-def** *isat-current-progress-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{isat-current-progress} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{isat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

```

end
theory IsaSAT-Rephase-State-LLVM
imports
  IsaSAT-Rephase-State IsaSAT-Rephase-LLVM IsaSAT-Show-LLVM IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM
begin
hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN

sempref-def save-phase-heur-stats-impl
  is ⟨uncurry save-rephase-heur-stats⟩
  :: ⟨word64-assnk *a heuristic-int-assnd →a heuristic-int-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-register save-rephase-heur-stats
sempref-def save-phase-heur-impl
  is ⟨uncurry save-rephase-heur⟩
  :: ⟨word64-assnk *a heuristic-assnd →a heuristic-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma save-phase-st-alt-def:
  ⟨save-phase-st = (λS. do {
    let (heur, S) = extract-heur-wl-heur S;
    let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;
    let n = no-conflict-until stats;
    heur ← save-rephase-heur n heur;
    RETURN (update-heur-wl-heur heur (update-stats-wl-heur stats S))
  })⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def save-phase-heur-st
  is save-phase-st
  :: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def phase-save-rephase-impl
  is ⟨uncurry3 phase-rephase⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk *a word-assnk *a word-assnk *a phase-heur-assnd →a phase-heur-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def rephase-heur-stats-impl
  is ⟨uncurry3 rephase-heur-stats⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk *a word-assnk *a word-assnk *a heuristic-int-assnd →a heuristic-int-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-register rephase-heur-stats isasat-print-progress

sempref-def rephase-heur-impl
  is ⟨uncurry3 rephase-heur⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk *a word-assnk *a word-assnk *a heuristic-assnd →a heuristic-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma rephase-heur-st-alt-def:
  ⟨rephase-heur-st = (λS. do {
    let lc = get-global-conflict-count S;
    let (heur, S) = extract-heur-wl-heur S;
    let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;

```

```

    let lrephase = stats-rephase stats;
    let stats = incr-rephase-total stats;
    let (lcount, S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur S;
    let b = current-restart-phase heur;
    heur ← rephase-heur lc lrephase b heur;
    let - = isasat-print-progress (current-phase-letter (current-rephasing-phase heur))
        b stats (lcount);
    RETURN (update-heur-wl-heur heur (update-stats-wl-heur stats (update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S)))
  })
<proof>

```

**sempref-register** *rephase-heur*

**sempref-def** *rephase-heur-st-impl*

**is** *rephase-heur-st*

::  $\langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

<proof>

**experiment**

**begin**

**export-llvm** *rephase-heur-st-impl*

*save-phase-heur-st*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-LBD*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup*

**begin**

**definition** *mark-lbd-from-clause-heur* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{lbd} \Rightarrow \text{lbd nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mark-lbd-from-clause-heur } M N C \text{ lbd} = \text{do} \{$

$n \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-length } N C;$

$\text{nfoldli } [1..<n] (\lambda-. \text{True})$

$(\lambda i \text{ lbd. do} \{$

$L \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-lit2 } N C i;$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{get-level-pol-pre } (M, L));$

$\text{let lev} = \text{get-level-pol } M L;$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{lev} \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2));$

$\text{RETURN } (\text{if lev} = 0 \text{ then lbd else lbd-write lbd lev})\}$

$\text{lbd}\}$

**lemma** *count-decided-le-length*:  $\langle \text{count-decided } M \leq \text{length } M \rangle$

<proof>

**lemma** *mark-lbd-from-clause-heur-correctness*:

**assumes**  $\langle (M, M') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } N N' \text{ vdom} \rangle$   $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N' \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } (N' \circ C)) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{mark-lbd-from-clause-heur } M N C \text{ lbd} \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{SPEC}(\lambda-. \text{bool list. True})) \rangle$

<proof>

**definition** *calculate-LBD-st* ::  $\langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{nat clauses-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat clauses-l nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{calculate-LBD-st} = (\lambda M N C. \text{RETURN } N) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *TIER-TWO-MAXIMUM* **where**

⟨TIER-TWO-MAXIMUM ≡ 6⟩

**abbreviation** TIER-ONE-MAXIMUM where

⟨TIER-ONE-MAXIMUM ≡ 2⟩

**definition** calculate-LBD-heur-st :: ⟨- ⇒ arena ⇒ lbd ⇒ nat ⇒ (arena × lbd) nres⟩ where

```

⟨calculate-LBD-heur-st = (λM N lbd C. do{
  old-glue ← mop-arena-lbd N C;
  st ← mop-arena-status N C;
  if st = IRRED then RETURN (N, lbd)
  else if old-glue < TIER-TWO-MAXIMUM then do {
    N ← mop-arena-mark-used2 N C;
    RETURN (N, lbd)
  }
  else do {
    lbd ← mark-lbd-from-clause-heur M N C lbd;
    glue ← get-LBD lbd;
    lbd ← lbd-empty lbd;
    N ← (if glue < old-glue then mop-arena-update-lbd C glue N else RETURN N);
    N ← (if glue < TIER-TWO-MAXIMUM ∨ old-glue < TIER-TWO-MAXIMUM then mop-arena-mark-used2
N C else mop-arena-mark-used N C);
    RETURN (N, lbd)
  })
}⟩

```

**lemma** calculate-LBD-st-alt-def:

```

⟨calculate-LBD-st = (λM N C. do {
  old-glue :: nat ← SPEC(λ-. True);
  st :: clause-status ← SPEC(λ-. True);
  if st = IRRED then RETURN N
  else if old-glue < 6 then do {
    - ← RETURN N;
    RETURN N
  }
  else do {
    lbd::bool list ← SPEC(λ-. True);
    glue::nat ← get-LBD lbd;
    -::bool list ← lbd-empty lbd;
    - ← RETURN N;
    - ← RETURN N;
    RETURN N
  })
}⟩ (is ⟨?A = ?B⟩)
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** RF-COME-ON: ⟨(x, y) ∈ Id ⇒ f x ≤ ↓ Id (f y)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** mop-arena-update-lbd:

```

⟨C ∈# dom-m N ⇒ valid-arena arena N vdom ⇒
  mop-arena-update-lbd C glue arena ≤ SPEC(λc. (c, N) ∈ {(c, N') . N'=N ∧ valid-arena c N vdom
∧
  length c = length arena})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *mop-arena-mark-used-valid:*

$\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \implies$   
 $\text{mop-arena-mark-used arena } C \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N) \in \{(c, N'). N'=N \wedge \text{valid-arena } c \ N \text{ vdom} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } c = \text{length arena}\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-arena-mark-used2-valid:*

$\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \implies$   
 $\text{mop-arena-mark-used2 arena } C \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N) \in \{(c, N'). N'=N \wedge \text{valid-arena } c \ N \text{ vdom} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } c = \text{length arena}\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur-conflict-ana'*

$:: \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{class-size} \Rightarrow (\text{isat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana}' \ r \ \text{lcount} \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana}' \wedge$   
 $\text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) = r \wedge \text{get-learned-count } S = \text{lcount}\} \rangle$

**lemma** *calculate-LBD-heur-st-calculate-LBD-st:*

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$

$\langle (M, M') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

$\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle$

$\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \ \mathcal{A} \ (\text{mset } (N \times C)) \rangle \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{calculate-LBD-heur-st } M \ \text{arena } \text{lbd } C \leq$

$\Downarrow \{((\text{arena}', \text{lbd}), N'). \text{valid-arena arena}' \ N' \ \text{vdom} \wedge N = N' \wedge \text{length arena} = \text{length arena}'\}$   
 $(\text{calculate-LBD-st } M' \ N \ C') \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-lbd-from-list*  $:: \langle \cdot \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mark-lbd-from-list } M \ C \ \text{lbd} = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{nfoldli } (\text{drop } 1 \ C) \ (\lambda \cdot. \text{True})$   
 $(\lambda L \ \text{lbd}. \ \text{RETURN } (\text{lbd-write } \text{lbd} \ (\text{get-level } M \ L))) \ \text{lbd}$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-lbd-from-list-heur*  $:: \langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{lbd} \Rightarrow \text{lbd nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mark-lbd-from-list-heur } M \ C \ \text{lbd} = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{let } n = \text{length } C;$   
 $\text{nfoldli } [1..<n] \ (\lambda \cdot. \text{True})$   
 $(\lambda i \ \text{lbd}. \ \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } C);$   
 $\text{let } L = C \ ! \ i;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{get-level-pol-pre } (M, L));$   
 $\text{let } \text{lev} = \text{get-level-pol } M \ L;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{lev} \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2));$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{if } \text{lev} = 0 \ \text{then } \text{lbd} \ \text{else } \text{lbd-write } \text{lbd} \ \text{lev})\}$   
 $\text{lbd}\} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-lbd-from-conflict*  $:: \langle \text{isat} \Rightarrow \text{isat nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mark-lbd-from-conflict} = (\lambda S. \ \text{do}\{$   
 $\text{lbd} \leftarrow \text{mark-lbd-from-list-heur } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \ (\text{get-outlearned-heur } S) \ (\text{get-lbd } S);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{set-lbd-wl-heur } \text{lbd} \ S)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-lbd-from-list-heur-correctness:*

**assumes**  $\langle (M, M') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } (tl C)) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mark-lbd-from-list-heur } M C \text{ lbd} \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{SPEC}(\lambda :: \text{bool list. True})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *mark-LBD-st* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow ('v \text{ twl-st-wl}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{mark-LBD-st} = (\lambda S. \text{SPEC } (\lambda(T). S = T)) \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-LBD-st-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{mark-LBD-st } S = \text{do } \{ n :: \text{bool list} \leftarrow \text{SPEC } (\lambda -. \text{True}); \text{SPEC } (\lambda(T). S = T) \} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-lbd-from-conflict-mark-LBD-st*:  
 $\langle (\text{mark-lbd-from-conflict}, \text{mark-LBD-st}) \in$   
 $[\lambda S. \text{get-conflict-wl } S \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} (\text{all-atms-st } S) (\text{the } (\text{get-conflict-wl } S))]_f$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *update-lbd-and-mark-used* **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-lbd-and-mark-used } i \text{ glue } N =$   
 $(\text{let } N = \text{update-lbd } i \text{ glue } N \text{ in}$   
 $(\text{if } \text{glue} \leq \text{TIER-TWO-MAXIMUM} \text{ then } \text{mark-used2 } N \text{ } i \text{ else } \text{mark-used } N \text{ } i)) \rangle$

**lemma** *length-update-lbd-and-mark-used[simp]*:  $\langle \text{length } (\text{update-lbd-and-mark-used } i \text{ glue } N) = \text{length } N \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

CaDiCaL sets the used flags of clauses only as 1, not as two.

**definition** *update-lbd-shrunk-clause* **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-lbd-shrunk-clause } C N = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{old-glue} \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-lbd } N C;$   
 $\text{st} \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-status } N C;$   
 $\text{le} \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-length } N C;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{le} \geq 2);$   
 $\text{if } \text{st} = \text{IRRED} \text{ then } \text{RETURN } N$   
 $\text{else do } \{$   
 $\text{let } \text{new-glue} = (\text{if } \text{le} - 1 \geq \text{old-glue} \text{ then } \text{old-glue} \text{ else } \text{le} - 1);$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{update-lbd-pre } ((C, \text{new-glue}), N));$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-lbd-and-mark-used } C \text{ new-glue } N)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *update-lbd-shrunk-clause-valid*:  
 $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \Rightarrow \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{update-lbd-shrunk-clause } C \text{ arena} \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, N) \in \{(c, N'). N' = N \wedge \text{valid-arena } c \text{ } N \text{ vdom} \wedge$   
 $\text{length } c = \text{length arena}\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**  
**theory** *IsaSAT-Inner-Propagation-Defs*  
**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics*  
*IsaSAT-Clauses IsaSAT-VMTF IsaSAT-LBD*  
**begin**

**definition** *find-non-false-literal-between* **where**



⟨find-non-false-literal-between M a b C =  
 find-in-list-between (λL. polarity M L ≠ Some False) a b C⟩

**definition** isa-find-unwatched-between

:: ⟨- ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ (nat option) nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨isa-find-unwatched-between P M' NU a b C = do {  
 ASSERT(C+a ≤ length NU);  
 ASSERT(C+b ≤ length NU);  
 (x, -) ← WHILE<sub>T</sub> λ(found, i). True  
 (λ(found, i). found = None ∧ i < C + b)  
 (λ(-, i). do {  
 ASSERT(i < C + (arena-length NU C));  
 ASSERT(i ≥ C);  
 ASSERT(i < C + b);  
 ASSERT(arena-lit-pre NU i);  
 L ← mop-arena-lit NU i;  
 ASSERT(polarity-pol-pre M' L);  
 if P L then RETURN (Some (i - C), i) else RETURN (None, i+1)  
 })  
 (None, C+a);  
 RETURN x  
 }  
 ⟩

**definition** isa-find-unwatched

:: ⟨(nat literal ⇒ bool) ⇒ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ nat ⇒ (nat option) nres⟩  
**where**  
 ⟨isa-find-unwatched P M' arena C = do {  
 l ← mop-arena-length arena C;  
 b ← RETURN(l ≤ MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE);  
 if b then isa-find-unwatched-between P M' arena 2 l C  
 else do {  
 ASSERT(get-saved-pos-pre arena C);  
 pos ← mop-arena-pos arena C;  
 n ← isa-find-unwatched-between P M' arena pos l C;  
 if n = None then isa-find-unwatched-between P M' arena 2 pos C  
 else RETURN n  
 }  
 }  
 ⟩

**definition** isa-save-pos :: ⟨nat ⇒ nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩

**where**

⟨isa-save-pos C i = (λS. do {  
 ASSERT(arena-is-valid-clause-idx (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C);  
 if arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C > MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE then do {  
 ASSERT(isa-update-pos-pre ((C, i), get-clauses-wl-heur S));  
 let N = arena-update-pos C i (get-clauses-wl-heur S);  
 RETURN (set-clauses-wl-heur N S)  
 } else RETURN S  
 })  
 ⟩

**definition** mark-conflict-to-rescore :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

⟨mark-conflict-to-rescore C S = do {

```

let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
let N = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
let D = get-conflict-wl-heur S;
let vm = get-vmtf-heur S;
n ← mop-arena-length N C;
ASSERT (n ≤ length N);
(-, vm) ← WHILE_T (λ(i, vm). i < n)
(λ(i, vm). do{
  ASSERT (i < n);
  L ← mop-arena-lit2 N C i;
  vm ← isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl M N C (-L) vm;
  RETURN (i+1, vm)
})
(0, vm);
let lbd = get-lbd S;
(N, lbd) ← calculate-LBD-heur-st M N lbd C;
let S = set-vmtf-wl-heur vm S;
let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N S;
let S = set-lbd-wl-heur lbd S;
RETURN S
}⟩

```

**definition** *set-conflict-wl-heur*

:: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩

**where**

```

⟨set-conflict-wl-heur = (λC S. do {
  let n = 0;
  let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
  let N = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
  let D = get-conflict-wl-heur S;
  let outl = get-outlearned-heur S;
  ASSERT(curry5 isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa-pre M N C D n outl);
  (D, clvs, outl) ← isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa M N C D n outl;
  j ← mop-isa-length-trail M;
  let S = IsaSAT-Setup.set-conflict-wl-heur D S;
  let S = set-outl-wl-heur outl S;
  let S = set-count-max-wl-heur clvs S;
  let S = set-literals-to-update-wl-heur j S;
  RETURN S})⟩

```

**definition** *update-clause-wl-code-pre where*

⟨update-clause-wl-code-pre = (λ(((((((L, L'), C), b), j), w), i), f), S).  
w < length (get-watched-wl-heur S ! nat-of-lit L) )⟩

**definition** *update-clause-wl-heur*

:: ⟨nat literal ⇒ nat literal ⇒ nat ⇒ bool ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ isasat ⇒  
(nat × nat × isasat) nres⟩

**where**

```

⟨update-clause-wl-heur = (λ(L::nat literal) L' C b j w i f S. do {
  let N = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
  let W = get-watched-wl-heur S;
  K' ← mop-arena-lit2' (set (get-vdom S)) N C f;
  ASSERT(w < length N);
  N' ← mop-arena-swap C i f N;

```

```

    ASSERT(nat-of-lit K' < length W);
    ASSERT(length (W ! (nat-of-lit K')) < length N);
    let W = W[nat-of-lit K':= W ! (nat-of-lit K') @ [(C, L, b)]];
    let S = set-watched-wl-heur W S;
    let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N' S;
    RETURN (j, w+1, S)
  })>

```

**definition** *propagate-lit-wl-heur*

::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

  <propagate-lit-wl-heur = ( $\lambda L' C i S$ . do {
    let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
    let N = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
    let heur = get-heur S;
    ASSERT( $i \leq 1$ );
    M  $\leftarrow$  cons-trail-Propagated-tr L' C M;
    N'  $\leftarrow$  mop-arena-swap C 0 (1 - i) N;
    heur  $\leftarrow$  mop-save-phase-heur (atm-of L') (is-pos L') heur;
    let S = set-trail-wl-heur M S;
    let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N' S;
    let S = set-heur-wl-heur heur S;
    RETURN S
  })>

```

**definition** *propagate-lit-wl-bin-heur*

::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

  <propagate-lit-wl-bin-heur = ( $\lambda L' C S$ . do {
    let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
    let heur = get-heur S;
    M  $\leftarrow$  cons-trail-Propagated-tr L' C M;
    heur  $\leftarrow$  mop-save-phase-heur (atm-of L') (is-pos L') heur;
    let S = set-trail-wl-heur M S;
    let S = set-heur-wl-heur heur S;
    RETURN S
  })>

```

**definition** *unit-prop-body-wl-heur-inv* **where**

$\langle \text{unit-prop-body-wl-heur-inv } S j w L \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\exists S'. (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{unit-prop-body-wl-inv } S' j w L) \rangle$

**definition** *unit-prop-body-wl-D-find-unwatched-heur-inv* **where**

$\langle \text{unit-prop-body-wl-D-find-unwatched-heur-inv } f C S \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\exists S'. (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{unit-prop-body-wl-find-unwatched-inv } f C S') \rangle$

**definition** *keep-watch-heur* **where**

```

  <keep-watch-heur = ( $\lambda L i j S$ . do {
    let W = get-watched-wl-heur S;
    ASSERT(nat-of-lit L < length W);
    ASSERT( $i < \text{length } (W ! \text{nat-of-lit } L)$ );
    ASSERT( $j < \text{length } (W ! \text{nat-of-lit } L)$ );
    let W = W[nat-of-lit L := (W!(nat-of-lit L))[i := W ! (nat-of-lit L) ! j]];

```

```

    RETURN (set-watched-wl-heur W S)
  })

```

**definition** *update-blit-wl-heur*

```

:: ⟨nat literal ⇒ nat ⇒ bool ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat literal ⇒ isasat ⇒
  (nat × nat × isasat) nres⟩

```

**where**

```

⟨update-blit-wl-heur = (λ(L::nat literal) C b j w K S. do {
  let W = get-watched-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT(nat-of-lit L < length W);
  ASSERT(j < length (W ! nat-of-lit L));
  ASSERT(j < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
  ASSERT(w < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
  let W = W[nat-of-lit L := (W!nat-of-lit L)[j:= (C, K, b)]];
  RETURN (j+1, w+1, set-watched-wl-heur W S)
})⟩

```

**definition** *pos-of-watched-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat literal ⇒ nat nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨pos-of-watched-heur S C L = do {
  L' ← mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur S C 0;
  RETURN (if L = L' then 0 else 1)
}⟩

```

**definition** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-inv0* **where**

```

⟨unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-inv0 L =
  (λ(j, w, S'). ∃ S. (S', S) ∈ twl-st-heur ∧ unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-inv L (j, w, S) ∧
  length (watched-by S L) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S') - MIN-HEADER-SIZE)⟩

```

**definition** *other-watched-wl-heur* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ nat literal ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat literal nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨other-watched-wl-heur S L C i = do {
  ASSERT(i < 2 ∧ arena-lit-pre2 (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C i ∧
  arena-lit (get-clauses-wl-heur S) (C + i) = L ∧ arena-lit-pre2 (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C (1 - i));
  mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur S C (1 - i)
}⟩

```

**definition** *isa-find-unwatched-wl-st-heur*

```

:: ⟨isasat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat option nres⟩ where
⟨isa-find-unwatched-wl-st-heur = (λS i. do {
  isa-find-unwatched (λL. polarity-pol (get-trail-wl-heur S) L ≠ Some False) (get-trail-wl-heur S)
  (get-clauses-wl-heur S) i
})⟩

```

**definition** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-heur*

```

:: ⟨nat literal ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ (nat × nat × isasat) nres⟩

```

**where**

```

⟨unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-heur L j w S0 = do {
  ASSERT(unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-inv0 L (j, w, S0));
  (C, K, b) ← mop-watched-by-app-heur S0 L w;
  S ← keep-watch-heur L j w S0;
  ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  val-K ← mop-polarity-st-heur S K;
  if val-K = Some True
  then RETURN (j+1, w+1, S)
  else do {
    if b then do {

```



**definition** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur*  
 ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{isasat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

 $\langle$ unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur L S0 = do {
  ASSERT(length (watched-by-int S0 L) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  n ← mop-length-watched-by-int S0 L;
  WHILETunit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-inv S0 L
    (λ(j, w, S). w < n ∧ get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur S)
    (λ(j, w, S). do {
      unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-heur L j w S
    })
  (0, 0, S0)
 $\rangle$ 

```

**definition** *cut-watch-list-heur*

::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

 $\langle$ cut-watch-list-heur j w L = (λS. do {
  let W = get-watched-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT(j ≤ length (W ! nat-of-lit L) ∧ j ≤ w ∧ nat-of-lit L < length W ∧
    w ≤ length (W ! (nat-of-lit L)));
  let W = W[nat-of-lit L := take j (W!(nat-of-lit L)) @ drop w (W!(nat-of-lit L))];
  RETURN (set-watched-wl-heur W S)
 $\rangle$ 

```

**definition** *cut-watch-list-heur2*

::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

 $\langle$ cut-watch-list-heur2 = (λj w L S. do {
  let W = get-watched-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT(j ≤ length (W ! nat-of-lit L) ∧ j ≤ w ∧ nat-of-lit L < length W ∧
    w ≤ length (W ! (nat-of-lit L)));
  let n = length (W!(nat-of-lit L));
  (j, w, W) ← WHILETλ(j, w, W). j ≤ w ∧ w ≤ n ∧ nat-of-lit L < length W
    (λ(j, w, W). w < n)
    (λ(j, w, W). do {
      ASSERT(w < length (W!(nat-of-lit L)));
      RETURN (j+1, w+1, W[nat-of-lit L := (W!(nat-of-lit L))[j := W!(nat-of-lit L)!w]])
    })
  (j, w, W);
  ASSERT(j ≤ length (W ! nat-of-lit L) ∧ nat-of-lit L < length W);
  let W = W[nat-of-lit L := take j (W ! nat-of-lit L)];
  RETURN (set-watched-wl-heur W S)
 $\rangle$ 

```

**definition** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D-heur*

::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle$ unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D-heur L S0 = do {
  (j, w, S) ← unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur L S0;
  ASSERT(length (watched-by-int S L) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) – MIN-HEADER-SIZE);
  cut-watch-list-heur2 j w L S
 $\rangle$ 

```

**definition** *select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur*

```

:: ⟨ isasat ⇒ ( isasat × nat literal ) nres ⟩
where
⟨ select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur S = do {
  ASSERT(literals-to-update-wl-heur S < length (fst (get-trail-wl-heur S)));
  ASSERT(literals-to-update-wl-heur S + 1 ≤ unat32-max);
  L ← isa-trail-nth (get-trail-wl-heur S) (literals-to-update-wl-heur S);
  RETURN (set-literals-to-update-wl-heur (literals-to-update-wl-heur S + 1) S, -L)
}⟩

```

**definition** *unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-inv*

```

:: ⟨ isasat ⇒ isasat ⇒ bool ⟩

```

**where**

```

⟨ unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-inv S0 S' ⟷
  (∃ S0' S. (S0, S0') ∈ twl-st-heur ∧ (S', S) ∈ twl-st-heur ∧
    unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-inv S ∧
    dom-m (get-clauses-wl S) = dom-m (get-clauses-wl S0') ∧
    length (get-clauses-wl-heur S') = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) ∧
    isa-length-trail-pre (get-trail-wl-heur S'))⟩

```

**definition** *unit-propagation-update-statistics* :: ⟨ 64 word ⇒ 64 word ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres ⟩ **where**

```

⟨ unit-propagation-update-statistics p q S = do {
  let stats = get-stats-heur S;
  let pq = q - p;
  let stats = incr-propagation-by pq stats;
  let stats = (if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur S then stats else incr-conflict stats);
  let stats = (if count-decided-pol (get-trail-wl-heur S) = 0 then incr-units-since-last-GC-by pq (incr-uset-by pq stats) else stats);
  height ← (if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur S then RETURN q else do {j ← trail-height-before-conflict (get-trail-wl-heur S); RETURN (of-nat j)});
  let stats = set-no-conflict-until q stats;
  RETURN (set-stats-wl-heur stats S)⟩

```

**definition** *unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur*

```

:: ⟨ isasat ⇒ isasat nres ⟩ where

```

```

⟨ unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur S0 = do {
  let j1 = isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S0);
  - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-propagate);
  S ← WHILET unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-inv S0
    (λS. literals-to-update-wl-heur S < isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S))
    (λS. do {
      ASSERT(literals-to-update-wl-heur S < isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S));
      (S', L) ← select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur S;
      ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur S') = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
      unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D-heur L S'
    })
  S0;
  let j2 = isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S);
  S ← unit-propagation-update-statistics (of-nat j1) (of-nat j2) S;
  - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-propagate);
  RETURN S}
⟩

```

**definition** *isa-find-unset-lit* :: ⟨ trail-pol ⇒ arena ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat option nres ⟩ **where**

```

⟨ isa-find-unset-lit M = isa-find-unwatched-between (λL. polarity-pol M L ≠ Some False) M ⟩

```

```
end  
theory IsaSAT-Inner-Propagation  
  imports IsaSAT-Setup  
    IsaSAT-Clauses IsaSAT-VMTF IsaSAT-LBD  
    IsaSAT-Inner-Propagation-Defs  
begin
```



# Chapter 14

## Propagation: Inner Loop

**declare** *all-atms-def*[*symmetric,simp*]

**lemma** *map-fun-rel-def2*:

$\langle \langle R \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \text{ (all-atms-st } u)) =$   
 $\{ (m, f). \forall (i, j) \in (\lambda L. (\text{nat-of-lit } L, L)) \text{ 'set-mset (all-lits-st } u). i < \text{length } m \wedge (m ! i, f j) \in R \} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 14.1 Find replacement

**lemma** *literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -nth2*:

**fixes**  $C :: \text{nat}$

**assumes**  $\text{dom}: \langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m (get-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \text{ (all-atms-st } S) \text{ (mset (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-find-unwatched-between-find-in-list-between-spec*:

**assumes**  $\langle a \leq \text{length } (N \times C) \rangle$  **and**  $\langle b \leq \text{length } (N \times C) \rangle$  **and**  $\langle a \leq b \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\text{eq}: \langle a' = a \rangle \langle b' = b \rangle \langle C' = C \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \bigwedge L. L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \implies P' L = P L \rangle$  **and**

$M' M: \langle (M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**assumes**  $\text{lits}: \langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} \text{ (mset } (N \times C)) \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{isa-find-unwatched-between } P' M' \text{ arena } a' b' C' \leq \Downarrow \text{Id (find-in-list-between } P a b (N \times C)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-find-non-false-literal-between where*

$\langle \text{isa-find-non-false-literal-between } M \text{ arena } a b C =$

$\text{isa-find-unwatched-between } (\lambda L. \text{polarity-pol } M L \neq \text{Some False}) M \text{ arena } a b C \rangle$

**definition** *find-unwatched*

$:: \langle (\text{nat literal} \implies \text{bool}) \implies (\text{nat}, \text{nat literal list} \times \text{bool}) \text{fmap} \implies \text{nat} \implies (\text{nat option}) \text{nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{find-unwatched } M N C = \text{do} \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N);$

$b \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\lambda b :: \text{bool}. \text{True});$  — non-deterministic between full iteration (used in minisat), or starting

in the middle (use in cadical)

$\text{if } b \text{ then find-in-list-between } M \ 2 \ (\text{length } (N \times C)) \ (N \times C)$

$\text{else do} \{$

$\text{pos} \leftarrow \text{SPEC } (\lambda i. i \leq \text{length } (N \times C) \wedge i \geq 2);$

$n \leftarrow \text{find-in-list-between } M \ \text{pos} \ (\text{length } (N \times C)) \ (N \times C);$

```

    if n = None then find-in-list-between M 2 pos (N  $\times$  C)
    else RETURN n
  }
}
>

```

**definition** *find-unwatched-wl-st-heur-pre* **where**

```

⟨find-unwatched-wl-st-heur-pre =
  (λ(S, i). arena-is-valid-clause-idx (get-clauses-wl-heur S) i)⟩

```

**definition** *find-unwatched-wl-st'*

```

:: ⟨nat twl-st-wl  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$  nat option nres⟩ where
⟨find-unwatched-wl-st' = (λ(M, N, D, Q, W, vm,  $\varphi$ ) i. do {
  find-unwatched (λL. polarity M L  $\neq$  Some False) N i
})⟩

```

**lemma** *find-unwatched-alt-def*:

```

⟨find-unwatched M N C = do {
  ASSERT(C  $\in$  # dom-m N);
  -  $\leftarrow$  RETURN(length (N  $\times$  C));
  b  $\leftarrow$  SPEC(λb::bool. True); — non-deterministic between full iteration (used in minisat), or starting
in the middle (use in cadical)
  if b then find-in-list-between M 2 (length (N  $\times$  C)) (N  $\times$  C)
  else do {
    pos  $\leftarrow$  SPEC (λi. i  $\leq$  length (N  $\times$  C)  $\wedge$  i  $\geq$  2);
    n  $\leftarrow$  find-in-list-between M pos (length (N  $\times$  C)) (N  $\times$  C);
    if n = None then find-in-list-between M 2 pos (N  $\times$  C)
    else RETURN n
  }
}
>
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *isa-find-unwatched-find-unwatched*:

```

assumes valid: ⟨valid-arena arena N vdom⟩ and
  ⟨literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$  A (mset (N  $\times$  C))⟩ and
  ge2: ⟨2  $\leq$  length (N  $\times$  C)⟩ and
  M'M: ⟨(M', M)  $\in$  trail-pol A⟩
shows ⟨isa-find-unwatched P M' arena C  $\leq$   $\Downarrow$  Id (find-unwatched P N C)⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *find-unwatched*:

```

assumes n-d: ⟨no-dup M⟩ and ⟨length (N  $\times$  C)  $\geq$  2⟩ and ⟨literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$  A (mset (N  $\times$  C))⟩
shows ⟨find-unwatched (λL. polarity M L  $\neq$  Some False) N C  $\leq$   $\Downarrow$  Id (find-unwatched-l M N C)⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *find-unwatched-wl-st-pre* **where**

```

⟨find-unwatched-wl-st-pre = (λ(S, i).
  i  $\in$  # dom-m (get-clauses-wl S)  $\wedge$  2  $\leq$  length (get-clauses-wl S  $\times$  i)  $\wedge$ 
  literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$  (all-atms-st S) (mset (get-clauses-wl S  $\times$  i))
)⟩

```

**theorem** *find-unwatched-wl-st-heur-find-unwatched-wl-s:*  
 $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{isa-find-unwatched-wl-st-heur}, \text{uncurry } \text{find-unwatched-wl-st}' \rangle$   
 $\in [\text{find-unwatched-wl-st-pre}]_f$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-save-pos-is-Id:*

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle$   
 $\langle C \in \# \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle i \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T \times C) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle i \geq 2 \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-save-pos } C \ i \ S \leq \Downarrow \{ (S', T'). (S', T') \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S') = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \wedge \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S' = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S \wedge \text{get-vdom } S' = \text{get-vdom } S \wedge \text{get-learned-count } S' = \text{get-learned-count } S \} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{RETURN } T \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 14.2 Updates

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl-isa-vmtf:*

**assumes**  $\langle (M, M') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$   $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $\text{vm}: \langle \text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ M' \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{valid}: \langle \text{valid-arena } N \ N' \ \text{vd} \rangle$  **and**

$C: \langle C \in \# \text{dom-m } N' \rangle$  **and**

$H: \langle \forall L \in \text{set } (N' \times C). L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A} \rangle$

$\langle \forall L \in \text{set } (N' \times C).$

$\forall C. \text{Propagated } (- \ L) \ C \in \text{set } M' \longrightarrow$

$C \neq 0 \longrightarrow C \in \# \text{dom-m } N' \wedge (\forall C \in \text{set } [C..<C + \text{arena-length } N \ C]. \text{arena-lit } N \ C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}) \rangle$

**and**

$\text{bound}: \langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl } M \ N \ C \ L \ \text{vm} \leq \text{RES } (\text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ M') \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-conflict-to-rescore:*

**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-up}'' \ \mathcal{D} \ r \ s \ K \ \text{lcount} \rangle$

$\langle \text{set-conflict-wl-pre } C \ T \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{mark-conflict-to-rescore } C \ S \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda S'. (S', T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-up}'' \ \mathcal{D} \ r \ s \ K \ \text{lcount}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *set-conflict-wl-heur-pre where*

$\langle \text{set-conflict-wl-heur-pre} =$   
 $(\lambda (C, S). \text{True}) \rangle$

**definition** *update-clause-wl-pre where*

$\langle \text{update-clause-wl-pre } K \ r = (\lambda (((((((((L, L'), C), b), j), w), i), f), S).$   
 $L = K) \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-lit-pre:*

$\langle \text{valid-arena } NU \ N \ \text{vdom} \implies C \in \# \text{dom-m } N \implies i < \text{length } (N \times C) \implies \text{arena-lit-pre } NU \ (C + i) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *all-atms-swap[simp]*:

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \implies i < \text{ length } (N \times C) \implies j < \text{ length } (N \times C) \implies$   
 $\text{all-atms } (N(C \leftrightarrow \text{ swap } (N \times C) i j)$   
 $) = \text{all-atms } N \rangle$   
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mop-arena-swap[mop-arena-lit]*:

**assumes** *valid*: ⟨*valid-arena arena N vdom*⟩ **and**

*i*: ⟨ $(C, C') \in \text{ nat-rel} \rangle \langle (i, i') \in \text{ nat-rel} \rangle \langle (j, j') \in \text{ nat-rel} \rangle$

**shows**

⟨*mop-arena-swap C i j arena*  $\leq \Downarrow \{(N'', N'). \text{ valid-arena } N'' N' \text{ vdom} \wedge N'' = \text{ swap-lits } C' i' j'$   
*arena*  
 $\wedge N' = \text{ op-clauses-swap } N C' i' j' \wedge \text{ all-atms } N' = \text{ all-atms } N \wedge i' < \text{ length } (N \times C') \wedge$   
 $j' < \text{ length } (N \times C')\} (\text{ mop-clauses-swap } N C' i' j') \rangle$   
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *update-clause-wl-alt-def*:

⟨*update-clause-wl* =  $(\lambda(L::'v \text{ literal}) L' C b j w i f (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0,$   
 $Q, W). \text{ do } \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \wedge j \leq w \wedge w < \text{ length } (W L) \wedge$   
   $\text{correct-watching-except } (Suc j) (Suc w) L (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q,$   
 $W));$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(L \in \# \text{ all-lits-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W));$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(L' \in \# \text{ all-lits-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W));$   
   $K' \leftarrow \text{ mop-clauses-at } N C f;$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(K' \in \# \text{ all-lits-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \wedge L \neq K');$   
   $N' \leftarrow \text{ mop-clauses-swap } N C i f;$   
   $\text{RETURN } (j, w+1, (M, N', D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W(K' := W K' @ [(C,$   
 $L, b)])))))$   
 $\} \rangle$   
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *all-atms-st-simps[simp]*:

⟨*all-atms-st*  $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W(K := WK)) =$   
 $\text{all-atms-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \rangle$   
⟨*all-atms-st*  $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, \text{ add-mset } K Q, W) =$   
 $\text{all-atms-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \rangle$  — actually covered below, but  
still useful for 'unfolding' by hand  
⟨ $x1 \in \# \text{ dom-m } x1aa \implies n < \text{ length } (x1aa \times x1) \implies n' < \text{ length } (x1aa \times x1) \implies$   
 $\text{all-atms-st } (x1b, x1aa(x1 \leftrightarrow \text{ WB-More-Refinement-List.swap } (x1aa \times x1) n n'), D, x1c, x1d, NEk,$   
 $UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, x1e,$   
 $x2e) =$   
 $\text{all-atms-st}$   
 $(x1b, x1aa, D, x1c, x1d, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, x1e,$   
 $x2e) \rangle$   
⟨*all-atms-st*  $(L \# M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) =$   
 $\text{all-atms-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \rangle$   
⟨*NO-MATCH*  $\{\#\} Q \implies \text{all-atms-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) =$   
 $\text{all-atms-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, \{\#\}, W) \rangle$   
⟨*NO-MATCH*  $\square M \implies \text{all-atms-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) =$   
 $\text{all-atms-st } (\square, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \rangle$   
⟨*NO-MATCH*  $\text{None } D \implies \text{all-atms-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) =$   
 $\text{all-atms-st } (M, N, \text{None}, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \rangle$   
⟨*all-atms-st*  $(\text{ set-literals-to-update-wl } WS S) = \text{all-atms-st } S \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *update-clause-wl-heur-update-clause-wl*:

⟨(uncurry8 update-clause-wl-heur, uncurry8 (update-clause-wl)) ∈  
[update-clause-wl-pre K r]<sub>f</sub>  
Id ×<sub>f</sub> Id ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> bool-rel ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> twl-st-heur-up'' D r  
s K lcount →  
⟨nat-rel ×<sub>r</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>r</sub> twl-st-heur-up'' D r s K lcount⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *propagate-lit-wl-heur-pre where*

⟨propagate-lit-wl-heur-pre =  
(λ((L, C), S). C ≠ DECISION-REASON)⟩

**definition** *propagate-lit-wl-pre where*

⟨propagate-lit-wl-pre = (λ(((L, C), i), S).  
undefined-lit (get-trail-wl S) L ∧ get-conflict-wl S = None ∧  
C ∈# dom-m (get-clauses-wl S) ∧ L ∈# all-lits-st S ∧  
1 - i < length (get-clauses-wl S × C) ∧  
0 < length (get-clauses-wl S × C))⟩

**lemma** *propagate-lit-wl-heur-propagate-lit-wl*:

⟨(uncurry3 propagate-lit-wl-heur, uncurry3 (propagate-lit-wl)) ∈  
[λ-. True]<sub>f</sub>  
Id ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> twl-st-heur-up'' D r s K lcount → ⟨twl-st-heur-up'' D r s K lcount⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *propagate-lit-wl-bin-pre where*

⟨propagate-lit-wl-bin-pre = (λ(((L, C), i), S).  
undefined-lit (get-trail-wl S) L ∧ get-conflict-wl S = None ∧  
C ∈# dom-m (get-clauses-wl S) ∧ L ∈# all-lits-st S)⟩

**lemma** *propagate-lit-wl-bin-heur-propagate-lit-wl-bin*:

⟨(uncurry2 propagate-lit-wl-bin-heur, uncurry2 (propagate-lit-wl-bin)) ∈  
[λ-. True]<sub>f</sub>  
nat-lit-lit-rel ×<sub>f</sub> nat-rel ×<sub>f</sub> twl-st-heur-up'' D r s K lcount → ⟨twl-st-heur-up'' D r s K lcount⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *pos-of-watched-alt*:

⟨pos-of-watched N C L = do {  
ASSERT(length (N × C) > 0 ∧ C ∈# dom-m N);  
let L' = (N × C) ! 0;  
RETURN (if L' = L then 0 else 1)  
}  
⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *pos-of-watched-heur*:

⟨(S, S') ∈ {(T, T'). get-vdom T = get-vdom x2e ∧ (T, T') ∈ twl-st-heur-up'' D r s t lcount} ⇒  
((C, L), (C', L')) ∈ Id ×<sub>r</sub> Id ⇒  
pos-of-watched-heur S C L ≤ ↓ nat-rel (pos-of-watched (get-clauses-wl S') C' L')  
⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *other-watched-heur*:

$\langle (S, S') \in \{(T, T'). \text{ get-}v\text{dom } T = \text{get-}v\text{dom } x2e \wedge (T, T') \in \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \text{ r s t lcount}\} \implies$   
 $((L, C, i), (L', C', i')) \in \text{Id} \times_r \text{Id} \implies$   
 $\text{other-watched-wl-heur } S \ L \ C \ i \leq \Downarrow \text{Id} (\text{other-watched-wl } S' \ L' \ C' \ i') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 14.3 Full inner loop

**declare** *RETURN-as-SPEC-refine*[*refine2 del*]

**definition** *set-conflict-wl'-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{set-conflict-wl'-pre } i \ S \longleftrightarrow$   
 $\text{get-conflict-wl } S = \text{None} \wedge i \in \# \text{ dom-}m (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } (\text{all-atms-st } S) (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $\neg \text{tautology } (\text{mset } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times \ i)) \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times \ i) \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail } (\text{all-atms-st } S) (\text{get-trail-wl } S) \rangle$

**lemma** *literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -mm-clauses*[*simp*]:  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } (\text{all-atms-st } S) (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } (\text{all-atms-st } S) ((\lambda x. \text{mset } (\text{fst } x)) \# \text{ ran-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *set-conflict-wl-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{set-conflict-wl} = (\lambda C \ S. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{set-conflict-wl-pre } C \ S);$   
 $\text{let } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) = S;$   
 $\text{let } D = \text{Some } (\text{mset } (N \ \times \ C));$   
 $j \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{length } M);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, \{\#\}, W)$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *set-conflict-wl-pre-set-conflict-wl'-pre*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{set-conflict-wl-pre } C \ S \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{set-conflict-wl'-pre } C \ S \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *set-conflict-wl-heur-set-conflict-wl'*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{set-conflict-wl-heur}, \text{uncurry } (\text{set-conflict-wl})) \in$   
 $[\lambda \cdot. \text{True}]_f$   
 $\text{nat-rel } \times_r \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \text{ r s K lcount} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \text{ r s K lcount} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in-Id-in-Id-option-rel*[*refine*]:

$\langle (f, f') \in \text{Id} \implies (f, f') \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

The assumption that that accessed clause is active has not been checked at this point!

**definition** *keep-watch-heur-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{keep-watch-heur-pre} =$   
 $(\lambda ((L, j), w), S).$   
 $L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} (\text{all-atms-st } S) \rangle$

**lemma** *vdom-m-update-subset'*:

$\langle \text{fst } C \in \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} \text{ bh } N \implies \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (\text{bh}(ap := (\text{bh } ap)[bf := C])) N \subseteq \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} \text{ bh } N \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vdom-m-update-subset*:

$\langle \text{bg} < \text{length } (\text{bh } ap) \implies \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} (\text{bh}(ap := (\text{bh } ap)[bf := \text{bh } ap ! \text{bg}])) N \subseteq \text{vdom-}m \mathcal{A} \text{ bh } N \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *keep-watch-heur-keep-watch*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry3 } \text{keep-watch-heur}, \text{uncurry3 } (\text{mop-keep-watch})) \in$   
 $[\lambda-. \text{True}]_f$   
 $\text{Id} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \text{ r s } K \text{ lcount} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \text{ r s } K \text{ lcount} \rangle$   
 $\text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

This is a slightly stronger version of the previous lemma:

**lemma** *keep-watch-heur-keep-watch'*:

$\langle (((L', j'), w'), S'), ((L, j), w), S) \in \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \text{ r s } K \text{ lcount} \implies$   
 $\text{keep-watch-heur } L' j' w' S' \leq \Downarrow \{(T, T'). \text{get-vdom } T = \text{get-vdom } S' \wedge$   
 $(T, T') \in \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \text{ r s } K \text{ lcount}\}$   
 $(\text{mop-keep-watch } L j w S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *update-blit-wl-heur-pre where*

$\langle \text{update-blit-wl-heur-pre } r K' = (\lambda(\lambda(\lambda(\lambda(L, C), b), j), w), K), S). L = K' \rangle$

**lemma** *update-blit-wl-heur-update-blit-wl*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry6 } \text{update-blit-wl-heur}, \text{uncurry6 } \text{update-blit-wl}) \in$   
 $[\text{update-blit-wl-heur-pre } r K]_f$   
 $\text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{bool-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{Id} \times_f$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \text{ r s } K \text{ lcount} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{twl-st-heur-up'' } \mathcal{D} \text{ r s } K \text{ lcount} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur*:

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \implies (i, i') \in \text{Id} \implies (j, j') \in \text{Id} \implies \text{mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur } S i j$   
 $\leq \Downarrow \text{Id}$   
 $(\text{mop-clauses-at } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) i' j') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-find-unwatched-wl-st-heur-find-unwatched-wl-st*:

$\langle \text{isa-find-unwatched-wl-st-heur } x' y'$   
 $\leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{find-unwatched-l } (\text{get-trail-wl } x) (\text{get-clauses-wl } x) y) \rangle$   
**if**  
 $xy: \langle ((x', y'), x, y) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
**for**  $x y x' y'$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl } L j w S = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-pre } L (j, w, S));$   
 $(C, K, b) \leftarrow \text{mop-watched-by-at } S L w;$   
 $S \leftarrow \text{mop-keep-watch } L j w S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{is-nondeleted-clause-pre } C L S);$   
 $\text{val-}K \leftarrow \text{mop-polarity-wl } S K;$   
 $\}$





$\langle$ (uncurry<sup>3</sup> unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-heur,  
 uncurry<sup>3</sup> unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl)  
 $\in [\lambda((L, i), j), S). \text{length}(\text{watched-by } S L) \leq r - \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \wedge L = K \wedge$   
 $\text{length}(\text{watched-by } S L) = s]_f$   
 $\text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{twl-st-heur-up}'' \mathcal{D} r s K \text{ lcount} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{twl-st-heur-up}'' \mathcal{D} r s K \text{ lcount} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D:

$\langle$ (uncurry unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur,  
 uncurry unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop)  
 $\in [\lambda(L, S). \text{length}(\text{watched-by } S L) \leq r - \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \wedge L = K \wedge \text{length}(\text{watched-by } S L)$   
 $= s \wedge$   
 $\text{length}(\text{watched-by } S L) \leq r]_f$   
 $\text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \times_f \text{twl-st-heur-up}'' \mathcal{D} r s K \text{ lcount} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{twl-st-heur-up}'' \mathcal{D} r s K \text{ lcount} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** cut-watch-list-heur2-cut-watch-list-heur:

**shows**  
 $\langle \text{cut-watch-list-heur2 } j w L S \leq \Downarrow \text{Id}(\text{cut-watch-list-heur } j w L S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** vdom-m-cut-watch-list:

$\langle \text{set } xs \subseteq \text{set}(W L) \implies \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A}(W(L := xs)) d \subseteq \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} W d \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

The following order allows the rule to be used as a destruction rule, make it more useful for refinement proofs.

**lemma** vdom-m-cut-watch-listD:

$\langle x \in \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A}(W(L := xs)) d \implies \text{set } xs \subseteq \text{set}(W L) \implies x \in \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} W d \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** cut-watch-list-heur-cut-watch-list-heur:

$\langle$ (uncurry<sup>3</sup> cut-watch-list-heur, uncurry<sup>3</sup> cut-watch-list)  $\in$   
 $[\lambda((j, w), L), S). \text{True}]_f$   
 $\text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \times_f \text{twl-st-heur}'' \mathcal{D} r \text{ lcount} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur}'' \mathcal{D} r \text{ lcount} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D-heur-unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D:

$\langle$ (uncurry unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D-heur, uncurry unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl)  $\in$   
 $[\lambda(L, S). \text{length}(\text{watched-by } S L) \leq r - \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE}]_f$   
 $\text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \times_f \text{twl-st-heur}'' \mathcal{D} r \text{ lcount} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur}'' \mathcal{D} r \text{ lcount} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur-select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl:

$\langle \text{literals-to-update-wl } y \neq \{\#\} \implies$   
 $(x, y) \in \text{twl-st-heur}'' \mathcal{D} 1 r 1 \text{ lcount} \implies$   
 $\text{select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur } x$   
 $\leq \Downarrow \{((S, L), (S', L')). ((S, L), (S', L')) \in \text{twl-st-heur}'' \mathcal{D} 1 r 1 \text{ lcount} \times_f \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \wedge$   
 $S' = \text{set-literals-to-update-wl}(\text{literals-to-update-wl } y - \{\#L\}) y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } x \}$   
 $(\text{select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl } y) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *outer-loop-length-watched-le-length-arena:*

**assumes**

$xa-x'$ :  $\langle (xa, x') \in twl-st-heur'' \mathcal{D} r lcount \rangle$  **and**

$prop-heur-inv$ :  $\langle unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-inv x xa \rangle$  **and**

$prop-inv$ :  $\langle unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-inv x' \rangle$  **and**

$xb-x'a$ :  $\langle (xb, x'a) \in \{(S, L), (S', L')\}. ((S, L), (S', L')) \in twl-st-heur'' \mathcal{D}1 r lcount \times_f nat-lit-lit-rel$

$\wedge$

$S' = set-literals-to-update-wl (literals-to-update-wl x' - \{L\}) x' \wedge$   
 $get-clauses-wl-heur S = get-clauses-wl-heur xa \rangle$  **and**

$st$ :  $\langle x'a = (x1, x2) \rangle$

$\langle xb = (x1a, x2a) \rangle$  **and**

$x2$ :  $\langle x2 \in \# all-lits-st x1 \rangle$  **and**

$st'$ :  $\langle (x2, x1) = (x1b, x2b) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle length (watched-by x2b x1b) \leq r - MIN-HEADER-SIZE \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-alt-def:*

$\langle unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur S_0 = do \{$

$S \leftarrow WHILE_T unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-inv S_0$

$(\lambda S. literals-to-update-wl-heur S < isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S))$

$(\lambda S. do \{$

$ASSERT(literals-to-update-wl-heur S < isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S));$

$(S', L) \leftarrow select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur S;$

$ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur S') = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));$

$unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D-heur L S'$

$\})$

$S_0;$

$unit-propagation-update-statistics (of-nat (isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S_0)))$

$(of-nat (isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S))) S$

$\} \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-alt-def:*

$\langle unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl S_0 = do \{$

$S \leftarrow WHILE_T unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-inv$

$(\lambda S. literals-to-update-wl S \neq \{L\})$

$(\lambda S. do \{$

$ASSERT(literals-to-update-wl S \neq \{L\});$

$(S', L) \leftarrow select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl S;$

$ASSERT(L \in \# all-lits-st S');$

$unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl L S'$

$\})$

$(S_0 :: 'v twl-st-wl);$

$RETURN S \}$

$\rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *unit-propagation-update-statistics-twl-st-heur'':*

$\langle (S, x') \in twl-st-heur'' \mathcal{D} r lcount \implies$

$unit-propagation-update-statistics a b S \leq \Downarrow (twl-st-heur'' \mathcal{D} r lcount) (RETURN x') \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**theorem** *unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D':*

$\langle (unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur, unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl) \in$

$\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur'' \mathcal{D} \ r \ lcount \rightarrow_f \langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur'' \mathcal{D} \ r \ lcount \rangle \ nres\text{-}rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur'D\text{-}twl\text{-}st\text{-}heurD$ :

**assumes**  $H$ :  $\langle (\bigwedge \mathcal{D}. f \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur' \mathcal{D} \rightarrow_f \langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur' \mathcal{D} \rangle \ nres\text{-}rel) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle f \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur \rightarrow_f \langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur \rangle \ nres\text{-}rel \rangle$  (**is**  $\langle - \in ?A \ B \rangle$ )

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $watched\text{-}by\text{-}app\text{-}watched\text{-}by\text{-}app\text{-}heur$ :

$\langle (uncurry2 \ (RETURN \ ooo \ watched\text{-}by\text{-}app\text{-}heur), \ uncurry2 \ (RETURN \ ooo \ watched\text{-}by\text{-}app)) \in$   
 $[\lambda((S, L), K). L \in \# \ all\text{-}lits\text{-}st \ S \wedge K < length \ (get\text{-}watched\text{-}wl \ S \ L)]_f$

$twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur \times_f \ Id \times_f \ Id \rightarrow \langle Id \rangle \ nres\text{-}rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $update\text{-}clause\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}pre\text{-}le\text{-}sint64$ :

**assumes**

$\langle arena\text{-}is\text{-}valid\text{-}clause\text{-}idx\text{-}and\text{-}access \ (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ S) \ bf \ baa \rangle$  **and**

$\langle length \ (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ S) \leq \ snat64\text{-}max \rangle$  **and**

$\langle arena\text{-}lit\text{-}pre \ (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ S) \ (bf + baa) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle bf + baa \leq \ snat64\text{-}max \rangle$

$\langle length \ (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ S) \leq \ snat64\text{-}max \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**end**

**theory**  $IsaSAT\text{-}LBD\text{-}LLVM$

**imports**  $IsaSAT\text{-}LBD \ IsaSAT\text{-}Setup0\text{-}LLVM$

**begin**

**sempref-register**  $mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}heur \ get\text{-}level\text{-}pol \ mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}list\text{-}heur$   
 $mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}conflict \ mop\text{-}arena\text{-}status$

**sempref-def**  $mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}heur\text{-}impl$

**is**  $\langle uncurry3 \ mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}heur \rangle$

$:: \langle trail\text{-}pol\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^k \ *_a \ arena\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^k \ *_a \ sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k \ *_a \ lbd\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow_a \ lbd\text{-}assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $calculate\text{-}LBD\text{-}heur\text{-}st\text{-}impl$

**is**  $\langle uncurry3 \ calculate\text{-}LBD\text{-}heur\text{-}st \rangle$

$:: \langle trail\text{-}pol\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^k \ *_a \ arena\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^d \ *_a \ lbd\text{-}assn^d \ *_a \ sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a$   
 $arena\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \times_a \ lbd\text{-}assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-def**  $mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}list\text{-}heur\text{-}impl$

**is**  $\langle uncurry2 \ mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}list\text{-}heur \rangle$

$:: \langle trail\text{-}pol\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^k \ *_a \ out\text{-}learned\text{-}assn^k \ *_a \ lbd\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow_a \ lbd\text{-}assn \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}conflict\text{-}alt\text{-}def$ :

$\langle mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}conflict = (\lambda S. \ do\{$   
 $let \ (M, S) = extract\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ S;$   
 $let \ (outl, S) = extract\text{-}outl\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ S;$   
 $let \ (lbd, S) = extract\text{-}lbd\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ S;$   
 $lbd \leftarrow mark\text{-}lbd\text{-}from\text{-}list\text{-}heur \ M \ outl \ lbd;$   
 $RETURN \ (update\text{-}lbd\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ lbd \ (update\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ M \ (update\text{-}outl\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \ outl \ S)))$   
 $\}\rangle$

```

⟨proof⟩

sempref-def mark-lbd-from-conflict-impl
  is ⟨mark-lbd-from-conflict⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma update-lbd-pre-arena-act-preD:
  ⟨update-lbd-pre ((a, ba), b) ⇒
  arena-act-pre (update-lbd a ba b) a⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-register update-lbd-and-mark-used
sempref-def update-lbd-and-mark-used-impl
  is ⟨uncurry2 (RETURN ooo update-lbd-and-mark-used)⟩
  :: ⟨[update-lbd-pre]a sint64-nat-assnk *a wint32-nat-assnk *a arena-fast-assnd → arena-fast-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def update-lbd-shrunk-clause-impl
  is ⟨uncurry update-lbd-shrunk-clause⟩
  :: ⟨sint64-nat-assnk *a arena-fast-assnd →a arena-fast-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

end
theory IsaSAT-Inner-Propagation-LLVM
  imports IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM
    IsaSAT-Inner-Propagation-Defs
    IsaSAT-VMTF-LLVM
    IsaSAT-LBD-LLVM
  begin
  hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN
  sempref-register isa-save-pos unit-propagation-update-statistics

  lemma unit-propagation-update-statistics-alt-def:
  ⟨unit-propagation-update-statistics p q S = do {
  let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;
  let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur S;
  let pq = q - p;
  let stats = incr-propagation-by pq stats;
  let stats = (if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur S then stats else incr-conflict stats);
  let stats = (if count-decided-pol M = 0 then incr-units-since-last-GC-by pq (incr-uset-by pq stats) else
  stats);
  height ← (if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur S then RETURN q else do {j ← trail-height-before-conflict
  M; RETURN (of-nat j)});
  let stats = set-no-conflict-until q stats;
  RETURN (update-stats-wl-heur stats (update-trail-wl-heur M S))
  }⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

  sempref-def unit-propagation-update-statistics-impl
  is ⟨uncurry2 (unit-propagation-update-statistics)⟩
  :: ⟨word64-assnk *a word64-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

  lemma isa-save-pos-alt-def:
  ⟨isa-save-pos C i = (λS0. do {

```

```

    ASSERT(arena-is-valid-clause-idx (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) C);
    if arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) C > MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE then do {
      let (N, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S0;
      ASSERT (N = get-clauses-wl-heur S0);
      ASSERT(isa-update-pos-pre ((C, i), N));
      let N = arena-update-pos C i N;
      RETURN (update-arena-wl-heur N S)
    } else RETURN S0
  })
>
<proof>

```

**sepref-def** *isa-save-pos-fast-code*

```

is <uncurry2 isa-save-pos>
:: <sint64-nat-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn>
<proof>

```

**sepref-register** *isa-find-unwatched-wl-st-heur isa-find-unwatched-between isa-find-unset-lit polarity-pol*

**sepref-register** 0 1

**sepref-def** *isa-find-unwatched-between-fast-code*

```

is <uncurry4 isa-find-unset-lit>
:: <[λ(((M, N), -, -), -). length N ≤ snat64-max]a
  trail-pol-fast-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk
→
  snat-option-assn' TYPE(64)>
<proof>

```

**definition** *isa-find-unset-lit-st where*

```

<isa-find-unset-lit-st S = isa-find-unset-lit (get-trail-wl-heur S) (get-clauses-wl-heur S)>

```

**definition** *isasat-find-unset-lit-st-impl :: <twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 ⇒ -> where*

```

<isasat-find-unset-lit-st-impl = (λN C D E.
  read-all-st-code
  (λM N - - - - - . isa-find-unwatched-between-fast-code M N C D E) N)>

```

**global-interpretation** *find-unset-lit: read-trail-arena-param-adder2-threeargs where*

```

R = <snat-rel' (TYPE(64))> and
R' = <snat-rel' (TYPE(64))> and
R'' = <snat-rel' (TYPE(64))> and
f = <λC C' C'' M N. isa-find-unwatched-between-fast-code M N C C' C''> and
f' = <λC C' C'' M N. isa-find-unset-lit M N C C' C''> and
x-assn = <snat-option-assn' TYPE(64)> and
P = <λC C' C'' M N. length N ≤ snat64-max>
rewrites
<(λN C D E.
  read-all-st (λM N - - - - - . isa-find-unset-lit M N C D E) N) = isa-find-unset-lit-st>
and
<(λN C D E.

```

$read\text{-}all\text{-}st\text{-}code$   
 $(\lambda M N \text{ - - - - - } \cdot \text{ isa-find-unwatched-between-fast-code } M N C D E) N) =$   
 $isasat\text{-}find\text{-}unset\text{-}lit\text{-}st\text{-}impl$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[sepref\text{-}fr\text{-}rules] = find\text{-}unset\text{-}lit.refine$

**lemmas**  $[unfolded\ inline\text{-}direct\text{-}return\text{-}node\text{-}case, llvm\text{-}code] =$   
 $isasat\text{-}find\text{-}unset\text{-}lit\text{-}st\text{-}impl\text{-}def[unfolded\ read\text{-}all\text{-}st\text{-}code\text{-}def]$

**sepref-def**  $swap\text{-}lits\text{-}impl$  **is**  $\langle uncurry3\ mop\text{-}arena\text{-}swap \rangle$

$:: \langle sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k *_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k *_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k *_a arena\text{-}fast\text{-}assn^d \rightarrow_a arena\text{-}fast\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-register**  $isa\text{-}find\text{-}unset\text{-}lit\text{-}st$

**lemma**  $case\text{-}tri\text{-}bool\text{-}If$ :

$\langle (case\ a\ of$   
 $\quad None \Rightarrow f1$   
 $\quad | Some\ v \Rightarrow$   
 $\quad\quad (if\ v\ then\ f2\ else\ f3)) =$   
 $(let\ b = a\ in\ if\ b = UNSET$   
 $\quad then\ f1$   
 $\quad else\ if\ b = SET\text{-}TRUE\ then\ f2\ else\ f3) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def**  $find\text{-}unwatched\text{-}wl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}fast\text{-}code$

**is**  $\langle uncurry\ isa\text{-}find\text{-}unwatched\text{-}wl\text{-}st\text{-}heur \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda(S, C). length\ (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S) \leq snat64\text{-}max]_a$   
 $\quad isasat\text{-}bounded\text{-}assn^k *_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow snat\text{-}option\text{-}assn'\ TYPE(64) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $other\text{-}watched\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}alt\text{-}def$ :

$\langle other\text{-}watched\text{-}wl\text{-}heur = (\lambda S. arena\text{-}other\text{-}watched\ (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S)) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition**  $clause\text{-}not\text{-}marked\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}heur\text{-}code :: \langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wll\text{-}trail\text{-}fast2 \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle clause\text{-}not\text{-}marked\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}heur\text{-}code\ S\ C' = read\text{-}arena\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}code\ (\lambda N. not\text{-}deleted\text{-}code\ N\ C')$   
 $S \rangle$

**sepref-def**  $other\text{-}watched\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}impl$

**is**  $\langle uncurry3\ other\text{-}watched\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \rangle$

$:: \langle isasat\text{-}bounded\text{-}assn^k *_a unat\text{-}lit\text{-}assn^k *_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k *_a sint64\text{-}nat\text{-}assn^k \rightarrow_a$   
 $\quad unat\text{-}lit\text{-}assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-register**  $update\text{-}clause\text{-}wl\text{-}heur$

**setup**  $\langle map\text{-}theory\text{-}claset\ (fn\ ctxt \Rightarrow ctxt\ delSWrapper\ split\text{-}all\text{-}tac) \rangle$

**lemma**  $arena\text{-}lit\text{-}pre\text{-}le2$ :  $\langle$

$arena\text{-}lit\text{-}pre\ a\ i \Longrightarrow length\ a \leq snat64\text{-}max \Longrightarrow i < max\text{-}snat\ 64 \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  $snat64\text{-}max\text{-}le\text{-}max\text{-}snat64$ :  $\langle a < snat64\text{-}max \Longrightarrow Suc\ a < max\text{-}snat\ 64 \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *update-clause-wl-heur-alt-def*:  
 $\langle$ update-clause-wl-heur =  $(\lambda(L::\text{nat literal}) L' C b j w i f S_0. \text{do } \{$   
 let  $(N, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S_0$ ;  
 ASSERT  $(N = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0)$ ;  
 let  $(W, S) = \text{extract-watchlist-wl-heur } S$ ;  
 ASSERT  $(W = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S_0)$ ;  
 $K' \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-lit2' } (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom } S)) N C f$ ;  
 ASSERT  $(w < \text{length } N)$ ;  
 $N' \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-swap } C i f N$ ;  
 ASSERT  $(\text{nat-of-lit } K' < \text{length } W)$ ;  
 ASSERT  $(\text{length } (W ! (\text{nat-of-lit } K')) < \text{length } N)$ ;  
 let  $W = W[\text{nat-of-lit } K' := W ! (\text{nat-of-lit } K') @ [(C, L, b)]]$ ;  
 let  $S = \text{update-arena-wl-heur } N' S$ ;  
 let  $S = \text{update-watchlist-wl-heur } W S$ ;  
 RETURN  $(j, w+1, S)$   
 $\})$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-clause-wl-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle$ uncurry8 update-clause-wl-heur $\rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(\lambda(\lambda(\lambda(\lambda(L, L'), C), b), j), w), i), f), S). \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{bool1-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k$   
 $*_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{sint64-nat-assn}^k$   
 $*_a \text{isat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{sint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{isat-bounded-assn}$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-register** *mop-arena-swap*

**definition** *propagate-lit-wl-heur-inner* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$ propagate-lit-wl-heur-inner  $L' C i = (\lambda M N D j W \text{ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom cls}$   
 $\text{opts arena occs. do } \{$   
 ASSERT  $(i \leq 1)$ ;  
 $M \leftarrow \text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr } L' C M$ ;  
 $N' \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-swap } C 0 (1 - i) N$ ;  
 $\text{heur} \leftarrow \text{mop-save-phase-heur } (\text{atm-of } L') (\text{is-pos } L') \text{heur}$ ;  
 RETURN  $(\text{Tuple17 } M N' D j W \text{ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom cls opts arena occs})$   
 $\})$   
 $\rangle$

**lemma** *propagate-lit-wl-heur-propagate-lit-wl-heur-inner*:  
 $\langle$ propagate-lit-wl-heur =  $(\lambda L' C i (S_0::\text{isat}).$   
 $\text{case-isat-int } (\text{propagate-lit-wl-heur-inner } L' C i)$   
 $S_0)$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-def** *propagate-lit-wl-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle$ uncurry3 propagate-lit-wl-heur $\rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(\lambda((L, C), i), S). \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{isat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isat-bounded-assn}$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{llvm-inline}] = \text{Mreturn-comp-IsaSAT-int}$

**sempref-register** *incr-uset incr-units-since-last-GC*

**lemma** *propagate-lit-wl-bin-heur-alt2*:

```

⟨propagate-lit-wl-bin-heur = (λL' C (S0::isasat).
  case-isasat-int (λM N D j W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs. do {
    M ← cons-trail-Propagated-tr L' C M;
    heur ← mop-save-phase-heur (atm-of L') (is-pos L') heur;
    RETURN (Tuple17 M N D j W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts arena occs)
  })
  S0⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *propagate-lit-wl-bin-heur-alt-def*:

```

⟨propagate-lit-wl-bin-heur = (λL' C S0. do {
  let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur S0;
  ASSERT (M = get-trail-wl-heur S0);
  let (heur, S) = extract-heur-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT (heur = get-heur S0);
  M ← cons-trail-Propagated-tr L' C M;
  heur ← mop-save-phase-heur (atm-of L') (is-pos L') heur;
  let S = update-trail-wl-heur M S;
  let S = update-heur-wl-heur heur S;
  RETURN S
})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *propagate-lit-wl-bin-fast-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry2 propagate-lit-wl-bin-heur⟩
:: ⟨[λ((L, C), S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a
  unat-lit-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd →
  isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *update-blit-wl-heur-alt-def*:

```

⟨update-blit-wl-heur = (λ(L::nat literal) C b j w K S0. do {
  let (W, S) = extract-watchlist-wl-heur S0;
  ASSERT (W = get-watched-wl-heur S0);
  ASSERT(nat-of-lit L < length W);
  ASSERT(j < length (W ! nat-of-lit L));
  ASSERT(j < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  ASSERT(w < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  let W = W[nat-of-lit L := (W ! nat-of-lit L)[j := (C, K, b)]];
  RETURN (j+1, w+1, update-watchlist-wl-heur W S)
})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *update-blit-wl-heur-fast-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry6 update-blit-wl-heur⟩
:: ⟨[λ((((((-, -), -), -), C), i), S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a
  unat-lit-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a bool1-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a
  sint64-nat-assnk *a unat-lit-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd →
  sint64-nat-assn ×a sint64-nat-assn ×a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-register** *keep-watch-heur*



**lemma** *op-list-list-take-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{op-list-list-take } xss \ i \ l = xss[i := \text{take } l \ (xss \ ! \ i)] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *keep-watch-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{keep-watch-heur} = (\lambda L \ i \ j \ S. \text{do} \{$   
 $\quad \text{let } (W, S) = \text{extract-watchlist-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{nat-of-lit } L < \text{length } W);$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } (W \ ! \ \text{nat-of-lit } L));$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(j < \text{length } (W \ ! \ \text{nat-of-lit } L));$   
 $\quad \text{let } W = W[\text{nat-of-lit } L := (W!(\text{nat-of-lit } L))[i := W \ ! \ (\text{nat-of-lit } L) \ ! \ j]];$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{update-watchlist-wl-heur } W \ S)$   
 $\quad \}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *keep-watch-heur-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry3 } \text{keep-watch-heur} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unat-lit-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \ \rightarrow_a \ \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-heur*

**sempref-register** *isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa set-conflict-wl-heur mark-conflict-to-rescore*

**lemma** *mark-conflict-to-rescore-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{mark-conflict-to-rescore } C \ S_0 = \text{do} \{$   
 $\quad \text{let } (M, S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur } S_0;$   
 $\quad \text{let } (N, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\quad \text{let } (vm, S) = \text{extract-vmtf-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\quad n \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-length } N \ C;$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (n \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0));$   
 $\quad (-, vm) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \ (\lambda(i, vm). \ i < n)$   
 $\quad \quad (\lambda(i, vm). \ \text{do}\{$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{ASSERT } (i < n);$   
 $\quad \quad \quad L \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-lit2 } N \ C \ i;$   
 $\quad \quad \quad vm \leftarrow \text{isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl } M \ N \ C \ (-L) \ vm;$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{RETURN } (i+1, vm)$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \})$   
 $\quad \quad (0, vm);$   
 $\quad \text{let } (lbd, S) = \text{extract-lbd-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\quad (N, lbd) \leftarrow \text{calculate-LBD-heur-st } M \ N \ lbd \ C;$   
 $\quad \text{let } S = \text{update-trail-wl-heur } M \ S;$   
 $\quad \text{let } S = \text{update-arena-wl-heur } N \ S;$   
 $\quad \text{let } S = \text{update-vmtf-wl-heur } vm \ S;$   
 $\quad \text{let } S = \text{update-lbd-wl-heur } lbd \ S;$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } S \ \}$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl*

**sempref-def** *mark-conflict-to-rescore-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{mark-conflict-to-rescore} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \ *_a \ \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \ \rightarrow_a \ \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *set-conflict-wl-heur-alt-def*:

```

⟨set-conflict-wl-heur = (λC S0. do {
  let n = 0;
  let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur S0;
  let (N, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S;
  let (D, S) = extract-conflict-wl-heur S;
  let (outl, S) = extract-outl-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT(curry5 isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa-pre M N C D n outl);
  (D, clvs, outl) ← isa-set-lookup-conflict-aa M N C D n outl;
  j ← mop-isa-length-trail M;
  let S = update-conflict-wl-heur D S;
  let S = update-outl-wl-heur outl S;
  let S = update-clvs-wl-heur clvs S;
  let S = update-literals-to-update-wl-heur j S;
  let S = update-trail-wl-heur M S;
  let S = update-arena-wl-heur N S;
  RETURN S})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *set-conflict-wl-heur-fast-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry set-conflict-wl-heur⟩
:: ⟨[λ(C, S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a
  sint64-nat-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-register** *update-blit-wl-heur clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur*

**lemma** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-inv0D*:

```

⟨unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-inv0 L (j, w, S0) ⇒
  j ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) - MIN-HEADER-SIZE ∧
  w ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) - MIN-HEADER-SIZE⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *pos-of-watched-heur-impl*

```

is ⟨uncurry2 pos-of-watched-heur⟩
:: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a unat-lit-assnk →a sint64-nat-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-def** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-fast-heur-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry3 unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-heur⟩
:: ⟨[λ((L, w), S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a
  unat-lit-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd →
  sint64-nat-assn ×a sint64-nat-assn ×a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemmas** [*llvm-inline*] =

```

  other-watched-wl-heur-impl-def
  pos-of-watched-heur-impl-def
  propagate-lit-wl-heur-def
  keep-watch-heur-fast-code-def
  nat-of-lit-rel-impl-def

```

**experiment begin**

```

export-llvm
  isa-save-pos-fast-code
  watched-by-app-heur-fast-code
  isa-find-unwatched-between-fast-code
  find-unwatched-wl-st-heur-fast-code
  update-clause-wl-fast-code
  propagate-lit-wl-fast-code
  propagate-lit-wl-bin-fast-code
  status-neq-impl
  update-blit-wl-heur-fast-code
  keep-watch-heur-fast-code
  set-conflict-wl-heur-fast-code
  unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-fast-heur-code

```

**end**

**end**

```

theory IsaSAT-Proofs
  imports IsaSAT-Setup
begin

```

## 14.4 DRAT proof generation

We do not prove anything about the proof we generate. In particular, it could be incorrect, because some clauses is not printed.

**definition** *log-literal* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{log-literal } - = () \rangle$

**definition** *log-start-new-clause* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{log-start-new-clause } - = () \rangle$

**definition** *log-start-del-clause* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{log-start-del-clause } - = () \rangle$

**definition** *log-end-clause* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{log-end-clause } - = () \rangle$

**definition** *log-clause-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{log-clause-heur } S C = \text{do} \{$   
 $i \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-length-st } S C;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (i \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
 $- \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T (\lambda j. j < i)$   
 $(\lambda j. \text{do} \{ \text{ASSERT } (j < i);$   
 $L \leftarrow \text{mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur } S C j;$   
 $\text{let } - = \text{log-literal } L;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (j+1)$   
 $\})$   
 $0;$   
 $\text{RETURN } ()$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *log-clause2* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{log-clause2 } S C = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (C \in \# \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S));$   
 $\}$

```

let i = length (get-clauses-wl S  $\times$  C);
-  $\leftarrow$  WHILET ( $\lambda j. j < i$ )
  ( $\lambda j. do\{$ 
    ASSERT ( $j < i$ );
    let L = get-clauses-wl S  $\times$  C ! j;
    let - = log-literal L;
    RETURN (j+1)
  })
0;
RETURN ()
}
```

**definition** *log-clause* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{log-clause } S \text{ -} = () \rangle$

**lemma** *log-clause2-log-clause*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{log-clause2}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{log-clause})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(S,C). C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S)]_f \text{ Id } \times_r \text{ nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{unit-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *log-clause-heur-log-clause2*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S,T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle \langle (C,C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{log-clause-heur } S \ C \leq \downarrow \text{unit-rel} (\text{log-clause2 } T \ C') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *log-new-clause-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle \text{log-new-clause-heur } S \ C = do \{$ 
  let - = log-start-new-clause 0;
  log-clause-heur S C;
  let - = log-end-clause 0;
  RETURN ()
}
```

**lemma** *log-new-clause-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{log-new-clause-heur} = \text{log-clause-heur} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *log-del-clause-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle \text{log-del-clause-heur } S \ C = do \{$ 
  let - = log-start-del-clause 0;
  log-clause-heur S C;
  let - = log-end-clause 0;
  RETURN ()
}
```

**lemma** *log-del-clause-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{log-del-clause-heur} = \text{log-clause-heur} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *log-new-clause-heur-log-clause*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S,T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle \langle (C,C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{log-new-clause-heur } S \ C \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, \text{log-clause } T \ C') \in \text{unit-rel}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *log-unit-clause* **where**

$\langle \text{log-unit-clause } L =$

```

    (let - = log-start-new-clause 0;
        - = log-literal L;
        - = log-end-clause 0 in
    ()
  )>

```

**definition** *log-del-binary-clause* **where**

```

<log-del-binary-clause L L' =
  (let - = log-start-del-clause 0;
      - = log-literal L;
      - = log-literal L';
      - = log-end-clause 0 in
  ()
)>

```

For removing unit literals, we cheat as usual: we signal to the C side which literals are in and flush the clause if need be (without effect on the Isabelle side, because we neither want nor care about the proofs).

**definition** *mark-literal-for-unit-deletion* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**

```

<mark-literal-for-unit-deletion - = ()>

```

**definition** *mark-clause-for-unit-as-unchanged* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**

```

<mark-clause-for-unit-as-unchanged - = ()>

```

**definition** *mark-clause-for-unit-as-changed* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**

```

<mark-clause-for-unit-as-changed - = ()>

```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Backtrack-Defs*

```

imports IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-VMTF IsaSAT-Rephase-State IsaSAT-LBD
          IsaSAT-Proofs
          IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics

```

**begin**

```

hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN

```



# Chapter 15

## Backtrack

The backtrack function is highly complicated and tricky to maintain.

### 15.1 Backtrack with direct extraction of literal if highest level

**Empty conflict definition** *empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-inv* **where**

```
⟨empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-inv M outl =  
  (λ(E, C, i). mset (take i C) = mset (take i outl) ∧  
    length C = length outl ∧ C ! 0 = outl ! 0 ∧ i ≥ 1 ∧ i ≤ length outl ∧  
    (1 < length (take i C) →  
      highest-lit M (mset (tl (take i C)))  
      (Some (C ! 1, get-level M (C ! 1))))))⟩
```

**definition** *isa-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur* ::

```
⟨trail-pol ⇒ lookup-clause-rel ⇒ nat literal list ⇒ (- × nat literal list × nat) nres⟩
```

**where**

```
⟨isa-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur M D outl = do {  
  let C = replicate (length outl) (outl!0);  
  (D, C, -) ← WHILE_T  
    (λ(D, C, i). i < length-uint32-nat outl)  
    (λ(D, C, i). do {  
      ASSERT(i < length outl);  
      ASSERT(i < length C);  
      ASSERT(lookup-conflict-remove1-pre (outl ! i, D));  
      let D = lookup-conflict-remove1 (outl ! i) D;  
      let C = C[i := outl ! i];  
      ASSERT(get-level-pol-pre (M, C!i));  
      ASSERT(get-level-pol-pre (M, C!1));  
      ASSERT(1 < length C);  
      let C = (if get-level-pol M (C!i) > get-level-pol M (C!1) then swap C 1 i else C);  
      ASSERT(i+1 ≤ unat32-max);  
      RETURN (D, C, i+1)  
    })  
  (D, C, 1);  
  ASSERT(length outl ≠ 1 → length C > 1);  
  ASSERT(length outl ≠ 1 → get-level-pol-pre (M, C!1));  
  RETURN ((True, D), C, if length outl = 1 then 0 else get-level-pol M (C!1))  
}⟩
```

**definition** *empty-cach-ref-set-inv* **where**

```

⟨empty-cach-ref-set-inv cach0 support =
  (λ(i, cach). length cach = length cach0 ∧
    (∀ L ∈ set (drop i support). L < length cach) ∧
    (∀ L ∈ set (take i support). cach ! L = SEEN-UNKNOWN) ∧
    (∀ L < length cach. cach ! L ≠ SEEN-UNKNOWN → L ∈ set (drop i support)))⟩

```

**definition** *empty-cach-ref-set* **where**

```

⟨empty-cach-ref-set = (λ(cach0, support). do {
  let n = length support;
  ASSERT(n ≤ Suc (unat32-max div 2));
  (-, cach) ← WHILE_T empty-cach-ref-set-inv cach0 support
  (λ(i, cach). i < length support)
  (λ(i, cach). do {
    ASSERT(i < length support);
    ASSERT(support ! i < length cach);
    RETURN(i+1, cach[support ! i := SEEN-UNKNOWN])
  })
  (0, cach0);
  RETURN (cach, emptied-list support)
})⟩

```

**Minimisation of the conflict** **definition** *empty-cach-ref-pre* **where**

```

⟨empty-cach-ref-pre = (λ(cach :: minimize-status list, supp :: nat list).
  (∀ L ∈ set supp. L < length cach) ∧
  length supp ≤ Suc (unat32-max div 2) ∧
  (∀ L < length cach. cach ! L ≠ SEEN-UNKNOWN → L ∈ set supp))⟩

```

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *empty-cach-ref* **where**

```

⟨empty-cach-ref = (λ(cach, support). (replicate (length cach) SEEN-UNKNOWN, []))⟩

```

**definition** *extract-shorter-conflict-list-heur-st*

```

:: ⟨isasat ⇒ (isasat × - × -) nres⟩

```

**where**

```

⟨extract-shorter-conflict-list-heur-st = (λS. do {
  let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
  let N = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
  let outl = get-outlearned-heur S;
  let vm = get-vmtf-heur S;
  let lbd = get-lbd S;
  let cach = get-conflict-cach S;
  let (-, D) = get-conflict-wl-heur S;
  lbd ← mark-lbd-from-list-heur M outl lbd;
  ASSERT(fst M ≠ []);
  let K = lit-of-last-trail-pol M;
  ASSERT(0 < length outl);
  ASSERT(lookup-conflict-remove1-pre (-K, D));
  let D = lookup-conflict-remove1 (-K) D;
  let outl = outl[0 := -K];
  vm ← isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons M N outl (-K) vm;
  (D, cach, outl) ← isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict M N D cach lbd outl;
  ASSERT(empty-cach-ref-pre cach);
  let cach = empty-cach-ref cach;
  ASSERT(outl ≠ [] ∧ length outl ≤ unat32-max);
  (D, C, n) ← isa-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur M D outl;
  let S = set-outl-wl-heur (take 1 outl) S;

```



```

let S = set-conflict-wl-heur D S; let S = set-vmtf-wl-heur vm S;
let S = set-ccach-max-wl-heur cach S; let S = set-lbd-wl-heur lbd S;
RETURN (S, n, C)
})>

```

**definition** *update-propagation-heuristics-stats* **where**

```

⟨update-propagation-heuristics-stats = (λglue (fema, sema, res-info, wasted, phasing, reluctant, fullyproped, s)
(ema-update glue fema, ema-update glue sema,
incr-conflict-count-since-last-restart res-info, wasted, phasing, reluctant, False, s))⟩

```

**definition** *update-propagation-heuristics* **where**

```

⟨update-propagation-heuristics glue = Restart-Heuristics o update-propagation-heuristics-stats glue o get-content⟩

```

**definition** *propagate-bt-wl-D-heur*

```

:: ⟨nat literal ⇒ nat clause-l ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ where
⟨propagate-bt-wl-D-heur = (λL C S0. do {
let M = get-trail-wl-heur S0;
let vdom = get-avdom S0;
let N0 = get-clauses-wl-heur S0;
let W0 = get-watched-wl-heur S0;
let lcount = get-learned-count S0;
let heur = get-heur S0;
let stats = get-stats-heur S0;
let lbd = get-lbd S0;
let vm0 = get-vmtf-heur S0;
ASSERT(length (get-vdom-avdom vdom) ≤ length N0);
ASSERT(length (get-avdom-avdom vdom) ≤ length N0);
ASSERT(nat-of-lit (C!1) < length W0 ∧ nat-of-lit (-L) < length W0);
ASSERT(length C > 1);
let L' = C!1;
ASSERT(length C ≤ unat32-max div 2 + 1);
vm ← isa-bump-rescore C M vm0;
glue ← get-LBD lbd;
let b = False;
let b' = (length C = 2);
ASSERT(isasat-fast S0 → append-and-length-fast-code-pre ((b, C), N0));
ASSERT(isasat-fast S0 → clss-size-lcount lcount < snat64-max);
(N, i) ← fm-add-new b C N0;
ASSERT(update-lbd-pre ((i, glue), N));
let N = update-lbd-and-mark-used i glue N;
ASSERT(isasat-fast S0 → length-ll W0 (nat-of-lit (-L)) < snat64-max);
let W = W0[nat-of-lit (-L) := W0 ! nat-of-lit (-L) @ [(i, L', b')]];
ASSERT(isasat-fast S0 → length-ll W (nat-of-lit L') < snat64-max);
let W = W[nat-of-lit L' := W ! nat-of-lit L' @ [(i, -L, b')]];
lbd ← lbd-empty lbd;
j ← mop-isa-length-trail M;
ASSERT(i ≠ DECISION-REASON);
ASSERT(cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre ((-L, i), M));
M ← cons-trail-Propagated-tr (-L) i M;
vm ← isa-bump-heur-flush M vm;
heur ← mop-save-phase-heur (atm-of L') (is-neg L') heur;
let S = set-watched-wl-heur W S0;
let S = set-learned-count-wl-heur (clss-size-incr-lcount lcount) S;

```

```

    let S = set-aivdom-wl-heur (add-learned-clause-aivdom i vdom) S;
    let S = set-heur-wl-heur (unset-fully-propagated-heur (heuristic-reluctant-tick (update-propagation-heuristics
glue heur))) S;
    let S = set-stats-wl-heur (add-lbd (of-nat glue) stats) S;
    let S = set-trail-wl-heur M S;
    let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N S;
    let S = set-literals-to-update-wl-heur j S;
    let S = set-count-max-wl-heur 0 S;
    let S = set-vmtf-wl-heur vm S;
    let S = set-lbd-wl-heur lbd S;
    - ← log-new-clause-heur S i;
    S ← maybe-mark-added-clause-heur2 S i;
    RETURN (S)
  }›

```

**definition** *propagate-unit-bt-wl-D-int*

:: ⟨nat literal ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩

**where**

```

⟨propagate-unit-bt-wl-D-int = (λL S. do {
  let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
  let vdom = get-aivdom S;
  let N = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
  let W0 = get-watched-wl-heur S;
  let lcount = get-learned-count S;
  let heur = get-heur S;
  let stats = get-stats-heur S;
  let lbd = get-lbd S;
  let vm0 = get-vmtf-heur S;
  vm ← isa-bump-heur-flush M vm0;
  glue ← get-LBD lbd;
  lbd ← lbd-empty lbd;
  j ← mop-isa-length-trail M;
  ASSERT(0 ≠ DECISION-REASON);
  ASSERT(cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre ((- L, 0::nat), M));
  M ← cons-trail-Propagated-tr (- L) 0 M;
  let stats = incr-units-since-last-GC (incr-uset stats);
  let S = set-stats-wl-heur stats S;
  let S = set-trail-wl-heur M S;
  let S = set-vmtf-wl-heur vm S;
  let S = set-lbd-wl-heur lbd S;
  let S = set-literals-to-update-wl-heur j S;
  let S = set-heur-wl-heur (unset-fully-propagated-heur (heuristic-reluctant-tick (update-propagation-heuristics
glue heur))) S;
  let S = set-learned-count-wl-heur (clss-size-incr-lcountUEk lcount) S;
  RETURN S}⟩

```

**Full function definition** *backtrack-wl-D-heur-inv* **where**

⟨backtrack-wl-D-heur-inv S ↔ (∃ S'. (S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur-conflict-ana ∧ backtrack-wl-inv S')⟩

**definition** *backtrack-wl-D-nlit-heur*

:: ⟨isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩

**where**

```

⟨backtrack-wl-D-nlit-heur S0 =
do {
  ASSERT(backtrack-wl-D-heur-inv S0);
  ASSERT(fst (get-trail-wl-heur S0) ≠ []);

```

```

L ← lit-of-hd-trail-st-heur S0;
(S, n, C) ← extract-shorter-conflict-list-heur-st S0;
ASSERT(get-clauses-wl-heur S = get-clauses-wl-heur S0 ∧
  get-learned-count S = get-learned-count S0);
S ← find-decomp-wl-st-int n S;

ASSERT(get-clauses-wl-heur S = get-clauses-wl-heur S0 ∧
  get-learned-count S = get-learned-count S0);
if size C > 1
then do {
  S ← propagate-bt-wl-D-heur L C S;
  save-phase-st S
}
else do {
  propagate-unit-bt-wl-D-int L S
}
}

```

**lemma** *empty-cach-ref-set-empty-cach-ref*:

```

⟨(empty-cach-ref-set, RETURN o empty-cach-ref) ∈
  [λ(cach, supp). (∀ L ∈ set supp. L < length cach) ∧ length supp ≤ Suc (unat32-max div 2) ∧
    (∀ L < length cach. cach ! L ≠ SEEN-UNKNOWN → L ∈ set supp)]f
  Id → ⟨Id⟩ nres-rel⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Backtrack*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Backtrack-Defs*

**begin**

**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.SPEC*



# Chapter 16

## Backtrack

The backtrack function is highly complicated and tricky to maintain.

### 16.1 Backtrack with direct extraction of literal if highest level

**Empty conflict definition (in  $-$ ) *empty-conflict-and-extract-clause***

```
:: ⟨(nat,nat) ann-lits ⇒ nat clause ⇒ nat clause-l ⇒  
  (nat clause option × nat clause-l × nat) nres⟩
```

**where**

```
⟨empty-conflict-and-extract-clause M D outl =  
  SPEC(λ(D, C, n). D = None ∧ mset C = mset outl ∧ C!0 = outl!0 ∧  
    (length C > 1 → highest-lit M (mset (tl C)) (Some (C!1, get-level M (C!1)))) ∧  
    (length C > 1 → n = get-level M (C!1)) ∧  
    (length C = 1 → n = 0)  
  )⟩
```

**definition *empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-inv* where**

```
⟨empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-inv M outl =  
  (λ(E, C, i). mset (take i C) = mset (take i outl) ∧  
    length C = length outl ∧ C ! 0 = outl ! 0 ∧ i ≥ 1 ∧ i ≤ length outl ∧  
    (1 < length (take i C) →  
      highest-lit M (mset (tl (take i C)))  
      (Some (C ! 1, get-level M (C ! 1))))))⟩
```

**definition *empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur* ::**

```
nat multiset ⇒ (nat, nat) ann-lits  
⇒ lookup-clause-rel  
⇒ nat literal list ⇒ (- × nat literal list × nat) nres
```

**where**

```
⟨empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur A M D outl = do {  
  let C = replicate (length outl) (outl!0);  
  (D, C, -) ← WHILE_T empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-inv M outl  
  (λ(D, C, i). i < length-uint32-nat outl)  
  (λ(D, C, i). do {  
    ASSERT(i < length outl);  
    ASSERT(i < length C);  
    ASSERT(lookup-conflict-remove1-pre (outl ! i, D));  
    let D = lookup-conflict-remove1 (outl ! i) D;  
    let C = C[i := outl ! i];  
    ASSERT(C!i ∈# L_all A ∧ C!1 ∈# L_all A ∧ 1 < length C);  
    let C = (if get-level M (C!i) > get-level M (C!1) then swap C 1 i else C);
```

```

    ASSERT( $i+1 \leq \text{unat32-max}$ );
    RETURN ( $D, C, i+1$ )
  }
  ( $D, C, 1$ );
  ASSERT( $\text{length outl} \neq 1 \rightarrow \text{length } C > 1$ );
  ASSERT( $\text{length outl} \neq 1 \rightarrow C!1 \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}$ );
  RETURN (( $\text{True}, D$ ),  $C$ , if  $\text{length outl} = 1$  then  $0$  else  $\text{get-level } M (C!1)$ )
}

```

**lemma** *empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause:*

**assumes**

$D$ :  $\langle D = \text{mset } (tl \text{ outl}) \rangle$  **and**  
 $outl$ :  $\langle outl \neq [] \rangle$  **and**  
 $dist$ :  $\langle \text{distinct } outl \rangle$  **and**  
 $lits$ :  $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } outl) \rangle$  **and**  
 $DD'$ :  $\langle (D', D) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
 $consistent$ :  $\langle \neg \text{tautology } (\text{mset } outl) \rangle$  **and**  
 $bounded$ :  $\langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur } \mathcal{A} M D' outl \leq \Downarrow (\text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \times_r Id \times_r Id)$   
 $(\text{empty-conflict-and-extract-clause } M D outl) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 isa-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur}, \text{uncurry2 } (\text{empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur } \mathcal{A})) \in$

$\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_f Id \times_f Id \rightarrow_f \langle Id \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-shorter-conflict-wl-nlit where*

$\langle \text{extract-shorter-conflict-wl-nlit } K M NU D NE UE =$   
 $\text{SPEC}(\lambda D'. D' \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{the } D' \subseteq \# \text{the } D \wedge K \in \# \text{the } D' \wedge$   
 $\text{mset } \# \text{ran-mf } NU + NE + UE \models_{pm} \text{the } D') \rangle$

**definition** *extract-shorter-conflict-wl-nlit-st*

$\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ twl-st-wl nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{extract-shorter-conflict-wl-nlit-st} =$   
 $(\lambda(M, N, D, NE, UE, WS, Q). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } K = \text{-lit-of } (hd M);$   
 $D \leftarrow \text{extract-shorter-conflict-wl-nlit } K M N D NE UE;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (M, N, D, NE, UE, WS, Q)\}) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-lookup-conflict-and-highest*

$\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow ('v \text{ twl-st-wl} \times \text{nat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{empty-lookup-conflict-and-highest} =$   
 $(\lambda(M, N, D, NE, UE, WS, Q). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } K = \text{-lit-of } (hd M);$   
 $\text{let } n = \text{get-maximum-level } M (\text{remove1-mset } K (\text{the } D));$   
 $\text{RETURN } ((M, N, D, NE, UE, WS, Q), n)\}) \rangle$

**definition** *extract-shorter-conflict-heur where*

$\langle \text{extract-shorter-conflict-heur} = (\lambda M NU NUE C outl. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } K = \text{lit-of } (hd M);$

let  $C = \text{Some } (\text{remove1-mset } (-K) (\text{the } C));$   
 $C \leftarrow \text{iterate-over-conflict } (-K) M \text{ NU NUE } (\text{the } C);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{Some } (\text{add-mset } (-K) C))$   
 $\rangle\rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *empty-cach where*  
 $\langle \text{empty-cach } \text{cach} = (\lambda -. \text{SEEN-UNKNOWN}) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-pre*  
 $:: \langle ((\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \times \text{nat clause}) \times \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-pre} =$   
 $(\lambda ((M, D), \text{outl}). D = \text{mset } (\text{tl } \text{outl}) \wedge \text{outl} \neq [] \wedge \text{distinct } \text{outl} \wedge$   
 $\neg \text{tautology } (\text{mset } \text{outl}) \wedge \text{length } \text{outl} \leq \text{unat32-max}) \rangle$

**lemma** *empty-cach-ref-empty-cach:*  
 $\langle \text{isat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow (\text{RETURN } o \text{ empty-cach-ref}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ empty-cach}) \in \text{cach-refinement}$   
 $\mathcal{A} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{cach-refinement } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**Minimisation of the conflict lemma** *the-option-lookup-clause-assn:*  
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ snd}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ the}) \in [\lambda D. D \neq \text{None}]_f \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow \langle \text{lookup-clause-rel}$   
 $\mathcal{A} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *heuristic-rel-stats-update-heuristics-stats[intro!]:*  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel-stats } \mathcal{A} (\text{update-propagation-heuristics-stats } \text{glue } \text{heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *heuristic-rel-update-heuristics[intro!]:*  
 $\langle \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} \text{ heur} \Longrightarrow \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} (\text{update-propagation-heuristics } \text{glue } \text{heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-update-lbd-and-mark-used:*  
**assumes**  $\text{arena}: \langle \text{valid-arena } \text{arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $i: \langle i \in \# \text{dom-m } N \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } (\text{update-lbd-and-mark-used } i \text{ lbd } \text{arena}) N \text{ vdom} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *remove-last*  
 $:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause option} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause option nres} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{remove-last } - - = \text{SPEC}((=) \text{None}) \rangle$

**Full function lemma** *get-all-ann-decomposition-get-level:*  
**assumes**  
 $L': \langle L' = \text{lit-of } (\text{hd } M') \rangle$  **and**  
 $nd: \langle \text{no-dup } M' \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{decomp}: \langle (\text{Decided } K \# a, M2) \in \text{set } (\text{get-all-ann-decomposition } M') \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{lev-K}: \langle \text{get-level } M' K = \text{Suc } (\text{get-maximum-level } M' (\text{remove1-mset } (- L') y)) \rangle$  **and**  
 $L: \langle L \in \# \text{remove1-mset } (- \text{lit-of } (\text{hd } M')) y \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{get-level } a L = \text{get-level } M' L \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *del-conflict-wl*  $:: \langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{del-conflict-wl} = (\lambda (M, N, D, NE, UE, Q, W). (M, N, \text{None}, NE, UE, Q, W)) \rangle$

**lemma** *[simp]*:

$\langle \text{get-clauses-wl } (\text{del-conflict-wl } S) = \text{get-clauses-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *lcount-add-clause[simp]*:  $\langle i \notin \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies$

$\text{size } (\text{learned-clss-l } (\text{fmupd } i \ (C, \text{False}) \ N)) = \text{Suc } (\text{size } (\text{learned-clss-l } N)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *length-watched-le*:

**assumes**

$\text{prop-inv}$ :  $\langle \text{correct-watching } x1 \rangle$  **and**

$xb-x'a$ :  $\langle (x1a, x1) \in \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \rangle$  **and**

$x2$ :  $\langle x2 \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \ (\text{all-atms-st } x1) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{length } (\text{watched-by } x1 \ x2) \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } x1a) - \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *single-of-mset where*

$\langle \text{single-of-mset } D = \text{SPEC}(\lambda L. D = \text{mset } [L]) \rangle$

**lemma** *backtrack-wl-D-nlit-backtrack-wl-D*:

$\langle (\text{backtrack-wl-D-nlit-heur}, \text{backtrack-wl}) \in$

$\{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) = r \wedge$

$\text{learned-clss-count } S \leq u \} \rightarrow_f$

$\langle \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{MAX-HEADER-SIZE}+1 + r +$

$\text{unat32-max div } 2 \wedge$

$\text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{Suc } u \} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$

**(is**  $\langle - \in ?R \rightarrow_f \langle ?S \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$ )

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-VMTF-State-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-VMTF-LLVM IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM*

**begin**

**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN*

**lemma** *find-decomp-wl-st-int-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{find-decomp-wl-st-int} = (\lambda \text{highest } S. \text{do}\{$

$\text{let } (M, S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur } S;$

$\text{let } (vm, S) = \text{extract-vmvf-wl-heur } S;$

$(M', vm) \leftarrow \text{isa-find-decomp-wl-imp } M \ \text{highest } vm;$

$\text{let } S = \text{update-trail-wl-heur } M' \ S;$

$\text{let } S = \text{update-vmvf-wl-heur } vm \ S;$

$\text{RETURN } S$

$\}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *find-decomp-wl-imp'-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{find-decomp-wl-st-int} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{wint32-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha}$

$\text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**experiment begin**

**export-llvm**



```

    find-decomp-wl-imp'-fast-code

end

end
theory IsaSAT-Proofs-LLVM
  imports IsaSAT-Proofs IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM
begin

hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN

sempref-def log-literal-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o log-literal⟩
  :: ⟨unat-lit-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def log-start-new-clause-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o log-start-new-clause⟩
  :: ⟨unat64-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def log-start-del-clause-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o log-start-del-clause⟩
  :: ⟨unat64-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def log-end-clause-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o log-end-clause⟩
  :: ⟨unat64-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def log-clause-heur-impl
  is ⟨uncurry log-clause-heur⟩
  :: ⟨[λ(S, C). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a isasat-bounded-assnk *a snat64-assnk →
unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def log-new-clause-heur-impl
  is ⟨uncurry log-new-clause-heur⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnk *a snat64-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def log-del-clause-heur-impl
  is ⟨uncurry log-del-clause-heur⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnk *a snat64-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-register log-del-clause-heur log-new-clause-heur-impl log-unit-clause log-del-binary-clause

sempref-def log-unit-clause-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o log-unit-clause⟩
  :: ⟨unat-lit-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def log-del-binary-clause-impl
  is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo log-del-binary-clause)⟩
  :: ⟨unat-lit-assnk *a unat-lit-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def mark-literal-for-unit-deletion-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o mark-literal-for-unit-deletion⟩
  :: ⟨unat-lit-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def mark-clause-for-unit-as-unchanged-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o mark-clause-for-unit-as-unchanged⟩
  :: ⟨unat64-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def mark-clause-for-unit-as-changed-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o mark-clause-for-unit-as-changed⟩
  :: ⟨unat64-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

end

theory IsaSAT-Backtrack-LLVM
  imports IsaSAT-Backtrack-Defs IsaSAT-VMTF-State-LLVM IsaSAT-Lookup-Conflict-LLVM
    IsaSAT-Rephase-State-LLVM IsaSAT-LBD-LLVM IsaSAT-Proofs-LLVM
    IsaSAT-Stats-LLVM

begin

hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN

lemma isa-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-alt-def:
  ⟨isa-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur M D outl = do {
    let C = replicate (length outl) (outl!0);
    (D, C, -) ← WHILET
      (λ(D, C, i). i < length-uint32-nat outl)
      (λ(D, C, i). do {
        ASSERT(i < length outl);
        ASSERT(i < length C);
        ASSERT(lookup-conflict-remove1-pre (outl ! i, D));
        let D = lookup-conflict-remove1 (outl ! i) D;
        let C = C[i := outl ! i];
        ASSERT(get-level-pol-pre (M, C!i));
        ASSERT(get-level-pol-pre (M, C!1));
        ASSERT(1 < length C);
        let L1 = C!i;
        let L2 = C!1;
        let C = (if get-level-pol M L1 > get-level-pol M L2 then swap C 1 i else C);
        ASSERT(i+1 ≤ unat32-max);
        RETURN (D, C, i+1)
      })
    (D, C, 1);
    ASSERT(length outl ≠ 1 → length C > 1);
    ASSERT(length outl ≠ 1 → get-level-pol-pre (M, C!1));
    RETURN ((True, D), C, if length outl = 1 then 0 else get-level-pol M (C!1))
  }⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** *empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{isa-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\lambda((M, D), \text{outl}). \text{outl} \neq [] \wedge \text{length outl} \leq \text{unat32-max}]_a$   
 $\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{lookup-clause-rel-assn}^d *_a \text{out-learned-assn}^k \rightarrow$   
 $(\text{conflict-option-rel-assn}) \times_a \text{clause-ll-assn} \times_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *emptied-list-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{emptied-list } xs = \text{take } 0 \text{ } xs \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *empty-cach-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{empty-cach-ref-set} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**theorem** *empty-cach-code-empty-cach-ref*[*sempref-fr-rules*]:  
 $\langle (\text{empty-cach-code}, \text{RETURN} \circ \text{empty-cach-ref})$   
 $\in [\text{empty-cach-ref-pre}]_a$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-l-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{cach-refinement-l-assn} \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle ?c \in [?pre]_a \text{ ?im} \rightarrow ?f \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *fm-add-new-fast*

**lemma** *isasat-fast-length-leD*:  $\langle \text{isasat-fast } S \implies \text{Suc } (\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S)) < \text{max-snat } 64 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *update-propagation-heuristics*

**sempref-def** *update-heuristics-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-propagation-heuristics-stats}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *update-heuristics-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{update-propagation-heuristics}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{heuristic-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{heuristic-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-fast-countD-tmp*:

$\langle \text{isasat-fast } S \implies \text{clss-size-lcountUEk } (\text{get-learned-count } S) < \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *propagate-unit-bt-wl-D-int-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{propagate-unit-bt-wl-D-int} = (\lambda L \text{ } S_0. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } (M, S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur } S_0;$   
 $\text{let } (N, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (N = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0);$   
 $\text{let } (\text{lcount}, S) = \text{extract-lcount-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S_0);$   
 $\text{let } (\text{heur}, S) = \text{extract-heur-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{let } (\text{stats}, S) = \text{extract-stats-wl-heur } S;$

```

let (lbd, S) = extract-lbd-wl-heur S;
let (vm0, S) = extract-vm0-wl-heur S;
vm ← isa-bump-heur-flush M vm0;
glue ← get-LBD lbd;
lbd ← lbd-empty lbd;
j ← mop-isa-length-trail M;
ASSERT(0 ≠ DECISION-REASON);
ASSERT(cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre ((- L, 0::nat), M));
M ← cons-trail-Propagated-tr (- L) 0 M;
let stats = incr-units-since-last-GC (incr-uset stats);
let S = update-stats-wl-heur stats S;
let S = update-trail-wl-heur M S;
let S = update-lbd-wl-heur lbd S;
let S = update-literals-to-update-wl-heur j S;
let S = update-heur-wl-heur (unset-fully-propagated-heur (heuristic-reluctant-tick (update-propagation-heuristics
glue heur))) S;
let S = update-lcount-wl-heur (class-size-incr-lcountUEk lcount) S;
let S = update-arena-wl-heur N S;
let S = update-vm0-wl-heur vm S;
let - = log-unit-clause (-L);
RETURN S})
⟨proof⟩

```

**sepref-register** *cons-trail-Propagated-tr update-heur-wl-heur*

**sepref-def** *propagate-unit-bt-wl-D-fast-code*

**is** *⟨uncurry propagate-unit-bt-wl-D-int⟩*

*:: ⟨[λ(L, S). isat-fast S]<sub>a</sub> unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> isat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> → isat-bounded-assn⟩*

*⟨proof⟩*

**definition** *propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-extract where*

*⟨propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-extract = (λS<sub>0</sub>. do {*  
*let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur S<sub>0</sub>;*  
*let (vdom, S) = extract-vdom-wl-heur S;*  
*let (N0, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S;*  
*let (W0, S) = extract-watchlist-wl-heur S;*  
*let (lcount, S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur S;*  
*let (heur, S) = extract-heur-wl-heur S;*  
*let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;*  
*let (lbd, S) = extract-lbd-wl-heur S;*  
*let (vm0, S) = extract-vm0-wl-heur S;*  
*RETURN (M, vdom, N0, W0, lcount, heur, stats, lbd, vm0, S)}⟩*

**sepref-def** *propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-extract-impl*

**is** *⟨propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-extract⟩*

*:: ⟨isat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> trail-pol-fast-assn ×<sub>a</sub> aivdom-assn ×<sub>a</sub> arena-fast-assn ×<sub>a</sub> watchlist-fast-assn ×<sub>a</sub> lcount-assn ×<sub>a</sub> heuristic-assn ×<sub>a</sub> isat-stats-assn ×<sub>a</sub> lbd-assn ×<sub>a</sub> heuristic-bump-assn ×<sub>a</sub> isat-bounded-assn⟩*

*⟨proof⟩*

**definition** *propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-update where*

*⟨propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-update = (λS<sub>0</sub> M vdom N0 W0 lcount heur stats lbd vm0 j. do {*  
*let (S) = update-trail-wl-heur M S<sub>0</sub>;*  
*let (S) = update-vdom-wl-heur vdom S;*  
*let (S) = update-arena-wl-heur N0 S;*  
*let (S) = update-watchlist-wl-heur W0 S;*

```

let (S) = update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S;
let (S) = update-heur-wl-heur heur S;
let (S) = update-stats-wl-heur stats S;
let S = update-lbd-wl-heur lbd S;
let S = update-vmtf-wl-heur vm0 S;
let S = update-clvs-wl-heur 0 S;
let S = update-literals-to-update-wl-heur j S;
RETURN (S)}

```

**sempref-def** *propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-update-impl*

```

is <uncurry10 propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-update>
:: <isasat-bounded-assnd *a trail-pol-fast-assnd *a aivdom-assnd *a arena-fast-assnd *a
watchlist-fast-assnd *a lcount-assnd *a heuristic-assnd *a isasat-stats-assnd *a lbd-assnd *a
heuristic-bump-assnd *a sint64-nat-assnk →a isasat-bounded-assn>
<proof>

```

**lemma** *propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-alt-def*:

```

<propagate-bt-wl-D-heur = (λL C S0. do {
  (M, vdom, N0, W0, lcount, heur, stats, lbd, vm0, S) ← propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-extract S0;
  ASSERT (N0 = get-clauses-wl-heur S0);
  ASSERT (vdom = get-aivdom S0);
  ASSERT (length (get-vdom-aivdom vdom) ≤ length N0);
  ASSERT (length (get-avdom-aivdom vdom) ≤ length N0);
  ASSERT (nat-of-lit (C!1) < length W0 ∧ nat-of-lit (-L) < length W0);
  ASSERT (length C > 1);
  let L' = C!1;
  ASSERT (length C ≤ unat32-max div 2 + 1);
  vm ← isa-bump-rescore C M vm0;
  glue ← get-LBD lbd;
  let b = False;
  let l = 2;
  let b' = (length C = l);
  ASSERT (isasat-fast S0 → append-and-length-fast-code-pre ((b, C), N0));
  ASSERT (isasat-fast S0 → clss-size-lcount lcount < snat64-max);
  (N, i) ← fm-add-new b C N0;
  ASSERT (update-lbd-pre ((i, glue), N));
  let N = update-lbd-and-mark-used i glue N;
  ASSERT (isasat-fast S0 → length-ll W0 (nat-of-lit (-L)) < snat64-max);
  let W = W0[nat-of-lit (-L) := W0 ! nat-of-lit (-L) @ [(i, L', b')]];
  ASSERT (isasat-fast S0 → length-ll W (nat-of-lit L') < snat64-max);
  let W = W[nat-of-lit L' := W ! nat-of-lit L' @ [(i, -L, b')]];
  lbd ← lbd-empty lbd;
  j ← mop-isa-length-trail M;
  ASSERT (i ≠ DECISION-REASON);
  ASSERT (cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre ((-L, i), M));
  M ← cons-trail-Propagated-tr (-L) i M;
  vm ← isa-bump-heur-flush M vm;
  heur ← mop-save-phase-heur (atm-of L') (is-neg L') heur;
  S ← propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-update S M (add-learned-clause-aivdom i vdom) N
  W (clss-size-incr-lcount lcount) (unset-fully-propagated-heur (heuristic-reluctant-tick (update-propagation-heuristics
  glue heur))) (add-lbd (of-nat glue) stats) lbd vm j;
  - ← log-new-clause-heur S i;
  S ← maybe-mark-added-clause-heur2 S i;
  RETURN (S)
})>
<proof>

```

**lemmas** [sepref-bounds-simps] =  
 max-snat-def[of 64, simplified]  
 max-unat-def[of 64, simplified]

**definition** two-sint64 :: nat **where** [simp]: ⟨two-sint64 = 2⟩

**lemma** [sepref-fr-rules]:  
 ⟨(uncurry0 (Mreturn 2), uncurry0 (RETURN two-sint64)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> sint64-nat-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

## 16.2 Backtrack with direct extraction of literal if highest level

**lemma** le-unat32-max-div-2-le-unat32-max: ⟨a ≤ unat32-max div 2 + 1 ⇒ a ≤ unat32-max⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** propagate-bt-wl-D-fast-code-isasat-fastI2: ⟨isasat-fast b ⇒  
 a < length (get-clauses-wl-heur b) ⇒ a ≤ snat64-max⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** propagate-bt-wl-D-fast-code-isasat-fastI3: ⟨isasat-fast b ⇒  
 a ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur b) ⇒ a < snat64-max⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-update propagate-bt-wl-D-heur-extract two-sint64

**sepref-def** propagate-bt-wl-D-fast-codeXX

**is** ⟨uncurry2 propagate-bt-wl-D-heur⟩

:: ⟨[λ((L, C), S). isasat-fast S]<sub>a</sub>

unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> clause-ll-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> → isasat-bounded-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** extract-shorter-conflict-list-heur-st-alt-def:

⟨extract-shorter-conflict-list-heur-st = (λS<sub>0</sub>. do {  
 let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur S<sub>0</sub>;  
 let (N, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S;  
 ASSERT (N = get-clauses-wl-heur S<sub>0</sub>);  
 let (lbd, S) = extract-lbd-wl-heur S;  
 let (vm0, S) = extract-vmtf-wl-heur S;  
 let (outl, S) = extract-outl-wl-heur S;  
 let (bD, S) = extract-conflict-wl-heur S;  
 let (ccach, S) = extract-ccach-wl-heur S;  
 lbd ← mark-lbd-from-list-heur M outl lbd;  
 let D = the-lookup-conflict bD;  
 ASSERT (fst M ≠ []);  
 let K = lit-of-last-trail-pol M;  
 ASSERT (0 < length outl);  
 ASSERT (lookup-conflict-remove1-pre (-K, D));  
 let D = lookup-conflict-remove1 (-K) D;  
 let outl = outl[0 := -K];  
 vm ← isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons M N outl (-K) vm0;  
 (D, ccach, outl) ← isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict M N D ccach lbd outl;  
 ASSERT (empty-cach-ref-pre ccach);  
 let ccach = empty-cach-ref ccach;  
 ASSERT (outl ≠ [] ∧ length outl ≤ unat32-max);  
 (D, C, n) ← isa-empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur M D outl;  
 let S = update-trail-wl-heur M S;

```

    let S = update-arena-wl-heur N S;
    let S = update-vmtf-wl-heur vm S;
    let S = update-lbd-wl-heur lbd S;
    let S = update-outl-wl-heur (take 1 outl) S;
    let S = update-ccach-wl-heur ccach S;
    let S = update-conflict-wl-heur D S;
    RETURN (S, n, C)
  })>
  <proof>

```

**sepref-register** *isa-minimize-and-extract-highest-lookup-conflict*  
*isa-vmtf-mark-to-rescore-also-reasons*

**sepref-def** *extract-shorter-conflict-list-heur-st-fast*  
**is** <*extract-shorter-conflict-list-heur-st*>  
 :: < $[\lambda S. \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \times_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \times_a \text{clause-ll-assn}$ >  
 <proof>

**sepref-register** *find-lit-of-max-level-wl*  
*extract-shorter-conflict-list-heur-st lit-of-hd-trail-st-heur propagate-bt-wl-D-heur*  
*propagate-unit-bt-wl-D-int*

**sepref-register** *backtrack-wl*

**lemma** *get-learned-count-learned-clss-countD2*:  
 <*get-learned-count*  $S = (\text{get-learned-count } T) \implies$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{learned-clss-count } T$ >  
 <proof>

**lemma** *backtrack-wl-D-nlit-heurI*:  
 <*isasat-fast*  $x \implies$   
 $\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } xc = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } x \implies$   
 $\text{get-learned-count } xc = \text{get-learned-count } x \implies \text{isasat-fast } xc$ >  
 <proof>

**sepref-register** *save-phase-st*

**sepref-def** *backtrack-wl-D-fast-code*  
**is** <*backtrack-wl-D-nlit-heur*>  
 :: < $[\text{isasat-fast}]_a \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn}$ >  
 <proof>

**lemmas** [*llvm-inline*] = *add-lbd-def*

**experiment**

**begin**

**export-llvm**

```

  empty-conflict-and-extract-clause-heur-fast-code
  empty-cach-code
  update-heuristics-impl
  update-heuristics-impl
  isa-vmtf-flush-fast-code
  get-LBD-code
  mop-isa-length-trail-fast-code
  cons-trail-Propagated-tr-fast-code
  update-heuristics-impl

```

```

    append-and-length-fast-code
    update-lbd-impl
    reluctant-tick-impl
    propagate-bt-wl-D-fast-codeXX
end

```

```

end
theory Tuple15
  imports
    More-Sepref.WB-More-Refinement IsaSAT-Literals
begin

```

This is the setup for accessing and modifying the state as an abstract tuple of 15 elements. The construction is kept generic (even if still targetting only our state). There is a lot of copy-paste that would be nice to automate at some point.

We define 3 sort of operations:

1. extracting an element, replacing it by an default element. Modifies the state. The name starts with *exctr*
2. reinserting an element, freeing the current one. Modifies the state. The name starts with *update*
3. in-place reading a value, possibly with pure parameters. Does not modify the state. The name starts with *read*

```

datatype ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 = Tuple15
  (Tuple15-a: 'a)
  (Tuple15-b: 'b)
  (Tuple15-c: 'c)
  (Tuple15-d: 'd)
  (Tuple15-e: 'e)
  (Tuple15-f: 'f)
  (Tuple15-g: 'g)
  (Tuple15-h: 'h)
  (Tuple15-i: 'i)
  (Tuple15-j: 'j)
  (Tuple15-k: 'k)
  (Tuple15-l: 'l)
  (Tuple15-m: 'm)
  (Tuple15-n: 'n)
  (Tuple15-o: 'o)

```

```

context
begin

```

```

qualified fun set-a :: ⟨'a ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ -⟩ where
  ⟨set-a M (Tuple15 - N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom class opts) = (Tuple15 M N
  D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom class opts)⟩

```

```

qualified fun set-b :: ⟨'b ⇒ - ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15⟩ where
  ⟨set-b N (Tuple15 M - D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom class opts) = (Tuple15 M N
  D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom class opts)⟩

```















$\langle \text{Tuple15-j } ( \text{Tuple15.set-o } b \ S ) = \text{Tuple15-j } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{Tuple15-k } ( \text{Tuple15.set-o } b \ S ) = \text{Tuple15-k } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{Tuple15-l } ( \text{Tuple15.set-o } b \ S ) = \text{Tuple15-l } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{Tuple15-m } ( \text{Tuple15.set-o } b \ S ) = \text{Tuple15-m } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{Tuple15-n } ( \text{Tuple15.set-o } b \ S ) = \text{Tuple15-n } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{Tuple15-o } ( \text{Tuple15.set-o } b \ S ) = b \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**declare** *Tuple15-state-simp*[*simp*]  
**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-Init-State*

**imports** *Watched-Literals-VMTF IsaSAT-ACIDS*

*Tuple4 IsaSAT-ACIDS Pairing-Heap-LLVM.Relational-Pairing-Heaps Pairing-Heap-LLVM.Pairing-Heaps-Impl*

**begin**

**type-synonym** *vmtf-remove-int-option-fst-As* =  $\langle \text{nat-vmtf-node list} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat option} \times \text{nat option} \times \text{nat option} \rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmtf-init*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow \text{vmtf-remove-int-option-fst-As set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{isa-vmtf-init } \mathcal{A}_{in} \ M = \{ (ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search}) .$

$\mathcal{A}_{in} \neq \{ \# \} \longrightarrow (\text{fst-As} \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{lst-As} \neq \text{None} \wedge (ns, m, \text{the fst-As}, \text{the lst-As}, \text{next-search}) \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A}_{in} \ M) \} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *bump-heuristics-init* =  $\langle ((\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ acids}, \text{vmtf-remove-int-option-fst-As}, \text{bool}, \text{nat list} \times \text{bool list}) \ \text{tuple4} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *Bump-Heuristics-Init*  $:: \langle - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics-init} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{Bump-Heuristics-Init } a \ b \ c \ d \equiv \text{Tuple4 } a \ b \ c \ d \rangle$

**lemmas** *bump-heuristics-init-splits* = *Tuple4.tuple4.splits*

**hide-fact** *tuple4.splits*

**abbreviation** *get-stable-heuristics*  $:: \langle \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \ \text{acids} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-stable-heuristics} \equiv \text{Tuple4-a} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-focused-heuristics*  $:: \langle \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow \text{vmtf-remove-int-option-fst-As} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-focused-heuristics} \equiv \text{Tuple4-b} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *is-focused-heuristics*  $:: \langle \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{is-focused-heuristics} \equiv \text{Tuple4-c} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *is-stable-heuristics*  $:: \langle \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{is-stable-heuristics } x \equiv \neg \text{is-focused-heuristics } x \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-bumped-variables*  $:: \langle \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \times \text{bool list} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-bumped-variables} \equiv \text{Tuple4-d} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-stable-heuristics*  $:: \langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \ \text{acids} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{set-stable-heuristics} \equiv \text{Tuple4.set-a} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-focused-heuristics*  $:: \langle \text{vmtf-remove-int-option-fst-As} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{set-focused-heuristics} \equiv \text{Tuple4.set-b} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-is-focused-heuristics* ::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-is-focused-heuristics} \equiv \text{Tuple4.set-c} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-bumped-variables* ::  $\langle \text{nat list} \times \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{set-bumped-variables} \equiv \text{Tuple4.set-d} \rangle$

**definition** *get-unit-trail* **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-unit-trail } M = (\text{rev } (\text{takeWhile } (\lambda x. \neg \text{is-decided } x) (\text{rev } M))) \rangle$

**definition** *bump-heur-init* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \Rightarrow \rightarrow \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics-init set} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{A} M = \{x.$   
 $\quad \text{get-stable-heuristics } x \in \text{acids } \mathcal{A} M \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{get-focused-heuristics } x \in \text{isa-vmtf-init } \mathcal{A} M \wedge$   
 $\quad (\text{get-bumped-variables } x, \text{set } (\text{fst } (\text{get-bumped-variables } x))) \in \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{count-decided } M = 0$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-unit-trail-count-decided-0[simp]*:  $\langle \text{count-decided } M = 0 \Longrightarrow \text{get-unit-trail } M = M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 16.2.1 Access Function

**definition** *vmtf-heur-import-variable* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{vmtf-remove-int-option-fst-As} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{vmtf-heur-import-variable } L = (\lambda(n, \text{stmp}, \text{fst}, \text{last}, \text{cnext}).$   
 $\quad (\text{vmtf-cons } n L \text{cnext } \text{stmp}, \text{stmp}+1, \text{fst}, \text{Some } L, \text{cnext})) \rangle$

**definition** *acids-heur-import-variable* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ acids} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{acids-heur-import-variable } L = (\lambda(\text{bw}, m). \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (m \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\quad \text{bw} \leftarrow \text{ACIDS.mop-prio-insert } L m \text{bw};$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{bw}, (m+1))$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *initialise-VMTF* ::  $\langle \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{vmtf-remove-int-option-fst-As nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{initialise-VMTF } N n = \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{let } A = \text{replicate } n (\text{VMTF-Node } 0 \text{None None});$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{length } N \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\quad (n, A, \text{cnext}) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T$   
 $\quad (\lambda(i, A, \text{cnext}). i < \text{length-uint32-nat } N)$   
 $\quad (\lambda(i, A, \text{cnext}). \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \quad \text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length-uint32-nat } N);$   
 $\quad \quad \text{let } L = (N ! (\text{length } N - 1 - i));$   
 $\quad \quad \text{ASSERT}(L < \text{length } A);$   
 $\quad \quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{cnext} \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{the } \text{cnext} < \text{length } A);$   
 $\quad \quad \text{ASSERT}(i + 1 \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\quad \quad \text{RETURN } (i + 1, \text{vmtf-cons } A L \text{cnext } (i), \text{Some } L)$   
 $\quad \quad \} )$   
 $\quad (0, A, \text{None});$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } ((A, n, \text{cnext}, (\text{if } N = [] \text{ then None else Some } ((N!(\text{length } N - 1))))), \text{cnext})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *init-ACIDS0* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat multiset} \times \text{nat multiset} \times (\text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat})) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**



```

⟨init-ACIDS0  $\mathcal{A}$   $n$  = do {
  ASSERT ( $\mathcal{A} \neq \{\#\}$   $\longrightarrow$   $n > \text{Max}(\text{insert } 0 (\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A}))$ );
  RETURN (( $\mathcal{A}$ ,  $\{\#\}$ ,  $\lambda\cdot$  0))
}⟩

```

**definition** *hp-init-ACIDS0* **where**

```

⟨hp-init-ACIDS0 -  $n$  = do {
  RETURN ((replicate  $n$  None, replicate  $n$  None, replicate  $n$  None, replicate  $n$  None, replicate  $n$  0,
None))
}⟩

```

**lemma** *hp-acids-empty*:

```

⟨(hp-init-ACIDS0  $\mathcal{A}$ , init-ACIDS0  $\mathcal{A}$ )  $\in$ 
  Id  $\rightarrow_f$  ⟨(((nat-rel)option-rel, (nat-rel)option-rel)pairing-heaps-rel)  $O$ 
  acids-encoded-hmrel)nres-rel⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *init-ACIDS* **where**

```

⟨init-ACIDS  $\mathcal{A}$   $n$  = do {
  ac  $\leftarrow$  init-ACIDS0  $\mathcal{A}$   $n$ ;
  RETURN (ac, 0)
}⟩

```

**definition** *initialise-ACIDS* ::  $\langle \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ acids nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨initialise-ACIDS  $N$   $n$  = do {
   $A \leftarrow$  init-ACIDS (mset  $N$ )  $n$ ;
  ASSERT(length  $N \leq \text{unat32-max}$ );
  ( $n$ ,  $A$ )  $\leftarrow$  WHILET  $\lambda\cdot$  True
  ( $\lambda(i, A)$ .  $i < \text{length-uint32-nat } N$ )
  ( $\lambda(i, A)$ . do {
    ASSERT( $i < \text{length-uint32-nat } N$ );
    let  $L = (N ! i)$ ;
    ASSERT (snd  $A = i$ );
    ASSERT( $i + 1 \leq \text{unat32-max}$ );
     $A \leftarrow$  acids-heur-import-variable  $L$   $A$ ;
    RETURN ( $i + 1$ ,  $A$ )
  })
  ( $0$ ,  $A$ );
  RETURN  $A$ 
}⟩

```

**definition** *initialise-ACIDS-rev* **where**

```

⟨initialise-ACIDS-rev  $N =$  initialise-ACIDS (rev  $N$ )⟩

```

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *distinct-atms-empty* **where**

```

⟨distinct-atms-empty - = {}⟩

```

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *distinct-atms-int-empty* **where**

```

⟨distinct-atms-int-empty  $n =$  RETURN ( $\square$ , replicate  $n$  False)⟩

```

**lemma** *distinct-atms-int-empty-distinct-atms-empty*:

```

⟨(distinct-atms-int-empty, RETURN o distinct-atms-empty)  $\in$ 
  [ $\lambda n$ . ( $\forall L \in \#\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}$ . atm-of  $L < n$ )]f nat-rel  $\rightarrow$  ⟨distinct-atoms-rel  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩nres-rel⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *initialise-VMTF*:

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{initialise-VMTF}, \text{uncurry } (\lambda N n. \text{RES } (\text{isa-vmtf-init } N \ []))) \in$   
 $[\lambda(N,n). (\forall L \in \# N. L < n) \wedge (\text{distinct-mset } N) \wedge \text{size } N < \text{unat32-max} \wedge \text{set-mset } N = \text{set-mset}$   
 $\mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\langle (\text{nat-rel}) \text{list-rel-mset-rel} \rangle \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle (?init, ?R) \in \rightarrow \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *initialise-ACIDS*:

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{initialise-ACIDS}, \text{uncurry } (\lambda N n. \text{RES } (\text{acids } N \ ([::(\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits})))) \in$   
 $[\lambda(N,n). (\forall L \in \# N. L < n) \wedge (\text{distinct-mset } N) \wedge \text{size } N < \text{unat32-max} \wedge \text{set-mset } N = \text{set-mset}$   
 $\mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\langle (\text{nat-rel}) \text{list-rel-mset-rel} \rangle \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle (?init, ?R) \in \rightarrow \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *initialise-ACIDS-rev*:

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{initialise-ACIDS-rev}, \text{uncurry } (\lambda N n. \text{RES } (\text{acids } N \ ([::(\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits})))) \in$   
 $[\lambda(N,n). (\forall L \in \# N. L < n) \wedge (\text{distinct-mset } N) \wedge \text{size } N < \text{unat32-max} \wedge \text{set-mset } N = \text{set-mset}$   
 $\mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\langle (\text{nat-rel}) \text{list-rel-mset-rel} \rangle \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *initialize-Bump-Init* ::  $\langle \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics-init nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{initialize-Bump-Init } A n = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{focused} \leftarrow \text{initialise-VMTF } A n;$   
 $\text{hstable} \leftarrow \text{initialise-ACIDS-rev } A n;$   
 $\text{to-remove} \leftarrow \text{distinct-atms-int-empty } n;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{Tuple4 } \text{hstable } \text{focused } \text{True } \text{to-remove})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *specify-left-RES*:

**assumes**  $m \leq \text{RES } \Phi$   
**assumes**  $\bigwedge x. x \in \Phi \implies f x \leq M$   
**shows**  $\text{do } \{ x \leftarrow m; f x \} \leq M$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *initialize-Bump-Init*:

**shows**  $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{initialize-Bump-Init}, \text{uncurry } (\lambda N n. \text{RES } (\text{bump-heur-init } N \ []))) \in$   
 $[\lambda(N,n). (\forall L \in \# N. L < n) \wedge (\text{distinct-mset } N) \wedge \text{size } N < \text{unat32-max} \wedge \text{set-mset } N = \text{set-mset}$   
 $\mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\langle (\text{nat-rel}) \text{list-rel-mset-rel} \rangle \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
**(is**  $\langle (?init, ?R) \in \rightarrow \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**type-synonym** *bump-heuristics-option-fst-As* =  $\langle \text{vmtf-remove-int-option-fst-As} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-init-consD*:

$\langle ((ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})) \in \text{isa-vmtf-init } \mathcal{A} M \implies$   
 $((ns, m, \text{fst-As}, \text{lst-As}, \text{next-search})) \in \text{isa-vmtf-init } \mathcal{A} (L \# M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-init-consD'*:

$\langle vm \in \text{isa-vmtf-init } \mathcal{A} \ M \implies vm \in \text{isa-vmtf-init } \mathcal{A} \ (L \# M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vmtf-cong*:

$\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies L \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{A} \ M \implies L \in \text{vmtf } \mathcal{B} \ M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-init-cong*:

$\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{isa-vmtf-init } \mathcal{A} \ M = \text{isa-vmtf-init } \mathcal{B} \ M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-acids-cong*:

$\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{acids } \mathcal{A} = \text{acids } \mathcal{B} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *distinct-atoms-rel-cong*:

$\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{A} = \text{distinct-atoms-rel } \mathcal{B} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *bump-heur-init-cong*:

$\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{A} \ M = \text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{B} \ M \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *bump-heur-init-consD'*:

$\langle vm \in \text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{A} \ M \implies vm \in \text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{A} \ (\text{Propagated } L \ n \ \# \ M) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Initialisation*

**imports** *Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Initialisation*

*IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-VMTF WB-More-Word*

*IsaSAT-Mark Tuple15*

*IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics-Init-State*

*Automatic-Refinement.Relators* — for more lemmas

**begin**

**lemma** *in-mset-rel-eq-f-iff*:

$\langle (a, b) \in \{ \{ (c, a). a = f \ c \} \} \text{mset-rel} \longleftrightarrow b = f \ \# \ a \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in-mset-rel-eq-f-iff-set*:

$\langle \{ \{ (c, a). a = f \ c \} \} \text{mset-rel} = \{ (b, a). a = f \ \# \ b \} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$



# Chapter 17

## Initialisation

### 17.1 Code for the initialisation of the Data Structure

The initialisation is done in three different steps:

1. First, we extract all the atoms that appear in the problem and initialise the state with empty values. This part is called *initialisation* below.
2. Then, we go over all clauses and insert them in our memory module. We call this phase *parsing*.
3. Finally, we calculate the watch list.

Splitting the second from the third step makes it easier to add preprocessing and more important to add a bounded mode.

#### 17.1.1 Initialisation of the state

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *atoms-hash-empty* **where**  
[simp]:  $\langle \text{atoms-hash-empty} - = \{\} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *atoms-hash-int-empty* **where**  
 $\langle \text{atoms-hash-int-empty } n = \text{RETURN } (\text{replicate } n \text{ False}) \rangle$

**lemma** *atoms-hash-int-empty-atoms-hash-empty*:  
 $\langle (\text{atoms-hash-int-empty}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ atoms-hash-empty}) \in$   
 $[\lambda n. (\forall L \in \#\mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}. \text{atm-of } L < n)]_f \text{ nat-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{atoms-hash-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**type-synonym** (in  $-$ ) *twl-st-wl-heur-init* =  
 $\langle (\text{trail-pol}, \text{arena}, \text{conflict-option-rel}, \text{nat},$   
 $(\text{nat} \times \text{nat literal} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list list}, \text{bump-heuristics-init}, \text{bool list},$   
 $\text{nat}, \text{conflict-min-cach-l}, \text{lbd}, \text{vdom}, \text{vdom}, \text{bool}, \text{clss-size}, \text{lookup-clause-rel}) \text{ tuple15} \rangle$

**type-synonym** (in  $-$ ) *twl-st-wl-heur-init-full* =  
 $\langle (\text{trail-pol}, \text{arena}, \text{conflict-option-rel}, \text{nat},$   
 $(\text{nat} \times \text{nat literal} \times \text{bool}) \text{ list list}, \text{bump-heuristics-init}, \text{bool list},$   
 $\text{nat}, \text{conflict-min-cach-l}, \text{lbd}, \text{vdom}, \text{vdom}, \text{bool}, \text{clss-size}, \text{lookup-clause-rel}) \text{ tuple15} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-trail-init-wl-heur* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow trail\text{-}pol \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}trail\text{-}init\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple15\text{-}a \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-trail-init-wl-heur* ::  $\langle trail\text{-}pol \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}trail\text{-}init\text{-}wl\text{-}heur \equiv Tuple15\text{-}set\text{-}a \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-clauses-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow arena \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}b \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-clauses-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle arena \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}set\text{-}b \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-conflict-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow conflict\text{-}option\text{-}rel \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}c \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-conflict-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle conflict\text{-}option\text{-}rel \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}set\text{-}c \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-literals-to-update-wl-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow nat \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}d \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-literals-to-update-wl-init* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}set\text{-}d \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-watchlist-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow (nat \times nat\ literal \times bool)\ list\ list \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}watchlist\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}e \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-watchlist-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle (nat \times nat\ literal \times bool)\ list\ list \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}watchlist\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}set\text{-}e \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-vmtf-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow bump\text{-}heuristics\text{-}init \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}vmtf\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}f \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-vmtf-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle bump\text{-}heuristics\text{-}init \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}vmtf\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}set\text{-}f \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-phases-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow bool\ list \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}phases\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}g \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-phases-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle bool\ list \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}phases\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}set\text{-}g \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-clvs-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow nat \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}clvs\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}h \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-clvs-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}clvs\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}set\text{-}h \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-cach-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow conflict\text{-}min\text{-}cach\text{-}l \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}cach\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}i \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-cach-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle conflict\text{-}min\text{-}cach\text{-}l \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}cach\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15\text{-}set\text{-}i \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-lbd-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow lbd \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}lbd\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.j \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-lbd-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle lbd \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}lbd\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.set.j \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-vdom-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow vdom \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}vdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.k \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-vdom-heur-init* ::  $\langle vdom \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}vdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.set.k \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-ivdom-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow vdom \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}ivdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.l \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-ivdom-heur-init* ::  $\langle vdom \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}ivdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.set.l \rangle$

**abbreviation** *is-failed-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle is\text{-}failed\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.m \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-failed-heur-init* ::  $\langle bool \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}failed\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.set.m \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-learned-count-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow clss\text{-}size \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.n \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-learned-count-init* ::  $\langle clss\text{-}size \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.set.n \rangle$

**abbreviation** *get-mark-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow lookup\text{-}clause\text{-}rel \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle get\text{-}mark\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.o \rangle$

**abbreviation** *set-mark-wl-heur-init* ::  $\langle lookup\text{-}clause\text{-}rel \Rightarrow twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle set\text{-}mark\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \equiv Tuple15.set.o \rangle$

The initialisation relation is stricter in the sense that it already includes the relation of atom inclusion.

Remark that we replace  $D = None \longrightarrow j \leq length\ M$  by  $j \leq length\ M$ : this simplifies the proofs and does not make a difference in the generated code, since there are no conflict analysis at that level anyway.

KILL duplicates below, but difference: vmtf vs vmtf\_init watch list vs no WL OC vs non-OC

**definition** *twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL*  
::  $\langle nat\ multiset \Rightarrow bool \Rightarrow (twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init \times nat\ twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}init)\ set \rangle$

**where**

[*unfolded Let-def*]:  $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}parsing\text{-}no\text{-}WL\ A\ unbdd =$

$\{(S,$   
 $((M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q), OC)\}$ .

$let\ M' = get\text{-}trail\text{-}init\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S; N' = get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init\ S; failed = is\text{-}failed\text{-}heur\text{-}init\ S;$   
 $vdom = get\text{-}vdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init\ S; ivdom = get\text{-}ivdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init\ S; D' = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init\ S; vm$   
 $= get\text{-}vmtf\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init\ S;$   
 $mark = get\text{-}mark\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init\ S; lcount = get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}init\ S; W' = get\text{-}watchlist\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init$   
 $S;$

$\varphi = \text{get-phases-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  $\text{cach} = \text{get-cach-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  $\text{lbd} = \text{get-lbd-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  
 $j = \text{get-literals-to-update-wl-init } S$   
*in*  
 $(\text{unbdd} \longrightarrow \neg\text{failed}) \wedge$   
 $((\text{unbdd} \vee \neg\text{failed}) \longrightarrow$   
 $(\text{valid-arena } N' N (\text{set vdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{set-mset}$   
 $(\text{all-lits-of-mm}$   
 $(\{\#\text{mset } (\text{fst } x). x \in \#\text{ran-m } N\# \} + \text{NE} + \text{NEk} + \text{UE} + \text{UEk} + \text{NS} + \text{US} + \text{N0} + \text{U0})) \subseteq$   
 $\text{set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $\text{mset vdom} = \text{dom-m } N \wedge \text{ivdom} = \text{vdom})) \wedge$   
 $(M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $(D', D) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $j \leq \text{length } M \wedge$   
 $Q = \text{uminus } \text{'\# lit-of '\# mset } (\text{drop } j (\text{rev } M)) \wedge$   
 $\text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{A} M \wedge$   
 $\text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \varphi \wedge$   
 $\text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-empty } \mathcal{A} \text{cach} \wedge$   
 $(W', \text{empty-watched } \mathcal{A}) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $\text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct vdom} \wedge$   
 $\text{cls-size-corr } N \text{NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 lcount} \wedge$   
 $(\text{mark}, \{\#\}) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A}$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *twl-st-heur-parsing*

$:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow (\text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \times (\text{nat twl-st-wl} \times \text{nat clauses})) \text{set} \rangle$

**where**

[*unfolded Let-def*]:  $\langle \text{twl-st-heur-parsing } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} =$

$\{(S,$   
 $((M, N, D, \text{NE}, \text{UE}, \text{NEk}, \text{UEk}, \text{NS}, \text{US}, \text{N0}, \text{U0}, Q, W), \text{OC}))\}.$

$\text{let } M' = \text{get-trail-init-wl-heur } S$ ;  $N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  $\text{failed} = \text{is-failed-heur-init } S$ ;  
 $\text{vdom} = \text{get-vdom-heur-init } S$ ;  $\text{ivdom} = \text{get-ivdom-heur-init } S$ ;  $D' = \text{get-conflict-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  $\text{vm} = \text{get-vmtf-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  
 $\text{mark} = \text{get-mark-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  $\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count-init } S$ ;  $W' = \text{get-watchlist-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  
 $S$ ;  
 $\varphi = \text{get-phases-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  $\text{cach} = \text{get-cach-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  $\text{lbd} = \text{get-lbd-wl-heur-init } S$ ;  
 $j = \text{get-literals-to-update-wl-init } S$   
*in*

$(\text{unbdd} \longrightarrow \neg\text{failed}) \wedge$   
 $((\text{unbdd} \vee \neg\text{failed}) \longrightarrow$   
 $((M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\text{valid-arena } N' N (\text{set vdom}) \wedge$   
 $(D', D) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $j \leq \text{length } M \wedge$   
 $Q = \text{uminus } \text{'\# lit-of '\# mset } (\text{drop } j (\text{rev } M)) \wedge$   
 $\text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{A} M \wedge$   
 $\text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \varphi \wedge$   
 $\text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-empty } \mathcal{A} \text{cach} \wedge$   
 $\text{mset vdom} = \text{dom-m } N \wedge$   
 $\text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} W N = \text{set-mset } (\text{dom-m } N) \wedge$   
 $\text{set-mset}$   
 $(\text{all-lits-of-mm}$



$(\{\#mset (fst x). x \in \# \text{ran-}m N\# \} + (NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0) \subseteq$   
 $set\text{-}mset (\mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $(W', W) \in \langle Id \rangle map\text{-}fun\text{-}rel (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $isat\text{-}input\text{-}bounded \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $distinct \text{vdom} \wedge$   
 $ivdom = \text{vdom} \wedge$   
 $cls\text{-}size\text{-}corr N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 lcount \wedge$   
 $(mark, \{\#\}) \in lookup\text{-}clause\text{-}rel \mathcal{A})$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL-wl* ::  $\langle nat \text{ multiset} \Rightarrow bool \Rightarrow (- \times nat \text{ twl-st-wl-init}') \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}parsing\text{-}no\text{-}WL\text{-}wl \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} =$

$\{(S,$   
 $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q)).$   
 $let M' = get\text{-}trail\text{-}init\text{-}wl\text{-}heur S; N' = get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; failed = is\text{-}failed\text{-}heur\text{-}init S;$   
 $vdom = get\text{-}vdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; ivdom = get\text{-}ivdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; D' = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; vm$   
 $= get\text{-}vmtf\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S;$   
 $mark = get\text{-}mark\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; lcount = get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}init S; W' = get\text{-}watchlist\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init$   
 $S;$   
 $\varphi = get\text{-}phases\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; cach = get\text{-}cach\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; lbd = get\text{-}lbd\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S;$   
 $j = get\text{-}literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl\text{-}init S$   
 $in$   
 $(unbdd \longrightarrow \neg failed) \wedge$   
 $((unbdd \vee \neg failed) \longrightarrow$   
 $(valid\text{-}arena N' N (set \text{vdom}) \wedge set\text{-}mset (dom\text{-}m N) \subseteq set \text{vdom})) \wedge$   
 $(M', M) \in trail\text{-}pol \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $(D', D) \in option\text{-}lookup\text{-}clause\text{-}rel \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $j \leq length M \wedge$   
 $Q = uminus \text{'\# lit-of '\# mset (drop j (rev M))} \wedge$   
 $vm \in bump\text{-}heur\text{-}init \mathcal{A} M \wedge$   
 $phase\text{-}saving \mathcal{A} \varphi \wedge$   
 $no\text{-}dup M \wedge$   
 $cach\text{-}refinement\text{-}empty \mathcal{A} cach \wedge$   
 $set\text{-}mset (all\text{-}lits\text{-}of\text{-}mm (\{\#mset (fst x). x \in \# \text{ran-}m N\# \} + (NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS +$   
 $US + N0 + U0))$   
 $\subseteq set\text{-}mset (\mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $(W', empty\text{-}watched \mathcal{A}) \in \langle Id \rangle map\text{-}fun\text{-}rel (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $isat\text{-}input\text{-}bounded \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $distinct \text{vdom} \wedge ivdom = \text{vdom} \wedge$   
 $cls\text{-}size\text{-}corr N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 lcount \wedge$   
 $(mark, \{\#\}) \in lookup\text{-}clause\text{-}rel \mathcal{A}$   
 $\})$

**definition** *twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL-wl-no-watched* ::  $\langle nat \text{ multiset} \Rightarrow bool \Rightarrow (twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init\text{-}full$   
 $\times nat \text{ twl-st-wl-init}') \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}parsing\text{-}no\text{-}WL\text{-}wl\text{-}no\text{-}watched \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} =$   
 $\{(S,$   
 $((M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q), OC)).$   
 $let M' = get\text{-}trail\text{-}init\text{-}wl\text{-}heur S; N' = get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; failed = is\text{-}failed\text{-}heur\text{-}init S;$   
 $vdom = get\text{-}vdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; ivdom = get\text{-}ivdom\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; D' = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; vm$   
 $= get\text{-}vmtf\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S;$   
 $mark = get\text{-}mark\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; lcount = get\text{-}learned\text{-}count\text{-}init S; W' = get\text{-}watchlist\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init$   
 $S;$   
 $\varphi = get\text{-}phases\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; cach = get\text{-}cach\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S; lbd = get\text{-}lbd\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\text{-}init S;$   
 $j = get\text{-}literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl\text{-}init S$

*in*  
 $(unbdd \longrightarrow \neg failed) \wedge$   
 $((unbdd \vee \neg failed) \longrightarrow$   
 $(valid-arena N' N (set vdom) \wedge set-mset (dom-m N) \subseteq set vdom) \wedge ivdom = vdom) \wedge (M', M)$   
 $\in trail-pol \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $(D', D) \in option-lookup-clause-rel \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $j \leq length M \wedge$   
 $Q = uminus \text{'\# lit-of '\# mset (drop j (rev M))} \wedge$   
 $vm \in bump-heur-init \mathcal{A} M \wedge$   
 $phase-saving \mathcal{A} \varphi \wedge$   
 $no-dup M \wedge$   
 $cach-refinement-empty \mathcal{A} cach \wedge$   
 $set-mset (all-lits-of-mm (\{\#mset (fst x). x \in \# ran-m N\# \} + (NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS +$   
 $US + N0 + U0))$   
 $\subseteq set-mset (\mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $(W', empty-watched \mathcal{A}) \in \langle Id \rangle map-fun-rel (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $isat-input-bounded \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $distinct vdom \wedge$   
 $class-size-corr N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 lcount \wedge$   
 $(mark, \{\#\}) \in lookup-clause-rel \mathcal{A}$   
 $\}$

**definition** *twl-st-heur-post-parsing-wl* ::  $\langle bool \Rightarrow (twl-st-wl-heur-init-full \times nat twl-st-wl) set \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle twl-st-heur-post-parsing-wl unbdd =$   
 $\{(S,$   
 $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)).$   
 $let M' = get-trail-init-wl-heur S; N' = get-clauses-wl-heur-init S; failed = is-failed-heur-init S;$   
 $vdom = get-vdom-heur-init S; ivdom = get-ivdom-heur-init S; D' = get-conflict-wl-heur-init S; vm$   
 $= get-vmtf-wl-heur-init S;$   
 $mark = get-mark-wl-heur-init S; lcount = get-learned-count-init S; W' = get-watchlist-wl-heur-init$   
 $S;$   
 $\varphi = get-phases-wl-heur-init S; cach = get-cach-wl-heur-init S; lbd = get-lbd-wl-heur-init S;$   
 $j = get-literals-to-update-wl-init S$   
*in*  
 $(unbdd \longrightarrow \neg failed) \wedge$   
 $((unbdd \vee \neg failed) \longrightarrow$   
 $((M', M) \in trail-pol (all-atms N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0)) \wedge$   
 $set-mset (dom-m N) \subseteq set vdom \wedge$   
 $valid-arena N' N (set vdom) \wedge ivdom=vdom)) \wedge$   
 $(D', D) \in option-lookup-clause-rel (all-atms N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 +$   
 $U0)) \wedge$   
 $j \leq length M \wedge$   
 $Q = uminus \text{'\# lit-of '\# mset (drop j (rev M))} \wedge$   
 $vm \in bump-heur-init (all-atms N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0)) M \wedge$   
 $phase-saving (all-atms N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0)) \varphi \wedge$   
 $no-dup M \wedge$   
 $cach-refinement-empty (all-atms N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0)) cach \wedge$   
 $vdom-m (all-atms N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0)) W N \subseteq set vdom \wedge$   
 $set-mset (all-lits-of-mm (\{\#mset (fst x). x \in \# ran-m N\# \} + (NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS +$   
 $US + N0 + U0))$   
 $\subseteq set-mset (\mathcal{L}_{all} (all-atms N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0))) \wedge$   
 $(W', W) \in \langle Id \rangle map-fun-rel (D_0 (all-atms N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0)))$   
 $\wedge$   
 $isat-input-bounded (all-atms N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0)) \wedge$   
 $distinct vdom \wedge$   
 $class-size-corr N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 lcount \wedge$

$(\text{mark}, \{\#\}) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } (\text{all-atms } N ((NE+NEk) + (UE+UEk) + NS + US + N0 + U0))$   
 $\rangle$

## 17.1.2 Parsing

**definition** *propagate-unit-cls*

$:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl-init} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{propagate-unit-cls} = (\lambda L ((M, N, D, NE, UE, Q), OC).$   
 $((\text{Propagated } L \ 0 \ \# \ M, N, D, \text{add-mset } \{\#L\# \} \ NE, UE, Q), OC)) \rangle$

**definition** *propagate-unit-cls-heur*

$:: \langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{propagate-unit-cls-heur} = (\lambda \text{unbdd } L \ S.$   
 $\text{do } \{$   
 $\quad M \leftarrow \text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr } L \ 0 \ (\text{get-trail-init-wl-heur } S);$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{set-trail-init-wl-heur } M \ S)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**fun** *get-unit-clauses-init-wl*  $:: \langle 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-unit-clauses-init-wl } ((M, N, D, NE, UE, Q), OC) = NE + UE \rangle$

**fun** *get-subsumed-clauses-init-wl*  $:: \langle 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-subsumed-clauses-init-wl } ((M, N, D, NE, UE, NS, US, N0, U0, Q), OC) = NS + US \rangle$

**fun** *get-subsumed-init-clauses-init-wl*  $:: \langle 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{clauses} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-init-wl } ((M, N, D, NE, UE, NS, US, N0, U0, Q), OC) = NS \rangle$

**abbreviation** *all-lits-st-init*  $:: \langle 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{literal multiset} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{all-lits-st-init } S \equiv \text{all-lits } (\text{get-clauses-init-wl } S)$   
 $(\text{get-unit-clauses-init-wl } S + \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-init-wl } S) \rangle$

**definition** *all-atms-init*  $:: \langle - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{multiset} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{all-atms-init } N \ \text{NUE} = \text{atm-of } \{\# \ \text{all-lits } N \ \text{NUE} \} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *all-atms-st-init*  $:: \langle 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{multiset} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{all-atms-st-init } S \equiv \text{atm-of } \{\# \ \text{all-lits-st-init } S \} \rangle$

**lemma** *DECISION-REASON0[simp]*:  $\langle \text{DECISION-REASON} \neq 0 \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *propagate-unit-cls-heur-propagate-unit-cls*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{propagate-unit-cls-heur } \text{unbdd}), \text{uncurry } (\text{propagate-unit-init-wl})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(L, S). \text{undefined-lit } (\text{get-trail-init-wl } S) \ L \wedge L \in \# \ \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}]_f$   
 $\text{Id} \times_r \ \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \ \mathcal{A} \ \text{unbdd} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \ \mathcal{A} \ \text{unbdd} \rangle \ \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *already-propagated-unit-cls*

$:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl-init} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{already-propagated-unit-cls} = (\lambda L ((M, N, D, NE, UE, Q), OC).$   
 $((M, N, D, \text{add-mset } \{\#L\# \} \ NE, UE, Q), OC)) \rangle$

**definition** *already-propagated-unit-cls-heur*

$:: \langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{already-propagated-unit-cls-heur} = (\lambda \text{unbdd } L \text{ S. RETURN } S) \rangle$

**lemma** *already-propagated-unit-cls-heur-already-propagated-unit-cls:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{already-propagated-unit-cls-heur unbdd}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN oo already-propagated-unit-init-wl})) \in$   
 $\in [\lambda(C, S). \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} C]_f$   
 $\text{list-mset-rel} \times_r \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (*in -*) *set-conflict-unit*  $:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause option} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause option} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{set-conflict-unit } L \text{ -} = \text{Some } \{\#L\# \} \rangle$

**definition** *set-conflict-unit-heur* **where**

$\langle \text{set-conflict-unit-heur} = (\lambda L (b, n, xs). \text{RETURN } (\text{False}, 1, xs[\text{atm-of } L := \text{Some } (\text{is-pos } L)])) \rangle$

**lemma** *set-conflict-unit-heur-set-conflict-unit:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{set-conflict-unit-heur}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN oo set-conflict-unit})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(L, D). D = \text{None} \wedge L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}]_f \text{Id} \times_f \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *conflict-propagated-unit-cls*

$:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl-init} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{conflict-propagated-unit-cls} = (\lambda L ((M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q), OC). (M, N, \text{set-conflict-unit } L \text{ D}, \text{add-mset } \{\#L\# \} \text{ NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, } \{\#\}, OC)) \rangle$

**definition** *conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur*

$:: \langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur} = (\lambda \text{unbdd } L \text{ S. do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{atm-of } L < \text{length } (\text{snd } (\text{snd } (\text{get-conflict-wl-heur-init } S))));$   
 $D \leftarrow \text{set-conflict-unit-heur } L (\text{get-conflict-wl-heur-init } S);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isa-length-trail-pre } (\text{get-trail-init-wl-heur } S));$   
 $\text{let } j = \text{isa-length-trail } (\text{get-trail-init-wl-heur } S);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{set-literals-to-update-wl-init } j (\text{set-conflict-wl-heur-init } D \text{ S}))$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur-b*  $:: \langle - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur-b} = \text{conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur False} \rangle$

**lemma** *conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur-conflict-propagated-unit-cls:*

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur unbdd}), \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN oo set-conflict-init-wl})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(L, S). L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \wedge \text{get-conflict-init-wl } S = \text{None}]_f$   
 $\text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \times_r \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rangle$   
 $\text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *add-init-cls-heur*

$:: \langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{add-init-cls-heur unbdd} = (\lambda C \text{ S. do } \{$   
 $\text{let } C = C;$

```

ASSERT(length C ≤ unat32-max + 2);
ASSERT(length C ≥ 2);
let N = get-clauses-wl-heur-init S;
let failed = is-failed-heur-init S;
if unbdd ∨ (length N ≤ snat64-max - length C - 5 ∧ ¬failed)
then do {
  let vdom = get-vdom-heur-init S;
  let ivdom = get-ivdom-heur-init S;
  ASSERT(length vdom ≤ length N ∧ vdom = ivdom);
  (N, i) ← fm-add-new True C N;
  let vdom = vdom @ [i];
  let ivdom = ivdom @ [i];
  RETURN (set-clauses-wl-heur-init N (set-vdom-heur-init vdom (set-ivdom-heur-init ivdom S)))
} else RETURN (set-failed-heur-init True S)

```

**definition** *add-init-cls-heur-unb* :: ⟨nat clause-l ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*add-init-cls-heur-unb* = *add-init-cls-heur* True⟩

**definition** *add-init-cls-heur-b* :: ⟨nat clause-l ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*add-init-cls-heur-b* = *add-init-cls-heur* False⟩

**definition** *add-init-cls-heur-b'* :: ⟨nat literal list list ⇒ nat ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*add-init-cls-heur-b'* C i = *add-init-cls-heur* False (C!i)⟩

**lemma** *length-C-nempty-iff*: ⟨length C ≥ 2 ↔ C ≠ [] ∧ tl C ≠ []⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**context**

**fixes** *unbdd* :: bool **and** *A* :: ⟨nat multiset⟩ **and**  
*CT* :: ⟨nat clause-l × twl-st-wl-heur-init⟩ **and**  
*CSOC* :: ⟨nat clause-l × nat twl-st-wl-init⟩ **and**  
*SOC* :: ⟨nat twl-st-wl-init⟩ **and**  
*C C'* :: ⟨nat clause-l⟩ **and**  
*S* :: ⟨nat twl-st-wl-init'⟩ **and** *x1a* **and** *N* :: ⟨nat clauses-l⟩ **and**  
*D* :: ⟨nat cconflict⟩ **and** *x2b* **and** *NE UE NS US N0 U0 NEk UEk* :: ⟨nat clauses⟩ **and**  
*M* :: ⟨(nat,nat) ann-lits⟩ **and**  
*a b c d e1 e2 e3 f m p q r s t u v w x y ua ub z y'* **and**  
*Q* **and**  
*x2e* :: ⟨nat lit-queue-wl⟩ **and** *OC* :: ⟨nat clauses⟩ **and**  
*T* :: twl-st-wl-heur-init **and**  
*M'* :: ⟨trail-pol⟩ **and** *N'* :: arena **and**  
*D'* :: conflict-option-rel **and**  
*j'* :: nat **and**  
*W'* :: ⟨-⟩ **and**  
*vm* :: ⟨bump-heuristics-option-fst-As⟩ **and**  
*clvs* :: nat **and**  
*cach* :: conflict-min-cach-l **and**  
*lbd* :: lbd **and**  
*ivdom vdom* :: vdom **and**  
*failed* :: bool **and**  
*lcount* :: clss-size **and**  
*φ* :: phase-saver **and**  
*mark* :: ⟨lookup-clause-rel⟩

**assumes**

pre:  $\langle \text{case CSOC of} \\ (C, S) \Rightarrow 2 \leq \text{length } C \wedge \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } C) \wedge \text{distinct } C \rangle$  **and**  
xy:  $\langle (CT, CSOC) \in Id \times_f \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rangle$  **and**  
st:

$\langle CSOC = (C, SOC) \rangle$   
 $\langle SOC = (S, OC) \rangle$   
 $\langle S = (M, a) \rangle$   
 $\langle a = (N, b) \rangle$   
 $\langle b = (D, c) \rangle$   
 $\langle c = (NE, d) \rangle$   
 $\langle d = (UE, e1) \rangle$   
 $\langle e1 = (NEk, e2) \rangle$   
 $\langle e2 = (UEk, e3) \rangle$   
 $\langle e3 = (NS, f) \rangle$   
 $\langle f = (US, ua) \rangle$   
 $\langle ua = (N0, ub) \rangle$   
 $\langle ub = (U0, Q) \rangle$   
 $\langle CT = (C', T) \rangle$

**begin**

**lemma** *add-init-pre1*:  $\langle \text{length } C' \leq \text{unat32-max} + 2 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *add-init-pre2*:  $\langle 2 \leq \text{length } C' \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$  **lemma**

*x1g-x1*:  $\langle C' = C \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\text{get-trail-init-wl-heur } T, M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

*valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } T) N (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-heur-init } T)) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (\text{get-conflict-wl-heur-init } T, D) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{get-literals-to-update-wl-init } T \leq \text{length } M \rangle$  **and**

*Q*:  $\langle Q = \{ \# - \text{lit-of } x. x \in \# \text{mset } (\text{drop } (\text{get-literals-to-update-wl-init } T) (\text{rev } M)) \# \} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{get-vmtf-wl-heur-init } T \in \text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{A} M \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} (\text{get-phases-wl-heur-init } T) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{cach-refinement-empty } \mathcal{A} (\text{get-cach-wl-heur-init } T) \rangle$  **and**

*vdom*:  $\langle \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-heur-init } T) = \text{dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**

*ivdom*:  $\langle (\text{get-ivdom-heur-init } T) = (\text{get-vdom-heur-init } T) \rangle$  **and**

*var-incl*:

$\langle \text{set-mset } (\text{all-lits-of-mm } (\{ \# \text{mset } (\text{fst } x). x \in \# \text{ran-m } N \# \} + (NE + NEk) + NS + (UE + UEk) + US + N0 + U0))$

$\subseteq \text{set-mset } (\mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and**

*watched*:  $\langle (\text{get-watchlist-wl-heur-init } T, \text{empty-watched } \mathcal{A}) \in \langle Id \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and**

*bounded*:  $\langle \text{isat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

*dcount*:  $\langle \text{clss-size-corr } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 (\text{get-learned-count-init } T) \rangle$

**if**  $\langle \neg (\text{is-failed-heur-init } T) \vee \text{unbdd} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-fm-add-new*:

$\langle \neg \text{is-failed-heur-init } T \vee \text{unbdd} \implies \text{fm-add-new True } C' (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } T)$

$\leq \Downarrow \{ ((\text{arena}, i), (N'', i')). \text{valid-arena arena } N'' (\text{insert } i (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-heur-init } T))) \} \wedge i =$

$i' \wedge$

$i \notin \# \text{dom-m } N \wedge i = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } T) + \text{header-size } C \wedge$

$i \notin \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-heur-init } T) \}$

(SPEC

$(\lambda(N', ia).$

$0 < ia \wedge ia \notin \# \text{dom-m } N \wedge N' = \text{fmupd } ia (C, \text{True}) N) \rangle$

(is  $\langle - \implies - \leq \Downarrow ?qq - \rangle$ )  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *add-init-cls-final-rel*:

**fixes**  $nN'j' :: \langle \text{arena-el list} \times \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**  
 $nNj :: \langle (\text{nat}, \text{nat literal list} \times \text{bool}) \text{ fmap} \times \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**  
 $nN :: \langle - \rangle$  **and**  
 $k :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **and**  $nN' :: \langle \text{arena-el list} \rangle$  **and**  
 $k' :: \langle \text{nat} \rangle$

**assumes**

$\langle (nN'j', nNj) \in \{((\text{arena}, i), (N'', i')). \text{valid-arena arena } N'' (\text{insert } i (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-heur-init } T)))\}$   
 $\wedge i = i' \wedge$

$i \notin \# \text{ dom-m } N \wedge i = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } T) + \text{header-size } C \wedge$

$i \notin \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-heur-init } T)\rangle$  **and**

$\langle nNj \in \text{Collect } (\lambda(N', ia).$

$0 < ia \wedge ia \notin \# \text{ dom-m } N \wedge N' = \text{fmupd } ia (C, \text{True}) N \rangle$

$\langle nN'j' = (nN', k') \rangle$  **and**

$\langle nNj = (nN, k) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle ((\text{set-clauses-wl-heur-init } nN' (\text{set-vdom-heur-init } (\text{get-vdom-heur-init } T @ [k'] (\text{set-ivdom-heur-init } (\text{get-ivdom-heur-init } T @ [k'] T))))),$

$(M, nN, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q), OC$

$\in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**end**

**lemma** *learned-cls-l-fmupd-if-in*:

**assumes**  $\langle C' \in \# \text{ dom-m new} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{learned-cls-l } (\text{fmupd } C' D \text{ new}) = (\text{if } \neg \text{snd } D \text{ then } \text{add-mset } D \text{ else } \text{id})(\text{if } \neg \text{irred new } C' \text{ then } (\text{remove1-mset } (\text{the } (\text{fmlookup new } C')) (\text{learned-cls-l new})) \text{ else } \text{learned-cls-l new}) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *cls-size-new-irredI*:

$\langle \text{cls-size-corr } x1c x1e x1f x1g x1h x2h x2i x2j x2k (au, av, aw, ax, be) \implies$

$\text{cls-size-corr } (\text{fmupd } b (x1, \text{True}) x1c) x1e x1f x1g x1h x2h x2i x2j x2k (au, av, aw, ax, be) \iff$

$b \notin \# \text{ dom-m } x1c \vee \text{irred } x1c \text{ b}$

$\rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *add-init-cls-heur-add-init-cls*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{add-init-cls-heur unbdd}), \text{uncurry } (\text{add-to-clauses-init-wl})) \in$

$[\lambda(C, S). \text{length } C \geq 2 \wedge \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } C) \wedge \text{distinct } C]_f$

$\text{Id} \times_r \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rangle \text{ nres-rel} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict*

$:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl-init} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict} = (\lambda L ((M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q), OC).$

$((M, N, D, \text{add-mset } \{\#L\# \} NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, \{\#\}, OC)) \rangle$

**definition** *already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict-heur*

$:: \langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$

**where**

⟨already-propagated-unit-clb-conflict-heur = (λunbdd L S. do {  
 ASSERT (isa-length-trail-pre (get-trail-init-wl-heur S));  
 RETURN (set-literals-to-update-wl-init (isa-length-trail (get-trail-init-wl-heur S)) S)  
 })⟩

**lemma** already-propagated-unit-clb-conflict-heur-already-propagated-unit-clb-conflict:

⟨(uncurry (already-propagated-unit-clb-conflict-heur unbdd),  
 uncurry (RETURN oo already-propagated-unit-clb-conflict)) ∈  
 [λ(L, S). L ∈#  $\mathcal{L}_{all}$   $\mathcal{A}$ ]<sub>f</sub> Id ×<sub>r</sub> twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL  $\mathcal{A}$  unbdd →  
 ⟨twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL  $\mathcal{A}$  unbdd⟩ nres-rel⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** (in -) set-conflict-empty :: ⟨nat clause option ⇒ nat clause option⟩ **where**

⟨set-conflict-empty - = Some {#}⟩

**definition** (in -) lookup-set-conflict-empty :: ⟨conflict-option-rel ⇒ conflict-option-rel⟩ **where**

⟨lookup-set-conflict-empty = (λ(b, s) . (False, s))⟩

**lemma** lookup-set-conflict-empty-set-conflict-empty:

⟨(RETURN o lookup-set-conflict-empty, RETURN o set-conflict-empty) ∈  
 [λD. D = None]<sub>f</sub> option-lookup-clause-rel  $\mathcal{A}$  → ⟨option-lookup-clause-rel  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩ nres-rel⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** set-empty-clause-as-conflict-heur

:: ⟨twl-st-wl-heur-init ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨set-empty-clause-as-conflict-heur = (λS. do {  
 let M = get-trail-init-wl-heur S;  
 let (-, (n, xs)) = get-conflict-wl-heur-init S;  
 ASSERT(isa-length-trail-pre M);  
 let j = isa-length-trail M;  
 RETURN (set-conflict-wl-heur-init ((False, (n, xs))) (set-literals-to-update-wl-init j S))  
 })⟩

**lemma** set-empty-clause-as-conflict-heur-set-empty-clause-as-conflict:

⟨(set-empty-clause-as-conflict-heur, RETURN o add-empty-conflict-init-wl) ∈  
 [λS. get-conflict-init-wl S = None]<sub>f</sub>  
 twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL  $\mathcal{A}$  unbdd → ⟨twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL  $\mathcal{A}$  unbdd⟩ nres-rel⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** (in -) add-clause-to-others-heur

:: ⟨nat clause-l ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨add-clause-to-others-heur = (λ - S. RETURN S)⟩

**lemma** add-clause-to-others-heur-add-clause-to-others:

⟨(uncurry add-clause-to-others-heur, uncurry (RETURN oo add-to-other-init)) ∈  
 ⟨Id⟩list-rel ×<sub>r</sub> twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL  $\mathcal{A}$  unbdd →<sub>f</sub> ⟨twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL  $\mathcal{A}$  unbdd⟩ nres-rel⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** (in -) add-tautology-to-clauses

:: ⟨nat clause-l ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨add-tautology-to-clauses = (λ - S. RETURN S)⟩

**lemma** add-tautology-to-clauses-add-tautology-init-wl:

⟨(uncurry add-tautology-to-clauses, uncurry (RETURN oo add-to-tautology-init-wl)) ∈



$[\lambda(C, -). \text{ literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } C) ]_f$   
 $\langle Id \rangle \text{list-rel} \times_r \text{ twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rangle \text{ nres-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *list-length-1* **where**  
 $\langle \text{simp} \rangle: \langle \text{list-length-1 } C \longleftrightarrow \text{length } C = 1 \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *list-length-1-code* **where**  
 $\langle \text{list-length-1-code } C \longleftrightarrow (\text{case } C \text{ of } [-] \Rightarrow \text{True} \mid - \Rightarrow \text{False}) \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init*  $:: \langle \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init} = (\lambda S. \text{fst } (\text{get-conflict-wl-heur-init } S)) \rangle$

**definition** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st*  
 $:: \langle \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow (\text{bool} \times - \times \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init}) \text{ nres} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st} = (\lambda C E S. \text{do } \{$   
 $(\text{tauto}, C, \text{mark}) \leftarrow \text{pre-simplify-clause-lookup } C E (\text{get-mark-wl-heur-init } S);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{tauto}, C, (\text{set-mark-wl-heur-init } \text{mark } S))$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *init-dt-step-wl-heur*  
 $:: \langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \times \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow$   
 $(\text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \times \text{nat clause-l}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{init-dt-step-wl-heur unbdd } C_0 = (\lambda(S, C). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{if } \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init } S$   
 $\text{then do } \{$   
 $(\text{tauto}, C, S) \leftarrow \text{pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st } C_0 C S;$   
 $\text{if } \text{tauto}$   
 $\text{then do } \{ T \leftarrow \text{add-tautology-to-clauses } C_0 S; \text{RETURN } (T, \text{take } 0 C) \}$   
 $\text{else if } \text{is-Nil } C$   
 $\text{then do } \{ T \leftarrow \text{set-empty-clause-as-conflict-heur } S; \text{RETURN } (T, \text{take } 0 C) \}$   
 $\text{else if } \text{list-length-1 } C$   
 $\text{then do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (C \neq []);$   
 $\text{let } L = C ! 0;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{polarity-pol-pre } (\text{get-trail-init-wl-heur } S) L);$   
 $\text{let val-}L = \text{polarity-pol } (\text{get-trail-init-wl-heur } S) L;$   
 $\text{if } \text{val-}L = \text{None}$   
 $\text{then do } \{ T \leftarrow \text{propagate-unit-cls-heur unbdd } L S; \text{RETURN } (T, \text{take } 0 C) \}$   
 $\text{else}$   
 $\text{if } \text{val-}L = \text{Some True}$   
 $\text{then do } \{ T \leftarrow \text{already-propagated-unit-cls-heur unbdd } C S; \text{RETURN } (T, \text{take } 0 C) \}$   
 $\text{else do } \{ T \leftarrow \text{conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur unbdd } L S; \text{RETURN } (T, \text{take } 0 C) \}$   
 $\}$   
 $\text{else do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } C \geq 2);$   
 $T \leftarrow \text{add-init-cls-heur unbdd } C S;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (T, \text{take } 0 C)$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $\text{else do } \{ T \leftarrow \text{add-clause-to-others-heur } C_0 S; \text{RETURN } (T, \text{take } 0 C) \}$



**definition** (in  $-$ ) *get-conflict-wl-is-None-init'* where  
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-init}' = \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None} \rangle$

**definition** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st-rel* where  
 $\langle \text{pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st-rel } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd } C \ T = \{((\text{tauto}, C', S'), \text{tauto}')\}.$   
 $\text{tauto}' = \text{tauto} \wedge$   
 $(\text{tauto} \longleftrightarrow \text{tautology } (\text{mset } C)) \wedge$   
 $(\neg \text{tauto} \longrightarrow \text{remdups-mset } (\text{mset } C) = \text{mset } C') \wedge$   
 $(S', T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rangle$

**lemma** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st-rel-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st-rel } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd } C \ T = \{((\text{tauto}, C', S'), \text{tauto}')\}.$   
 $\text{tauto}' = \text{tauto} \wedge$   
 $(\text{tauto} \longleftrightarrow \text{tautology } (\text{mset } C)) \wedge$   
 $(\neg \text{tauto} \longrightarrow \text{remdups-mset } (\text{mset } C) = \text{mset } C' \wedge \text{distinct } C') \wedge$   
 $(S', T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st-remdups-clause*:  
**fixes**  $D :: \langle \text{nat clause-l} \rangle$   
**assumes**  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{Id} \rangle \langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \ \mathcal{A} \ (\text{mset } C) \rangle \langle \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  $[\text{simp}]: \langle D = [] \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle \text{pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st } C \ D \ S \leq \Downarrow (\text{pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st-rel } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd } C \ T)$   
 $(\text{RETURN } (\text{tautology } (\text{mset } C))) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *RETURN2* where  $\langle \text{RETURN2} = \text{RETURN} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-dt-step-wl-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{init-dt-step-wl } C \ S =$   
 $(\text{case } \text{get-conflict-init-wl } S \ \text{of}$   
 $\text{None} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } B = \text{tautology } (\text{mset } C) \ \text{in}$   
 $\text{if } B$   
 $\text{then do } \{T \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{add-to-tautology-init-wl } C \ S); \text{RETURN } T\}$   
 $\text{else}$   
 $\text{do } \{$   
 $C \leftarrow \text{remdups-clause } C;$   
 $\text{if length } C = 0$   
 $\text{then do } \{T \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{add-empty-conflict-init-wl } S); \text{RETURN } T\}$   
 $\text{else if length } C = 1$   
 $\text{then}$   
 $\text{let } L = \text{hd } C \ \text{in}$   
 $\text{if undefined-lit } (\text{get-trail-init-wl } S) \ L$   
 $\text{then do } \{T \leftarrow \text{propagate-unit-init-wl } L \ S; \text{RETURN } T\}$   
 $\text{else if } L \in \text{lits-of-l } (\text{get-trail-init-wl } S)$   
 $\text{then do } \{T \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{already-propagated-unit-init-wl } (\text{mset } C) \ S); \text{RETURN } T\}$   
 $\text{else do } \{T \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{set-conflict-init-wl } L \ S); \text{RETURN } T\}$   
 $\text{else do } \{T \leftarrow \text{add-to-clauses-init-wl } C \ S; \text{RETURN } T\}$   
 $\}$   
 $\mid \text{Some } D \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{do } \{T \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{add-to-other-init } C \ S); \text{RETURN } T\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-dt-step-wl-heur-init-dt-step-wl*:

$\langle$ uncurry (init-dt-step-wl-heur unbdd), uncurry init-dt-step-wl)  $\in$   
 $[\lambda(C, S). \text{ literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } C)]_f$   
 $Id \times_f \{((S, C), T). C = [] \wedge (S, T) \in \text{ twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd}\} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle\{((S, C), T). C = [] \wedge (S, T) \in \text{ twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd}\} \text{ nres-rel}\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**definition** *polarity-st-init* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl-init} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ literal} \Rightarrow \text{ bool option} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ polarity-st-init  $S = \text{ polarity } (\text{ get-trail-init-wl } S)$  $\rangle$

**lemma** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-init*:

$\langle$ get-conflict-init-wl  $S = \text{ None} \longleftrightarrow \text{ get-conflict-wl-is-None-init } S$  $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**definition** *init-dt-wl-heur*

::  $\langle \text{ bool} \Rightarrow \text{ nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \times - \Rightarrow (\text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \times -) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle$ init-dt-wl-heur unbdd  $CS S = \text{ nfoldli } CS (\lambda-. \text{ True})$   
 $(\lambda C S. \text{ do } \{$   
 $\text{ init-dt-step-wl-heur unbdd } C S\}) S$  $\rangle$

**definition** *init-dt-step-wl-heur-unb* ::  $\langle \text{ nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \times \text{ nat clause-l} \Rightarrow (\text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \times \text{ nat clause-l}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ init-dt-step-wl-heur-unb = init-dt-step-wl-heur True $\rangle$

**definition** *init-dt-wl-heur-unb* ::  $\langle \text{ nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle$ init-dt-wl-heur-unb  $CS S = \text{ do } \{ (S, -) \leftarrow \text{ init-dt-wl-heur True } CS (S, []); \text{ RETURN } S \}$  $\rangle$

**definition** *propagate-unit-cls-heur-b* ::  $\langle \text{ nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle$ propagate-unit-cls-heur-b = propagate-unit-cls-heur False $\rangle$

**definition** *already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict-heur-b* ::  $\langle \text{ nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict-heur-b = already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict-heur False $\rangle$

**definition** *init-dt-step-wl-heur-b* ::  $\langle \text{ nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \times \text{ nat clause-l} \Rightarrow$

$(\text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \times \text{ nat clause-l}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ init-dt-step-wl-heur-b = init-dt-step-wl-heur False $\rangle$

**definition** *init-dt-wl-heur-b* ::  $\langle \text{ nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow \text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow$

$(\text{ twl-st-wl-heur-init}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle$ init-dt-wl-heur-b  $CS S = \text{ do } \{ (S, -) \leftarrow \text{ init-dt-wl-heur False } CS (S, []); \text{ RETURN } S \}$  $\rangle$

### 17.1.3 Extractions of the atoms in the state

**definition** *init-valid-rep* ::  $\langle \text{ nat list} \Rightarrow \text{ nat set} \Rightarrow \text{ bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ init-valid-rep  $xs l \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\forall L \in l. L < \text{ length } xs) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in l. (xs ! L) \text{ mod } 2 = 1) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L. L < \text{ length } xs \longrightarrow (xs ! L) \text{ mod } 2 = 1 \longrightarrow L \in l)$  $\rangle$

**definition** *isasat-atms-ext-rel* ::  $\langle ((\text{ nat list} \times \text{ nat} \times \text{ nat list}) \times \text{ nat set}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ isasat-atms-ext-rel =  $\{((xs, n, atms), l)$ .

```

    init-valid-rep xs l ∧
    n = Max (insert 0 l) ∧
    length xs < unat32-max ∧
    (∀ s ∈ set xs. s ≤ unat64-max) ∧
    finite l ∧
    distinct atms ∧
    set atms = l ∧
    length xs ≠ 0
  }⟩

```

**lemma** *distinct-length-le-Suc-Max*:  
**assumes**  $\langle \text{distinct } (b :: \text{nat list}) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{length } b \leq \text{Suc } (\text{Max } (\text{insert } 0 (\text{set } b))) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isat-atms-ext-rel-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{isat-atms-ext-rel} = \{((xs, n, atms), l).$   
   *init-valid-rep* xs l ∧  
   n = Max (insert 0 l) ∧  
   length xs < unat32-max ∧  
   (∀ s ∈ set xs. s ≤ unat64-max) ∧  
   finite l ∧  
   distinct atms ∧  
   set atms = l ∧  
   length xs ≠ 0 ∧  
   length atms ≤ Suc n  
 } \rangle  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *in-map-atm-of* ::  $\langle 'a \Rightarrow 'a \text{ list} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{in-map-atm-of } L N \longleftrightarrow L \in \text{set } N \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *init-next-size* **where**  
 $\langle \text{init-next-size } L = 2 * L \rangle$

**lemma** *init-next-size*:  $\langle L \neq 0 \implies L + 1 \leq \text{unat32-max} \implies L < \text{init-next-size } L \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *add-to-atms-ext* **where**  
 $\langle \text{add-to-atms-ext} = (\lambda i (xs, n, atms). \text{do } \{$   
   ASSERT( $i \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2$ );  
   ASSERT( $\text{length } xs \leq \text{unat32-max}$ );  
   ASSERT( $\text{length } atms \leq \text{Suc } n$ );  
   let n = max i n;  
   (if  $i < \text{length-uint32-nat } xs$  then do {  
   ASSERT( $xs!i \leq \text{unat64-max}$ );  
   let atms = (if  $xs!i \text{ AND } 1 = 1$  then atms else atms @ [i]);  
   RETURN ( $xs[i := 1], n, atms$ )  
   }  
   else do {  
   ASSERT( $i + 1 \leq \text{unat32-max}$ );  
   ASSERT( $\text{length-uint32-nat } xs \neq 0$ );  
   ASSERT( $i < \text{init-next-size } i$ );  
   RETURN (( $\text{list-grow } xs (\text{init-next-size } i) 0$ )[i := 1], n,  
 } \rangle

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{atms @ [i]} \\ & \} \\ & \}) \end{aligned}$$

**lemma** *init-valid-rep-upd-OR*:

$$\langle \text{init-valid-rep } (x1b[x1a := a \text{ OR } 1]) \ x2 \longleftrightarrow \text{init-valid-rep } (x1b[x1a := 1]) \ x2 \rangle \text{ (is } \langle ?A \longleftrightarrow ?B \rangle)$$
  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-valid-rep-insert*:

**assumes** *val*:  $\langle \text{init-valid-rep } x1b \ x2 \rangle$  **and** *le*:  $\langle x1a < \text{length } x1b \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{init-valid-rep } (x1b[x1a := \text{Suc } 0]) \ (\text{insert } x1a \ x2) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-valid-rep-extend*:

$$\langle \text{init-valid-rep } (x1b @ \text{replicate } n \ 0) \ x2 \longleftrightarrow \text{init-valid-rep } (x1b) \ x2 \rangle$$
  
 $\text{(is } \langle ?A \longleftrightarrow ?B \rangle \text{ is } \langle \text{init-valid-rep } ?x1b \ - \longleftrightarrow \ - \rangle)$ 
  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-valid-rep-in-set-iff*:

$$\langle \text{init-valid-rep } x1b \ x2 \implies x \in x2 \longleftrightarrow (x < \text{length } x1b \wedge (x1b!x) \bmod 2 = 1) \rangle$$
  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *add-to-atms-ext-op-set-insert*:

$$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{add-to-atms-ext}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{Set.insert}))$$
  

$$\in [\lambda(n, l). n \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2]_f \text{ nat-rel } \times_f \text{ isasat-atms-ext-rel } \rightarrow \langle \text{isasat-atms-ext-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$$
  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-atms-cls* ::  $\langle 'a \text{ clause-l} \Rightarrow 'a \text{ set} \Rightarrow 'a \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$$\langle \text{extract-atms-cls } C \ \mathcal{A}_{in} = \text{fold } (\lambda L \ \mathcal{A}_{in}. \text{insert } (\text{atm-of } L) \ \mathcal{A}_{in}) \ C \ \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$$

**definition** *extract-atms-cls-i* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause-l} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \Rightarrow \text{nat set nres} \rangle$  **where**

$$\langle \text{extract-atms-cls-i } C \ \mathcal{A}_{in} = \text{nfoldli } C \ (\lambda \cdot. \text{True})$$
  

$$(\lambda L \ \mathcal{A}_{in}. \text{do } \{$$
  

$$\text{ASSERT}(\text{atm-of } L \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2);$$
  

$$\text{RETURN}(\text{insert } (\text{atm-of } L) \ \mathcal{A}_{in}) \} \rangle$$
  
 $\mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$

**lemma** *fold-insert-insert-swap*:

$$\langle \text{fold } (\lambda L. \text{insert } (f \ L)) \ C \ (\text{insert } a \ \mathcal{A}_{in}) = \text{insert } a \ (\text{fold } (\lambda L. \text{insert } (f \ L)) \ C \ \mathcal{A}_{in}) \rangle$$
  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-cls-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{extract-atms-cls } C \ \mathcal{A}_{in} = \mathcal{A}_{in} \cup \text{atm-of ' set } C \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-cls-i-extract-atms-cls*:

$$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{extract-atms-cls-i}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{extract-atms-cls}))$$
  

$$\in [\lambda(C, \mathcal{A}_{in}). \forall L \in \text{set } C. \text{nat-of-lit } L \leq \text{unat32-max}]_f$$
  

$$\langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{list-rel } \times_f \text{ Id } \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$$
  
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-atms-cls::* ::  $\langle 'a \text{ clause-l list} \Rightarrow 'a \text{ set} \Rightarrow 'a \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$$\langle \text{extract-atms-cls} \ N \ \mathcal{A}_{in} = \text{fold } \text{extract-atms-cls} \ N \ \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$$

**definition** *extract-atms-cls-i* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow \text{nat set} \Rightarrow \text{nat set nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{extract-atms-clss-i } N \mathcal{A}_{in} = \text{nfoldli } N (\lambda-. \text{True}) \text{ extract-atms-clss-i } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-clss-i-extract-atms-clss*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{extract-atms-clss-i}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{extract-atms-clss}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(N, \mathcal{A}_{in}). \forall C \in \text{set } N. \forall L \in \text{set } C. \text{nat-of-lit } L \leq \text{unat32-max}]_f$   
 $\langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{list-rel} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *fold-extract-atms-clss-union-swap*:

$\langle \text{fold } \text{extract-atms-clss} N (\mathcal{A}_{in} \cup a) = \text{fold } \text{extract-atms-clss} N \mathcal{A}_{in} \cup a \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-clss-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{extract-atms-clss } N \mathcal{A}_{in} = \mathcal{A}_{in} \cup ((\bigcup C \in \text{set } N. \text{atm-of } \text{'set } C)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *finite-extract-atms-clss[simp]*:  $\langle \text{finite } (\text{extract-atms-clss } CS' \{\}) \rangle$  **for**  $CS'$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *op-extract-list-empty where*

$\langle \text{op-extract-list-empty} = \{\} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-rel where*

$\langle \text{extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-rel} = (\text{RETURN } (\text{replicate } 1024 \ 0, 0, [])) \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-rel*:

$\langle (\lambda-. \text{extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-rel}, \lambda-. (\text{RETURN } \text{op-extract-list-empty})) \in$   
 $\text{unit-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{isasat-atms-ext-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-clss-Nil[simp]*:

$\langle \text{extract-atms-clss} [] \mathcal{A}_{in} = \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-clss-Cons[simp]*:

$\langle \text{extract-atms-clss} (C \# Cs) N = \text{extract-atms-clss } Cs (\text{extract-atms-clss } C N) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *(in -) all-lits-of-atms-m :: 'a multiset  $\Rightarrow$  'a clause where*

$\langle \text{all-lits-of-atms-m } N = \text{poss } N + \text{negs } N \rangle$

**lemma** *(in -) all-lits-of-atms-m-nil[simp]*:  $\langle \text{all-lits-of-atms-m } \{\# \} = \{\# \} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *(in -) all-lits-of-atms-mm :: 'a multiset multiset  $\Rightarrow$  'a clause where*

$\langle \text{all-lits-of-atms-mm } N = \text{poss } (\sum \# N) + \text{negs } (\sum \# N) \rangle$

**lemma** *all-lits-of-atms-m-all-lits-of-m*:

$\langle \text{all-lits-of-atms-m } N = \text{all-lits-of-m } (\text{poss } N) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## Creation of an initial state

**definition** *init-dt-wl-heur-spec*

$:: \langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{init-dt-wl-heur-spec unbdd } \mathcal{A} \text{ CS } T \text{ TOC} \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\exists T' \text{ TOC}'. (TOC, \text{TOC}') \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \wedge (T, T') \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL}$   
 $\mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd} \wedge$   
 $\text{init-dt-wl-spec CS } T' \text{ TOC}') \rangle$

**definition** *init-state-wl*  $:: \langle \text{nat twl-st-wl-init}' \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{init-state-wl} = (\ [], \text{fmempty}, \text{None}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}) \rangle$

**definition** *init-state-wl-heur*  $:: \langle \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{init-state-wl-heur } \mathcal{A} = \text{do} \{$   
 $M \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\lambda M. (M, \ []) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A});$   
 $D \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\lambda D. (D, \text{None}) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A});$   
 $\text{mark} \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\lambda D. (D, \{\#\}) \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A});$   
 $W \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\lambda W. (W, \text{empty-watched } \mathcal{A}) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \ \mathcal{A}));$   
 $\text{vm} \leftarrow \text{RES}(\text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{A} \ \ []);$   
 $\varphi \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A});$   
 $\text{cach} \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\text{cach-refinement-empty } \mathcal{A});$   
 $\text{let lbd} = \text{empty-lbd};$   
 $\text{let vdom} = \ [];$   
 $\text{let ivdom} = \ [];$   
 $\text{let lcount} = (0,0,0,0,0);$   
 $\text{RETURN}(\text{Tuple15 } M \ \ [] \ D \ 0 \ W \ \text{vm} \ \varphi \ 0 \ \text{cach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{vdom} \ \text{ivdom} \ \text{False} \ \text{lcount} \ \text{mark}) \rangle$

**definition** *init-state-wl-heur-fast* **where**

$\langle \text{init-state-wl-heur-fast} = \text{init-state-wl-heur} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-empty [simp]*:  $\langle \text{clss-size fmempty } \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-corr-empty [simp]*:  $\langle \text{clss-size-corr fmempty } \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} \ \{\#\} (0, 0, 0, 0, 0) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-state-wl-heur-init-state-wl*:

$\langle (\lambda-. (\text{init-state-wl-heur } \mathcal{A}), \lambda-. (\text{RETURN } \text{init-state-wl})) \in$   
 $[\lambda-. \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}]_f \ \text{unit-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL-wl } \mathcal{A} \ \text{unbdd} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *(in -)to-init-state*  $:: \langle \text{nat twl-st-wl-init}' \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl-init} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{to-init-state } S = (S, \{\#\}) \rangle$

**definition** *(in -)from-init-state*  $:: \langle \text{nat twl-st-wl-init-full} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{from-init-state} = \text{fst} \rangle$

**definition** *(in -)to-init-state-code* **where**

$\langle \text{to-init-state-code} = \text{id} \rangle$



**definition** *from-init-state-code* **where**

⟨*from-init-state-code* = *id*⟩

**definition** (*in*  $-$ ) *conflict-is-None-heur-wl* **where**

⟨*conflict-is-None-heur-wl* =  $(\lambda(M, N, U, D, -). \text{is-None } D)$ ⟩

**definition** (*in*  $-$ ) *finalise-init* **where**

⟨*finalise-init* = *id*⟩

## 17.1.4 Parsing

**lemma** *init-dt-wl-heur-init-dt-wl*:

⟨(*uncurry* (*init-dt-wl-heur* *unbdd*), *uncurry* *init-dt-wl*)  $\in$   
[ $\lambda(CS, S). (\forall C \in \text{set } CS. \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } C))$ ]<sub>*f*</sub>  
⟨*Id*⟩*list-rel*  $\times_f$   $\{((S, C), T). C = [] \wedge (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd}\} \rightarrow$   
 $\{((S, C), T). C = [] \wedge (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ unbdd}\}$  *nres-rel*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

## Full Initialisation

**definition** *rewatch-heur-st-fast* **where**

⟨*rewatch-heur-st-fast* = *rewatch-heur-st*⟩

**definition** *rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre* **where**

⟨*rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre* *S* =  
 $(\forall x \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-heur-init } S). x \leq \text{snat64-max}) \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } S) \leq$   
*snat64-max*⟩

**definition** *rewatch-heur-st-init*

::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$

**where**

⟨*rewatch-heur-st-init* =  $(\lambda S. \text{do } \{$   
  *ASSERT*(*length* (*get-vdom-heur-init* *S*)  $\leq$  *length* (*get-clauses-wl-heur-init* *S*));  
  *W*  $\leftarrow$  *rewatch-heur* (*get-vdom-heur-init* *S*) (*get-clauses-wl-heur-init* *S*) (*get-watchlist-wl-heur-init* *S*);  
  *RETURN* (*set-watchlist-wl-heur-init* *W* *S*)  
  })⟩

**definition** *init-dt-wl-heur-full*

::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$

**where**

⟨*init-dt-wl-heur-full* *unb CS S* = *do* {  
   $(S, C) \leftarrow \text{init-dt-wl-heur unb CS } (S, [])$ ;  
  *ASSERT*( $\neg \text{is-failed-heur-init } S$ );  
  *rewatch-heur-st-init* *S*  
  })⟩

**definition** *init-dt-wl-heur-full-unb*

::  $\langle - \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init nres} \rangle$

**where**

⟨*init-dt-wl-heur-full-unb* = *init-dt-wl-heur-full True*⟩

**lemma** *init-dt-wl-heur-full-init-dt-wl-full*:

**assumes**

⟨*init-dt-wl-pre CS T*⟩ **and**

⟨ $\forall C \in \text{set } CS. \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } C)$ ⟩

⟨ $(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ True}$ ⟩

**shows**  $\langle \text{init-dt-wl-heur-full True CS } S \rangle$   
 $\leq \Downarrow (\text{twl-st-heur-parsing } \mathcal{A} \text{ True}) (\text{init-dt-wl-full CS } T) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-dt-wl-heur-full-init-dt-wl-spec-full*:

**assumes**

$\langle \text{init-dt-wl-pre CS } T \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \forall C \in \text{set CS. literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } C) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } \mathcal{A} \text{ True} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{init-dt-wl-heur-full True CS } S \rangle$

$\leq \Downarrow (\text{twl-st-heur-parsing } \mathcal{A} \text{ True}) (\text{SPEC } (\text{init-dt-wl-spec-full CS } T)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## 17.1.5 Conversion to normal state

**definition** *extract-lits-sorted* **where**

$\langle \text{extract-lits-sorted} = (\lambda(xs, n, vars). \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{vars} \leftarrow \text{--- insert\_sort\_nth2 xs vars}$  *RETURN*  $\text{vars};$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (vars, n)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *lits-with-max-rel* **where**

$\langle \text{lits-with-max-rel} = \{((xs, n), \mathcal{A}_{in}). \text{mset } xs = \mathcal{A}_{in} \wedge n = \text{Max } (\text{insert } 0 (\text{set } xs)) \wedge$   
 $\quad \text{length } xs < \text{unat32-max}\} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-lits-sorted-mset-set*:

$\langle (\text{extract-lits-sorted}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ mset-set})$   
 $\in \text{isat-atms-ext-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{lits-with-max-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

TODO Move

**definition** *reduce-interval-init* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{reduce-interval-init} = 300 \rangle$

This value is taken from CaDiCaL.

**definition** *inprocessing-interval-init* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{inprocessing-interval-init} = 100000 \rangle$

**definition** *rephasing-initial-phase* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{rephasing-initial-phase} = 10 \rangle$

**definition** *rephasing-end-of-initial-phase* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{rephasing-end-of-initial-phase} = 10000 \rangle$

**definition** *subsuming-length-initial-phase* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{subsuming-length-initial-phase} = 10000 \rangle$

**definition** *finalize-vmvf-init* **where**  $\langle$

$\text{finalize-vmvf-init} = (\lambda(ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search). \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (fst-As \neq \text{None});$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (lst-As \neq \text{None});$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (ns, m, \text{the } fst-As, \text{the } lst-As, next-search)\}) \rangle$

**definition** *finalize-bump-init* ::  $\langle \text{bump-heuristics-init} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{finalize-bump-init} = (\lambda x. \text{case } x \text{ of } \text{Tuple4 hstable focused foc to-remove} \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{focused} \leftarrow \text{finalize-vmvf-init focused};$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{Tuple4 hstable focused foc to-remove})$   
 $\}) \rangle$

The value 160 is random (but larger than the default 16 for array lists).

**definition** *finalise-init-code* ::  $\langle \text{opts} \Rightarrow \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

finalise-init-code opts =
  ( $\lambda S$ . case S of Tuple15 M' N' D' Q' W' bmp  $\varphi$  clvs cach
    lbd vdom ivdom - lcount mark  $\Rightarrow$  do {
    let init-stats = empty-stats-clss (of-nat (length ivdom));
    let fema = ema-init (opts-fema opts);
    let sema = ema-init (opts-sema opts);
    let other-fema = ema-init (opts-fema opts);
    let other-sema = ema-init (opts-sema opts);
    let ccount = restart-info-init;
    let heur = Restart-Heuristics ((fema, sema, ccount, 0, ( $\varphi$ , 0, replicate (length  $\varphi$ ) False, 0, replicate
    (length  $\varphi$ ) False, rephasing-end-of-initial-phase, 0, rephasing-initial-phase), reluctant-init, False, repli-
    cate (length  $\varphi$ ) False, (inprocessing-interval-init, reduce-interval-init, subsuming-length-initial-phase),
    other-fema, other-sema));
    let vdoms = AIvdom-init vdom [] ivdom;
    let occs = replicate (length W') [];
    bmp  $\leftarrow$  finalize-bump-init bmp;
    RETURN (IsaSAT M' N' D' Q' W' bmp
      clvs cach lbd (take 1 (replicate 160 (Pos 0))) init-stats
      heur vdoms lcount opts [] occs)
    })

```

**lemma** *isa-vmvf-init-nemptyD*:

```

 $\langle ((ak, al, am, an, bc)) \in \text{isa-vmvf-init } \mathcal{A} \text{ au} \Rightarrow \mathcal{A} \neq \{\#\} \Rightarrow \exists y. an = \text{Some } y \rangle$ 
 $\langle ((ak, al, am, an, bc)) \in \text{isa-vmvf-init } \mathcal{A} \text{ au} \Rightarrow \mathcal{A} \neq \{\#\} \Rightarrow \exists y. am = \text{Some } y \rangle$ 
<proof>

```

**lemma** *isa-vmvf-init-isa-vmvf*:  $\langle \mathcal{A} \neq \{\#\} \Rightarrow ((ak, al, \text{Some } am, \text{Some } an, bc))$

```

 $\in \text{isa-vmvf-init } \mathcal{A} \text{ au} \Rightarrow ((ak, al, am, an, bc))$ 
 $\in \text{vmvf } \mathcal{A} \text{ au} \rangle$ 
<proof>

```

**lemma** *bump-heur-init-isa-vmvf*:  $\langle \mathcal{A} \neq \{\#\} \Rightarrow x \in \text{bump-heur-init } \mathcal{A} \text{ M} \Rightarrow \text{finalize-bump-init } x \leq$

```

 $\Downarrow \text{Id (SPEC } (\lambda x. x \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \text{ M})) \rangle$ 
<proof>

```

**lemma** *heuristic-rel-initI*:

```

 $\langle \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \varphi \Rightarrow \text{length } \varphi' = \text{length } \varphi \Rightarrow \text{length } \varphi'' = \text{length } \varphi \Rightarrow \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \text{ g} \Rightarrow$ 
 $\text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} (\text{Restart-Heuristics } ((fema, sema, ccount, 0, (\varphi, a, \varphi', b, \varphi'', c, d), e, f, g, h))) \rangle$ 
<proof>

```

**lemma** *init-empty-occ-list-from-WL-length*:  $\langle (x5, m) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \text{ } \mathcal{A}) \Rightarrow$

```

 $(\text{replicate (length } x5) [], \text{empty-occs-list } \mathcal{A}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$ 
<proof>

```

**lemma** *finalise-init-finalise-init-full*:

```

 $\langle \text{get-conflict-wl } S = \text{None} \Rightarrow$ 
 $\text{all-atms-st } S \neq \{\#\} \Rightarrow \text{size (learned-clss-l (get-clauses-wl } S)) = 0 \Rightarrow$ 
 $((\text{ops}', T), \text{ops}, S) \in \text{Id} \times_f \text{twl-st-heur-post-parsing-wl True} \Rightarrow$ 
 $\text{finalise-init-code } \text{ops}' \text{ T} \leq \Downarrow \{(S', T'). (S', T') \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge$ 
 $\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } T = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S' \wedge$ 
 $\text{aivdom-inv-strong-dec (get-aivdom } S') (\text{dom-m (get-clauses-wl } T')) \wedge$ 
 $\text{get-learned-count-init } T = \text{get-learned-count } S'\} (\text{RETURN (finalise-init } S)) \rangle$ 
<proof>

```

**lemma** *finalise-init-finalise-init*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{finalise-init-code}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } (\lambda -. \text{finalise-init}))) \in$   
 $[\lambda(-, S :: \text{nat } \text{twl-st-wl}). \text{get-conflict-wl } S = \text{None} \wedge \text{all-atms-st } S \neq \{\#\} \wedge$   
 $\text{size } (\text{learned-clss-l } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S)) = 0]_f \text{Id} \times_r$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur-post-parsing-wl } \text{True} \rightarrow \langle \text{twl-st-heur} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *init-rll* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat}, 'v \text{ clause-l} \times \text{bool}) \text{ fmap} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{init-rll } n = \text{fmempty} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *init-aa* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{init-aa } n = [] \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *init-aa'* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{clause-status} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat}) \text{ list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{init-aa}' n = [] \rangle$

**definition** *init-trail-D* ::  $\langle \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{init-trail-D } \mathcal{A}_{in} n m = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{let } M0 = [];$   
 $\text{let } cs = [];$   
 $\text{let } M = \text{replicate } m \text{ UNSET};$   
 $\text{let } M' = \text{replicate } n \ 0;$   
 $\text{let } M'' = \text{replicate } n \ 1;$   
 $\text{RETURN } ((M0, M, M', M'', 0, cs, 0))$   
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *init-trail-D-fast* **where**  
 $\langle \text{init-trail-D-fast} = \text{init-trail-D} \rangle$

**definition** *init-state-wl-D'* ::  $\langle \text{nat list} \times \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{twl-st-wl-heur-init}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{init-state-wl-D}' = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}_{in}, n). \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{Suc } (2 * (n)) \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{let } n = \text{Suc } (n);$   
 $\text{let } m = 2 * n;$   
 $M \leftarrow \text{init-trail-D } \mathcal{A}_{in} n m;$   
 $\text{let } N = [];$   
 $\text{let } D = (\text{True}, 0, \text{replicate } n \ \text{NOTIN});$   
 $\text{let } \text{mark} = (0, \text{replicate } n \ \text{None});$   
 $\text{let } WS = \text{replicate } m \ [];$   
 $vm \leftarrow \text{initialize-Bump-Init } \mathcal{A}_{in} n;$   
 $\text{let } \varphi = \text{replicate } n \ \text{False};$   
 $\text{let } \text{cach} = (\text{replicate } n \ \text{SEEN-UNKNOWN}, []);$   
 $\text{let } \text{lbd} = \text{empty-lbd};$   
 $\text{let } \text{vdom} = [];$   
 $\text{let } \text{ivdom} = [];$   
 $\text{let } \text{lcount} = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{Tuple15 } M \ N \ D \ 0 \ WS \ vm \ \varphi \ 0 \ \text{cach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{vdom} \ \text{ivdom} \ \text{False} \ \text{lcount} \ \text{mark})$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-trail-D-ref*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 } \text{init-trail-D}, \text{uncurry2 } (\text{RETURN } \text{ooo } (\lambda - - -. []))) \in [\lambda((N, n), m). \text{mset } N = \mathcal{A}_{in} \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct } N \wedge (\forall L \in \text{set } N. L < n) \wedge m = 2 * n \wedge \text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}_{in}]_f$   
 $\langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{list-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A}_{in} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$



**fun** *append-empty-watched* **where**  
 ⟨*append-empty-watched* ((*M*, *N*, *D*, *NE*, *UE*, *NEk*, *UEk*, *NS*, *US*, *N0*, *U0*, *Q*), *OC*) = ((*M*, *N*, *D*, *NE*, *UE*, *NEk*, *UEk*, *NS*, *US*, *N0*, *U0*, *Q*, (λ $\cdot$ . [])), *OC*)⟩

**fun** *remove-watched* :: ⟨*v twl-st-wl-init-full* ⇒ *v twl-st-wl-init*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*remove-watched* ((*M*, *N*, *D*, *NE*, *UE*, *NEk*, *UEk*, *NNS*, *US*, *N0*, *U0*, *Q*, -), *OC*) = ((*M*, *N*, *D*, *NE*, *UE*, *NEk*, *UEk*, *NNS*, *US*, *N0*, *U0*, *Q*), *OC*)⟩

**definition** *init-dt-wl'* :: ⟨*v clause-l list* ⇒ *v twl-st-wl-init* ⇒ *v twl-st-wl-init-full nres*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*init-dt-wl'* *CS S* = do{  
   *S* ← *init-dt-wl CS S*;  
   RETURN (*append-empty-watched S*)  
 }⟩

**lemma** *init-dt-wl'-spec*: ⟨*init-dt-wl-pre CS S* ⇒ *init-dt-wl' CS S* ≤ ↓  
 ({(*S* :: *v twl-st-wl-init-full*, *S'* :: *v twl-st-wl-init*).  
   *remove-watched S* = *S'*) (SPEC (*init-dt-wl-spec CS S*))⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *init-dt-wl'-init-dt*:  
 ⟨*init-dt-wl-pre CS S* ⇒ (*S*, *S'*) ∈ *state-wl-l-init* ⇒  
*init-dt-wl' CS S* ≤ ↓  
 ({(*S* :: *v twl-st-wl-init-full*, *S'* :: *v twl-st-wl-init*).  
   *remove-watched S* = *S'*} O *state-wl-l-init*) (*init-dt CS S'*)⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *isat-init-fast-slow* :: ⟨*twl-st-wl-heur-init* ⇒ *twl-st-wl-heur-init nres*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*isat-init-fast-slow* =  
 (λ*S*::*twl-st-wl-heur-init*. case *S* of Tuple15 *M' N' D' j W' vm φ clvs cach lbd vdom failed x y z* ⇒  
   RETURN (Tuple15 (*trail-pol-slow-of-fast M'*) *N' D' j* (*convert-wlists-to-nat-conv W'*) *vm φ*  
   *clvs cach lbd vdom failed x y z*))⟩

**lemma** *isat-init-fast-slow-alt-def*:  
 ⟨*isat-init-fast-slow S* = RETURN *S*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**end**

**theory** *Tuple15-LLVM*

**imports** *Tuple15 IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN*

This is the setup for accessing and modifying the state as an abstract tuple of 15 elements. The construction is kept generic (even if still targetting only our state). There is a lot of copy-paste that would be nice to automate at some point.

We define 3 sort of operations:

1. extracting an element, replacing it by an default element. Modifies the state. The name starts with *extr*
2. reinserting an element, freeing the current one. Modifies the state. The name starts with *update*

3. in-place reading a value, possibly with pure parameters. Does not modify the state. The name starts with *read*

**instantiation** *tuple15* ::

```
(llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,
llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,
llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep,
llvm-rep,llvm-rep,llvm-rep) llvm-rep
```

**begin**

**definition** *to-val-tuple15* **where**

```
⟨to-val-tuple15 ≡ (λS. case S of
  Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts ⇒ LL-STRUCT [to-val
M, to-val N, to-val D, to-val i, to-val W, to-val ivmtf,
  to-val icount, to-val ccach, to-val lbd,
  to-val outl, to-val stats, to-val heur, to-val aivdom, to-val clss, to-val opts])⟩
```

**definition** *from-val-tuple15* :: ⟨*llvm-val* ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) *tuple15*⟩

**where**

```
⟨from-val-tuple15 ≡ (λp. case llvm-val.the-fields p of
  [M, N, D, i, W, ivmtf, icount, ccach, lbd, outl, stats, heur, aivdom, clss, opts] ⇒
  Tuple15 (from-val M) (from-val N) (from-val D) (from-val i) (from-val W) (from-val ivmtf) (from-val
icount) (from-val ccach) (from-val lbd)
  (from-val outl) (from-val stats) (from-val heur) (from-val aivdom) (from-val clss) (from-val opts))⟩
```

**definition** [*simp*]: *struct-of-tuple15* (- :: ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) *tuple15* *itself*) ≡

```
VS-STRUCT [struct-of TYPE('a), struct-of TYPE('b), struct-of TYPE('c),
struct-of TYPE('d), struct-of TYPE('e), struct-of TYPE('f), struct-of TYPE('g), struct-of TYPE('h),
struct-of TYPE('i), struct-of TYPE('j), struct-of TYPE('k), struct-of TYPE('l),
struct-of TYPE('m), struct-of TYPE('n), struct-of TYPE('o)]
```

**definition** [*simp*]: *init-tuple15* :: ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) *tuple15* ≡ *Tuple15* *init init init init init init init init init init init init init init init*

**instance**

```
⟨proof⟩
```

**end**

## Setup for LLVM code export

Declare structure to code generator.

**lemma** *to-val-tuple17*[*ll-struct-of*]: *struct-of TYPE*(('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) *tuple15*) = *VS-STRUCT* [

```
struct-of TYPE('a::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('b::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('c::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('d::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('e::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('f::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('g::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('h::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('i::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('j::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('k::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('l::llvm-rep),
```

```

struct-of TYPE('m::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('n::llvm-rep),
struct-of TYPE('o::llvm-rep)]
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *node-insert-value*:

```

ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) M' 0 =
Mreturn (Tuple15 M' N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) N' (Suc
0) = Mreturn (Tuple15 M N' D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) D' 2 =
Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D' i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) i' 3 =
Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i' W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) W' 4 =
Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W' ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) ivmtf' 5
= Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf' icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) icount' 6
= Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount' ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) ccach' 7
= Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach' lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) lbd' 8 =
Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd' outl stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) outl' 9 =
Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl' stats heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) stats' 10
= Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats' heur aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) heur' 11
= Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur' aivdom clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) aivdom'
12 = Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom' clss opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) clss' 13 =
Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss' opts)
ll-insert-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) opts' 14
= Mreturn (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts')
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *node-extract-value*:

```

ll-extract-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) 0 =
Mreturn M
ll-extract-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) (Suc 0)
= Mreturn N
ll-extract-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) 2 =
Mreturn D
ll-extract-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) 3 =
Mreturn i
ll-extract-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) 4 =
Mreturn W
ll-extract-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) 5 =
Mreturn ivmtf
ll-extract-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) 6 =
Mreturn icount
ll-extract-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) 7 =
Mreturn ccach
ll-extract-value (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl stats heur aivdom clss opts) 8 =

```



*Mreturn lbd*  
 $ll\text{-extract-value } (Tuple15\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ stats\ heur\ aivdom\ clss\ opts)\ 9 =$   
*Mreturn outl*  
 $ll\text{-extract-value } (Tuple15\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ stats\ heur\ aivdom\ clss\ opts)\ 10 =$   
*Mreturn stats*  
 $ll\text{-extract-value } (Tuple15\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ stats\ heur\ aivdom\ clss\ opts)\ 11 =$   
*Mreturn heur*  
 $ll\text{-extract-value } (Tuple15\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ stats\ heur\ aivdom\ clss\ opts)\ 12 =$   
*Mreturn aivdom*  
 $ll\text{-extract-value } (Tuple15\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ stats\ heur\ aivdom\ clss\ opts)\ 13 =$   
*Mreturn clss*  
 $ll\text{-extract-value } (Tuple15\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ stats\ heur\ aivdom\ clss\ opts)\ 14 =$   
*Mreturn opts*  
 ⟨proof⟩

Lemmas to translate node construction and destruction

**lemma** *inline-return-node*[*llvm-pre-simp*]:  $Mreturn\ (Tuple15\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ heur\ stats\ aivdom\ clss\ opts) = doM\ \{$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } init\ M\ 0;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ N\ 1;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ D\ 2;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ i\ 3;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ W\ 4;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ ivmtf\ 5;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ icount\ 6;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ ccach\ 7;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ lbd\ 8;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ outl\ 9;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ heur\ 10;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ stats\ 11;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ aivdom\ 12;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ clss\ 13;$   
 $\quad r \leftarrow ll\text{-insert-value } r\ opts\ 14;$   
 $\quad Mreturn\ r$   
 $\}$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *inline-node-case*[*llvm-pre-simp*]:  $(case\ r\ of\ (Tuple15\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ heur\ stats\ aivdom\ clss\ opts) \Rightarrow f\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ heur\ stats\ aivdom\ clss\ opts) = doM\ \{$   
 $\quad M \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 0;$   
 $\quad N \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 1;$   
 $\quad D \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 2;$   
 $\quad i \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 3;$   
 $\quad W \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 4;$   
 $\quad ivmtf \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 5;$   
 $\quad icount \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 6;$   
 $\quad ccach \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 7;$   
 $\quad lbd \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 8;$   
 $\quad outl \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 9;$   
 $\quad heur \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 10;$   
 $\quad stats \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 11;$   
 $\quad aivdom \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 12;$   
 $\quad clss \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 13;$   
 $\quad opts \leftarrow ll\text{-extract-value } r\ 14;$   
 $\quad f\ M\ N\ D\ i\ W\ ivmtf\ icount\ ccach\ lbd\ outl\ heur\ stats\ aivdom\ clss\ opts$   
 $\}$

}  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *inline-return-node-case*[*llvm-pre-simp*]:  $\text{doM } \{M\text{return } (\text{case } r \text{ of } (\text{Tuple15 } M \ N \ D \ i \ W \ \text{ivmtf} \ \text{icount} \ \text{ccach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl} \ \text{heur} \ \text{stats} \ \text{aivdom} \ \text{clss} \ \text{opts})) \Rightarrow f \ M \ N \ D \ i \ W \ \text{ivmtf} \ \text{icount} \ \text{ccach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl} \ \text{heur} \ \text{stats} \ \text{aivdom} \ \text{clss} \ \text{opts})\} = \text{doM } \{$

$M \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 0;$   
 $N \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 1;$   
 $D \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 2;$   
 $i \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 3;$   
 $W \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 4;$   
 $\text{ivmtf} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 5;$   
 $\text{icount} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 6;$   
 $\text{ccach} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 7;$   
 $\text{lbd} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 8;$   
 $\text{outl} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 9;$   
 $\text{heur} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 10;$   
 $\text{stats} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 11;$   
 $\text{aivdom} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 12;$   
 $\text{clss} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 13;$   
 $\text{opts} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 14;$

$M\text{return } (f \ M \ N \ D \ i \ W \ \text{ivmtf} \ \text{icount} \ \text{ccach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl} \ \text{heur} \ \text{stats} \ \text{aivdom} \ \text{clss} \ \text{opts})$

}  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *inline-direct-return-node-case*[*llvm-pre-simp*]:  $\text{doM } \{(\text{case } r \ \text{of } (\text{Tuple15 } M \ N \ D \ i \ W \ \text{ivmtf} \ \text{icount} \ \text{ccach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl} \ \text{heur} \ \text{stats} \ \text{aivdom} \ \text{clss} \ \text{opts})) \Rightarrow f \ M \ N \ D \ i \ W \ \text{ivmtf} \ \text{icount} \ \text{ccach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl} \ \text{heur} \ \text{stats} \ \text{aivdom} \ \text{clss} \ \text{opts})\} = \text{doM } \{$

$M \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 0;$   
 $N \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 1;$   
 $D \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 2;$   
 $i \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 3;$   
 $W \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 4;$   
 $\text{ivmtf} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 5;$   
 $\text{icount} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 6;$   
 $\text{ccach} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 7;$   
 $\text{lbd} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 8;$   
 $\text{outl} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 9;$   
 $\text{heur} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 10;$   
 $\text{stats} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 11;$   
 $\text{aivdom} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 12;$   
 $\text{clss} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 13;$   
 $\text{opts} \leftarrow \text{ll-extract-value } r \ 14;$

$(f \ M \ N \ D \ i \ W \ \text{ivmtf} \ \text{icount} \ \text{ccach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl} \ \text{heur} \ \text{stats} \ \text{aivdom} \ \text{clss} \ \text{opts})$

}  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [*llvm-inline*] =

*tuple15.Tuple15-a-def*  
*tuple15.Tuple15-b-def*  
*tuple15.Tuple15-c-def*  
*tuple15.Tuple15-d-def*  
*tuple15.Tuple15-e-def*  
*tuple15.Tuple15-f-def*  
*tuple15.Tuple15-g-def*  
*tuple15.Tuple15-h-def*  
*tuple15.Tuple15-i-def*

```

tuple15.Tuple15-j-def
tuple15.Tuple15-k-def
tuple15.Tuple15-l-def
tuple15.Tuple15-m-def
tuple15.Tuple15-n-def
tuple15.Tuple15-o-def

```

```

fun tuple15-assn :: ⟨
  ('a ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('b ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('c ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('d ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('e ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('f ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('g ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('h ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('i ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('j ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('k ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('l ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('m ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('n ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('o ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool) ⇒
  ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
   'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ - ⇒ assn⟩ where
  ⟨tuple15-assn a-assn b-assn' c-assn d-assn e-assn f-assn g-assn h-assn i-assn j-assn k-assn l-assn m-assn
n-assn o-assn S T =
  (case (S, T) of
  (Tuple15 M N D i W ivmtf icount ccach lbd outl heur stats aivdom clss opts,
   Tuple15 M' N' D' i' W' ivmtf' icount' ccach' lbd' outl' heur' stats' aivdom' clss' opts')
  ⇒
  (a-assn M (M') ∧* b-assn' N (N') ∧* c-assn D (D') ∧* d-assn i (i') ∧*
  e-assn W (W') ∧* f-assn ivmtf (ivmtf') ∧* g-assn icount (icount') ∧* h-assn ccach (ccach') ∧*
  i-assn lbd (lbd') ∧* j-assn outl (outl') ∧* k-assn heur (heur') ∧* l-assn stats (stats') ∧*
  m-assn aivdom (aivdom') ∧* n-assn clss (clss') ∧* o-assn opts (opts')))
  ⟩

```

```

locale tuple15-state-ops =
fixes
  a-assn :: ⟨'a ⇒ 'xa ⇒ assn⟩ and
  b-assn :: ⟨'b ⇒ 'xb ⇒ assn⟩ and
  c-assn :: ⟨'c ⇒ 'xc ⇒ assn⟩ and
  d-assn :: ⟨'d ⇒ 'xd ⇒ assn⟩ and
  e-assn :: ⟨'e ⇒ 'xe ⇒ assn⟩ and
  f-assn :: ⟨'f ⇒ 'xf ⇒ assn⟩ and
  g-assn :: ⟨'g ⇒ 'xg ⇒ assn⟩ and
  h-assn :: ⟨'h ⇒ 'xh ⇒ assn⟩ and
  i-assn :: ⟨'i ⇒ 'xi ⇒ assn⟩ and
  j-assn :: ⟨'j ⇒ 'xj ⇒ assn⟩ and
  k-assn :: ⟨'k ⇒ 'xk ⇒ assn⟩ and
  l-assn :: ⟨'l ⇒ 'xl ⇒ assn⟩ and
  m-assn :: ⟨'m ⇒ 'xm ⇒ assn⟩ and
  n-assn :: ⟨'n ⇒ 'xn ⇒ assn⟩ and
  o-assn :: ⟨'o ⇒ 'xo ⇒ assn⟩ and
  a-default :: 'a and
  a :: ⟨'xa lLM⟩ and

```

```

b-default :: 'b and
b :: ⟨'xb lLM⟩ and
c-default :: 'c and
c :: ⟨'xc lLM⟩ and
d-default :: 'd and
d :: ⟨'xd lLM⟩ and
e-default :: 'e and
e :: ⟨'xe lLM⟩ and
f-default :: 'f and
f :: ⟨'xf lLM⟩ and
g-default :: 'g and
g :: ⟨'xg lLM⟩ and
h-default :: 'h and
h :: ⟨'xh lLM⟩ and
i-default :: 'i and
i :: ⟨'xi lLM⟩ and
j-default :: 'j and
j :: ⟨'xj lLM⟩ and
k-default :: 'k and
k :: ⟨'xk lLM⟩ and
l-default :: 'l and
l :: ⟨'xl lLM⟩ and
m-default :: 'm and
m :: ⟨'xm lLM⟩ and
n-default :: 'n and
n :: ⟨'xn lLM⟩ and
ko-default :: 'o and
ko :: ⟨'xo lLM⟩

```

**begin**

**definition** *tuple15-int-assn* :: ⟨- ⇒ - ⇒ assn⟩ **where**

```

⟨tuple15-int-assn = tuple15-assn
  a-assn b-assn c-assn d-assn
  e-assn f-assn g-assn h-assn
  i-assn j-assn k-assn l-assn
  m-assn n-assn o-assn⟩

```

**definition** *remove-a* :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,

```

'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'a × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15⟩ where

```

```

⟨remove-a tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒
  (x1, Tuple15 a-default x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

```

**definition** *remove-b* :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,

```

'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'b × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15⟩ where

```

```

⟨remove-b tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒
  (x2, Tuple15 x1 b-default x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

```

**definition** *remove-c* :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,

```

'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ - × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,
'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15⟩ where

```

```

⟨remove-c tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒
  (x3, Tuple15 x1 x2 c-default x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

```

**definition** *remove-d* :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,

'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ - × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**  
 ⟨remove-d tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒  
 (x4, Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 d-default x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

**definition** remove-e :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'e × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**  
 ⟨remove-e tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒  
 (x5, Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 e-default x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

**definition** remove-f :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'f × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**  
 ⟨remove-f tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒  
 (x6, Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 f-default x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

**definition** remove-g :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'g × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**  
 ⟨remove-g tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒  
 (x7, Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 g-default x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

**definition** remove-h :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'h × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**  
 ⟨remove-h tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒  
 (x8, Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 h-default x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

**definition** remove-i :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'i × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**  
 ⟨remove-i tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒  
 (x9, Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 i-default x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

**definition** remove-j :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'j × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**  
 ⟨remove-j tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒  
 (x10, Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 j-default x11 x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

**definition** remove-k :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'k × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**  
 ⟨remove-k tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒  
 (x11, Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 k-default x12 x13 x14 x15))⟩

**definition** remove-l :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'l × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**  
 ⟨remove-l tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15 ⇒  
 (x12, Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 l-default x13 x14 x15))⟩

**definition** remove-m :: ⟨('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ 'm × ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15› **where**

$\langle \text{remove-}m \text{ tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \Rightarrow (x13, \text{Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ m\text{-default } x14 \ x15)) \rangle$

**definition** *remove-n* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow 'n \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{remove-}n \text{ tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \Rightarrow (x14, \text{Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ n\text{-default } x15)) \rangle$

**definition** *remove-o* ::  $\langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow 'o \times ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{remove-}o \text{ tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \Rightarrow (x15, \text{Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ ko\text{-default})) \rangle$

**definition** *update-a* ::  $\langle 'a \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-}a \ x1 \ \text{tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 } M \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \Rightarrow$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \ \text{in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15) \rangle$

**definition** *update-b* ::  $\langle 'b \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-}b \ x2 \ \text{tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 } x1 \ M \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \Rightarrow$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \ \text{in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15) \rangle$

**definition** *update-c* ::  $\langle 'c \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-}c \ x3 \ \text{tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ M \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \Rightarrow$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \ \text{in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15) \rangle$

**definition** *update-d* ::  $\langle 'd \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-}d \ x4 \ \text{tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ M \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \Rightarrow$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \ \text{in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15) \rangle$

**definition** *update-e* ::  $\langle 'e \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j, 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-}e \ x5 \ \text{tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ M \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15 \Rightarrow$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let } - = M \ \text{in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 } x1 \ x2 \ x3 \ x4 \ x5 \ x6 \ x7 \ x8 \ x9 \ x10 \ x11 \ x12 \ x13 \ x14 \ x15) \rangle$

**definition** *update-f* ::  $\langle 'f \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$

$'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15}\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-f x6 tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 M x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let -} = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15})\rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-g} :: \langle 'g \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15}\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-g x7 tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 M x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15}$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let -} = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15})\rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-h} :: \langle 'h \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15}\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-h x8 tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 M x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15}$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let -} = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15})\rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-i} :: \langle 'i \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15}\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-i x9 tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 M x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let -} = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15})\rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-j} :: \langle 'j \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15}\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-j x10 tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 M x11 x12 x13 x14 x15} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let -} = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15})\rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-k} :: \langle 'k \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15}\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-k x11 tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 M x12 x13 x14 x15}$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let -} = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15})\rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-l} :: \langle 'l \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15}\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-l x12 tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 M x13 x14 x15} \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{let -} = M \text{ in}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15})\rangle$

**definition**  $\text{update-m} :: \langle 'm \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15}\rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{update-m x13 tuple15} = (\text{case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 M x14 x15}$   
 $\Rightarrow$

let - = M in  
 Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15)

**definition** update-n :: ⟨'n ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15⟩ **where**  
 ⟨update-n x14 tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 M x15  
 ⇒  
 let - = M in  
 Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15)⟩

**definition** update-o :: ⟨'o ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15 ⇒ ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,  
 'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) tuple15⟩ **where**  
 ⟨update-o x15 tuple15 = (case tuple15 of Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 M  
 ⇒  
 let - = M in  
 Tuple15 x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15)⟩

**end**

**lemma** tuple15-assn-conv[simp]:

tuple15-assn P1 P2 P3 P4 P5 P6 P7 P8 P9 P10 P11 P12 P13 P14 P15 (Tuple15 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6  
 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15)  
 (Tuple15 a1' a2' a3' a4' a5' a6' a7' a8' a9' a10' a11' a12' a13' a14' a15') =  
 (P1 a1 a1' ∧\*  
 P2 a2 a2' ∧\*  
 P3 a3 a3' ∧\*  
 P4 a4 a4' ∧\*  
 P5 a5 a5' ∧\*  
 P6 a6 a6' ∧\*  
 P7 a7 a7' ∧\*  
 P8 a8 a8' ∧\* P9 a9 a9' ∧\* P10 a10 a10' ∧\* P11 a11 a11' ∧\* P12 a12 a12' ∧\* P13 a13 a13' ∧\* P14  
 a14 a14' ∧\* P15 a15 a15')  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** tuple15-assn-ctxt:

⟨tuple15-assn P1 P2 P3 P4 P5 P6 P7 P8 P9 P10 P11 P12 P13 P14 P15 (Tuple15 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6  
 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15)  
 (Tuple15 a1' a2' a3' a4' a5' a6' a7' a8' a9' a10' a11' a12' a13' a14' a15') = z ⇒  
 hn-ctxt (tuple15-assn P1 P2 P3 P4 P5 P6 P7 P8 P9 P10 P11 P12 P13 P14 P15) (Tuple15 a1 a2 a3  
 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15)  
 (Tuple15 a1' a2' a3' a4' a5' a6' a7' a8' a9' a10' a11' a12' a13' a14' a15') = z⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** hn-case-tuple15'[sepref-comb-rules]:

**assumes** FR: ⟨Γ ⊢ hn-ctxt (tuple15-assn P1 P2 P3 P4 P5 P6 P7 P8 P9 P10 P11 P12 P13 P14 P15)  
 p' p \*\* Γ1⟩  
**assumes** Pair: ∧a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a16 a1' a2' a3' a4' a5' a6'  
 a7' a8' a9' a10' a11' a12' a13' a14' a15'.  
 [p'=Tuple15 a1' a2' a3' a4' a5' a6' a7' a8' a9' a10' a11' a12' a13' a14' a15']  
 ⇒ hn-refine (hn-ctxt P1 a1' a1 ∧\* hn-ctxt P2 a2' a2 ∧\* hn-ctxt P3 a3' a3 ∧\* hn-ctxt P4 a4' a4  
 ∧\*  
 hn-ctxt P5 a5' a5 ∧\* hn-ctxt P6 a6' a6 ∧\* hn-ctxt P7 a7' a7 ∧\* hn-ctxt P8 a8' a8 ∧\*  
 hn-ctxt P9 a9' a9 ∧\* hn-ctxt P10 a10' a10 ∧\* hn-ctxt P11 a11' a11 ∧\* hn-ctxt P12 a12' a12 ∧\*  
 hn-ctxt P13 a13' a13 ∧\* hn-ctxt P14 a14' a14 ∧\* hn-ctxt P15 a15' a15 ∧\* Γ1)



```

      (f a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15)
      (Γ2 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a1' a2' a3' a4' a5' a6' a7' a8' a9'
a10' a11' a12' a13' a14' a15') R
      (CP a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15)
      (f' a1' a2' a3' a4' a5' a6' a7' a8' a9' a10' a11' a12' a13' a14' a15')
assumes FR2: ⟨∧a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a1' a2' a3' a4' a5' a6' a7'
a8' a9' a10' a11' a12' a13' a14' a15'⟩
      Γ2 a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15 a1' a2' a3' a4' a5' a6' a7' a8' a9' a10'
a11' a12' a13' a14' a15' ⊢
      hn-ctxt P1' a1' a1 ** hn-ctxt P2' a2' a2 ** hn-ctxt P3' a3' a3 ** hn-ctxt P4' a4' a4 **
      hn-ctxt P5' a5' a5 ** hn-ctxt P6' a6' a6 ** hn-ctxt P7' a7' a7 ** hn-ctxt P8' a8' a8 **
      hn-ctxt P9' a9' a9 ** hn-ctxt P10' a10' a10 ** hn-ctxt P11' a11' a11 ** hn-ctxt P12' a12' a12
**
      hn-ctxt P13' a13' a13 ** hn-ctxt P14' a14' a14 ** hn-ctxt P15' a15' a15 ** Γ1'⟩
shows ⟨hn-refine Γ (case-tuple15 f p) (hn-ctxt (tuple15-assn P1' P2' P3' P4' P5' P6' P7' P8' P9'
P10' P11' P12' P13' P14' P15') p' p ** Γ1')
      R (case-tuple15 CP p) (case-tuple15$(λ2a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15. f' a1
a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15)$p)⟩ (is ⟨?G Γ⟩)
      ⟨proof⟩
apply1 (rule hn-refine-cons-pre[OF FR])
      apply1 (cases p; cases p'; simp add: tuple15-assn-conv[THEN tuple15-assn-ctxt])
      ⟨proof⟩
applyS (simp add: hn-ctxt-def)
applyS simp ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *case-tuple15-arity*[*sepref-monadify-arity*]:  
 ⟨case-tuple15 ≡ λ2fp p. SP case-tuple15\$(λ2a b. fp\$a\$b)\$p⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *case-tuple15-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:  
 ⟨∧fp p. case-tuple15\$fp\$p ≡ Refine-Basic.bind\$(EVAL\$p)\$(λ2p. (SP case-tuple15\$fp\$p))⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *case-tuple15-plain-comb*[*sepref-monadify-comb*]:  
 EVAL\$(case-tuple15\$(λ2a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15. fp a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6
a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15)\$p) ≡  
 Refine-Basic.bind\$(EVAL\$p)\$(λ2p. case-tuple15\$(λ2a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13
a14 a15. EVAL\$(fp a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15))\$p)  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *ho-tuple15-move*[*sepref-preproc*]: ⟨case-tuple15 (λa1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13
a14 a15 x. f x a1 a2 a3 a4 a5 a6 a7 a8 a9 a10 a11 a12 a13 a14 a15) =  
 (λp x. case-tuple15 (f x) p)⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**locale** *tuple15-state* =  
 tuple15-state-ops a-assn b-assn c-assn d-assn e-assn  
 f-assn g-assn h-assn i-assn j-assn  
 k-assn l-assn m-assn n-assn o-assn  
 a-default a  
 b-default b  
 c-default c  
 d-default d  
 e-default e  
 f-default f

*g-default g*  
*h-default h*  
*i-default i*  
*j-default j*  
*k-default k*  
*l-default l*  
*m-default m*  
*n-default n*  
*ko-default ko*  
**for**  
*a-assn* ::  $\langle 'a \Rightarrow 'xa \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*b-assn* ::  $\langle 'b \Rightarrow 'xb \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*c-assn* ::  $\langle 'c \Rightarrow 'xc \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*d-assn* ::  $\langle 'd \Rightarrow 'xd \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*e-assn* ::  $\langle 'e \Rightarrow 'xe \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*f-assn* ::  $\langle 'f \Rightarrow 'xf \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*g-assn* ::  $\langle 'g \Rightarrow 'xg \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*h-assn* ::  $\langle 'h \Rightarrow 'xh \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*i-assn* ::  $\langle 'i \Rightarrow 'xi \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*j-assn* ::  $\langle 'j \Rightarrow 'xj \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*k-assn* ::  $\langle 'k \Rightarrow 'xk \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*l-assn* ::  $\langle 'l \Rightarrow 'xl \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*m-assn* ::  $\langle 'm \Rightarrow 'xm \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*n-assn* ::  $\langle 'n \Rightarrow 'xn \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*o-assn* ::  $\langle 'o \Rightarrow 'xo \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
*a-default* :: *'a* **and**  
*a* ::  $\langle 'xa \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*b-default* :: *'b* **and**  
*b* ::  $\langle 'xb \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*c-default* :: *'c* **and**  
*c* ::  $\langle 'xc \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*d-default* :: *'d* **and**  
*d* ::  $\langle 'xd \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*e-default* :: *'e* **and**  
*e* ::  $\langle 'xe \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*f-default* :: *'f* **and**  
*f* ::  $\langle 'xf \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*g-default* :: *'g* **and**  
*g* ::  $\langle 'xg \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*h-default* :: *'h* **and**  
*h* ::  $\langle 'xh \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*i-default* :: *'i* **and**  
*i* ::  $\langle 'xi \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*j-default* :: *'j* **and**  
*j* ::  $\langle 'xj \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*k-default* :: *'k* **and**  
*k* ::  $\langle 'xk \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*l-default* :: *'l* **and**  
*l* ::  $\langle 'xl \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*m-default* :: *'m* **and**  
*m* ::  $\langle 'xm \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*n-default* :: *'n* **and**  
*n* ::  $\langle 'xn \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*ko-default* :: *'o* **and**  
*ko* ::  $\langle 'xo \text{ ULM} \rangle$  **and**  
*a-free* ::  $\langle 'xa \Rightarrow \text{unit ULM} \rangle$  **and**



**lemmas** [sepref-frame-free-rules] = a-free b-free c-free d-free e-free f-free g-free h-free i-free  
j-free k-free l-free m-free n-free o-free

**sepref-register**

⟨ Tuple15 ⟩

**lemma** [sepref-fr-rules]: ⟨ (uncurry14 (Mreturn o<sub>15</sub> Tuple15), uncurry14 (RETURN o<sub>15</sub> Tuple15))

∈ a-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> b-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> c-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> d-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub>

e-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> f-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> g-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> h-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub>

i-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> j-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> k-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> l-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub>

m-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> n-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> o-assn<sup>d</sup>

→<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn⟩

⟨ proof ⟩

**lemma** [sepref-frame-match-rules]:

⟨ hn-ctxt

(tuple15-assn (invalid-assn a-assn) (invalid-assn b-assn) (invalid-assn c-assn) (invalid-assn d-assn)  
(invalid-assn e-assn)

(invalid-assn f-assn) (invalid-assn g-assn) (invalid-assn h-assn) (invalid-assn i-assn) (invalid-assn  
j-assn) (invalid-assn k-assn)

(invalid-assn l-assn) (invalid-assn m-assn) (invalid-assn n-assn) (invalid-assn o-assn)) ax bx ⊢ hn-val  
UNIV ax bx⟩

⟨ proof ⟩

**lemma** RETURN-case-tuple15-inverse: ⟨ RETURN

(let - = M

in ff) =

(do {- ← mop-free M;

RETURN (ff)})⟩

⟨ proof ⟩

**sepref-definition** update-a-code

**is** ⟨ uncurry (RETURN oo update-a) ⟩

:: ⟨ a-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn ⟩

⟨ proof ⟩

**sepref-definition** update-b-code

**is** ⟨ uncurry (RETURN oo update-b) ⟩

:: ⟨ b-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn ⟩

⟨ proof ⟩

**sepref-definition** update-c-code

**is** ⟨ uncurry (RETURN oo update-c) ⟩

:: ⟨ c-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn ⟩

⟨ proof ⟩

**sepref-definition** update-d-code

**is** ⟨ uncurry (RETURN oo update-d) ⟩

:: ⟨ d-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn ⟩

⟨ proof ⟩

**sepref-definition** update-e-code

**is** ⟨ uncurry (RETURN oo update-e) ⟩

:: ⟨ e-assn<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn ⟩

⟨ proof ⟩

**sepref-definition** update-f-code

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-f}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle f\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *update-g-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-g}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle g\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *update-h-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-h}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle h\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *update-i-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-i}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle i\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *update-j-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-j}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle j\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *update-k-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-k}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle k\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *update-l-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-l}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle l\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *update-m-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-m}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle m\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *update-n-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-n}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle n\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *update-o-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{update-o}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle o\text{-assn}^d *_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *RETURN-case-tuple15-invers*:  $\langle (\text{RETURN } \circ \text{case-tuple15})$

$(\lambda x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15.$

$\text{ff } x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15) =$

$\text{case-tuple15}$

$(\lambda x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15.$

$\text{RETURN } (\text{ff } x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 x7 x8 x9 x10 x11 x12 x13 x14 x15)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [sepref-fr-rules] = a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o

**sepref-definition** *remove-a-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-a} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a a\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-b-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-b} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a b\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-c-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-c} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a c\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-d-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-d} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a d\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-e-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-e} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a e\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-f-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-f} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a f\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-g-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-g} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a g\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-h-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-h} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a h\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-i-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-i} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a i\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-j-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-j} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a j\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-definition** *remove-k-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ remove-k} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{tuple15-int-assn}^d \rightarrow_a k\text{-assn} \times_a \text{tuple15-int-assn} \rangle$

*<proof>*

**sempref-definition** *remove-l-code*

**is** *<RETURN o remove-l>*  
**::** *< tuple15-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> l-assn ×<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn >*  
*<proof>*

**sempref-definition** *remove-m-code*

**is** *<RETURN o remove-m>*  
**::** *< tuple15-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> m-assn ×<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn >*  
*<proof>*

**sempref-definition** *remove-n-code*

**is** *<RETURN o remove-n>*  
**::** *< tuple15-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> n-assn ×<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn >*  
*<proof>*

**sempref-definition** *remove-o-code*

**is** *<RETURN o remove-o>*  
**::** *< tuple15-int-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> o-assn ×<sub>a</sub> tuple15-int-assn >*  
*<proof>*

**lemmas** *separation-rules =*

*remove-a-code.refine*  
*remove-b-code.refine*  
*remove-c-code.refine*  
*remove-d-code.refine*  
*remove-e-code.refine*  
*remove-f-code.refine*  
*remove-g-code.refine*  
*remove-h-code.refine*  
*remove-i-code.refine*  
*remove-j-code.refine*  
*remove-k-code.refine*  
*remove-l-code.refine*  
*remove-m-code.refine*  
*remove-n-code.refine*  
*remove-o-code.refine*  
*update-a-code.refine*  
*update-b-code.refine*  
*update-c-code.refine*  
*update-d-code.refine*  
*update-e-code.refine*  
*update-f-code.refine*  
*update-g-code.refine*  
*update-h-code.refine*  
*update-i-code.refine*  
*update-j-code.refine*  
*update-k-code.refine*  
*update-l-code.refine*  
*update-m-code.refine*  
*update-n-code.refine*  
*update-o-code.refine*

**lemmas** *code-rules =*

*remove-a-code-def*

*remove-b-code-def*  
*remove-c-code-def*  
*remove-d-code-def*  
*remove-e-code-def*  
*remove-f-code-def*  
*remove-g-code-def*  
*remove-h-code-def*  
*remove-i-code-def*  
*remove-j-code-def*  
*remove-k-code-def*  
*remove-l-code-def*  
*remove-m-code-def*  
*remove-n-code-def*  
*remove-o-code-def*  
*update-a-code-def*  
*update-b-code-def*  
*update-c-code-def*  
*update-d-code-def*  
*update-e-code-def*  
*update-f-code-def*  
*update-g-code-def*  
*update-h-code-def*  
*update-i-code-def*  
*update-j-code-def*  
*update-k-code-def*  
*update-l-code-def*  
*update-m-code-def*  
*update-n-code-def*  
*update-o-code-def*

**lemmas** *setter-and-getters-def* =

*update-a-def remove-a-def*  
*update-b-def remove-b-def*  
*update-c-def remove-c-def*  
*update-d-def remove-d-def*  
*update-e-def remove-e-def*  
*update-f-def remove-f-def*  
*update-g-def remove-g-def*  
*update-h-def remove-h-def*  
*update-i-def remove-i-def*  
*update-j-def remove-j-def*  
*update-k-def remove-k-def*  
*update-l-def remove-l-def*  
*update-m-def remove-m-def*  
*update-n-def remove-n-def*  
*update-o-def remove-o-def*

**end**

**context** *tuple15-state*

**begin**

**lemma** *reconstruct-isasat*[*sepref-frame-match-rules*]:

*<hn-ctxt*

*(tuple15-assn (a-assn) (b-assn) (c-assn) (d-assn) (e-assn)*  
*(f-assn) (g-assn) (h-assn) (i-assn) (j-assn) (k-assn))*



$\langle (l\text{-assn}) (m\text{-assn}) (n\text{-assn}) (o\text{-assn}) \text{ ax bx } \vdash \text{ hn-ctxt tuple15-int-assn ax bx } \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**context**

**fixes**  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{read-all-code} :: \langle 'xa \Rightarrow 'xb \Rightarrow 'xc \Rightarrow 'xd \Rightarrow 'xe \Rightarrow 'xf \Rightarrow 'xg \Rightarrow 'xh \Rightarrow 'xi \Rightarrow 'xj \Rightarrow 'xk \Rightarrow 'xl \Rightarrow 'xm$   
 $\Rightarrow 'xn \Rightarrow 'xo \Rightarrow 'q \text{ lLM} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{read-all} :: \langle 'a \Rightarrow 'b \Rightarrow 'c \Rightarrow 'd \Rightarrow 'e \Rightarrow 'f \Rightarrow 'g \Rightarrow 'h \Rightarrow 'i \Rightarrow 'j \Rightarrow 'k \Rightarrow 'l \Rightarrow 'm \Rightarrow 'n \Rightarrow 'o \Rightarrow 'r$   
 $\text{nres} \rangle$

**begin**

**definition**  $\text{read-all-st-code} :: \langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-all-st-code } xi = (\text{case } xi \text{ of}$   
 $\text{Tuple15 } a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15 \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{read-all-code } a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15) \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{read-all-st} :: \langle ('a, 'b, 'c, 'd, 'e, 'f, 'g, 'h, 'i, 'j,$   
 $'k, 'l, 'm, 'n, 'o) \text{ tuple15} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-all-st } \text{tuple15} = (\text{case } \text{tuple15} \text{ of } \text{Tuple15 } a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15a16$   
 $\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{read-all } a1 \ a2 \ a3 \ a4 \ a5 \ a6 \ a7 \ a8 \ a9 \ a10 \ a11 \ a12 \ a13 \ a14 \ a15a16) \rangle$

**context**

**fixes**  $P$

**assumes**  $\text{trail-read}[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] : \langle (\text{uncurry14 } \text{read-all-code}, \text{uncurry14 } \text{read-all}) \in$   
 $[\text{uncurry14 } P]_a \ a\text{-assn}^k * a \ b\text{-assn}^k * a \ c\text{-assn}^k * a \ d\text{-assn}^k * a \ e\text{-assn}^k * a \ f\text{-assn}^k * a$   
 $g\text{-assn}^k * a \ h\text{-assn}^k * a \ i\text{-assn}^k * a \ j\text{-assn}^k * a \ k\text{-assn}^k * a \ l\text{-assn}^k * a$   
 $m\text{-assn}^k * a \ n\text{-assn}^k * a \ o\text{-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**notes**  $[[\text{sepref-register-adhoc } \text{read-all}]]$

**begin**

**sepref-definition**  $\text{read-all-st-code-tmp}$

**is**  $\text{read-all-st}$

$:: \langle [\text{case-tuple15 } P]_a \ \text{tuple15-int-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $\text{read-all-st-code-refine} =$

$\text{read-all-st-code-tmp.refine}[\text{unfolded } \text{read-all-st-code-tmp-def}$   
 $\text{read-all-st-code-def}[\text{symmetric}]]$

**end**

**end**

**end**

**lemma**  $M\text{return-comp-Tuple15}:$

$\langle (M\text{return } o_{15} \ \text{Tuple15}) \ a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko =$   
 $M\text{return } (\text{Tuple15 } a \ b \ c \ d \ e \ f \ g \ h \ i \ j \ k \ l \ m \ n \ ko) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{tuple15-free}[\text{sepref-frame-free-rules}]:$

**assumes**

$\langle \text{MK-FREE } A \ \text{freea} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } B \ \text{freeb} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } C \ \text{freec} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } D \ \text{freed} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{MK-FREE } E \ \text{freee} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } F \ \text{freef} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } G \ \text{freeg} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } H \ \text{freeh} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{MK-FREE } I \ \text{freei} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } J \ \text{freej} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } K \ \text{freek} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } L \ \text{freel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{MK-FREE } M \ \text{freem} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } N \ \text{freen} \rangle \langle \text{MK-FREE } KO \ \text{freeko} \rangle$

**shows**

```

<
MK-FREE (tuple15-assn A B C D E F G H I J K L M N KO) (λS. case S of Tuple15 a b c d e f g h
i j k l m n ko ⇒ doM {
  freea a; freeb b; freec c; freed d; freee e; freef f; freeg g; freeh h; freei i; freej j;
  freek k; freel l; freem m; freen n; freeko ko
})>
<proof>

```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Initialisation-State-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Initialisation Tuple15-LLVM IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM IsaSAT-Mark-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-VMTF-LLVM Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Initialisation*  
*IsaSAT-Mark-LLVM*

**begin**

**hide-const (open)** *NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.ASSERT*

**type-synonym** *bump-heuristics-init-assn* = <

((32 word ptr × 32 word ptr × 32 word ptr × 32 word ptr × 64 word ptr × 32 word) × 64 word,  
(64 word × 32 word × 32 word) ptr × 64 word × 32 word × 32 word × 32 word,  
1 word, (64 word × 64 word × 32 word ptr) × 1 word ptr) tuple4>

**type-synonym** *vmtf-init* = <(nat, nat) vmtf-node list × nat × nat option × nat option × nat option>

**definition (in -)** *vmtf-init-assn* :: <vmtf-init ⇒ - ⇒ llvm-amemory ⇒ bool> **where**

<vmtf-init-assn ≡ (array-assn vmtf-node-assn ×<sub>a</sub> uint64-nat-assn ×<sub>a</sub>  
atom.option-assn ×<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn ×<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn)>

**type-synonym** *bump-heuristics-init* = <((nat,nat)acids, vmtf-init, bool, nat list × bool list) tuple4>

**abbreviation** *Bump-Heuristics-Init* :: <- ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ - ⇒ bump-heuristics-init> **where**

<Bump-Heuristics-Init a b c d ≡ Tuple4 a b c d>

**definition** *heuristic-bump-init-assn* :: <bump-heuristics-init ⇒ bump-heuristics-init-assn ⇒ -> **where**

<heuristic-bump-init-assn = tuple4-assn acids-assn2 vmtf-init-assn bool1-assn distinct-atoms-assn>

**definition** *bottom-atom* **where**

<bottom-atom = 0>

**definition** *bottom-init-vmtf* :: <vmtf-init> **where**

<bottom-init-vmtf = (replicate 0 (VMTF-Node 0 None None), 0, None, None, None)>

**definition** *extract-bump-stable* **where**

<extract-bump-stable = tuple4-state-ops.remove-a empty-acids>

**definition** *extract-bump-focused* **where**

<extract-bump-focused = tuple4-state-ops.remove-b bottom-init-vmtf>

**lemma** [*sepref-fr-rules*]: <(uncurry0 (Mreturn 0), uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-atom)) ∈ unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub>  
atom-assn>

<proof>

**sepref-def** *bottom-init-vmtf-code*

**is** <uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-init-vmtf)>

:: <unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> vmtf-init-assn>

<proof>

**schematic-goal** *free-vmtf-remove-assn*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]: <MK-FREE vmtf-init-assn ?a>

<proof>

**sempref-def** *free-vmtf-remove*  
**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{vmtf-init-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-bump-is-focused* **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-bump-is-focused} = \text{tuple4-state-ops.remove-c False} \rangle$

**definition** *bottom-atms-hash* **where**  
 $\langle \text{bottom-atms-hash} = ([], \text{replicate } 0 \text{ False}) \rangle$

**definition** *extract-bump-atms-to-bump* **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-bump-atms-to-bump} = \text{tuple4-state-ops.remove-d bottom-atms-hash} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-atms-hash-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-atms-hash)} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{distinct-atoms-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-vmtf-init-assn-assn2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE vmtf-init-assn free-vmtf-remove} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *Bump-Heur-Init: tuple4-state* **where**

*a-assn* = *acids-assn2* **and**  
*b-assn* = *vmtf-init-assn* **and**  
*c-assn* = *bool1-assn* **and**  
*d-assn* = *distinct-atoms-assn* **and**  
*a-default* = *empty-acids* **and**  
*a* =  $\langle \text{empty-acids-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*a-free* = *free-acids* **and**  
*b-default* = *bottom-init-vmtf* **and**  
*b* =  $\langle \text{bottom-init-vmtf-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*b-free* = *free-vmtf-remove* **and**  
*c-default* = *False* **and**  
*c* =  $\langle \text{bottom-focused} \rangle$  **and**  
*c-free* = *free-focused* **and**  
*d-default* =  $\langle \text{bottom-atms-hash} \rangle$  **and**  
*d* =  $\langle \text{bottom-atms-hash-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*d-free* =  $\langle \text{free-atms-hash-code} \rangle$

**rewrites**

$\langle \text{Bump-Heur-Init.tuple4-int-assn} \equiv \text{heuristic-bump-init-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Bump-Heur-Init.remove-a} \equiv \text{extract-bump-stable} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Bump-Heur-Init.remove-b} \equiv \text{extract-bump-focused} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Bump-Heur-Init.remove-c} \equiv \text{extract-bump-is-focused} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{Bump-Heur-Init.remove-d} \equiv \text{extract-bump-atms-to-bump} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded Tuple4-LLVM.inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code}] =$   
 $\text{Bump-Heur-Init.code-rules}[\text{unfolded Mreturn-comp-Tuple4}]$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sempref-fr-rules}] =$   
 $\text{Bump-Heur-Init.separation-rules}$

**type-synonym**  $(\text{in } -) \text{twl-st-wll-trail-init} =$

$\langle$ (trail-pol-fast-assn, arena-assn, option-lookup-clause-assn,  
64 word, watched-wl-uint32, bump-heuristics-init-assn, phase-saver-assn,  
32 word, cach-refinement-l-assn, lbd-assn, vdom-fast-assn, vdom-fast-assn, 1 word,  
(64 word  $\times$  64 word  $\times$  64 word  $\times$  64 word  $\times$  64 word), mark-assn) tuple15 $\rangle$

**definition** *isasat-init-assn*

$:: \langle$ twl-st-wl-heur-init  $\Rightarrow$  twl-st-wll-trail-init  $\Rightarrow$  assn $\rangle$

**where**

$\langle$ isasat-init-assn = tuple15-assn  
trail-pol-fast-assn arena-fast-assn  
conflict-option-rel-assn  
sint64-nat-assn  
watchlist-fast-assn  
heuristic-bump-init-assn phase-saver-assn  
uint32-nat-assn  
cach-refinement-l-assn  
lbd-assn  
vdom-fast-assn  
vdom-fast-assn  
bool1-assn lcount-assn  
marked-struct-assn $\rangle$

**definition** *bottom-vdom*  $:: \langle - \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ bottom-vdom = [] $\rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-vdom-code*

**is**  $\langle$ uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-vdom) $\rangle$

$:: \langle$ unit-assn<sup>k</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  vdom-fast-assn $\rangle$

$\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-def** *free-vdom*

**is**  $\langle$ mop-free $\rangle$

$:: \langle$ vdom-fast-assn<sup>d</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  unit-assn $\rangle$

$\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-vdom*[sempref-frame-free-rules]:  $\langle$ MK-FREE vdom-fast-assn ?a $\rangle$

$\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**lemma** *free-vdom2*:  $\langle$ MK-FREE vdom-fast-assn free-vdom $\rangle$

$\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**sempref-def** *free-phase-saver*

**is**  $\langle$ mop-free $\rangle$

$:: \langle$ phase-saver-assn<sup>d</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  unit-assn $\rangle$

$\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**definition** *bottom-phase-saver*  $:: \langle$ phase-saver $\rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ bottom-phase-saver = op-larray-custom-replicate 0 False $\rangle$

**sempref-def** *bottom-phase-saver-code*

**is**  $\langle$ uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-phase-saver) $\rangle$

$:: \langle$ unit-assn<sup>k</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  phase-saver-assn $\rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-phase-saver*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨*MK-FREE phase-saver-assn ?a*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-phase-saver2*: ⟨*MK-FREE phase-saver-assn free-phase-saver*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *bottom-init-bump* :: ⟨*bump-heuristics-init*⟩ **where**  
⟨*bottom-init-bump = Bump-Heuristics-Init empty-acids bottom-init-vmtf False bottom-atms-hash*⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-vmtf-init-assn*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨*MK-FREE heuristic-bump-init-assn ?a*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *free-bottom-init-bump-code*  
**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩  
:: ⟨*heuristic-bump-init-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> unit-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-vmtf-remove2*: ⟨*MK-FREE heuristic-bump-init-assn free-bottom-init-bump-code*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *op-empty-array* **where**  
⟨*op-empty-array ≡ []*⟩

**lemma** [*sepref-fr-rules*]: ⟨(*uncurry0 (Mreturn null)*, *uncurry0 (RETURN op-empty-array)*) ∈ *unit-assn<sup>k</sup>*  
→<sub>a</sub> *array-assn R*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *bottom-init-vmtf2-code*  
**is** ⟨*uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-init-bump)*⟩  
:: ⟨*unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> heuristic-bump-init-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *bottom-bool* **where**  
⟨*bottom-bool = False*⟩

**sepref-def** *bottom-bool-code*  
**is** ⟨*uncurry0 (RETURN bottom-bool)*⟩  
:: ⟨*unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> bool1-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *free-bool*  
**is** ⟨*mop-free*⟩  
:: ⟨*bool1-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> unit-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *free-bool*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨*MK-FREE bool1-assn ?a*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *free-bool2*: ⟨*MK-FREE bool1-assn free-bool*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *bottom-marked-struct* :: ⟨*->*⟩ **where**

$\langle \text{bottom-marked-struct} = (0, []) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *bottom-marked-struct-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0} \ (\text{RETURN} \ \text{bottom-marked-struct}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \ \text{marked-struct-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *free-marked-struct-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{mop-free} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{marked-struct-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \ \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *free-marked-struct[sepref-frame-free-rules]*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE} \ \text{marked-struct-assn} \ ?a \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *free-marked-struct2*:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE} \ \text{marked-struct-assn} \ \text{free-marked-struct-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *IsaSAT-Init: tuple15-state-ops* **where**

*a-assn* = *trail-pol-fast-assn* **and**  
*b-assn* = *arena-fast-assn* **and**  
*c-assn* = *conflict-option-rel-assn* **and**  
*d-assn* = *sint64-nat-assn* **and**  
*e-assn* = *watchlist-fast-assn* **and**  
*f-assn* = *heuristic-bump-init-assn* **and**  
*g-assn* = *phase-saver-assn* **and**  
*h-assn* = *uint32-nat-assn* **and**  
*i-assn* = *cach-refinement-l-assn* **and**  
*j-assn* = *lbd-assn* **and**  
*k-assn* = *vdom-fast-assn* **and**  
*l-assn* = *vdom-fast-assn* **and**  
*m-assn* = *bool1-assn* **and**  
*n-assn* = *lcount-assn* **and**  
*o-assn* = *marked-struct-assn* **and**  
*a-default* = *bottom-trail* **and**  
*a* =  $\langle \text{bottom-trail-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*b-default* = *bottom-arena* **and**  
*b* =  $\langle \text{bottom-arena-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*c-default* = *bottom-conflict* **and**  
*c* =  $\langle \text{bottom-conflict-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*d-default* =  $\langle \text{bottom-decision-level} \rangle$  **and**  
*d* =  $\langle (\text{bottom-decision-level-code}) \rangle$  **and**  
*e-default* = *bottom-watchlist* **and**  
*e* =  $\langle \text{bottom-watchlist-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*f-default* = *bottom-init-bump* **and**  
*f* =  $\langle \text{bottom-init-vmtf2-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*g-default* = *bottom-phase-saver* **and**  
*g* =  $\langle \text{bottom-phase-saver-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*h-default* = *bottom-clvs* **and**  
*h* =  $\langle \text{bottom-clvs-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*i-default* = *bottom-ccach* **and**  
*i* =  $\langle \text{bottom-ccach-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*j-default* = *empty-lbd* **and**  
*j* =  $\langle \text{empty-lbd-code} \rangle$  **and**  
*k-default* = *bottom-vdom* **and**  
*k* =  $\langle \text{bottom-vdom-code} \rangle$  **and**

*l-default* = *bottom-vdom* **and**  
*l* = *⟨bottom-vdom-code⟩* **and**  
*m-default* = *bottom-bool* **and**  
*m* = *⟨bottom-bool-code⟩* **and**  
*n-default* = *bottom-lcount* **and**  
*n* = *⟨bottom-lcount-code⟩* **and**  
*ko-default* = *bottom-marked-struct* **and**  
*ko* = *⟨bottom-marked-struct-code⟩*  
*⟨proof⟩*

**definition** *extract-trail-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-trail-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-a⟩*

**definition** *extract-arena-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-arena-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-b⟩*

**definition** *extract-conflict-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-conflict-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-c⟩*

**definition** *extract-literals-to-update-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-literals-to-update-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-d⟩*

**definition** *extract-watchlist-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-watchlist-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-e⟩*

**definition** *extract-vmtf-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-vmtf-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-f⟩*

**definition** *extract-phase-saver-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-phase-saver-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-g⟩*

**definition** *extract-clvls-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-clvls-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-h⟩*

**definition** *extract-ccach-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-ccach-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-i⟩*

**definition** *extract-lbd-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-lbd-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-j⟩*

**definition** *extract-vdom-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-vdom-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-k⟩*

**definition** *extract-ivdom-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-ivdom-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-l⟩*

**definition** *extract-failed-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-failed-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-m⟩*

**definition** *extract-lcount-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-lcount-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-n⟩*

**definition** *extract-marked-wl-heur-init* **where**  
*⟨extract-marked-wl-heur-init = IsaSAT-Init.remove-o⟩*

**global-interpretation** *IsaSAT-Init: tuple15-state* **where**

*a-assn* = *trail-pol-fast-assn* **and**  
*b-assn* = *arena-fast-assn* **and**  
*c-assn* = *conflict-option-rel-assn* **and**  
*d-assn* = *sint64-nat-assn* **and**  
*e-assn* = *watchlist-fast-assn* **and**  
*f-assn* = *heuristic-bump-init-assn* **and**  
*g-assn* = *phase-saver-assn* **and**  
*h-assn* = *uint32-nat-assn* **and**  
*i-assn* = *cach-refinement-l-assn* **and**  
*j-assn* = *lbd-assn* **and**  
*k-assn* = *vdom-fast-assn* **and**  
*l-assn* = *vdom-fast-assn* **and**  
*m-assn* = *bool1-assn* **and**  
*n-assn* = *lcount-assn* **and**  
*o-assn* = *marked-struct-assn* **and**  
*a-default* = *bottom-trail* **and**  
*a* = *⟨bottom-trail-code⟩* **and**  
*a-free* = *free-trail-pol-fast* **and**  
*b-default* = *bottom-arena* **and**  
*b* = *⟨bottom-arena-code⟩* **and**  
*b-free* = *free-arena-fast* **and**  
*c-default* = *bottom-conflict* **and**  
*c* = *⟨bottom-conflict-code⟩* **and**  
*c-free* = *free-conflict-option-rel* **and**  
*d-default* = *⟨bottom-decision-level⟩* **and**  
*d* = *⟨bottom-decision-level-code⟩* **and**  
*d-free* = *⟨free-sint64-nat⟩* **and**  
*e-default* = *bottom-watchlist* **and**  
*e* = *⟨bottom-watchlist-code⟩* **and**  
*e-free* = *free-watchlist-fast* **and**  
*f-default* = *bottom-init-bump* **and**  
*f* = *⟨bottom-init-vmtf2-code⟩* **and**  
*f-free* = *free-bottom-init-bump-code* **and**  
*g-default* = *bottom-phase-saver* **and**  
*g* = *⟨bottom-phase-saver-code⟩* **and**  
*g-free* = *free-phase-saver* **and**  
*h-default* = *bottom-clvs* **and**  
*h* = *⟨bottom-clvs-code⟩* **and**  
*h-free* = *free-uint32-nat* **and**  
*i-default* = *bottom-ccach* **and**  
*i* = *⟨bottom-ccach-code⟩* **and**  
*i-free* = *free-cach-refinement-l* **and**  
*j-default* = *empty-lbd* **and**  
*j* = *⟨empty-lbd-code⟩* **and**  
*j-free* = *free-lbd* **and**  
*k-default* = *bottom-vdom* **and**  
*k* = *⟨bottom-vdom-code⟩* **and**  
*k-free* = *free-vdom* **and**  
*l-default* = *bottom-vdom* **and**  
*l* = *⟨bottom-vdom-code⟩* **and**  
*l-free* = *free-vdom* **and**  
*m-default* = *bottom-bool* **and**  
*m* = *⟨bottom-bool-code⟩* **and**  
*m-free* = *free-bool* **and**  
*n-default* = *bottom-lcount* **and**  
*n* = *⟨bottom-lcount-code⟩* **and**



*n-free* = *free-lcount* **and**  
*ko-default* = *bottom-marked-struct* **and**  
*ko* = *⟨bottom-marked-struct-code⟩* **and**  
*o-free* = *free-marked-struct-code*  
**rewrites**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.tuple15-int-assn = isasat-init-assn⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-a = extract-trail-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-b = extract-arena-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-c = extract-conflict-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-d = extract-literals-to-update-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-e = extract-watchlist-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-f = extract-vmtf-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-g = extract-phase-saver-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-h = extract-clvs-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-i = extract-ccach-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-j = extract-lbd-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-k = extract-vdom-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-l = extract-ivdom-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-m = extract-failed-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-n = extract-lcount-wl-heur-init⟩* **and**  
*⟨IsaSAT-Init.remove-o = extract-marked-wl-heur-init⟩*  
*⟨proof⟩*

**lemmas** [*unfolded Tuple15-LLVM.inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*IsaSAT-Init.code-rules[unfolded Mreturn-comp-Tuple15]*

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =  
*IsaSAT-Init.separation-rules*

**lemmas** *isasat-init-getters-and-setters-def* =  
*IsaSAT-Init.setter-and-getters-def*  
*extract-trail-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-arena-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-conflict-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-literals-to-update-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-marked-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-lcount-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-failed-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-ivdom-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-vdom-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-lbd-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-ccach-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-clvs-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-phase-saver-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-vmtf-wl-heur-init-def*  
*extract-watchlist-wl-heur-init-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-a-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-b-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-c-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-d-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-e-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-f-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-g-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-h-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-i-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-j-def*

*IsaSAT-Init.remove-k-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-l-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-m-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-n-def*  
*IsaSAT-Init.remove-o-def*

**lemma** (in  $-$ ) *case-isasat-int-split-getter*:  $\langle P$   
 (*Tuple15-a S*)  
 (*Tuple15-b S*)  
 (*Tuple15-c S*)  
 (*Tuple15-d S*)  
 (*Tuple15-e S*)  
 (*Tuple15-f S*)  
 (*Tuple15-g S*)  
 (*Tuple15-h S*)  
 (*Tuple15-i S*)  
 (*Tuple15-j S*)  
 (*Tuple15-k S*)  
 (*Tuple15-l S*)  
 (*Tuple15-m S*)  
 (*Tuple15-n S*)  
 (*Tuple15-o S*) = *case-tuple15 P S* $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**context** *tuple15-state*

**begin**

**context**

**fixes**

$f' :: \langle 's \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'b \Rightarrow 'c \Rightarrow 'd \Rightarrow 'e \Rightarrow 'f \Rightarrow 'g \Rightarrow 'h \Rightarrow 'i \Rightarrow 'j \Rightarrow 'k \Rightarrow 'l \Rightarrow 'm \Rightarrow 'n \Rightarrow 'o \Rightarrow 'x$   
*nres* $\rangle$  **and**

$P :: \langle 's \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'b \Rightarrow 'c \Rightarrow 'd \Rightarrow 'e \Rightarrow 'f \Rightarrow 'g \Rightarrow 'h \Rightarrow 'i \Rightarrow 'j \Rightarrow 'k \Rightarrow 'l \Rightarrow 'm \Rightarrow 'n \Rightarrow 'o \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$

**begin**

**definition** *mop* **where**

$\langle$ *mop S C* = *do* {  
*ASSERT (P C*  
 (*Tuple15-a S*)  
 (*Tuple15-b S*)  
 (*Tuple15-c S*)  
 (*Tuple15-d S*)  
 (*Tuple15-e S*)  
 (*Tuple15-f S*)  
 (*Tuple15-g S*)  
 (*Tuple15-h S*)  
 (*Tuple15-i S*)  
 (*Tuple15-j S*)  
 (*Tuple15-k S*)  
 (*Tuple15-l S*)  
 (*Tuple15-m S*)  
 (*Tuple15-n S*)  
 (*Tuple15-o S*);  
*read-all-st (f' C) S*  
 $\rangle$

**context**

**fixes**  $R$  and  $kf$  and  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'x \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda a b c d e f g h i j k l m n ko C. kf C a b c d e f g h i j k l m n ko),$   
 $\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda a b c d e f g h i j k l m n ko C. f' C a b c d e f g h i j k l m n ko))$   
 $\in [\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda a b c d e f g h i j k l m n ko C. P C a b c d e f g h i j k l m n ko)]_a$   
 $a\text{-assn}^k *_a b\text{-assn}^k *_a c\text{-assn}^k *_a d\text{-assn}^k *_a$   
 $e\text{-assn}^k *_a f\text{-assn}^k *_a g\text{-assn}^k *_a h\text{-assn}^k *_a i\text{-assn}^k *_a$   
 $j\text{-assn}^k *_a k\text{-assn}^k *_a l\text{-assn}^k *_a m\text{-assn}^k *_a$   
 $n\text{-assn}^k *_a o\text{-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**context**

**begin**

**lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine-tmp*:

$\langle \bigwedge C C'. (C, C') \in R \implies (\text{uncurry14 } (kf C), \text{uncurry14 } (f' C')) \in [\text{uncurry14 } (P C')]_a$   
 $a\text{-assn}^k *_a b\text{-assn}^k *_a c\text{-assn}^k *_a d\text{-assn}^k *_a$   
 $e\text{-assn}^k *_a f\text{-assn}^k *_a g\text{-assn}^k *_a h\text{-assn}^k *_a i\text{-assn}^k *_a$   
 $j\text{-assn}^k *_a k\text{-assn}^k *_a l\text{-assn}^k *_a m\text{-assn}^k *_a$   
 $n\text{-assn}^k *_a o\text{-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**lemma** *read-all-refine*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda N C. \text{read-all-st-code } (kf C) N),$   
 $\text{uncurry } (\lambda N C'. \text{read-all-st } (f' C') N))$   
 $\in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-a } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-b } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-c } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-d } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-e } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-f } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-g } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-h } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-i } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-j } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-k } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-l } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-m } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-n } S)$   
 $(\text{Tuple15-o } S))]_a \text{tuple15-int-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *read-all-mop-refine*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda N C. \text{read-all-st-code } (kf C) N),$   
 $\text{uncurry mop})$   
 $\in \text{tuple15-int-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow_a x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**end**

**abbreviation** *read-trail-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code } kf \equiv \text{IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code } (\lambda M \text{-----}. kf M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-trail-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur } kf \equiv \text{IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st } (\lambda M \text{-----}. kf M) \rangle$

**context**

**fixes**  $R$  and  $kf$  and  $f'$  and  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and  $P$

**assumes**  $\text{not-deleted-code-refine}$ :  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. kf C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f' C S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{ a-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**private lemma**  $\text{not-deleted-code-refine}'$ :

$\langle (\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda M \text{-----} C. kf C M), \text{uncurry15 } (\lambda M \text{-----} C'. f' C' M)) \in [\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda M \text{-----} C. P C M)]_a$

$\text{a-assn}^k *_a \text{ b-assn}^k *_a \text{ c-assn}^k *_a \text{ d-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{e-assn}^k *_a \text{ f-assn}^k *_a \text{ g-assn}^k *_a \text{ h-assn}^k *_a \text{ i-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{j-assn}^k *_a \text{ k-assn}^k *_a \text{ l-assn}^k *_a \text{ m-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{n-assn}^k *_a \text{ o-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $\text{read-trail-refine} = \text{read-all-refine}[\text{OF } \text{not-deleted-code-refine}']$

**lemmas**  $\text{mop-read-trail-refine} = \text{read-all-mop-refine}[\text{OF } \text{not-deleted-code-refine}']$

**end**

**abbreviation**  $\text{read-conflict-wl-heur-code} :: \langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-conflict-wl-heur-code } kf \equiv \text{IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code } (\lambda M \text{-----}. kf M) \rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\text{read-conflict-wl-heur} :: \langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-conflict-wl-heur } kf \equiv \text{IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st } (\lambda M \text{-----}. kf M) \rangle$

**context**

**fixes**  $R$  and  $kf$  and  $f'$  and  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and  $P$

**assumes**  $\text{not-deleted-code-refine}$ :  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. kf C S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. f' C S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S C. P C S)]_a \text{ c-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**private lemma**  $\text{not-deleted-code-refine-conflict}$ :

$\langle (\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda \text{--} M \text{-----} C. kf C M), \text{uncurry15 } (\lambda \text{--} M \text{-----} C'. f' C' M)) \in [\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda \text{--} M \text{-----} C. P C M)]_a$

$\text{a-assn}^k *_a \text{ b-assn}^k *_a \text{ c-assn}^k *_a \text{ d-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{e-assn}^k *_a \text{ f-assn}^k *_a \text{ g-assn}^k *_a \text{ h-assn}^k *_a \text{ i-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{j-assn}^k *_a \text{ k-assn}^k *_a \text{ l-assn}^k *_a \text{ m-assn}^k *_a$   
 $\text{n-assn}^k *_a \text{ o-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $\text{read-conflict-refine} = \text{read-all-refine}[\text{OF } \text{not-deleted-code-refine-conflict}]$

**lemmas**  $\text{mop-read-conflict-refine} = \text{read-all-mop-refine}[\text{OF } \text{not-deleted-code-refine-conflict}]$

**end**

**context**

**fixes**  $R$  and  $kf$  and  $f'$  and  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and  $P$

**assumes**  $\text{not-deleted-code-refine}$ :  $\langle ((\lambda S. kf S), (\lambda S. f' S)) \in [(\lambda S. P S)]_a \text{ c-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemmas**  $\text{read-conflict-refine0} = \text{read-conflict-refine}[\text{OF } \text{not-deleted-code-refine}[\text{THEN } \text{remove-component-right}], \text{ THEN } \text{remove-unused-unit-parameter}]$

**lemmas**  $\text{mop-read-conflict-refine0} = \text{mop-read-conflict-refine}[\text{OF } \text{not-deleted-code-refine}[\text{THEN } \text{remove-component-right}]]$

**end**

**abbreviation** *read-b-wl-heur-code* ::  $\langle \cdot \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-b-wl-heur-code } kf \equiv \text{IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code } (\lambda\text{- } M \text{ ----- } kf \text{ } M) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *read-b-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \cdot \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{read-b-wl-heur } kf \equiv \text{IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st } (\lambda\text{- } M \text{ ----- } kf \text{ } M) \rangle$

**context**

**fixes** *R* and *kf* and *f'* and *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and *P*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S \ C. \ kf \ C \ S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S \ C. \ f' \ C \ S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S \ C. \ P \ C \ S)]_a \text{ b-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**private lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine-b*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda\text{- } M \text{ ----- } C. \ kf \ C \ M), \text{uncurry15 } (\lambda\text{- } M \text{ ----- } C'. \ f' \ C' \ M)) \in [\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda\text{- } M \text{ ----- } C. \ P \ C \ M)]_a$

$a\text{-assn}^k *_a \text{ b-assn}^k *_a \text{ c-assn}^k *_a \text{ d-assn}^k *_a$   
 $e\text{-assn}^k *_a \text{ f-assn}^k *_a \text{ g-assn}^k *_a \text{ h-assn}^k *_a \text{ i-assn}^k *_a$   
 $j\text{-assn}^k *_a \text{ k-assn}^k *_a \text{ l-assn}^k *_a \text{ m-assn}^k *_a$   
 $n\text{-assn}^k *_a \text{ o-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *read-b-refine* = *read-all-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine-b*]

**lemmas** *mop-read-b-refine* = *read-all-mop-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine-b*]

**end**

**context**

**fixes** *R* and *kf* and *f'* and *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and *P*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle ((\lambda S. \ kf \ S), (\lambda S. \ f' \ S)) \in [(\lambda S. \ P \ S)]_a \text{ b-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**lemmas** *read-b-refine0* = *read-b-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine*[*THEN remove-component-right*],  
*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]

**lemmas** *mop-read-b-refine0* = *mop-read-b-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine*[*THEN remove-component-right*]]

**end**

**context**

**fixes** *R* and *kf* and *f'* and *x-assn* ::  $\langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and *P*

**assumes** *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S \ C. \ kf \ C \ S), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S \ C. \ f' \ C \ S)) \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S \ C. \ P \ C \ S)]_a \text{ n-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$

**begin**

**private lemma** *not-deleted-code-refine-n*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda\text{- } \text{----- } M \text{ - } C. \ kf \ C \ M), \text{uncurry15 } (\lambda\text{- } \text{----- } M \text{ - } C'. \ f' \ C' \ M)) \in [\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda\text{- } \text{----- } M \text{ - } C. \ P \ C \ M)]_a$

$a\text{-assn}^k *_a \text{ b-assn}^k *_a \text{ c-assn}^k *_a \text{ d-assn}^k *_a$   
 $e\text{-assn}^k *_a \text{ f-assn}^k *_a \text{ g-assn}^k *_a \text{ h-assn}^k *_a \text{ i-assn}^k *_a$   
 $j\text{-assn}^k *_a \text{ k-assn}^k *_a \text{ l-assn}^k *_a \text{ m-assn}^k *_a$   
 $n\text{-assn}^k *_a \text{ o-assn}^k *_a (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** *read-n-refine* = *read-all-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine-n*]

**lemmas** *mop-read-n-refine* = *read-all-mop-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine-n*]

end

context

fixes  $R$  and  $kf$  and  $f'$  and  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and  $P$   
assumes *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\lambda S. kf\ S), (\lambda S. f'\ S) \rangle \in [(\lambda S. P\ S)]_a\ n\text{-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn}$

begin

lemmas *read-n-refine0* = *read-n-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine*[*THEN remove-component-right*],  
*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]

lemmas *mop-read-n-refine0* = *mop-read-n-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine*[*THEN remove-component-right*]]

end

context

fixes  $R$  and  $kf$  and  $f'$  and  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and  $P$   
assumes *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda S\ C. kf\ C\ S)), \text{uncurry } (\lambda S\ C. f'\ C\ S) \rangle \in [\text{uncurry } (\lambda S\ C. P\ C\ S)]_a\ m\text{-assn}^k * _a\ (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn}$

begin

private lemma *not-deleted-code-refine-m*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda\ \text{----- } M\ \text{--- } C. kf\ C\ M)), \text{uncurry15 } (\lambda\ \text{----- } M\ \text{--- } C'. f'\ C'\ M) \rangle \in [\text{uncurry15 } (\lambda\ \text{----- } M\ \text{--- } C. P\ C\ M)]_a$   
 $a\text{-assn}^k * _a\ b\text{-assn}^k * _a\ c\text{-assn}^k * _a\ d\text{-assn}^k * _a$   
 $e\text{-assn}^k * _a\ f\text{-assn}^k * _a\ g\text{-assn}^k * _a\ h\text{-assn}^k * _a\ i\text{-assn}^k * _a$   
 $j\text{-assn}^k * _a\ k\text{-assn}^k * _a\ l\text{-assn}^k * _a\ m\text{-assn}^k * _a$   
 $n\text{-assn}^k * _a\ o\text{-assn}^k * _a\ (\text{pure } R)^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn}$   
*<proof>*

lemmas *read-m-refine* = *read-all-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine-m*]

lemmas *mop-read-m-refine* = *read-all-mop-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine-m*]

end

context

fixes  $R$  and  $kf$  and  $f'$  and  $x\text{-assn} :: \langle 'r \Rightarrow 'q \Rightarrow \text{assn} \rangle$  and  $P$   
assumes *not-deleted-code-refine*:  $\langle (\lambda S. kf\ S), (\lambda S. f'\ S) \rangle \in [(\lambda S. P\ S)]_a\ m\text{-assn}^k \rightarrow x\text{-assn}$

begin

lemmas *read-m-refine0* = *read-m-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine*[*THEN remove-component-right*],  
*THEN remove-unused-unit-parameter*]

lemmas *mop-read-m-refine0* = *mop-read-m-refine*[*OF not-deleted-code-refine*[*THEN remove-component-right*]]

end

end

end

theory *IsaSAT-Initialisation-LLVM*

imports *IsaSAT-VMTF-LLVM Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Initialisation*  
*IsaSAT-Initialisation IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM IsaSAT-Mark-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Initialisation-State-LLVM*

begin

hide-const (open) *NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.ASSERT*

definition *polarity-st-heur-init* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  where

$\langle \text{polarity-st-heur-init } S\ L = \text{polarity-pol } (\text{Tuple15-a } S)\ L \rangle$



◦ *clss-size-lcountUE*) *M*)  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *clss-size-lcountUE-st-init-impl* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-init* ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*clss-size-lcountUE-st-init-impl* = *IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code* (λ- - - - - *M* -. *clss-size-lcountUE-fast-code* *M*)⟩

**definition** *clss-size-lcountUEk-st-init* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-heur-init* ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*clss-size-lcountUEk-st-init* *S* = *clss-size-lcountUEk* (*get-learned-count-init* *S*)⟩

**lemma** *clss-size-lcountUEk-st-init-alt-def*:  
 ⟨*RETURN* *o clss-size-lcountUEk-st-init* = *IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st* (λ- - - - - *M* -. (*RETURN*  
 ◦ *clss-size-lcountUEk*) *M*)⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *clss-size-lcountUEk-st-init-impl* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-init* ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*clss-size-lcountUEk-st-init-impl* = *IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code* (λ- - - - - *M* -. *clss-size-lcountUEk-fast-code* *M*)⟩

**definition** *clss-size-lcountUS-st-init* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-heur-init* ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*clss-size-lcountUS-st-init* *S* = *clss-size-lcountUS* (*get-learned-count-init* *S*)⟩

**lemma** *clss-size-lcountUS-st-init-alt-def*:  
 ⟨*RETURN* *o clss-size-lcountUS-st-init* = *IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st* (λ- - - - - *M* -. (*RETURN*  
 ◦ *clss-size-lcountUS*) *M*)⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *clss-size-lcountUS-st-init-impl* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-init* ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*clss-size-lcountUS-st-init-impl* = *IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code* (λ- - - - - *M* -. *clss-size-lcountUS-fast-code* *M*)⟩

**definition** *clss-size-lcountU0-st-init* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-heur-init* ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*clss-size-lcountU0-st-init* *S* = *clss-size-lcountU0* (*get-learned-count-init* *S*)⟩

**lemma** *clss-size-lcountU0-st-init-alt-def*:  
 ⟨*RETURN* *o clss-size-lcountU0-st-init* = *IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st* (λ- - - - - *M* -. (*RETURN*  
 ◦ *clss-size-lcountU0*) *M*)⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *clss-size-lcountU0-st-init-impl* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-init* ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*clss-size-lcountU0-st-init-impl* = *IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code* (λ- - - - - *M* -. *clss-size-lcountU0-fast-code* *M*)⟩

**definition** *is-failed-loc* :: ⟨*bool* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*is-failed-loc* *x* = *x*⟩

**sempref-def** *is-failed-loc-impl*  
**is** ⟨*RETURN* *o is-failed-loc*⟩  
 :: ⟨*bool1-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *bool1-assn*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *is-failed-heur-init-alt-def*:  
 ⟨*RETURN* *o is-failed-heur-init* = *IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st* (λ- - - - - *M* -. (*RETURN* *o*  
*is-failed-loc*) *M*)⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩



**definition** *is-failed-heur-init-impl* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-init} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{is-failed-heur-init-impl} = \text{IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code} (\lambda \text{-----} M \text{--. is-failed-loc-impl } M) \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =  
*IsaSAT-Init.read-b-refine0*[*OF arena-full-length-impl.refine,*  
*unfolded full-arena-length-st-init-code-def[symmetric] full-arena-length-st-init-alt-def[symmetric]*]  
*IsaSAT-Init.read-n-refine0*[*OF get-learned-count-number.not-deleted-code-refine,*  
*unfolded clss-size-lcount-st-init-impl-def[symmetric] clss-size-lcount-st-init-alt-def[symmetric]*]  
*IsaSAT-Init.read-n-refine0*[*OF clss-size-lcountUE-fast-code.refine,*  
*unfolded clss-size-lcountUE-st-init-impl-def[symmetric] clss-size-lcountUE-st-init-alt-def[symmetric]*]  
*IsaSAT-Init.read-n-refine0*[*OF clss-size-lcountUEk-fast-code.refine,*  
*unfolded clss-size-lcountUEk-st-init-impl-def[symmetric] clss-size-lcountUEk-st-init-alt-def[symmetric]*]  
*IsaSAT-Init.read-n-refine0*[*OF clss-size-lcountUS-fast-code.refine,*  
*unfolded clss-size-lcountUS-st-init-impl-def[symmetric] clss-size-lcountUS-st-init-alt-def[symmetric]*]  
*IsaSAT-Init.read-n-refine0*[*OF clss-size-lcountU0-fast-code.refine,*  
*unfolded clss-size-lcountU0-st-init-impl-def[symmetric] clss-size-lcountU0-st-init-alt-def[symmetric]*]  
*IsaSAT-Init.read-m-refine0*[*OF is-failed-loc-impl.refine,*  
*unfolded is-failed-heur-init-impl-def[symmetric] is-failed-heur-init-alt-def[symmetric]*]

**lemmas** [*unfolded Tuple15-LLVM.inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*polarity-st-heur-init-code-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]  
*full-arena-length-st-init-code-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]  
*clss-size-lcount-st-init-impl-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]  
*clss-size-lcountUE-st-init-impl-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]  
*clss-size-lcountUEk-st-init-impl-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]  
*clss-size-lcountUS-st-init-impl-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]  
*clss-size-lcountU0-st-init-impl-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]  
*is-failed-heur-init-impl-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]

**sepref-register** *atoms-hash-empty*  
**sepref-def** (*in*  $-$ ) *atoms-hash-empty-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{atoms-hash-int-empty} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{sint32-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{atoms-hash-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *distinct-atms-empty-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{distinct-atms-int-empty} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{distinct-atms-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *distinct-atms-empty-code.refine atoms-hash-empty-code.refine*

**abbreviation** *unat-rel32* ::  $\langle (32 \text{ word} \times \text{nat}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{unat-rel32} \equiv \text{unat-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *unat-rel64* ::  $\langle (64 \text{ word} \times \text{nat}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{unat-rel64} \equiv \text{unat-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *snat-rel32* ::  $\langle (32 \text{ word} \times \text{nat}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{snat-rel32} \equiv \text{snat-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *snat-rel64* ::  $\langle (64 \text{ word} \times \text{nat}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**  $\langle \text{snat-rel64} \equiv \text{snat-rel} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *hp-init-ACIDS0-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry hp-init-ACIDS0} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{arl64-assn atom-assn})^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{hp-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *init-ACIDS0'* ::  $\langle \leftarrow \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat multiset} \times \text{nat multiset} \times (\text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat})) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{init-ACIDS0}' \mathcal{A} n = \text{init-ACIDS0} (\text{mset } \mathcal{A}) n \rangle$

**lemma** *hp-acids-empty*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{hp-init-ACIDS0}, \text{uncurry } \text{init-ACIDS0}') \in$   
 $\text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \rightarrow_f \langle \langle \langle \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel}, \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle \text{pairing-heaps-rel} \rangle \rangle$   
 $\text{acids-encoded-hmrel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] =

*hp-init-ACIDS0-code.refine*[*FCOMP hp-acids-empty, unfolded hr-comp-assoc*[*symmetric*]  
*acids-assn-def*[*symmetric*]]

**definition** *init-ACIDS'* **where**

$\langle \text{init-ACIDS}' \mathcal{A} n = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ac} \leftarrow \text{init-ACIDS0}' \mathcal{A} n;$   
 $\text{RETURN} (\text{ac}, 0)$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-ACIDS'-alt*:  $\langle \text{init-ACIDS} (\text{mset } N) n = \text{init-ACIDS}' N n \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *init-ACIDS0' acids-heur-import-variable*

**sepref-def** *hp-init-ACIDS-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{init-ACIDS}' \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{ar164-assn } \text{atom-assn})^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{acids-assn2} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *acids-heur-import-variable-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{acids-heur-import-variable} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{atom-assn}^k *_a \text{acids-assn2}^d \rightarrow_a \text{acids-assn2} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *initialise-ACIDS-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{initialise-ACIDS} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(N, n). \text{True}]_a (\text{ar164-assn } \text{atom-assn})^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{acids-assn2} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *initialise-ACIDS-rev-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{initialise-ACIDS-rev } N n = \text{do} \{$   
 $A \leftarrow \text{init-ACIDS} (\text{mset } N) n;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } N \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $(n, A) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \lambda \cdot \text{True}$   
 $(\lambda(i, A). i < \text{length-uint32-nat } N)$   
 $(\lambda(i, A). \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length-uint32-nat } N);$   
 $\text{let } L = (N ! (\text{length } N - 1 - i));$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{snd } A = i);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i + 1 \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $A \leftarrow \text{acids-heur-import-variable } L A;$   
 $\text{RETURN}(i + 1, A)$   
 $\})$   
 $(0, A);$

*RETURN A*  
 }> (is <?A = ?B>  
 <proof>

**sepref-def** *initialise-ACIDS-rev-code*  
 is <uncurry initialise-ACIDS-rev>  
 :: <[ $\lambda(N, n). \text{True}]_a \text{ (arl64-assn atom-assn)}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{acids-assn2}$ >  
 <proof>

**sepref-def** *initialise-VMTF-code*  
 is <uncurry initialise-VMTF>  
 :: <[ $\lambda(N, n). \text{True}]_a \text{ (arl64-assn atom-assn)}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{vmtf-init-assn}$ >  
 <proof>

**sepref-register** *initialize-Bump-Init*  
**sepref-def** *initialize-Bump-Init-code*  
 is <uncurry initialize-Bump-Init>  
 :: <[ $\lambda(N, n). \text{True}]_a \text{ (arl64-assn atom-assn)}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{heuristic-bump-init-assn}$ >  
 <proof>

**sepref-register** *cons-trail-Propagated-tr*

**lemma** *propagate-unit-cls-heur-b-alt-def*:  
 <propagate-unit-cls-heur-b L S =  
 do {  
 let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur-init S;  
 M  $\leftarrow$  cons-trail-Propagated-tr L 0 M;  
 RETURN (IsaSAT-Init.update-a M S)  
 }>  
 <proof>

**sepref-def** *propagate-unit-cls-code*  
 is <uncurry (propagate-unit-cls-heur-b)>  
 :: <unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*\_a isasat-init-assn<sup>d</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  isasat-init-assn>  
 <proof>

**declare** *propagate-unit-cls-code.refine*[sepref-fr-rules]

**definition** *already-propagated-unit-cls-heur'*  
 :: <bool  $\Rightarrow$  twl-st-wl-heur-init  $\Rightarrow$  twl-st-wl-heur-init nres>  
**where**  
 <already-propagated-unit-cls-heur' = ( $\lambda$ unbdd S. RETURN S)>

**lemma** *already-propagated-unit-cls-heur'-alt*:  
 <already-propagated-unit-cls-heur unbd L = already-propagated-unit-cls-heur' unbd>  
 <proof>

**definition** *already-propagated-unit-cls-heur-b* **where**  
 <already-propagated-unit-cls-heur-b = already-propagated-unit-cls-heur' False>

**sepref-def** *already-propagated-unit-cls-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{already-propagated-unit-cls-heur-b} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-init-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-init-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *set-conflict-unit-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry set-conflict-unit-heur} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda(L, (b, n, xs)). \text{atm-of } L < \text{length } xs]_a$   
 $\quad \text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{conflict-option-rel-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**declare** *set-conflict-unit-code.refine*[sempref-fr-rules]

**lemma** *conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur-b-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur-b } L \ S =$   
 $\quad \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \quad \text{let } (D, S) = \text{extract-conflict-wl-heur-init } S;$   
 $\quad \quad \text{let } (M, S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur-init } S;$   
 $\quad \quad \text{Refine-Basic.ASSERT}(\text{atm-of } L < \text{length } (\text{snd } (\text{snd } D)));$   
 $\quad \quad D \leftarrow \text{set-conflict-unit-heur } L \ D;$   
 $\quad \quad \text{Refine-Basic.ASSERT}(\text{isa-length-trail-pre } M);$   
 $\quad \quad \text{let } j = \text{isa-length-trail } M;$   
 $\quad \quad \text{RETURN } (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-d } j \ (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-c } D \ (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-a } M \ S)))$   
 $\quad \}$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *conflict-propagated-unit-cls-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur-b}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-init-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-init-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**declare** *conflict-propagated-unit-cls-code.refine*[sempref-fr-rules]

**sempref-register** *fm-add-new*

**lemma** *add-init-cls-code-bI*:

**assumes**  
 $\langle \text{length } at' \leq \text{Suc } (\text{Suc } \text{unat32-max}) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle 2 \leq \text{length } at' \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{length } a1'j \leq \text{length } a1'a \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{length } a1'a \leq \text{snat64-max} - \text{length } at' - 5 \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{append-and-length-fast-code-pre } ((\text{True}, at'), a1'a) \rangle$   $\langle 5 \leq \text{snat64-max} - \text{length } at' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *add-init-cls-code-bI2*:

**assumes**  
 $\langle \text{length } at' \leq \text{Suc } (\text{Suc } \text{unat32-max}) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle 5 \leq \text{snat64-max} - \text{length } at' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *add-init-cls-codebI*:

**assumes**  
 $\langle \text{length } at' \leq \text{Suc } (\text{Suc } \text{unat32-max}) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle 2 \leq \text{length } at' \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{length } a1'j \leq \text{length } a1'a \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{length } a1'a \leq \text{unat64-max} - (\text{length } at' + 5) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{length } a1'j < \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *clauses-ll-assn* **where**

$\langle \text{clauses-ll-assn} \equiv \text{aal-assn}' \text{ TYPE}(64) \text{ TYPE}(64) \text{ unat-lit-assn} \rangle$

**lemma** *op-list-list-llen-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{op-list-list-llen } xss \ i = \text{length } (xss \ ! \ i) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *op-list-list-idx-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{op-list-list-idx } xs \ i \ j = xs \ ! \ i \ ! \ j \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *append-and-length-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{fm-add-new-fast} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\lambda((b, C), N). \text{append-and-length-fast-code-pre } ((b, C), N)]_a$   
 $\quad \text{bool1-assn}^k *_a \text{ clause-ll-assn}^k *_a (\text{arena-fast-assn})^d \rightarrow$   
 $\quad \text{arena-fast-assn} \times_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *fm-add-new-fast*

**lemma** *add-init-cls-heur-b-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{add-init-cls-heur-b } C \ S = \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{let } C = C;$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{length } C \leq \text{unat32-max} + 2);$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{length } C \geq 2);$   
 $\quad \text{let } (N, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur-init } S;$   
 $\quad \text{let } (\text{failed}, S) = \text{extract-failed-wl-heur-init } S;$   
 $\quad \text{if } (\text{length } N \leq \text{snat64-max} - \text{length } C - 5 \wedge \neg \text{failed})$   
 $\quad \text{then do } \{$   
 $\quad \quad \text{let } (\text{vdom}, S) = \text{extract-vdom-wl-heur-init } S;$   
 $\quad \quad \text{let } (\text{ivdom}, S) = \text{extract-ivdom-wl-heur-init } S;$   
 $\quad \quad \text{ASSERT}(\text{length } \text{vdom} \leq \text{length } N \wedge \text{vdom} = \text{ivdom});$   
 $\quad \quad (N, i) \leftarrow \text{fm-add-new } \text{True } C \ N;$   
 $\quad \quad \text{let } \text{vdom} = \text{vdom} \ @ \ [i];$   
 $\quad \quad \text{let } \text{ivdom} = \text{ivdom} \ @ \ [i];$   
 $\quad \quad \text{RETURN } (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-b } N \ (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-k } \text{vdom} \ (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-l } \text{ivdom}$   
 $\quad \quad (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-m } \text{failed } S))))$   
 $\quad \text{else RETURN } (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-m } \text{True } (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-b } N \ S)) \}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *add-init-cls-code-b*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{add-init-cls-heur-b} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\lambda(C, S). \text{True}]_a$   
 $\quad (\text{clause-ll-assn})^k *_a \text{ isasat-init-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-init-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict-heur-b-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict-heur-b } L \ S = \text{do } \{$   
 $\quad \text{ASSERT } (\text{isa-length-trail-pre } (\text{get-trail-init-wl-heur } S));$   
 $\quad \text{let } (M, S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur-init } S;$   
 $\quad \text{let } j = \text{isa-length-trail } M;$   
 $\quad \text{RETURN } (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-d } j \ (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-a } M \ S))$   
 $\rangle$

}>  
<proof>

**sepref-def** *already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict-code*  
**is** <uncurry already-propagated-unit-cls-conflict-heur-b>  
:: <unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> isasat-init-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> isasat-init-assn>  
<proof>

**sepref-def** (**in** *–*) *set-conflict-empty-code*  
**is** <RETURN o lookup-set-conflict-empty>  
:: <conflict-option-rel-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> conflict-option-rel-assn>  
<proof>

**definition** *set-conflict-to-empty where*  
<set-conflict-to-empty = (λ(–, nxs). (False, nxs))>

**sepref-def** *set-conflict-to-empty-impl*  
**is** <RETURN o set-conflict-to-empty>  
:: <conflict-option-rel-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> conflict-option-rel-assn>  
<proof>

**lemma** *set-empty-clause-as-conflict-heur-alt-def:*  
<set-empty-clause-as-conflict-heur S = (do {  
  let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur-init S;  
  let (D, S) = extract-conflict-wl-heur-init S;  
  ASSERT(isa-length-trail-pre M);  
  let j = isa-length-trail M;  
  RETURN (IsaSAT-Init.update-c (set-conflict-to-empty D) (IsaSAT-Init.update-d j (IsaSAT-Init.update-a M S)))  
}>>  
<proof>

**sepref-def** *set-empty-clause-as-conflict-code*  
**is** <set-empty-clause-as-conflict-heur>  
:: <isasat-init-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> isasat-init-assn>  
<proof>

**definition** (**in** *–*) *add-clause-to-others-heur'*  
:: <twl-st-wl-heur-init ⇒ twl-st-wl-heur-init nres> **where**  
<add-clause-to-others-heur' = (λ S.  
  RETURN S)>

**lemma** *add-clause-to-others-heur'-alt:* <add-clause-to-others-heur L = add-clause-to-others-heur'>  
<proof>

**sepref-def** *add-clause-to-others-code*  
**is** <add-clause-to-others-heur'>  
:: <isasat-init-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> isasat-init-assn>  
<proof>

**declare** *add-clause-to-others-code.refine*[sepref-fr-rules]

**sepref-register** *init-dt-step-wl*

*get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init already-propagated-unit-cls-heur*  
*conflict-propagated-unit-cls-heur add-clause-to-others-heur*  
*add-init-cls-heur set-empty-clause-as-conflict-heur*

**sepref-register** *polarity-st-heur-init propagate-unit-cls-heur*

**lemma** *is-Nil-length*:  $\langle is-Nil\ xs \longleftrightarrow length\ xs = 0 \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup'* **where**  
 $\langle pre-simplify-clause-lookup'\ i\ xs = pre-simplify-clause-lookup\ (xs\ !\ i) \rangle$

**lemma** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup'I*:  
 $\langle a < length\ bb \implies$   
 $a1' < length\ (bb\ !\ a) \implies$   
 $rdomp\ (aal-assn'\ TYPE(64)\ TYPE(64)\ unat-lit-assn)\ bb \implies$   
 $Suc\ a1' < max-snat\ 64 \rangle$   
**for** *aa aaa ad ag*:: $\langle 64\ word \rangle$  **and** *ac*:: $\langle 32\ word \rangle$  **and** *ae af*:: $\langle 1\ word \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup-impl*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry3\ pre-simplify-clause-lookup' \rangle$   
 $\langle [\lambda((i,xs),-),-].\ i < length\ xs]_a$   
 $sint64-nat-assn^k *_a\ clauses-ll-assn^k *_a\ clause-ll-assn^d *_a\ marked-struct-assn^d \rightarrow$   
 $bool1-assn \times_a\ clause-ll-assn \times_a\ marked-struct-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st'* **where**  
 $\langle pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st'\ i\ xs = pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st\ (xs\ !\ i) \rangle$

**lemma** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st-alt-def*:  
 $\langle pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st = (\lambda C\ E\ S_0.\ do\ \{$   
 $let\ (mark,\ S) = extract-marked-wl-heur-init\ S_0;$   
 $(tauto,\ C,\ mark) \leftarrow pre-simplify-clause-lookup\ C\ E\ mark;$   
 $RETURN\ (tauto,\ C,\ (IsaSAT-Init.update-o\ mark\ S))$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-register** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup' pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st'*

**sepref-def** *pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st-impl*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry3\ pre-simplify-clause-lookup-st' \rangle$   
 $\langle [\lambda((i,xs),-),-].\ i < length\ xs]_a$   
 $sint64-nat-assn^k *_a\ clauses-ll-assn^k *_a\ clause-ll-assn^d *_a\ isasat-init-assn^d \rightarrow$   
 $bool1-assn \times_a\ clause-ll-assn \times_a\ isasat-init-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *init-dt-step-wl-heur-b'*  
 $\langle nat\ clause-l\ list \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow twl-st-wl-heur-init \times - \Rightarrow (twl-st-wl-heur-init \times -)\ nres \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle init-dt-step-wl-heur-b'\ C\ i = init-dt-step-wl-heur-b\ (C!i) \rangle$

**definition** *add-tautology-to-clauses'* **where**  
 $\langle add-tautology-to-clauses' = (\lambda S.$   
 $RETURN\ S) \rangle$

**lemma** *add-tautology-to-clauses-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{add-tautology-to-clauses } C S = \text{add-tautology-to-clauses}' S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *add-tautology-to-clauses'-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{add-tautology-to-clauses}' \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{isasat-init-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-init-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *init-dt-step-wl-code-b*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } (\text{init-dt-step-wl-heur-b}') \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\lambda((xs, i), S). i < \text{length } xs]_a$   
 $(\text{clauses-ll-assn})^k *_{\text{a}} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\text{a}} (\text{isasat-init-assn} \times_a \text{clause-ll-assn})^d \rightarrow$   
 $\text{isasat-init-assn} \times_a \text{clause-ll-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *init-dt-wl-heur-unb*

**abbreviation** *isasat-atms-ext-rel-assn where*  
 $\langle \text{isasat-atms-ext-rel-assn} \equiv \text{larray64-assn uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \times_a$   
 $\text{arl64-assn atom-assn} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *nat-lit-list-hm-assn where*  
 $\langle \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn} \equiv \text{hr-comp isasat-atms-ext-rel-assn isasat-atms-ext-rel} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *init-next-size-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ init-next-size} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\lambda L. L \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2]_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *nat-lit-lits-init-assn-assn-in*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry add-to-atms-ext} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{atom-assn}^k *_{\text{a}} \text{isasat-atms-ext-rel-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-atms-ext-rel-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*sepref-fr-rules*]:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry nat-lit-lits-init-assn-assn-in}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \circ \text{op-set-insert}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(a, b). a \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2]_a$   
 $\text{atom-assn}^k *_{\text{a}} \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**hide-const** (**open**) *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN*

**lemma** *while-nfoldli*:  
 $\text{do } \{$   
 $(-, \sigma) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T (\text{FOREACH-cond } c) (\lambda x. \text{do } \{ \text{ASSERT } (\text{FOREACH-cond } c \ x); \text{FOREACH-body}$   
 $f \ x \}) (l, \sigma);$   
 $\text{RETURN } \sigma$   
 $\} \leq \text{nfoldli } l \ c \ f \ \sigma$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-atms-cls-i' where*  
 $\langle \text{extract-atms-cls-i}' C \ i = \text{extract-atms-cls-i } (C!i) \rangle$



**sempref-def** *extract-atms-cls-imp*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{extract-atms-cls-i}' \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\lambda((N, i), -). i < \text{length } N]_a$   
 $(\text{clauses-ll-assn})^k *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**declare** *extract-atms-cls-imp.refine*[sempref-fr-rules]

**sempref-def** *extract-atms-clss-imp*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{extract-atms-clss-i} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle (\text{clauses-ll-assn})^k *_{\alpha} \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-clss-hnr*[sempref-fr-rules]:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{extract-atms-clss-imp}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN} \circ \text{extract-atms-clss}))$   
 $\in [\lambda(a, b). \forall C \in \text{set } a. \forall L \in \text{set } C. \text{nat-of-lit } L \leq \text{unat32-max}]_a$   
 $(\text{clauses-ll-assn})^k *_{\alpha} \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-assn*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } \text{extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-rel} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-atms-ext-rel-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-assn*[sempref-fr-rules]:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry0 } \text{extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-assn}, \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{op-extract-list-empty}))$   
 $\in \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-rel-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{extract-atms-clss-imp-empty-rel} = (\text{RETURN } (\text{op-larray-custom-replicate } 1024 \ 0, 0, [])) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

## Full Initialisation

**lemma** *rewatch-heur-st-init-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{rewatch-heur-st-init} = (\lambda S_0. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } (\text{vdom}, S) = \text{extract-vdom-wl-heur-init } S_0;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{vdom} = \text{get-vdom-heur-init } S_0);$   
 $\text{let } (\text{arena}, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur-init } S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{arena} = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } S_0);$   
 $\text{let } (W, S) = \text{extract-watchlist-wl-heur-init } S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{vdom}) \leq \text{length } \text{arena});$   
 $W \leftarrow \text{rewatch-heur } \text{vdom } \text{arena } W;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-e } W (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-b } \text{arena } (\text{IsaSAT-Init.update-k } \text{vdom } S)))$   
 $\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *rewatch-heur-st-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle (\text{rewatch-heur-st-init}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\text{rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre}]_a$   
 $\text{isasat-init-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-init-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**declare**  
*rewatch-heur-st-fast-code.refine*[sempref-fr-rules]

**sepref-register** *rewatch-heur-st init-dt-step-wl-heur*

**sepref-def** *init-dt-wl-heur-code-b*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{init-dt-wl-heur-b}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle (\text{clauses-ll-assn})^k *_a \text{ isasat-init-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ isasat-init-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-lits-sorted'* **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-lits-sorted}' \text{ } xs \text{ } n \text{ } vars = \text{extract-lits-sorted} (xs, n, vars) \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-lits-sorted-extract-lits-sorted'*:  
 $\langle \text{extract-lits-sorted} = (\lambda(xs, n, vars). \text{do } \{res \leftarrow \text{extract-lits-sorted}' \text{ } xs \text{ } n \text{ } vars; \text{ mop-free } xs; \text{ RETURN } res\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** **(in -)** *extract-lits-sorted'-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{extract-lits-sorted}' \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\lambda((xs, n), vars). (\forall x \in \#mset \text{ vars}. x < \text{length } xs)]_a$   
 $(\text{larray64-assn } \text{uint64-nat-assn})^k *_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn}^k *_a$   
 $(\text{ar64-assn } \text{atom-assn})^d \rightarrow$   
 $\text{ar64-assn } \text{atom-assn} \times_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sepref-fr-rules*] = *extract-lits-sorted'-impl.refine*

**sepref-def** **(in -)** *extract-lits-sorted-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{extract-lits-sorted} \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\lambda(xs, n, vars). (\forall x \in \#mset \text{ vars}. x < \text{length } xs)]_a$   
 $\text{isasat-atms-ext-rel-assn}^d \rightarrow$   
 $\text{ar64-assn } \text{atom-assn} \times_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**declare** *extract-lits-sorted-code.refine*[*sepref-fr-rules*]

**abbreviation** *lits-with-max-assn* **where**  
 $\langle \text{lits-with-max-assn} \equiv \text{hr-comp } (\text{ar64-assn } \text{atom-assn} \times_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn}) \text{ } \text{lits-with-max-rel} \rangle$

**lemma** *extract-lits-sorted-hnr*[*sepref-fr-rules*]:  
 $\langle (\text{extract-lits-sorted-code}, \text{RETURN} \circ \text{mset-set}) \in \text{nat-lit-list-hm-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{lits-with-max-assn} \rangle$   
 $(\text{is } \langle ?c \in [?pre]_a \text{ } ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle)$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *INITIAL-OUTL-SIZE* **::**  $\langle \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
*[simp]*:  $\langle \text{INITIAL-OUTL-SIZE} = 160 \rangle$

**sepref-def** *INITIAL-OUTL-SIZE-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{INITIAL-OUTL-SIZE}) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *atom-of-value* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where** [*simp*]:  $\langle \text{atom-of-value } x = x \rangle$

**lemma** *atom-of-value-simp-hnr*:

$\langle (\exists x. (\uparrow(x = \text{unat } xi \wedge P x) \wedge \uparrow(x = \text{unat } xi)) s) =$   
 $\langle (\exists x. (\uparrow(x = \text{unat } xi \wedge P x)) s) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\exists x. (\uparrow(x = \text{unat } xi \wedge P x)) s) = (\uparrow(P (\text{unat } xi))) s \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *atom-of-value-hnr*[*sepref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (M\text{return } o (\lambda x. x), \text{RETURN } o \text{ atom-of-value}) \in [\lambda n. n < 2^{31}]_a (\text{uint32-nat-assn})^d \rightarrow \text{atom-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *atom-of-value*

**lemma** [*sepref-gen-algo-rules*]:  $\langle \text{GEN-ALGO } (Pos\ 0) (\text{is-init unat-lit-assn}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-lbd-assn*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE marked-struct-assn } ?fr \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *reduce-interval-init-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{reduce-interval-init}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *inprocessing-interval-init-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{inprocessing-interval-init}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *rephasing-end-of-initial-phase-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{rephasing-end-of-initial-phase}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *rephasing-initial-phase-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{rephasing-initial-phase}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *subsuming-length-initial-phase-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{subsuming-length-initial-phase}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *empty-heuristics-stats* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{empty-heuristics-stats } \text{opts } \varphi = ($   
 $\text{let fema} = \text{ema-init } (\text{opts-fema } \text{opts}) \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let sema} = \text{ema-init } (\text{opts-sema } \text{opts}) \text{ in let ccount} = \text{restart-info-init in}$   
 $\text{let } n = (\text{length } \varphi) \text{ in}$   
 $(\text{fema}, \text{sema}, \text{ccount}, 0, (\varphi, 0, \text{replicate } n \text{ False}, 0, \text{replicate } n \text{ False}, \text{rephasing-end-of-initial-phase},$   
 $0, \text{rephasing-initial-phase}),$   
 $\text{reluctant-init}, \text{False}, \text{replicate } n \text{ False}, (\text{inprocessing-interval-init}, \text{reduce-interval-init}, \text{subsuming-length-initial-phase}),$   
 $\text{fema}, \text{sema}) \rangle$

**sempref-def** *empty-heuristics-stats-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{empty-heuristics-stats}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{opts-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{phase-saver-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{heuristic-int-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *finalise-init-code-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{finalise-init-code } \text{opts} =$   
 $(\lambda S. \text{case } S \text{ of Tuple15 } M' N' D' Q' W' \text{ vm } \varphi \text{ clvs } \text{cach}$   
 $\text{lbd } \text{vdom } \text{ivdom } \text{failed } \text{lcount } \text{mark} \Rightarrow \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } \text{init-stats} = \text{empty-stats-clss } (\text{of-nat } (\text{length } \text{ivdom}));$   
 $\text{let } \text{heur} = \text{empty-heuristics-stats } \text{opts } \varphi;$   
 $\text{mop-free } \text{mark}; \text{mop-free } \text{failed};$   
 $\text{let } \text{occs} = \text{replicate } (\text{length } W') [];$   
 $\text{vm} \leftarrow \text{finalize-bump-init } \text{vm};$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{IsaSAT } M' N' D' Q' W' \text{ vm}$   
 $\text{clvs } \text{cach } \text{lbd } (\text{take } 1 (\text{replicate } 160 (\text{Pos } 0))) \text{init-stats}$   
 $(\text{Restart-Heuristics } \text{heur}) (\text{AIvdom-init } \text{vdom} [] \text{ivdom}) \text{lcount } \text{opts} [] \text{occs}$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *finalize-vmtf-init-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{finalize-vmtf-init} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{vmtf-init-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{vmtf-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *finalize-bump-init-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{finalize-bump-init} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{heuristic-bump-init-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{heuristic-bump-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *finalise-init-code'*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{finalise-init-code} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\lambda(-, S). \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_{\alpha}$   
 $\text{opts-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-init-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *initialise-VMTF*

**sempref-def** *init-trail-D-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{init-trail-D-fast} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle (\text{arl64-assn } \text{atom-assn})^k *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{trail-pol-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**declare** *init-trail-D-fast-code.refine*[sempref-fr-rules]

**definition** *empty-mark-struct*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \times \text{bool } \text{option } \text{list} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-mark-struct } (n::\text{nat}) = (0::\text{nat}, \text{replicate } n \text{ NoMark}) \rangle$

**sempref-def** *empty-mark-struct-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } \text{o } \text{empty-mark-struct} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{marked-struct-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *combine-conflict* **where**  
 $\langle \text{combine-conflict } x = x \rangle$

**sempref-def** *combine-conflict-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ combine-conflict} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{bool1-assn} \times_a \text{unat32-assn} \times_a \text{HCF-Array.array-assn option-bool-impl-assn})^d \rightarrow_a \text{conflict-option-rel-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *combine-ccach where*

$\langle \text{combine-ccach } x = x \rangle$

**sempref-def** *combine-ccach-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ combine-ccach} \rangle$

$:: \langle (\text{array-assn minimize-status-assn} \times_a \text{arl64-assn atom-assn})^d \rightarrow_a \text{cach-refinement-l-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *combine-lcount where*

$\langle \text{combine-lcount } x = x \rangle$

**sempref-def** *combine-lcount-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ combine-lcount} \rangle$

$:: \langle (\text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn})^k \rightarrow_a \text{lcount-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *empty-mark-struct combine-conflict combine-ccach combine-lcount*

**lemma** *init-state-wl-D'-alt-def:*

$\langle \text{init-state-wl-D}' = (\lambda(\mathcal{A}_{in}, n). \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{Suc } (2 * (n)) \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{let } n = \text{Suc } (n);$   
 $\text{let } m = 2 * n;$   
 $M \leftarrow \text{init-trail-D } \mathcal{A}_{in} \ n \ m;$   
 $\text{let } N = [];$   
 $\text{let } D = \text{combine-conflict } (\text{True}, 0, \text{replicate } n \ \text{NOTIN});$   
 $\text{let } \text{mark} = (0, \text{replicate } n \ \text{None});$   
 $\text{let } WS = \text{replicate } m \ [];$   
 $\text{vm} \leftarrow \text{initialize-Bump-Init } \mathcal{A}_{in} \ n;$   
 $\text{let } \varphi = \text{replicate } n \ \text{False};$   
 $\text{let } \text{cach} = \text{combine-ccach } (\text{replicate } n \ \text{SEEN-UNKNOWN}, []);$   
 $\text{let } \text{lbd} = \text{empty-lbd};$   
 $\text{let } \text{vdom} = [];$   
 $\text{let } \text{ivdom} = [];$   
 $\text{let } \text{lcount} = \text{combine-lcount } (0, 0, 0, 0, 0);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{Tuple15 } M \ N \ D \ 0 \ WS \ \text{vm} \ \varphi \ 0 \ \text{cach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{vdom} \ \text{ivdom} \ \text{False} \ \text{lcount} \ \text{mark})$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *init-state-wl-D'-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{init-state-wl-D}' \rangle$

$:: \langle (\text{arl64-assn atom-assn} \times_a \text{uint32-nat-assn})^k \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-init-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**declare** *init-state-wl-D'-code.refine[sempref-fr-rules]*

**lemma** *to-init-state-code-hnr:*

$\langle (Mreturn \ o \ \text{to-init-state-code}, \ \text{RETURN } \ o \ \text{id}) \in \text{isasat-init-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-init-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *(in -)lits-with-max-assn-cls where*

⟨*lits-with-max-assn-clss* ≡ *hr-comp lits-with-max-assn ((nat-rel) mset-rel)*⟩

**lemmas** [*unfolded Tuple15-LLVM.inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*get-conflict-wl-is-None-init-code-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]

**lemmas** [*llvm-code*] =  
*init-state-wl-D'-code-def*[*unfolded comp-def*]

**lemmas** [*unfolded Tuple15-LLVM.inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*get-conflict-wl-is-None-init-code-def*[*unfolded IsaSAT-Init.read-all-st-code-def*]

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-isasat-init-assn*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨*MK-FREE isasat-init-assn ?fr*⟩  
⟨*proof*⟩

**experiment**

**begin**

**export-llvm** *init-state-wl-D'-code*  
*rewatch-heur-st-fast-code*  
*init-dt-wl-heur-code-b*  
*init-state-wl-D'-code*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Conflict-Analysis-Defs*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup*  
*IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics*  
*IsaSAT-VMTF IsaSAT-LBD*

**begin**

**definition** *lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st* :: ⟨*nat twl-st-wl* ⇒ *nat literal* × *nat*⟩ **where**  
⟨*lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st S* = *lit-and-ann-of-propagated (hd (get-trail-wl S))*⟩

**definition** *lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur*

:: ⟨*isasat* ⇒ (*nat literal* × *nat*) *nres*⟩

**where**

⟨*lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur* = (λ*S*. do {  
  let (*M*, -, -, *reasons*, -, -) = *get-trail-wl-heur S*;  
  ASSERT(*M* ≠ [] ∧ *atm-of* (*last M*) < *length reasons*);  
  RETURN (*last M*, *reasons* ! (*atm-of* (*last M*)))})⟩

**definition** *tl-state-wl-heur-pre* :: ⟨*isasat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**

⟨*tl-state-wl-heur-pre* =  
(λ*S*.  
  let *M* = *get-trail-wl-heur S* in let *x* = *get-vmvf-heur S* in *fst M* ≠ [] ∧  
  *tl-trailt-tr-pre M*)⟩

**definition** *tl-state-wl-heur* :: ⟨*isasat* ⇒ (*bool* × *isasat*) *nres*⟩ **where**

⟨*tl-state-wl-heur* = (λ*S*. do {  
  ASSERT(*tl-state-wl-heur-pre S*);  
  let *M* = *get-trail-wl-heur S*; let *vm* = *get-vmvf-heur S*;  
  let *S* = *set-trail-wl-heur (tl-trailt-tr M) S*;  
  ASSERT (*isa-bump-unset-pre (atm-of (lit-of-last-trail-pol M)) vm*);  
  *vm* ← *isa-bump-unset (atm-of (lit-of-last-trail-pol M)) vm*;  
  let *S* = *set-vmvf-wl-heur vm S*;  
  RETURN (*False*, *S*)

}})

**definition** *update-conflict-tl-wl-heur*

::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (\text{bool} \times \text{isasat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨update-conflict-tl-wl-heur = (λL C S. do {
  let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
  let N = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
  let lbd = get-lbd S;
  let outl = get-outlearned-heur S;
  let clvs = get-count-max-lvs-heur S;
  let vm = get-vmvf-heur S;
  let (b, (n, xs)) = get-conflict-wl-heur S;
  (N, lbd) ← calculate-LBD-heur-st M N lbd C;
  ASSERT (clvs ≥ 1);
  let L' = atm-of L;
  ASSERT(arena-is-valid-clause-idx N C);
  ((b, (n, xs)), clvs, outl) ←
    if arena-length N C = 2 then isasat-lookup-merge-eq2 L M N C (b, (n, xs)) clvs outl
    else isa-resolve-merge-conflict-gt2 M N C (b, (n, xs)) clvs outl;
  ASSERT(curry lookup-conflict-remove1-pre L (n, xs) ∧ clvs ≥ 1);
  let (n, xs) = lookup-conflict-remove1 L (n, xs);
  ASSERT(arena-act-pre N C);
  vm ← isa-vmvf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl M N C (−L) vm;
  ASSERT(isa-bump-unset-pre L' vm);
  ASSERT(tl-trailt-tr-pre M);
  vm ← isa-bump-unset L' vm;
  let S = set-trail-wl-heur (tl-trailt-tr M) S;
  let S = set-conflict-wl-heur (b, (n, xs)) S;
  let S = set-vmvf-wl-heur vm S;
  let S = set-count-max-wl-heur (clvs − 1) S;
  let S = set-outl-wl-heur outl S;
  let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N S;
  let S = set-lbd-wl-heur lbd S;
  RETURN (False, S)
})

```

**definition** *is-decided-hd-trail-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{is-decided-hd-trail-wl-heur} = (\lambda S. \text{is-None} (\text{snd} (\text{last-trail-pol} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S)))) \rangle$

**definition** *skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur-inv* **where**

```

⟨skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur-inv S0' =
  (λ(brk, S'). ∃ S S0. (S', S) ∈ twl-st-heur-conflict-ana ∧ (S0', S0) ∈ twl-st-heur-conflict-ana ∧
  skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-inv S0 brk S ∧
  length (get-clauses-wl-heur S') = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0') ∧
  get-learned-count S' = get-learned-count S0')

```

**definition** *update-conflict-tl-wl-heur-pre*

::  $\langle (\text{nat} \times \text{nat literal}) \times \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨update-conflict-tl-wl-heur-pre =
  (λ((i, L), S).
  let M = get-trail-wl-heur S; x = get-vmvf-heur S in
  i > 0 ∧
  (fst M) ≠ [] ∧
  isa-bump-unset-pre (atm-of L) x ∧

```





**lemma** *twl-st-heur-conflict-ana-last-trail-pol-pre*:

$\langle (T, x) \in \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \implies \text{fst} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } T) \neq [] \implies \text{last-trail-pol-pre} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } T) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-DI*:

**assumes**

$\langle \text{skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur-inv } S (b, T) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{is-decided-hd-trail-wl-heur-pre } T \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isaset-fast-after-skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur-inv*:

$\langle \text{isaset-fast } x \implies \text{skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur-inv } x (\text{False}, a2') \implies \text{isaset-fast } a2' \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Conflict-Analysis*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Conflict-Analysis-Defs*

**begin**

**lemma** *literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -mm-all-atms-self[simp]*:

$\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm} (\text{all-atms } ca \text{ NUE}) \{ \#mset (\text{fst } x). x \in \# \text{ran-m } ca \# \} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -mm-ran-m[simp]*:

$\langle \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm} (\text{all-atms-st } (x1a, x1b, y))$

$\{ \#mset (\text{fst } x). x \in \# \text{ran-m } x1b \# \} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**Skip and resolve definition** *maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec* **where**

$\langle \text{maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec } L \ S \longleftrightarrow$

$\text{get-maximum-level-remove} (\text{get-trail-wl } S) (\text{the} (\text{get-conflict-wl } S)) \ L =$

$\text{count-decided} (\text{get-trail-wl } S) \rangle$

**definition** *maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec-pre} =$

$(\lambda(L, S). L = \text{-lit-of} (\text{hd} (\text{get-trail-wl } S)) \wedge L \in \# \text{the} (\text{get-conflict-wl } S) \wedge$

$\text{get-conflict-wl } S \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{get-trail-wl } S \neq [] \wedge \text{count-decided} (\text{get-trail-wl } S) \geq 1) \rangle$

**lemma** *maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec-heur-maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec-heur},$

$\text{uncurry } \text{mop-maximum-level-removed-wl}) \in$

$[\lambda-. \text{True}]_f$

$\text{Id} \times_r \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \rightarrow \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur-lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st*:

$\langle (\text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur}, \text{mop-hd-trail-wl}) \in$

$[\lambda S. \text{True}]_f \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \times_f \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *tl-state-wl-pre* **where**

$\langle \text{tl-state-wl-pre } S \longleftrightarrow \text{get-trail-wl } S \neq [] \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail (all-atms-st } S) (\text{get-trail-wl } S) \wedge$   
 $(\text{lit-of (hd (get-trail-wl } S))) \notin \# \text{ the (get-conflict-wl } S) \wedge$   
 $\neg(\text{lit-of (hd (get-trail-wl } S))) \notin \# \text{ the (get-conflict-wl } S) \wedge$   
 $\neg\text{tautology (the (get-conflict-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct-mset (the (get-conflict-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $\neg\text{is-decided (hd (get-trail-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $\text{count-decided (get-trail-wl } S) > 0 \rangle$

**lemma** *tl-state-out-learned*:

$\langle \text{lit-of (hd } a) \notin \# \text{ the } at' \implies$   
 $\quad \neg \text{lit-of (hd } a) \notin \# \text{ the } at' \implies$   
 $\quad \neg \text{is-decided (hd } a) \implies$   
 $\quad \text{out-learned (tl } a) \text{ at' an} \longleftrightarrow \text{out-learned } a \text{ at' an} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-tl-state-wl-pre-tl-state-wl-heur-pre*:

$\langle (x, y) \in \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \implies \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre } y \implies \text{tl-state-wl-heur-pre } x \rangle$   
 $\langle (x, y) \in \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana} \implies \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre } y \implies$   
 $\quad \text{isa-bump-unset-pre (atm-of (lit-of-last-trail-pol (get-trail-wl-heur } x)))$   
 $\quad (\text{get-vmtf-heur } x)$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-tl-state-wl-pre-simps*:

$\langle \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre} ([], ax, ay, az, bga, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, bh, bi) \longleftrightarrow \text{False} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre} (xa, ax, ay, az, bga, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, bh, bi) \implies$   
 $\quad \text{lit-of (hd } xa) \in \# \text{ all-lits-st (} xa', ax, ay'', az, bga, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, bh'', bi'') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre} (xa, ax, ay, az, bga, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, bh, bi) \implies \text{lit-of (hd } xa) \notin \#$   
 $\text{the } ay \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre} (xa, ax, ay, az, bga, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, bh, bi) \implies \neg \text{lit-of (hd } xa) \notin \#$   
 $\text{the } ay \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre} (xa, ax, \text{Some } ay', az, bga, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, bh, bi) \implies \text{lit-of (hd}$   
 $\text{ } xa) \notin \# ay' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre} (xa, ax, \text{Some } ay', az, bga, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, bh, bi) \implies \neg \text{lit-of (hd}$   
 $\text{ } xa) \notin \# ay' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre} (xa, ax, ay, az, bga, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, bh, bi) \implies \text{is-proped (hd } xa) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{mop-tl-state-wl-pre} (xa, ax, ay, az, bga, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, bh, bi) \implies \text{count-decided } xa >$   
 $0 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *all-atms-st-st-simps2[simp]*:

$\langle \text{all-atms-st (tl } xaa, bu, bv, bw, bx, by, NEk, UEk, bz, ca, cb, cc, cd) =$   
 $\text{all-atms-st (} xaa, bu, bv, bw, bx, by, NEk, UEk, bz, ca, cb, cc, cd) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{all-atms-st (} xaa, bu, \text{Some (bv' } \cup \# \text{ tt - uu), bw, bx, by, NEk, UEk, bz, ca, cb, cc, cd) =$   
 $\text{all-atms-st (} xaa, bu, \text{Some } bv', bw, bx, by, NEk, UEk, bz, ca, cb, cc, cd) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**declare** *isasat-input-bounded-def[simp del]*

**lemma** *tl-state-wl-heur-tl-state-wl*:

$\langle (\text{tl-state-wl-heur, mop-tl-state-wl}) \in$   
 $[\lambda-. \text{True}]_f \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana}' r \text{lcount} \rightarrow$   
 $\quad \langle \text{bool-rel} \times_f \text{twl-st-heur-conflict-ana}' r \text{lcount} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-act-pre-mark-used*:

$\langle \text{arena-act-pre arena } C \implies$   
 $\text{arena-act-pre (mark-used arena } C) C \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *get-max-lvl-st* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{get-max-lvl-st } S L = \text{get-maximum-level-remove (get-trail-wl } S) (\text{the (get-conflict-wl } S)) L \rangle$

**lemma** *card-max-lvl-remove1-mset-hd*:

$\langle -\text{lit-of (hd } M) \in\# y \implies \text{is-proped (hd } M) \implies$   
 $\text{card-max-lvl } M (\text{remove1-mset } (-\text{lit-of (hd } M)) y) = \text{card-max-lvl } M y - 1 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *update-conf-tl-wl-heur-state-helper*:

$\langle (L, C) = \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated (hd (get-trail-wl } S)) \implies \text{get-trail-wl } S \neq [] \implies$   
 $\text{is-proped (hd (get-trail-wl } S)) \implies L = \text{lit-of (hd (get-trail-wl } S)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** (in  $-$ ) *not-ge-Suc0*:  $\langle \neg \text{Suc } 0 \leq n \longleftrightarrow n = 0 \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *update-conf-tl-wl-pre'* ::  $\langle ((\text{nat literal} \times \text{nat}) \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{update-conf-tl-wl-pre}' = (\lambda((L, C), S).$   
 $C \in\# \text{dom-m (get-clauses-wl } S) \wedge$   
 $\text{get-conflict-wl } S \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{get-trail-wl } S \neq [] \wedge$   
 $- L \in\# \text{the (get-conflict-wl } S) \wedge$   
 $L \notin\# \text{the (get-conflict-wl } S) \wedge$   
 $(L, C) = \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated (hd (get-trail-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $L \in\# \text{all-lits-st } S \wedge$   
 $\text{is-proped (hd (get-trail-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $C > 0 \wedge$   
 $\text{card-max-lvl (get-trail-wl } S) (\text{the (get-conflict-wl } S)) \geq 1 \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct-mset (the (get-conflict-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $- L \notin \text{set (get-clauses-wl } S \times C) \wedge$   
 $(\text{length (get-clauses-wl } S \times C) \neq 2 \longrightarrow$   
 $L \notin \text{set (tl (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \wedge$   
 $\text{get-clauses-wl } S \times C ! 0 = L \wedge$   
 $\text{mset (tl (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) = \text{remove1-mset } L (\text{mset (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{set (tl (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)). - L \notin\# \text{the (get-conflict-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $\text{card-max-lvl (get-trail-wl } S) (\text{mset (tl (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \cup\# \text{the (get-conflict-wl } S)) =$   
 $\text{card-max-lvl (get-trail-wl } S) (\text{remove1-mset } L (\text{mset (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \cup\# \text{the (get-conflict-wl}$   
 $S))) \wedge$   
 $L \in \text{set (watched-l (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \wedge$   
 $\text{distinct (get-clauses-wl } S \times C) \wedge$   
 $\neg \text{tautology (the (get-conflict-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $\neg \text{tautology (mset (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \wedge$   
 $\neg \text{tautology (remove1-mset } L (\text{remove1-mset } (- L)$   
 $((\text{the (get-conflict-wl } S) \cup\# \text{mset (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)))) \wedge$   
 $\text{count-decided (get-trail-wl } S) > 0 \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in} (\text{all-atms-st } S) (\text{the (get-conflict-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in} (\text{all-atms-st } S) S \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail (all-atms-st } S) (\text{get-trail-wl } S) \wedge$   
 $(\forall K. K \in\# \text{remove1-mset } L (\text{mset (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \longrightarrow - K \notin\# \text{the (get-conflict-wl } S)) \wedge$   
 $\text{size (remove1-mset } L (\text{mset (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \cup\# \text{the (get-conflict-wl } S)) > 0 \wedge$   
 $\text{Suc } 0 \leq \text{card-max-lvl (get-trail-wl } S) (\text{remove1-mset } L (\text{mset (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \cup\# \text{the}$   
 $(\text{get-conflict-wl } S)) \wedge$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{size (remove1-mset L (mset (get-clauses-wl S } \times C)) \cup\# \text{ the (get-conflict-wl S)) =} \\
& \text{size (the (get-conflict-wl S) } \cup\# \text{ mset (get-clauses-wl S } \times C) - \{\#L, -L\# \}) + \text{Suc 0 } \wedge \\
& \text{lit-of (hd (get-trail-wl S)) = L } \wedge \\
& \text{card-max-lvl (get-trail-wl S) ((mset (get-clauses-wl S } \times C) - \text{unmark (hd (get-trail-wl S))) } \cup\# \\
& \text{the (get-conflict-wl S)) =} \\
& \text{card-max-lvl (tl (get-trail-wl S)) (the (get-conflict-wl S) } \cup\# \text{ mset (get-clauses-wl S } \times C) - \{\#L, \\
& -L\# \}) + \text{Suc 0 } \wedge \\
& \text{out-learned (tl (get-trail-wl S)) (Some (the (get-conflict-wl S) } \cup\# \text{ mset (get-clauses-wl S } \times C) - \\
& \{\#L, -L\# \})) =} \\
& \text{out-learned (get-trail-wl S) (Some ((mset (get-clauses-wl S } \times C) - \text{unmark (hd (get-trail-wl S)))} \\
& \cup\# \text{ the (get-conflict-wl S)))} \\
& \text{)} \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

**lemma** *remove1-mset-union-distrib1*:

$\langle L \notin\# B \implies \text{remove1-mset L (A } \cup\# B) = \text{remove1-mset L A } \cup\# B \rangle$  **and**

*remove1-mset-union-distrib2*:

$\langle L \notin\# A \implies \text{remove1-mset L (A } \cup\# B) = A \cup\# \text{remove1-mset L B} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *update-conflict-wl-pre-update-conflict-wl-pre'*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{update-conflict-wl-pre L C S} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{update-conflict-wl-pre}' ((L, C), S) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** (**in**  $-$ ) *out-learned-add-mset-highest-level*:

$\langle L = \text{lit-of (hd M)} \implies \text{out-learned M (Some (add-mset (- L) A)) outl} \longleftrightarrow \\ \text{out-learned M (Some A) outl} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** (**in**  $-$ ) *out-learned-tl-Some-notin*:

$\langle \text{is-proped (hd M)} \implies \text{lit-of (hd M)} \notin\# C \implies \neg \text{lit-of (hd M)} \notin\# C \implies \\ \text{out-learned M (Some C) outl} \longleftrightarrow \text{out-learned (tl M) (Some C) outl} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *update-conflict-wl-heur-update-conflict-wl*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry2 (update-conflict-wl-heur), uncurry2 mop-update-conflict-wl}) \in \\ [\lambda\cdot. \text{True}]_f \rangle$

$\langle \text{Id } \times_f \text{ nat-rel } \times_f \text{ twl-st-heur-conflict-ana}' r \text{ lcount} \rightarrow \\ \langle \text{bool-rel } \times_f \text{ twl-st-heur-conflict-ana}' r \text{ lcount} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *phase-saving-le*:  $\langle \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \varphi \implies A \in\# \mathcal{A} \implies A < \text{length } \varphi \rangle$

$\langle \text{phase-saving } \mathcal{A} \varphi \implies B \in\# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A} \implies \text{atm-of B} < \text{length } \varphi \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *trail-pol-nempty*:  $\langle \neg(\langle [], aa, ab, ac, ad, b \rangle, L \# ys) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *is-decided-hd-trail-wl-heur-hd-get-trail*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ is-decided-hd-trail-wl-heur, RETURN } o (\lambda M. \text{is-decided (hd (get-trail-wl M))})) \\ \in [\lambda M. \text{get-trail-wl M} \neq []]_f \text{ twl-st-heur-conflict-ana}' r \text{ lcount} \rightarrow \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur-alt-def:*

```

⟨skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur S0 =
do {
  (-, S) ←
  WHILET skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur-inv S0
  (λ(brk, S). ¬brk ∧ ¬is-decided-hd-trail-wl-heur S)
  (λ(brk, S).
    do {
      ASSERT(¬brk ∧ ¬is-decided-hd-trail-wl-heur S);
      (L, C) ← lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur S;
      b ← atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur (-L) S;
      if b then
        tl-state-wl-heur S
      else do {
        b ← maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec-heur L S;
        if b
        then do {
          update-confl-tl-wl-heur L C S
        }
        else
          RETURN (True, S)
      }
    }
  )
  (False, S0);
RETURN S
}
⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur-is-in-conflict-st:*

```

⟨(uncurry (atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur), uncurry (mop-lit-notin-conflict-wl)) ∈
[λ(L, S). True]f
Id ×r twl-st-heur-conflict-ana → ⟨Id⟩ nres-rel⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-alt-def:*

```

⟨skip-and-resolve-loop-wl S0 =
do {
  ASSERT(get-conflict-wl S0 ≠ None);
  (-, S) ←
  WHILET λ(brk, S). skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-inv S0 brk S
  (λ(brk, S). ¬brk ∧ ¬is-decided (hd (get-trail-wl S)))
  (λ(-, S).
    do {
      (L, C) ← mop-hd-trail-wl S;
      b ← mop-lit-notin-conflict-wl (-L) S;
      if b then
        mop-tl-state-wl S
      else do {
        b ← mop-maximum-level-removed-wl L S;
        if b
        then do {
          mop-update-confl-tl-wl L C S
        }
      }
    }
  )
}

```

```

    }
    else
      do {RETURN (True, S)}
    }
  }
)
(False, S0);
RETURN S
}
}
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur-skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D*:  
 ⟨(*skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur*, *skip-and-resolve-loop-wl*)  
 ∈ *twl-st-heur-conflict-ana'* *r lcount* →<sub>f</sub> ⟨*twl-st-heur-conflict-ana'* *r lcount*)*nres-rel*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** *get-learned-count-learned-clss-countD* =  
*get-learned-count-learned-clss-countD2*

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Conflict-Analysis-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Conflict-Analysis-Defs IsaSAT-VMTF-LLVM IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM IsaSAT-LBD-LLVM*

**begin**

**sempref-def** *maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec-fast-code*  
**is** ⟨*uncurry* (*maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec-heur*)⟩  
 :: ⟨*unat-lit-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *bool1-assn*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *is-decided-trail* **where** ⟨*is-decided-trail* = (λ(*M*, *xs*, *lvs*, *reasons*, *k*).  
 let *r* = *reasons* ! (*atm-of* (*last M*)) in  
 RETURN (*r* = *DECISION-REASON*))⟩

**sempref-def** *is-decided-trail-impl*  
**is** ⟨*is-decided-trail*⟩  
 :: ⟨[(λ*S*. *fst S* ≠ [] ∧ *last-trail-pol-pre S*)]<sub>a</sub> *trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *bool1-assn*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *is-decided-hd-trail-wl-fast-code* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-fast2* ⇒ -⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*is-decided-hd-trail-wl-fast-code* = *read-trail-wl-heur-code is-decided-trail-impl*⟩

**global-interpretation** *is-decided-hd*: *read-trail-param-adder0* **where**

*f* = ⟨*is-decided-trail-impl*⟩ **and**

*f'* = ⟨*is-decided-trail*⟩ **and**

*x-assn* = *bool1-assn* **and**

*P* = ⟨(λ*S*. *fst S* ≠ [] ∧ *last-trail-pol-pre S*)⟩

**rewrites** ⟨*read-trail-wl-heur is-decided-trail* = RETURN *o is-decided-hd-trail-wl-heur*⟩ **and**

⟨*read-trail-wl-heur-code is-decided-trail-impl* = *is-decided-hd-trail-wl-fast-code*⟩ **and**

⟨*case-isasat-int* (λ*M* ----- *fst M* ≠ [] ∧ *last-trail-pol-pre M*) = *is-decided-hd-trail-wl-heur-pre*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**definition** *lit-and-ann-of-propagated-trail-heur*

:: ⟨- ⇒ (nat literal × nat) *nres*⟩

**where**

⟨*lit-and-ann-of-propagated-trail-heur* = (λ(*M*, -, -, *reasons*, -) . do {  
 ASSERT(*M* ≠ [] ∧ *atm-of* (*last M*) < length *reasons*);

*RETURN* (last *M*, reasons ! (atm-of (last *M*)))})}

**sepref-def** *lit-and-ann-of-propagated-trail-heur-impl*  
**is** *lit-and-ann-of-propagated-trail-heur*  
 ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow_a (\text{unat-lit-assn} \times_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur-fast-code} = \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code } \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated-trail-heur-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *lit-and-of-proped-lit: read-trail-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f = \langle \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated-trail-heur-impl} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated-trail-heur} \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{unat-lit-assn} \times_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda S. \text{True}) \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur } \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated-trail-heur} = \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-trail-wl-heur-code } \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated-trail-heur-impl} = \text{lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *atm-is-in-conflict-confl-heur* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{atm-is-in-conflict-confl-heur} = (\lambda(-, D) L. \text{do} \{$   
    $\text{ASSERT } (\text{atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre } (\text{atm-of } L) D); \text{RETURN } (\neg \text{atm-in-conflict-lookup } (\text{atm-of } L)$   
 $D) \} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *atm-is-in-conflict-confl-heur-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{atm-is-in-conflict-confl-heur} \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k *_a \text{unat-lit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur-fast-code* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur-fast-code} = (\lambda N C. \text{read-conflict-wl-heur-code } (\lambda M. \text{atm-is-in-conflict-confl-heur-impl } M C) N) \rangle$

**definition** *atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur'* ::  $\langle \text{isat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur}' S L = (\lambda(-, D). \text{do} \{$   
    $\text{ASSERT } (\text{atm-in-conflict-lookup-pre } (\text{atm-of } L) D); \text{RETURN } (\neg \text{atm-in-conflict-lookup } (\text{atm-of } L)$   
 $D) \} \rangle (\text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *atm-in-conflict: read-conflict-param-adder* **where**  
 $f = \langle \lambda S L. \text{atm-is-in-conflict-confl-heur-impl } L S \rangle$  **and**  
 $f' = \langle \lambda S L. \text{atm-is-in-conflict-confl-heur } L S \rangle$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \langle \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$  **and**  
 $P = \langle (\lambda - . \text{True}) \rangle$  **and**  
 $R = \langle \text{unat-lit-rel} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle (\lambda N C. \text{read-conflict-wl-heur } (\lambda M. \text{atm-is-in-conflict-confl-heur } M C) N) = \text{atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur}' \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle (\lambda N C. \text{read-conflict-wl-heur-code } (\lambda M. \text{atm-is-in-conflict-confl-heur-impl } M C) N) = \text{atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur-fast-code} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*unfolded lambda-comp-true, sepref-fr-rules*] = *is-decided-hd.refine lit-and-of-proped-lit.refine atm-in-conflict.refine*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*is-decided-hd-trail-wl-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]*

*lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur-fast-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]  
*atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur-fast-code-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

**sepref-def** *atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur-fast2-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur}) \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\lambda\cdot. \text{True}]_a \text{ unat-lit-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *tl-state-wl-heurI*:  $\langle \text{tl-state-wl-heur-pre } S \implies \text{fst } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \neq [] \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{tl-state-wl-heur-pre } S \implies \text{tl-trail-tr-pre } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *tl-state-wl-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{tl-state-wl-heur} = (\lambda S_0. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{tl-state-wl-heur-pre } S_0);$   
 $\text{let } (M, S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur } S_0; \text{ let } (vm, S) = \text{extract-vmtf-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (M = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S_0);$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (vm = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S_0);$   
 $\text{let } L = \text{lit-of-last-trail-pol } M;$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{update-trail-wl-heur } (\text{tl-trail-tr } M) S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{isa-bump-unset-pre } (\text{atm-of } L) vm);$   
 $vm \leftarrow \text{isa-bump-unset } (\text{atm-of } L) vm;$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{update-vmtf-wl-heur } vm S;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{False}, S)$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *isa-bump-unset*

**sepref-def** *tl-state-wl-heur-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{tl-state-wl-heur} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle [\lambda\cdot. \text{True}]_a \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{bool1-assn} \times_{\alpha} \text{ isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *extract-values-of-lookup-conflict*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{conflict-option-rel} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{extract-values-of-lookup-conflict} = (\lambda(b, (-, xs)). b) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *extract-values-of-lookup-conflict-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ extract-values-of-lookup-conflict} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *extract-values-of-lookup-conflict*

**declare** *extract-values-of-lookup-conflict-impl.refine*[*sepref-fr-rules*]

**sepref-register** *isasat-lookup-merge-eq2 update-confl-tl-wl-heur*

**lemma** *update-confl-tl-wl-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{update-confl-tl-wl-heur} = (\lambda L C S_0. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } (M, S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur } S_0;$   
 $\text{let } (N, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{let } (lbd, S) = \text{extract-lbd-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{let } (\text{outl}, S) = \text{extract-outl-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{let } (\text{chvs}, S) = \text{extract-chvs-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{let } (vm, S) = \text{extract-vmtf-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\}) \rangle$



```

let (bnxs, S) = extract-conflict-wl-heur S;
(N, lbd) ← calculate-LBD-heur-st M N lbd C;
ASSERT (clvs ≥ 1);
let L' = atm-of L;
ASSERT(arena-is-valid-clause-idx N C);
(bnxs, clvs, outl) ←
  if arena-length N C = 2 then isasat-lookup-merge-eq2 L M N C bnxs clvs outl
  else isa-resolve-merge-conflict-gt2 M N C bnxs clvs outl;
let b = extract-values-of-lookup-conflict bnxs;
let nxs = the-lookup-conflict bnxs;
ASSERT(curry lookup-conflict-remove1-pre L (nxs) ∧ clvs ≥ 1);
let (nxs) = lookup-conflict-remove1 L (nxs);
ASSERT(arena-act-pre N C);
vm ← isa-vmtf-bump-to-rescore-also-reasons-cl M N C (−L) vm;
ASSERT(isa-bump-unset-pre L' vm);
ASSERT(tl-trailt-tr-pre M);
vm ← isa-bump-unset L' vm;
let S = update-trail-wl-heur (tl-trailt-tr M) S;
let S = update-conflict-wl-heur (None-lookup-conflict b nxs) S;
let S = update-vmtf-wl-heur vm S;
let S = update-clvs-wl-heur (clvs − 1) S;
let S = update-outl-wl-heur outl S;
let S = update-arena-wl-heur N S;
let S = update-lbd-wl-heur lbd S;
RETURN (False, S)
})
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** *update-conflict-tl-wl-fast-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry2 update-conflict-tl-wl-heur⟩
:: ⟨[λ((i, L), S). isasat-fast S]a
  unat-lit-assnk *a sint64-nat-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd → bool1-assn ×a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-register** *is-in-conflict-st atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur*

**sempref-def** *skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-fast*

```

is ⟨skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur⟩
:: ⟨[λS. isasat-fast S]a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**experiment**

**begin**

**export-llvm**

```

get-count-max-lvls-heur-impl
maximum-level-removed-eq-count-dec-fast-code
is-decided-hd-trail-wl-fast-code
lit-and-ann-of-propagated-st-heur-fast-code
is-in-option-lookup-conflict-code
atm-is-in-conflict-st-heur-fast-code
lit-of-last-trail-fast-code
tl-state-wl-heur-fast-code
None-lookup-conflict-impl
extract-values-of-lookup-conflict-impl
update-conflict-tl-wl-fast-code

```

*skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-fast*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict-Defs*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-Inner-Propagation-Defs*

**begin**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-Inner-Propagation IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict-Defs*

**begin**

## Chapter 18

# Propagation Loop And Conflict

### 18.1 Unit Propagation, Inner Loop

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *length-ll-fs* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-ll-fs} = (\lambda(-, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, -, W) L. \text{length} (W L)) \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *length-ll-fs-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{length-ll-fs-heur} S L = \text{length} (\text{watched-by-int} S L) \rangle$

**lemma** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-fast*:

$\langle \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur} b) \leq \text{unat64-max} \implies$   
 $\text{unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-inv} b a (a1', a1'a, a2'a) \implies$   
 $\text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur} a2'a) \leq \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur} L S_0 = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT} (\text{length} (\text{watched-by-int} S_0 L) \leq \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur} S_0));$   
 $n \leftarrow \text{mop-length-watched-by-int} S_0 L;$   
 $\text{let } b = (0, 0, S_0);$   
 $\text{WHILE}_T^{\text{unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-inv} S_0 L}$   
 $(\lambda(j, w, S). w < n \wedge \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur} S)$   
 $(\lambda(j, w, S). \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-heur} L j w S$   
 $\})$   
 $b$   
 $\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

### 18.2 Unit propagation, Outer Loop

**lemma** *select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur} =$   
 $(\lambda S. \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{let } j = \text{literals-to-update-wl-heur} S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(j < \text{length} (\text{fst} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur} S)));$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(j + 1 \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $L \leftarrow \text{isa-trail-nth} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur} S) j;$   
 $\text{RETURN} (\text{set-literals-to-update-wl-heur} (j+1) S, -L)$   
 $\})$

›  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-fast*:  
⟨length (get-clauses-wl-heur x) ≤ unat64-max ⇒  
unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-inv x s' ⇒  
length (get-clauses-wl-heur a1') =  
length (get-clauses-wl-heur s') ⇒  
length (get-clauses-wl-heur s') ≤ unat64-max⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**theorem** *unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D*:  
⟨(unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur, unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl) ∈  
{(S, T). (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur ∧ get-learned-count S = lcount} →<sub>f</sub>  
{(S, T). (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur ∧ get-learned-count S = lcount}⟩ nres-rel  
⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict-Defs IsaSAT-Inner-Propagation-LLVM*

**begin**

**lemma** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-fast*:  
⟨length (get-clauses-wl-heur b) ≤ snat64-max ⇒  
unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur-inv b a (a1', a1'a, a2'a) ⇒  
length (get-clauses-wl-heur a2'a) ≤ snat64-max⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-fast*

**is** ⟨uncurry unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-heur⟩

∴ ⟨[λ(L, S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]<sub>a</sub>

unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> → sint64-nat-assn ×<sub>a</sub> sint64-nat-assn ×<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *le-unat64-max-minus-4-unat64-max*: ⟨a ≤ snat64-max - MIN-HEADER-SIZE ⇒ Suc a < max-snat 64⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *cut-watch-list-heur2-inv* **where**

⟨cut-watch-list-heur2-inv L n = (λ(j, w, W). j ≤ w ∧ w ≤ n ∧ nat-of-lit L < length W)⟩

**lemma** *cut-watch-list-heur2-alt-def*:

⟨cut-watch-list-heur2 = (λj w L S<sub>0</sub>. do {  
let (W, S) = extract-watchlist-wl-heur S<sub>0</sub>;  
ASSERT (W = get-watched-wl-heur S<sub>0</sub>);  
ASSERT(j ≤ length (W ! nat-of-lit L) ∧ j ≤ w ∧ nat-of-lit L < length W ∧  
w ≤ length (W ! (nat-of-lit L)));  
let n = length (W!(nat-of-lit L));  
(j, w, W) ← WHILE<sub>T</sub> cut-watch-list-heur2-inv L n  
(λ(j, w, W). w < n)  
(λ(j, w, W). do {  
ASSERT(w < length (W!(nat-of-lit L)));  
RETURN (j+1, w+1, W[nat-of-lit L := (W!(nat-of-lit L))[j := W!(nat-of-lit L)!w])

```

    })
    (j, w, W);
    ASSERT(j ≤ length (W ! nat-of-lit L) ∧ nat-of-lit L < length W);
    let W = W[nat-of-lit L := take j (W ! nat-of-lit L)];
    RETURN (update-watchlist-wl-heur W S)
  })
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *cut-watch-list-heur2I*:

```

  ⟨length (a1'd ! nat-of-lit baa) ≤ snat64-max - MIN-HEADER-SIZE ⇒
    cut-watch-list-heur2-inv baa (length (a1'd ! nat-of-lit baa))
    (a1'e, a1'f, a2'f) ⇒
    a1'f < length-ll a2'f (nat-of-lit baa) ⇒
    ez ≤ bba ⇒
    Suc a1'e < max-snat 64⟩
  ⟨length (a1'd ! nat-of-lit baa) ≤ snat64-max - MIN-HEADER-SIZE ⇒
    cut-watch-list-heur2-inv baa (length (a1'd ! nat-of-lit baa))
    (a1'e, a1'f, a2'f) ⇒
    a1'f < length-ll a2'f (nat-of-lit baa) ⇒
    ez ≤ bba ⇒
    Suc a1'f < max-snat 64⟩
  ⟨cut-watch-list-heur2-inv baa (length (a1'd ! nat-of-lit baa))
    (a1'e, a1'f, a2'f) ⇒ nat-of-lit baa < length a2'f⟩
  ⟨cut-watch-list-heur2-inv baa (length (a1'd ! nat-of-lit baa))
    (a1'e, a1'f, a2'f) ⇒ a1'f < length-ll a2'f (nat-of-lit baa) ⇒
    a1'e < length (a2'f ! nat-of-lit baa)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** *cut-watch-list-heur2-fast-code*

```

  is ⟨uncurry3 cut-watch-list-heur2⟩
  :: ⟨[λ((j, w), L), S). length (watched-by-int S L) ≤ snat64-max - MIN-HEADER-SIZE]_a
    sint64-nat-assnk *_a sint64-nat-assnk *_a unat-lit-assnk *_a
    isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** *unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D-fast-code*

```

  is ⟨uncurry unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D-heur⟩
  :: ⟨[λ(L, S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]_a
    unat-lit-assnk *_a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** [*sempref-fr-rules*]: ⟨(Mreturn o Tuple17-get-d, RETURN o literals-to-update-wl-heur) ∈ isasat-bounded-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> sint64-nat-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur-alt-def*:

```

  ⟨select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur S = do {
    ASSERT(literals-to-update-wl-heur S < length (fst (get-trail-wl-heur S)));
    ASSERT(literals-to-update-wl-heur S + 1 ≤ unat32-max);
    let (j, T) = extract-literals-to-update-wl-heur S;
    ASSERT (j = literals-to-update-wl-heur S);
    L ← isa-trail-nth (get-trail-wl-heur T) j;
    RETURN (update-literals-to-update-wl-heur (j + 1) T, -L)
  }⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wlfast-code
  is ⟨select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wl-heur⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn ×a unat-lit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-fast:
  ⟨length (get-clauses-wl-heur x) ≤ snat64-max ⇒
    unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-inv x s' ⇒
    length (get-clauses-wl-heur a1 ^) =
    length (get-clauses-wl-heur s') ⇒
    length (get-clauses-wl-heur s') ≤ snat64-max⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-invI:
  ⟨unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur-inv S0 S ⇒
    isa-length-trail-pre (get-trail-wl-heur S)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-fast-code
  is ⟨unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur⟩
  :: ⟨[λS. length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-register unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur

experiment begin

export-llvm
  length-ll-fs-heur-fast-code
  unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-loop-D-fast
  cut-watch-list-heur2-fast-code
  unit-propagation-inner-loop-wl-D-fast-code
  isa-trail-nth-fast-code
  select-and-remove-from-literals-to-update-wlfast-code
  unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-fast-code

end

end
theory IsaSAT-Decide-Defs
  imports IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-VMTF IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics IsaSAT-Phasing
begin

```

# Chapter 19

## Decide

**definition** *isa-bump-find-next-undef* **where**  $\langle$   
  *isa-bump-find-next-undef*  $x M = (\text{case } x \text{ of } \text{Bump-Heuristics } hstable \text{ focused } foc \text{ to } bmp \Rightarrow$   
  if  $foc$  then do {  
     $L \leftarrow \text{isa-vmtf-find-next-undef } focused \ M;$   
     $RETURN (L, \text{Bump-Heuristics } hstable (\text{update-next-search } L \text{ focused}) \text{ foc } to \ bmp)$   
  } else do {  
     $(L, hstable) \leftarrow \text{isa-acids-find-next-undef } hstable \ M;$   
     $RETURN (L, \text{Bump-Heuristics } hstable \text{ focused } foc \text{ to } bmp)$   
  }  
 $\rangle$

**definition** *isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd*  
   $:: \langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow$   
     $((\text{trail-pol} \times \text{bump-heuristics}) \times \text{nat option}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**  
   $\langle \text{isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd} = (\lambda M \text{ vm. do} \{$   
     $(L, \text{vm}) \leftarrow \text{isa-bump-find-next-undef } \text{vm } M;$   
     $RETURN ((M, \text{vm}), L)$   
  }  
 $\rangle$

**definition** *get-saved-phase-option-heur-pre*  $:: \langle \text{nat option} \Rightarrow \text{restart-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
   $\langle \text{get-saved-phase-option-heur-pre } L = (\lambda \text{heur.}$   
     $L \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{get-next-phase-heur-pre-stats } \text{True } (\text{the } L) \text{ heur} \rangle$

**definition** *lit-of-found-atm* **where**  
   $\langle \text{lit-of-found-atm } \varphi L = \text{SPEC } (\lambda K. (L = \text{None} \longrightarrow K = \text{None}) \wedge$   
     $(L \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow K \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{atm-of } (\text{the } K) = \text{the } L)) \rangle$

**definition** *find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur*  
   $:: \langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (\text{isasat} \times \text{nat literal option}) \text{ nres} \rangle$   
**where**  
   $\langle \text{find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur} = (\lambda S. \text{do} \{$   
     $\text{let } M = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S;$   
     $\text{let } \text{vm} = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S;$   
     $\text{let } \text{heur} = \text{get-heur } S;$   
     $\text{let } \text{heur} = \text{set-fully-propagated-heur } \text{heur};$   
     $((M, \text{vm}), L) \leftarrow \text{isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd } M \ \text{vm};$   
     $\text{ASSERT}(\text{get-saved-phase-option-heur-pre } (L) (\text{get-content } \text{heur}));$   
     $L \leftarrow \text{lit-of-found-atm } \text{heur } L;$   
     $\text{let } S = \text{set-trail-wl-heur } M \ S;$   
     $\text{let } S = \text{set-vmtf-wl-heur } \text{vm } S;$   
     $\text{let } S = \text{set-heur-wl-heur } \text{heur } S;$   
  }  
 $\rangle$

```

    RETURN (S, L)
  })

```

**definition** *decide-lit-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨decide-lit-wl-heur = (λL' S. do {
  let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
  let stats = get-stats-heur S;
  ASSERT(isa-length-trail-pre M);
  let j = isa-length-trail M;
  let S = set-literals-to-update-wl-heur j S;
  ASSERT(cons-trail-Decided-tr-pre (L', M));
  let M = cons-trail-Decided-tr L' M;
  let S = set-trail-wl-heur M S;
  let stats = incr-decision stats;
  let S = set-stats-wl-heur stats S;
  RETURN S})⟩

```

**definition** *mop-get-saved-phase-heur-st* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨mop-get-saved-phase-heur-st = (λL S. mop-get-saved-phase-heur L (get-heur S))⟩

```

**definition** *decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur*

```

:: ⟨isasat ⇒ (bool × isasat) nres⟩

```

**where**

```

⟨decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur S = (do {
  (S, L) ← find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur S;
  case L of
  None ⇒ RETURN (True, S)
  | Some L ⇒ do {
    T ← decide-lit-wl-heur L S;
    RETURN (False, T)}
})
⟩

```

**definition** *get-next-phase-st* ::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (\text{bool}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨get-next-phase-st = (λb L S.
  (get-next-phase-heur b L (get-heur S)))⟩

```

**definition** *find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur2*

```

:: ⟨isasat ⇒ (isasat × nat option) nres⟩

```

**where**

```

⟨find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur2 = (λS. do {
  ((M, vm), L) ← isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd (get-trail-wl-heur S) (get-vmtf-heur S);
  RETURN (set-heur-wl-heur (set-fully-propagated-heur (get-heur S)) (set-trail-wl-heur M (set-vmtf-wl-heur vm S)), L)
})⟩

```

**definition** *decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur'* **where**

```

⟨decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur' = (λS. do {
  (S, L) ← find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur2 S;
  ASSERT(get-saved-phase-option-heur-pre L (get-restart-heuristics (get-heur S)));
  case L of
  None ⇒ RETURN (True, S)
  | Some L ⇒ do {
    L ← do {
      b ← get-next-phase-st (get-target-opts S = TARGET-ALWAYS ∨
        (get-target-opts S = TARGET-STABLE-ONLY ∧ get-restart-phase S = STABLE-MODE))
    }
  }
})

```



```

L S;
  RETURN (if b then Pos L else Neg L});
  T ← decide-lit-wl-heur L S;
  RETURN (False, T)
}
})
>

```

**lemma** *decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur'-decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur*:  
 $\langle \text{decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur}' S \leq \Downarrow \text{Id} (\text{decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**  
**theory** *IsaSAT-Decide*  
**imports** *IsaSAT-Decide-Defs*  
**begin**

**lemma** (**in**  $-$ )*not-is-None-not-None*:  $\langle \neg \text{is-None } s \implies s \neq \text{None} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *bump-find-next-undef* **where**  $\langle$   
*bump-find-next-undef*  $\mathcal{A} \ x \ M = (\text{case } x \text{ of } \text{Bump-Heuristics } \text{hstable } \text{foc} \ \text{tobmp} \implies$   
*if*  $\text{foc}$  *then*  $\text{do} \{$   
 $L \leftarrow \text{vmtf-find-next-undef } \mathcal{A} \ \text{foc} \ M;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (L, \text{Bump-Heuristics } \text{hstable} (\text{update-next-search } L \ \text{foc} \ \text{tobmp}))$   
 $\}$  *else*  $\text{do} \{$   
 $(L, \text{hstable}) \leftarrow \text{acids-find-next-undef } \mathcal{A} \ \text{hstable } M;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (L, \text{Bump-Heuristics } \text{hstable} \ \text{foc} \ \text{tobmp})$   
 $\}$   
 $\rangle\rangle$

**definition** *bump-find-next-undef-upd*  
 $\ :: \ \langle \text{nat multiset} \implies (\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \implies \text{bump-heuristics} \implies$   
 $((\text{nat}, \text{nat}) \text{ann-lits} \times \text{bump-heuristics}) \times \text{nat option} \rangle \text{nres}$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{bump-find-next-undef-upd } \mathcal{A} = (\lambda M \ \text{vm}. \ \text{do} \{$   
 $(L, \ \text{vm}) \leftarrow \text{bump-find-next-undef } \mathcal{A} \ \text{vm} \ M;$   
 $\text{RETURN } ((M, \ \text{vm}), \ L)$   
 $\}\rangle$

**lemma** *isa-bump-find-next-undef-bump-find-next-undef*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{isa-bump-find-next-undef}, \text{uncurry } (\text{bump-find-next-undef } \mathcal{A})) \in$   
 $\text{Id} \times_r \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \ \rightarrow_f \langle \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \times_r \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \ \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-vmtf-find-next-undef*:  
 $\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd}, \text{uncurry } (\text{bump-find-next-undef-upd } \mathcal{A})) \in$   
 $\text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \ \times_r \text{Id} \ \rightarrow_f$   
 $\langle \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \ \times_f \text{Id} \ \times_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \ \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**term** *isa-bump-find-next-undef*

**term** *bump-find-next-undef*

**lemma** *bump-find-next-undef-ref*:  
**assumes**

$vmf: \langle x \in bump\text{-}heur \mathcal{A} M \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle bump\text{-}find\text{-}next\text{-}undef \mathcal{A} x M$   
 $\leq \Downarrow Id (SPEC (\lambda(L, bmp).$   
 $(L \neq None \longrightarrow bmp \in bump\text{-}heur \mathcal{A} (Decided (Pos (the L)) \# M)) \wedge$   
 $(L = None \longrightarrow bmp \in bump\text{-}heur \mathcal{A} M) \wedge$   
 $(L = None \longrightarrow (\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}. defined\text{-}lit M L)) \wedge$   
 $(L \neq None \longrightarrow Pos (the L) \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \wedge undefined\text{-}lit M (Pos (the L)))) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *find-undefined-atm*

$:: \langle nat \text{ multiset} \Rightarrow (nat, nat) \text{ ann-lits} \Rightarrow bump\text{-}heuristics \Rightarrow$   
 $((nat, nat) \text{ ann-lits} \times bump\text{-}heuristics) \times nat \text{ option} \rangle nres$

**where**

$\langle find\text{-}undefined\text{-}atm \mathcal{A} M - = SPEC(\lambda((M', vm), L).$   
 $(L \neq None \longrightarrow Pos (the L) \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A} \wedge undefined\text{-}atm M (the L)) \wedge$   
 $(L = None \longrightarrow (\forall K \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} \mathcal{A}. defined\text{-}lit M K)) \wedge M = M' \wedge$   
 $(L = None \longrightarrow vm \in bump\text{-}heur \mathcal{A} M) \wedge$   
 $(L \neq None \longrightarrow vm \in bump\text{-}heur \mathcal{A} (Decided (Pos (the L)) \# M)) \rangle$

**definition** *lit-of-found-atm-D-pre where*

$\langle lit\text{-}of\text{-}found\text{-}atm\text{-}D\text{-}pre \mathcal{A} = (\lambda((\varphi, -), L). L \neq None \longrightarrow$   
 $(the L \leq unat32\text{-}max \text{ div } 2 \wedge the L \in \# \mathcal{A} \wedge phase\text{-}save\text{-}heur\text{-}rel \mathcal{A} \varphi)) \rangle$

**lemma** *lit-of-found-atm-D-pre:*

$\langle heuristic\text{-}rel \mathcal{A} heur \Longrightarrow isat\text{-}input\text{-}bounded \mathcal{A} \Longrightarrow (L \neq None \Longrightarrow the L \in \# \mathcal{A}) \Longrightarrow$   
 $get\text{-}saved\text{-}phase\text{-}option\text{-}heur\text{-}pre (L) (get\text{-}content heur) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur-pre where*

$\langle find\text{-}unassigned\text{-}lit\text{-}wl\text{-}D\text{-}heur\text{-}pre S \longleftrightarrow$   
 $($   
 $\exists T U.$   
 $(S, T) \in state\text{-}wl\text{-}l None \wedge$   
 $(T, U) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}l None \wedge$   
 $twl\text{-}struct\text{-}invs U \wedge$   
 $literals\text{-}are\text{-}\mathcal{L}_{in} (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st S) S \wedge$   
 $get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl S = None$   
 $) \rangle$

**definition** *twl-st-heur-decide-find*  $:: \langle nat \text{ literal} \Rightarrow (isat \times nat \text{ twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$[unfolded Let\text{-}def]: \langle twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}decide\text{-}find L =$   
 $\{(S, T).$

$let M' = get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\text{-}heur S; N' = get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur S; D' = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl\text{-}heur S;$   
 $W' = get\text{-}watched\text{-}wl\text{-}heur S; j = literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl\text{-}heur S; outl = get\text{-}outlearned\text{-}heur S;$   
 $cach = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}cach S; clvs = get\text{-}count\text{-}max\text{-}lwls\text{-}heur S;$   
 $vm = get\text{-}vmf\text{-}heur S;$   
 $vdom = get\text{-}aivdom S; heur = get\text{-}heur S; old\text{-}arena = get\text{-}old\text{-}arena S;$   
 $lcount = get\text{-}learned\text{-}count S;$   
 $occs = get\text{-}occs S \text{ in}$

$let M = get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl T; LM = Decided (L) \# get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl T;$   
 $N = get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl T; D = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl T;$   
 $Q = literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl T;$   
 $W = get\text{-}watched\text{-}wl T; N0 = get\text{-}init\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl T; U0 = get\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl T;$   
 $NS = get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}init\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl T; US = get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl T;$   
 $NEk = get\text{-}kept\text{-}unit\text{-}init\text{-}clss\text{-}wl T; UEk = get\text{-}kept\text{-}unit\text{-}learned\text{-}clss\text{-}wl T;$   
 $NE = get\text{-}unkept\text{-}unit\text{-}init\text{-}clss\text{-}wl T; UE = get\text{-}unkept\text{-}unit\text{-}learned\text{-}clss\text{-}wl T \text{ in}$

$(M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \wedge$   
 $\text{valid-arena } N' N \ (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom})) \wedge$   
 $(D', D) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \wedge$   
 $(D = \text{None} \longrightarrow j \leq \text{length } M) \wedge$   
 $Q = \text{uminus } \text{'\# lit-of '\# mset } (\text{drop } j \ (\text{rev } M)) \wedge$   
 $(W', W) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \ (\text{all-atms-st } T)) \wedge$   
 $\text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \text{ LM} \wedge$   
 $\text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $\text{clvls} \in \text{counts-maximum-level } M D \wedge$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-empty } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \text{ cach} \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M D \text{ outl} \wedge$   
 $\text{clss-size-corr } N \text{ NE } \text{ UE } \text{ NEk } \text{ UEk } \text{ NS } \text{ US } \text{ N0 } \text{ U0 } \text{ lcount} \wedge$   
 $\text{vdom-m } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \text{ W } N \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{avdom-inv-dec } \text{vdom } (\text{dom-m } N) \wedge$   
 $\text{isat-input-bounded } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \wedge$   
 $\text{isat-input-nempty } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \wedge$   
 $\text{old-arena} = [] \wedge$   
 $\text{heuristic-rel } (\text{all-atms-st } T) \text{ heur} \wedge$   
 $(\text{occs}, \text{empty-occs-list } (\text{all-atms-st } T)) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref}$   
 $\rangle$

**abbreviation**  $\text{twl-st-heur-decide-find}'''$

$\text{:: } \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow (\text{isat} \times \text{nat twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{twl-st-heur-decide-find}''' L r \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-decide-find } L \wedge$   
 $\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) = r\} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{vmtf-find-next-undef-upd}$ :

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\text{bump-find-next-undef-upd } \mathcal{A}), \text{uncurry } (\text{find-undefined-atm } \mathcal{A})) \in$   
 $[\lambda(M, \text{vm}). \text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} M]_f \text{ Id} \times_f \text{ Id} \rightarrow \langle \text{Id} \times_f \text{ Id} \times_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{option-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{find-unassigned-lit-wl-D'-find-unassigned-lit-wl-D}$ :

$\langle (\text{find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur}, \text{find-unassigned-lit-wl}) \in$   
 $[\text{find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur-pre}]_f$   
 $\{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur}''' r \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S = u\} \rightarrow$   
 $\langle \{((T, L), (T', L')). (L \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow (T, T') \in \text{twl-st-heur-decide-find}''' (\text{the } L) r) \wedge$   
 $(L = \text{None} \longrightarrow (T, T') \in \text{twl-st-heur}''' r) \wedge L = L' \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } T = u \wedge$   
 $(L \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{undefined-lit } (\text{get-trail-wl } T') (\text{the } L) \wedge \text{the } L \in \# \text{ all-lits-st } T') \wedge$   
 $\text{get-conflict-wl } T' = \text{None}\} \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{nofail-get-next-phase}$ :

$\langle \text{get-next-phase-heur-pre-stats True } L \ (\text{get-restart-heuristics } \varphi) \implies$   
 $\text{nofail } (\text{get-next-phase-heur } b L \varphi) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{all-atms-st-cons-trail-Decided}[\text{simp}]$ :

$\langle \text{all-atms-st } (\text{cons-trail-Decided } x'a \ x1b, \text{oth}) = \text{all-atms-st } (x1b, \text{oth}) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{all-atms-st-cons-trail-empty-Q}$ :

$\langle \text{NO-MATCH } \{\#\} Q \implies$

$\text{all-atms-st } (x1b, N, D, \text{NS}, \text{US}, \text{NEk}, \text{UEk}, \text{NE}, \text{UE}, \text{N0}, \text{U0}, Q, W) = \text{all-atms-st } (x1b, N, D,$   
 $\text{NS}, \text{US}, \text{NEk}, \text{UEk}, \text{NE}, \text{UE}, \text{N0}, \text{U0}, \{\#\}, W) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur-decide-wl-or-skip-D*:

⟨(decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur, decide-wl-or-skip) ∈  
{(S, T). (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur''' r ∧ learned-clss-count S = u} →<sub>f</sub>  
⟨bool-rel ×<sub>f</sub> {(S, T). (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur''' r ∧ learned-clss-count S = u}⟩ nres-rel⟩  
(is ⟨- ∈ ?A →<sub>f</sub> -⟩)

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *bind-triple-unfold*:

⟨do {  
((M, vm), L) ← (P :: - nres);  
f ((M, vm), L)  
}  
=  
do {  
x ← P;  
f x  
}  
⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur'-decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur2*:

⟨(decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur', decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur) ∈ Id →<sub>f</sub> ⟨Id⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Decide-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Decide-Defs IsaSAT-VMTF-State-LLVM IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM IsaSAT-Rephase-State-LLVM*

**begin**

**lemma** *decide-lit-wl-heur-alt-def*:

⟨decide-lit-wl-heur = (λL' S. do {  
let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur S;  
let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;  
ASSERT(isa-length-trail-pre M);  
let j = isa-length-trail M;  
let S = update-literals-to-update-wl-heur j S;  
ASSERT(cons-trail-Decided-tr-pre (L', M));  
let M = cons-trail-Decided-tr L' M;  
let stats = incr-decision stats;  
let S = update-trail-wl-heur M S;  
let S = update-stats-wl-heur stats S;  
RETURN S})⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *decide-lit-wl-fast-code*

**is** ⟨uncurry decide-lit-wl-heur⟩  
:: ⟨unat-lit-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur decide-lit-wl-heur*

**sempref-register** *isa-vmtf-find-next-undef*

**sempref-def** *isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-code is*

⟨uncurry isa-vmtf-find-next-undef⟩ :: ⟨vmtf-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> trail-pol-fast-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> atom.option-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *isa-bump-find-next-undef-code* **is**

⟨uncurry *isa-bump-find-next-undef*⟩ :: ⟨*heuristic-bump-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *atom.option-assn* ×<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-bump-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *update-next-search*

**sempref-def** *update-next-search-code* **is**

⟨uncurry (*RETURN* oo *update-next-search*)⟩ :: ⟨*atom.option-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *vmtf-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *vmtf-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd mop-get-saved-phase-heur get-next-phase-st*

**sempref-def** *isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd-code* **is**

⟨uncurry *isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd*⟩  
:: ⟨*trail-pol-fast-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-bump-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> (*trail-pol-fast-assn* ×<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-bump-assn*) ×<sub>a</sub> *atom.option-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur2-alt-def*:

⟨*find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur2* = (λ*S*. do {  
 let (*M*, *S*) = *extract-trail-wl-heur* *S*;  
 let (*vm*, *S*) = *extract-vmtf-wl-heur* *S*;  
 let (*heur*, *S*) = *extract-heur-wl-heur* *S*;  
 ((*M*, *vm*), *L*) ← *isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd* *M* *vm*;  
 RETURN (*update-heur-wl-heur* (*set-fully-propagated-heur* *heur*) (*update-trail-wl-heur* *M* (*update-vmtf-wl-heur* *vm* *S*)), *L*)  
}⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur2*

**sempref-def** *find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur-impl*

**is** ⟨*find-unassigned-lit-wl-D-heur2*⟩  
:: ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn* ×<sub>a</sub> *atom.option-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-definition** *get-next-phase-heur-stats-impl'*

**is** ⟨uncurry2 (λ*S* *C'* *D'*. *get-next-phase-heur* *C'* *D'* *S*)⟩  
:: ⟨[uncurry2 (λ*S* *C* *D*. *True*)]<sub>a</sub> *heuristic-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *bool1-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *atom-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *bool1-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *get-next-phase-st'-impl* :: ⟨*twl-st-wll-trail-fast2* ⇒ -⟩ **where**

⟨*get-next-phase-st'-impl* = (λ*N* *C* *D*. *read-heur-wl-heur-code* (*get-next-phase-heur-stats-impl* *C* *D*) *N*)⟩

**definition** *get-next-phase-st'* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

⟨*get-next-phase-st'* *N* *C* *D* = (*get-next-phase-st* *C* *D* *N*)⟩

**global-interpretation** *get-next-phase: read-heur-param-adder2* **where**

*R* = *bool1-rel* **and**

*R'* = *atom-rel* **and**

*f'* = ⟨λ*C* *D* *S*. *get-next-phase-heur* *C* *D* *S*⟩ **and**

*f* = ⟨λ*C* *D* *S*. *get-next-phase-heur-stats-impl* *C* *D* *S*⟩ **and**

*x-assn* = ⟨*bool1-assn*⟩ **and**

*P* = ⟨(λ- - -. *True*)⟩

**rewrites**

```

    ⟨(λN C D. read-heur-wl-heur-code (get-next-phase-heur-stats-impl C D) N) = get-next-phase-st'-impl⟩
and
    ⟨(λN C D. read-heur-wl-heur (get-next-phase-heur C D) N) = get-next-phase-st'⟩
    ⟨proof⟩

lemmas [sepref-fr-rules] = get-next-phase.refine
lemmas [unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code] =
    get-next-phase-st'-impl-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]

sepref-def get-next-phase-st-impl
  is ⟨uncurry2 get-next-phase-st⟩
  :: ⟨bool1-assnk *a atom-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnk →a bool1-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sepref-def decide-wl-or-skip-D-fast-code
  is ⟨decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a bool1-assn ×a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

experiment begin

export-llvm
  decide-lit-wl-fast-code
  isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-code
  update-next-search-code
  isa-vmtf-find-next-undef-upd-code
  decide-wl-or-skip-D-fast-code

end

end
theory IsaSAT-Other-Defs
imports IsaSAT-Conflict-Analysis-Defs IsaSAT-Backtrack-Defs IsaSAT-Decide-Defs
begin

```

## Chapter 20

# Combining Together: the Other Rules

**definition** *cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur*

::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (\text{bool} \times \text{isasat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

```
 $\langle \text{cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur } S =$   
  do {  
    if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur S  
    then decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur S  
    else do {  
      if count-decided-st-heur S > 0  
      then do {  
        T  $\leftarrow$  skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur S;  
        ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur T));  
        ASSERT(get-learned-count S = get-learned-count T);  
        U  $\leftarrow$  backtrack-wl-D-nlit-heur T;  
        U  $\leftarrow$  isasat-current-status U; — Print some information every once in a while  
        RETURN (False, U)  
      }  
      else RETURN (True, S)  
    }  
  }  
 $\rangle$ 
```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-CDCL-Defs*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict-Defs* *IsaSAT-Other-Defs* *IsaSAT-Show*

**begin**

**Combining Together: Full Strategy** **definition** *cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-wl-D-heur*

::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat } \text{nres} \rangle$

**where**

```
 $\langle \text{cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-wl-D-heur } S_0 =$   
  do {  
    do {  
      (brk, T)  $\leftarrow$  WHILET  
      ( $\lambda(\text{brk}, -). \neg \text{brk}$ )  
      ( $\lambda(\text{brk}, S).$   
        do {  
          T  $\leftarrow$  unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur S;
```

```

    cdcl-tw1-o-prog-w1-D-heur T
  })
  (False, S0);
  RETURN T
}
}
}
}
}

```

**definition** *cdcl-tw1-stgy-prog-break-w1-D-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨cdcl-tw1-stgy-prog-break-w1-D-heur S0 =
do {
  b ← RETURN (isasat-fast S0);
  (b, brk, T) ← WHILETλ(b, brk, T). True
  (λ(b, brk, -). b ∧ ¬brk)
  (λ(b, brk, S).
  do {
    ASSERT(isasat-fast S);
    T ← unit-propagation-outer-loop-w1-D-heur S;
    ASSERT(isasat-fast T);
    (brk, T) ← cdcl-tw1-o-prog-w1-D-heur T;
    b ← RETURN (isasat-fast T);
    RETURN(b, brk, T)
  })
  (b, False, S0);
  if brk then RETURN T
  else cdcl-tw1-stgy-prog-w1-D-heur T
}⟩

```

**definition** *cdcl-tw1-stgy-prog-bounded-w1-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (\text{bool} \times \text{isasat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨cdcl-tw1-stgy-prog-bounded-w1-heur S0 =
do {
  b ← RETURN (isasat-fast S0);
  (b, brk, T) ← WHILETλ(b, brk, T). True
  (λ(b, brk, -). b ∧ ¬brk)
  (λ(b, brk, S).
  do {
    ASSERT(isasat-fast S);
    T ← unit-propagation-outer-loop-w1-D-heur S;
    ASSERT(isasat-fast T);
    (brk, T) ← cdcl-tw1-o-prog-w1-D-heur T;
    b ← RETURN (isasat-fast T);
    RETURN(b, brk, T)
  })
  (b, False, S0);
  RETURN (brk, T)
}⟩

```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Other*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Conflict-Analysis IsaSAT-Backtrack IsaSAT-Decide  
IsaSAT-Other-Defs*

**begin**



## Chapter 21

# Combining Together: the Other Rules

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur-cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D*:

$\langle (cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur, cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl) \in$   
 $\{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur \wedge length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = r \wedge learned-clss-count S = u\} \rightarrow_f$   
 $\langle bool-rel \times_f \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur \wedge$   
 $length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) \leq r + MAX-HEADER-SIZE+1 + unat32-max \text{ div } 2 \wedge$   
 $learned-clss-count S \leq Suc u\} \rangle nres-rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur-cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D2*:

$\langle (cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur, cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl) \in$   
 $\{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur\} \rightarrow_f$   
 $\langle bool-rel \times_f \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur\} \rangle nres-rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-CDCL*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict IsaSAT-Other IsaSAT-Show*  
*IsaSAT-CDCL-Defs*

**begin**

**Combining Together: Full Strategy** **lemma** *cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-wl-D-heur-cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-wl-D*:

$\langle (cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-wl-D-heur, cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-wl) \in twl-st-heur \rightarrow_f \langle twl-st-heur \rangle nres-rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-early-wl-heur-cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-early-wl-D*:

**assumes**  $r: \langle r \leq snat64-max \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-bounded-wl-heur, cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-early-wl) \in$

$\{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur''' r\} \rightarrow_f$

$\langle bool-rel \times_r twl-st-heur \rangle nres-rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Other-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Other-Defs IsaSAT-Conflict-Analysis-LLVM IsaSAT-Backtrack-LLVM IsaSAT-Decide-LLVM*

**begin**

**sepref-register** *get-conflict-wl-is-None decide-wl-or-skip-D-heur skip-and-resolve-loop-wl-D-heur backtrack-wl-D-nlit-heur isasat-current-status count-decided-st-heur get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur*

**lemma** *cdcl-tw1-o-prog-wl-D-heurI1:*

⟨*get-learned-count x = get-learned-count xc*  $\implies$   
*learned-clss-count x < unat64-max*  $\implies$  *learned-clss-count xc  $\leq$  unat64-max*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *cdcl-tw1-o-prog-wl-D-heurI:*

⟨*get-learned-count x = get-learned-count xc*  $\implies$   
*learned-clss-count x < unat64-max*  $\implies$  *learned-clss-count xc < unat64-max*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-def** *cdcl-tw1-o-prog-wl-D-fast-code*

**is** ⟨*cdcl-tw1-o-prog-wl-D-heur*⟩  
**::** ⟨*[isasat-fast]<sub>a</sub>*  
*isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup>  $\rightarrow$  bool1-assn  $\times_a$  isasat-bounded-assn*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**declare**

*cdcl-tw1-o-prog-wl-D-fast-code.refine[sepref-fr-rules]*

**sepref-register**

*cdcl-tw1-o-prog-wl-D-heur*

**lemma** *isasat-fast-alt-def:* ⟨*isasat-fast S = (length-clauses-heur S  $\leq$  9223372034707292156  $\wedge$   
 clss-size-lcount (get-learned-count S) < 18446744073709551615 - clss-size-lcountUE (get-learned-count S)  $\wedge$*

*clss-size-lcount (get-learned-count S) + clss-size-lcountUE (get-learned-count S) < 18446744073709551615*  
 – *clss-size-lcountUS (get-learned-count S)  $\wedge$   
 clss-size-lcount (get-learned-count S) +  
 clss-size-lcountUE (get-learned-count S) + clss-size-lcountUS (get-learned-count S) < 18446744073709551615*  
 – *clss-size-lcountU0 (get-learned-count S)  $\wedge$   
 clss-size-lcount (get-learned-count S) +  
 clss-size-lcountUE (get-learned-count S) + clss-size-lcountUS (get-learned-count S) + clss-size-lcountU0*  
*(get-learned-count S) < 18446744073709551615 - clss-size-lcountUEk (get-learned-count S)  $\wedge$*   
*clss-size-lcount (get-learned-count S) +  
 clss-size-lcountUE (get-learned-count S) + clss-size-lcountUS (get-learned-count S) + clss-size-lcountU0*  
*(get-learned-count S) + clss-size-lcountUEk (get-learned-count S) < 18446744073709551615)⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩*

**sepref-def** *isasat-fast-impl*

**is** ⟨*RETURN o isasat-fast*⟩  
**::** ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn<sup>k</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  bool1-assn*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-CDCL-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-CDCL-Defs IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict-LLVM IsaSAT-Other-LLVM*

**begin**

**sepref-def** *cdcl-tw1-stgy-prog-wl-D-code*

**is** ⟨*cdcl-tw1-stgy-prog-bounded-wl-heur*⟩  
**::** ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup>  $\rightarrow_a$  bool1-assn  $\times_a$  isasat-bounded-assn*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

```

declare cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-wl-D-code.refine[sepref-fr-rules]

export-llvm cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-wl-D-code file ⟨code/isasat.ll⟩

end
theory IsaSAT-Restart-Defs
  imports
    Watched-Literals.WB-Sort Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Simp IsaSAT-Rephase-State
    IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-VMTF IsaSAT-Sorting IsaSAT-Proofs
  begin

lemma unbounded-id: ⟨unbounded (id :: nat ⇒ nat)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

global-interpretation twl-restart-ops id
  ⟨proof⟩

global-interpretation twl-restart id
  ⟨proof⟩

definition twl-st-heur-restart :: ⟨(isasat × nat twl-st-wl) set⟩ where
[unfolded Let-def]: ⟨twl-st-heur-restart =
  {(S, T).
  let M' = get-trail-wl-heur S; N' = get-clauses-wl-heur S; D' = get-conflict-wl-heur S;
    W' = get-watched-wl-heur S; j = literals-to-update-wl-heur S; outl = get-outlearned-heur S;
    cach = get-conflict-cach S; chlvs = get-count-max-lvls-heur S;
    vm = get-vmvf-heur S;
    vdom = get-aiavdom S; heur = get-heur S; old-arena = get-old-arena S;
    lcount = get-learned-count S; occs = get-occs S in
  let M = get-trail-wl T; N = get-clauses-wl T; D = get-conflict-wl T;
    Q = literals-to-update-wl T;
    W = get-watched-wl T; N0 = get-init-clauses0-wl T; U0 = get-learned-clauses0-wl T;
    NS = get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl T; US = get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl T;
    NEk = get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl T; UEk = get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl T;
    NE = get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl T; UE = get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl T in
  (M', M) ∈ trail-pol (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) ∧
  valid-arena N' N (set (get-vdom-aiavdom vdom)) ∧
  (D', D) ∈ option-lookup-clause-rel (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) ∧
  (D = None ⟶ j ≤ length M) ∧
  Q = uminus '# lit-of '# mset (drop j (rev M)) ∧
  (W', W) ∈ ⟨Id⟩map-fun-rel (D0 (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0))) ∧
  vm ∈ bump-heur (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) M ∧
  no-dup M ∧
  chlvs ∈ counts-maximum-level M D ∧
  cach-refinement-empty (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) cach ∧
  out-learned M D outl ∧
  clss-size-corr-restart N NE {#} NEk UEk NS {#} N0 {#} lcount ∧
  vdom-m (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) W N ⊆ set (get-vdom-aiavdom vdom) ∧
  aiavdom-inv-dec vdom (dom-m N) ∧
  isasat-input-bounded (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) ∧
  isasat-input-nempty (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) ∧
  old-arena = [] ∧
  heuristic-rel (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) heur ∧

```

$\langle occs, empty-occs-list (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \rangle \in occurrence-list-ref$   
 $\rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur''''* **where**

$\langle twl-st-heur'''' r \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur \wedge length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) \leq r\} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur''''uu* **where**

$\langle twl-st-heur''''uu r u \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur \wedge length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) \leq r \wedge learned-clss-count S \leq u\} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur-restart''''* **where**

$\langle twl-st-heur-restart'''' r \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart \wedge length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = r\} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur-restart''''* **where**

$\langle twl-st-heur-restart'''' r \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart \wedge length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) \leq r\} \rangle$

**definition** *twl-st-heur-restart-ana* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow (isasat \times nat twl-st-wl) set \rangle$  **where**

$\langle twl-st-heur-restart-ana r = \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart \wedge length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = r\} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur-restart-ana'* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana r \wedge learned-clss-count S \leq u\} \rangle$

**definition** *empty-Q* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow isasat nres \rangle$  **where**

$\langle empty-Q = (\lambda S. do\{$   
 $j \leftarrow mop-isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S);$   
 $RETURN (set-heur-wl-heur (restart-info-restart-done-heur (get-heur S)) (set-literals-to-update-wl-heur$   
 $j S))$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *remove-all-annot-true-clause-one-imp-heur*

::  $\langle nat \times clss-size \times arena \Rightarrow (clss-size \times arena) nres \rangle$

**where**

$\langle remove-all-annot-true-clause-one-imp-heur = (\lambda(C, j, N). do\{$   
 $case arena-status N C of$   
 $DELETED \Rightarrow RETURN (j, N)$   
 $| IRRED \Rightarrow RETURN (j, extra-information-mark-to-delete N C)$   
 $| LEARNED \Rightarrow RETURN (clss-size-decr-lcount j, extra-information-mark-to-delete N C)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *number-clss-to-keep* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow nat nres \rangle$  **where**

$\langle number-clss-to-keep = (\lambda S.$   
 $RES UNIV) \rangle$

**definition** *number-clss-to-keep-impl* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow nat nres \rangle$  **where**

$\langle number-clss-to-keep-impl = (\lambda S.$   
 $RETURN (length-tvdom-aivdom (get-aivdom S) >> 2)) \rangle$

**definition** (in  $-$ ) *MINIMUM-DELETION-LBD* ::  $nat$  **where**

$\langle MINIMUM-DELETION-LBD = 3 \rangle$

**definition** *trail-update-reason-at* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-update-reason-at} \equiv (\lambda L C (M, \text{val}, \text{lvs}, \text{reason}, k). (M, \text{val}, \text{lvs}, \text{reason}[\text{atm-of } L := C], k)) \rangle$

**abbreviation** *trail-get-reason* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{trail-get-reason} \equiv (\lambda(M, \text{val}, \text{lvs}, \text{reason}, k). \text{reason}) \rangle$

**definition** *replace-reason-in-trail* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{replace-reason-in-trail } L C = (\lambda M. \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{atm-of } L < \text{length} (\text{trail-get-reason } M));$   
 $\text{RETURN} (\text{trail-update-reason-at } L 0 M)$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *isat-replace-annot-in-trail*  
::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isat} \Rightarrow \text{isat nres} \rangle$   
**where**  
 $\langle \text{isat-replace-annot-in-trail } L C = (\lambda S. \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{let } \text{lcount} = \text{class-size-resetUS0} (\text{get-learned-count } S);$   
 $M \leftarrow \text{replace-reason-in-trail } L C (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S);$   
 $\text{RETURN} (\text{set-trail-wl-heur } M (\text{set-learned-count-wl-heur } \text{lcount } S))$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heur*  
::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{isat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heur} = (\lambda i S_0. \text{do} \{$   
 $(L, C) \leftarrow \text{do} \{$   
 $L \leftarrow \text{isa-trail-nth} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S_0) i;$   
 $C \leftarrow \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S_0) L;$   
 $\text{RETURN} (L, C);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(C \neq \text{None} \wedge i + 1 \leq \text{Suc} (\text{unat32-max div } 2));$   
 $\text{if the } C = 0 \text{ then RETURN } (i+1, S_0)$   
 $\text{else do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(C \neq \text{None});$   
 $S \leftarrow \text{isat-replace-annot-in-trail } L (\text{the } C) S_0;$   
 $\text{log-del-clause-heur } S (\text{the } C);$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{mark-garbage-pre} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S, \text{the } C) \wedge \text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) (\text{the } C) \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{learned-clss-count } S_0);$   
 $S \leftarrow \text{mark-garbage-heur4} (\text{the } C) S;$   
 $- S \leftarrow \text{remove-all-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur } L S;$   
 $\text{RETURN} (i+1, S)$   
 $\}$   
 $\}) \rangle$

**definition** *cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-GC-prog-heur-post* ::  $\langle \text{isat} \Rightarrow \text{isat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-GC-prog-heur-post } S T \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\exists S' T'. (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \wedge (T, T') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \wedge$   
 $\text{cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-GC-prog-heur-post } S' T') \rangle$

**definition** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-inv*  
::  $\langle \text{isat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{isat}) \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-inv } S = (\lambda(i, T).$   
 $(\exists S' T'. (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \wedge (T, T') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \wedge$   
 $\text{remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-inv } S' (i, T') \wedge$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } T \leq \text{learned-clss-count } S)) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-US* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \rangle$  **where**

⟨empty-US = (λ(M', N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W).  
(M', N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W))⟩

**definition** *trail-zeroed-until-state* **where**

⟨trail-zeroed-until-state S = trail-zeroed-until (get-trail-wl-heur S)⟩

**definition** *trail-set-zeroed-until-state* **where**

⟨trail-set-zeroed-until-state z S = (let M = get-trail-wl-heur S in set-trail-wl-heur (trail-set-zeroed-until z M) S)⟩

**definition** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur* :: ⟨*isasat* ⇒ *isasat nres*⟩

**where**

⟨remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur = (λS. do {  
  ASSERT((isa-length-trail-pre o get-trail-wl-heur) S);  
  k ← (if count-decided-st-heur S = 0  
    then RETURN (isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S))  
    else get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp (get-trail-wl-heur S) 0);  
  let start = trail-zeroed-until-state S;  
  (i, T) ← WHILE<sub>T</sub> remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-inv S  
    (λ(i, S). i < k)  
    (λ(i, S). do { (j, S) ← remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heur i S; RETURN (j,  
trail-set-zeroed-until-state j S)})  
    (start, S);  
  ASSERT (remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-inv S (i, T));  
  let T = trail-set-zeroed-until-state i T;  
  RETURN (empty-US-heur T)  
})⟩

**definition** *GC-units-required* :: ⟨*isasat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**

⟨GC-units-required T ⇔ units-since-last-GC-st T ≥ get-GC-units-opt T⟩

**definition** *FLAG-no-restart* :: ⟨8 word⟩ **where**

⟨FLAG-no-restart = 0⟩

**definition** *FLAG-restart* :: ⟨8 word⟩ **where**

⟨FLAG-restart = 1⟩

**definition** *FLAG-Reduce-restart* :: ⟨8 word⟩ **where**

⟨FLAG-Reduce-restart = 3⟩

**definition** *FLAG-GC-restart* :: ⟨8 word⟩ **where**

⟨FLAG-GC-restart = 2⟩

**definition** *FLAG-Inprocess-restart* :: ⟨8 word⟩ **where**

⟨FLAG-Inprocess-restart = 4⟩

**definition** *max-restart-decision-lvl* :: *nat* **where**

⟨max-restart-decision-lvl = 300⟩

**definition** *max-restart-decision-lvl-code* :: ⟨32 word⟩ **where**

⟨max-restart-decision-lvl-code = 300⟩

**definition** *GC-required-heur* :: ⟨*isasat* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *bool nres*⟩ **where**

```

⟨GC-required-heur S n = do {
  n ← RETURN (full-arena-length-st S);
  wasted ← RETURN (wasted-bytes-st S);
  RETURN (3*wasted > ((of-nat n)>>2))
}⟩

```

**definition** *minimum-number-between-restarts* :: ⟨64 word⟩ **where**  
 ⟨minimum-number-between-restarts = 50⟩

**definition** *upper-restart-bound-reached* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨upper-restart-bound-reached = (λS. get-global-conflict-count S ≥ next-reduce-schedule-st S)⟩

**definition** *should-subsume-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨should-subsume-st S ↔ get-subsumption-opts S ∧  
 (get-global-conflict-count S > next-subsume-schedule-st S)⟩

**definition** *should-eliminate-pure-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨should-eliminate-pure-st S ↔  
 (get-global-conflict-count S > next-pure-lits-schedule-st S)⟩

**definition** *should-inprocess-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *bool*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨should-inprocess-st S ↔  
 (should-subsume-st S ∨ should-eliminate-pure-st S)⟩

**definition** *iterate-over-VMTF* **where**

```

⟨iterate-over-VMTF = (λf (I :: 'a ⇒ bool) P (ns :: (nat, nat) vmtf-node list, n) x. do {
  (-, x) ← WHILE_T λ(n, x). I x
  (λ(n, x). n ≠ None ∧ P x)
  (λ(n, x). do {
    ASSERT(n ≠ None);
    let A = the n;
    ASSERT(A < length ns);
    ASSERT(A ≤ unat32-max div 2);
    x ← f A x;
    RETURN (get-next ((ns ! A)), x)
  })
  (n, x);
  RETURN x
}⟩

```

**definition** *iterate-over-VMTF* :: ⟨*-*⟩ **where**

*iterate-over-VMTF-alt-def*: ⟨*iterate-over-VMTF* f I = *iterate-over-VMTF* f I (λ-. True)⟩

**definition** *arena-header-size* :: ⟨*arena* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *nat*⟩ **where**

⟨arena-header-size arena C =  
 (if arena-length arena C > 4 then MAX-HEADER-SIZE else MIN-HEADER-SIZE)⟩

**definition** *update-restart-phases* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *isat* nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨update-restart-phases = (λS. do {
  let heur = get-heur S;
  let lcount = get-global-conflict-count S;
  let vm = get-vmtf-heur S;
  let vm = switch-bump-heur vm;
  heur ← RETURN (incr-restart-phase heur);
  heur ← RETURN (incr-restart-phase-end lcount heur);
  heur ← RETURN (if current-restart-phase heur = STABLE-MODE then heuristic-reluctant-enable

```

```

heur else heuristic-reluctant-disable heur);
  heur ← RETURN (swap-emas heur);
  RETURN (set-heur-wl-heur heur (set-vmtf-wl-heur vm S))
})

```

**definition** *restart-abs-wl-heur-pre* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{restart-abs-wl-heur-pre } S \text{ brk} \longleftrightarrow (\exists T \text{ last-GC last-Restart. } (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur} \wedge \text{restart-abs-wl-pre } T \text{ last-GC last-Restart brk}) \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-header-size*:

```

⟨valid-arena arena N vdom  $\implies C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \implies \text{arena-header-size arena } C = \text{header-size } (N \times C) \rangle$ 
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *rewatch-heur-st-pre* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨rewatch-heur-st-pre S  $\longleftrightarrow (\forall i < \text{length } (\text{get-tvdom } S). \text{get-tvdom } S ! i \leq \text{snat64-max}) \rangle$ 

```

**lemma** *isasat-GC-clauses-wl-D-rewatch-pre*:

**assumes**

```

⟨length (get-clauses-wl-heur x)  $\leq \text{snat64-max} \rangle$  and
⟨length (get-clauses-wl-heur xc)  $\leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } x) \rangle$  and
⟨ $\forall i \in \text{set } (\text{get-tvdom } xc). i \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } x) \rangle$ 

```

**shows**  $\langle \text{rewatch-heur-st-pre } xc \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart-Reduce-Defs*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Restart-Defs*

*IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics*

**begin**

We first fix the function that proves termination. We don't take the "smallest" function possible (other possibilities that are growing slower include  $\lambda n. n \gg 50$ ).

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *find-local-restart-target-level-int-inv* **where**

```

⟨find-local-restart-target-level-int-inv bmp cs =
  ( $\lambda(\text{brk}, i). i \leq \text{length } cs \wedge \text{length } cs < \text{unat32-max}$ )

```

**definition** *find-local-restart-target-level-int*

```

::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{bump-heuristics} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$ 

```

**where**

```

⟨find-local-restart-target-level-int =
  ( $\lambda(M, xs, lvls, reasons, k, cs, zeored) \text{ bmp. do } \{$ 
    let  $m = \text{current-vmtf-array-next-score } \text{bmp};$ 
     $(\text{brk}, i) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T^{\text{find-local-restart-target-level-int-inv } \text{bmp } cs}$ 
      ( $\lambda(\text{brk}, i). \neg \text{brk} \wedge i < \text{length } cs$ )
      ( $\lambda(\text{brk}, i). \text{do } \{$ 
        ASSERT ( $i < \text{length } cs$ );
        let  $t = (cs ! i);$ 
        ASSERT( $t < \text{length } M$ );
        let  $L = \text{atm-of } (M ! t);$ 
         $u \leftarrow \text{access-focused-vmtf-array } \text{bmp } L;$ 
        let  $\text{brk} = \text{stamp } u < m;$ 

```



```

    RETURN (brk, if brk then i else i+1)
  })
  (False, 0);
  RETURN i
})

```

*find-decomp-wl-st-int* is the wrong function here, because unlike in the backtrack case, we also have to update the queue of literals to update. This is done in the function *empty-Q*.

**definition** *find-local-restart-target-level-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{find-local-restart-target-level-st } S = \text{do} \{$   
   *find-local-restart-target-level-int* (*get-trail-wl-heur* *S*) (*get-vmtf-heur* *S*)  
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *cdcl-twl-local-restart-wl-D-heur*  
 ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨cdcl-twl-local-restart-wl-D-heur = (λS. do {
  ASSERT(restart-abs-wl-heur-pre S False);
  lvl ← find-local-restart-target-level-st S;
  b ← RETURN (lvl = count-decided-st-heur S);
  if b
  then RETURN S
  else do {
    S ← find-decomp-wl-st-int lvl S;
    S ← empty-Q S;
    incr-restart-stat S
  }
}
)

```

**definition** *reorder-vdom-wl* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ twl-st-wl nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{reorder-vdom-wl } S = \text{do} \{$   
   *ASSERT* (*mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-pre* *S*);  
   *RETURN* *S*  
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** *sort-clauses-by-score* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom} \Rightarrow \text{isasat-avdom nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{sort-clauses-by-score arena vdom} = \text{do} \{$   
   *ASSERT*( $\forall i \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom}). \text{valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at arena } i$ );  
   *ASSERT*( $\forall i \in \text{set } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } \text{vdom}). \text{valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at arena } i$ );  
   *ASSERT*( $\forall i \in \text{set } (\text{get-tvdom-avdom } \text{vdom}). \text{valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at arena } i$ );  
   *SPEC*( $\lambda \text{vdom}' . \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) = \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom}') \wedge$   
    $\text{mset } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) = \text{mset } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } \text{vdom}') \wedge$   
    $\text{mset } (\text{get-ivdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) = \text{mset } (\text{get-ivdom-avdom } \text{vdom}') \wedge$   
    $\text{mset } (\text{get-tvdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) = \text{mset } (\text{get-tvdom-avdom } \text{vdom}')$ )  
 $\} \rangle$

**definition** (**in**  $-$ ) *quicksort-clauses-by-score-avdom* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{vdom} \Rightarrow \text{vdom nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{quicksort-clauses-by-score-avdom arena} =$   
   (*full-quicksort-ref clause-score-ordering* (*clause-score-extract* *arena*)) $\rangle$

**definition** *remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom-inv* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom-inv N avdom0 = (λ(i, j, avdom). i ≤ j ∧ j ≤ length (get-avdom-avdom
avdom0) ∧ length (get-avdom-avdom avdom) = length (get-avdom-avdom avdom0) ∧
  mset (take i (get-avdom-avdom avdom) @ drop j (get-avdom-avdom avdom)) ⊆# mset (get-avdom-avdom
avdom0) ∧

```

```

mset (take i (get-avdom-aivdom avdom) @ drop j (get-avdom-aivdom avdom)) ∩# dom-m N = mset
(get-avdom-aivdom avdom0) ∩# dom-m N ∧
  get-vdom-aivdom avdom = get-vdom-aivdom avdom0 ∧
  get-ivdom-aivdom avdom = get-ivdom-aivdom avdom0 ∧
  distinct (get-tvdom-aivdom avdom) ∧
  set (get-tvdom-aivdom avdom) ⊆ set (take i (get-avdom-aivdom avdom)) ∧
  length (get-tvdom-aivdom avdom) ≤ i ∧
  (∀ C ∈ set (get-tvdom-aivdom avdom). C ∈# dom-m N ∧ ¬irred N C ∧ length (N × C) ≠ 2)

```

**definition** *is-candidate-for-removal* **where**

```

⟨is-candidate-for-removal C N = do {
  ASSERT (C ∈# dom-m N);
  SPEC (λb :: bool. b → ¬irred N C ∧ length (N × C) ≠ 2)
}⟩

```

**definition** *remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom N avdom0 = do {
  let n = length (get-avdom-aivdom avdom0);
  let avdom0' = get-avdom-aivdom avdom0;
  (i, j, avdom) ← WHILE_T remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom-inv N avdom0
  (λ(i, j, avdom). j < n)
  (λ(i, j, avdom). do {
    ASSERT(j < length (get-avdom-aivdom avdom));
    if (get-avdom-aivdom avdom ! j) ∈# dom-m N then do {
      let C = get-avdom-aivdom avdom ! j;
      let avdom = swap-avdom-aivdom avdom i j;
      should-push ← is-candidate-for-removal C N;
      if should-push then RETURN (i+1, j+1, push-to-tvdom C avdom)
      else RETURN (i+1, j+1, avdom)
    }
  })
  else RETURN (i, j+1, avdom)
}⟩
(0, 0, empty-tvdom avdom0);
ASSERT(i ≤ length (get-avdom-aivdom avdom));
RETURN (take-avdom-aivdom i avdom)

```

**definition** *isa-is-candidate-for-removal* **where**

```

⟨isa-is-candidate-for-removal M C arena = do {
  ASSERT(arena-act-pre arena C);
  L ← mop-arena-lit arena C;
  lbd ← mop-arena-lbd arena C;
  length ← mop-arena-length arena C;
  status ← mop-arena-status arena C;
  used ← mop-marked-as-used arena C;
  D ← get-the-propagation-reason-pol M L;
  let can-del =
    lbd > MINIMUM-DELETION-LBD ∧
    status = LEARNED ∧
    length ≠ 2 ∧
    used = 0 ∧
    (D ≠ Some C);
  RETURN can-del
}⟩

```

**definition** *isa-gather-candidates-for-reduction* ::  $\langle \text{trail-pol} \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow (\text{arena} \times -) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isa-gather-candidates-for-reduction } M \text{ arena avdom0} = \text{do} \{$   
  *ASSERT*(*length* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom0*)  $\leq$  *length* *arena*);  
  *ASSERT*(*length* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom0*)  $\leq$  *length* (*get-vdom-aivdom* *avdom0*));  
  *let* *n* = *length* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom0*);  
  (*arena*, *i*, *j*, *avdom*)  $\leftarrow$  *WHILE<sub>T</sub>*  $\lambda(-, i, j, -). i \leq j \wedge j \leq n$   
  ( $\lambda(\text{arena}, i, j, \text{avdom}). j < n$ )  
  ( $\lambda(\text{arena}, i, j, \text{avdom}). \text{do} \{$   
    *ASSERT*(*j* < *n*);  
    *ASSERT*(*arena-is-valid-clause-vdom* *arena* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom*! *j*)  $\wedge j < \text{length}$  (*get-avdom-aivdom*  
*avdom*)  $\wedge i < \text{length}$  (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom*));  
    *ASSERT* (*length* (*get-tvdom-aivdom* *avdom*)  $\leq i$ );  
    *if* *arena-status* *arena* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom* ! *j*)  $\neq$  *DELETED* *then do*{  
      *ASSERT*(*arena-act-pre* *arena* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom* ! *j*));  
      *should-push*  $\leftarrow$  *isa-is-candidate-for-removal* *M* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom* ! *j*) *arena*;  
      *let* *arena* = *mark-unused* *arena* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom* ! *j*);  
      *if* *should-push* *then RETURN* (*arena*, *i*+1, *j*+1, *push-to-tvdom* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom* ! *j*)  
(*swap-avdom-aivdom* *avdom* *i* *j*))  
      *else RETURN* (*arena*, *i*+1, *j*+1, *swap-avdom-aivdom* *avdom* *i* *j*)  
    }  
    *else RETURN* (*arena*, *i*, *j*+1, *avdom*)  
  }) (*arena*, 0, 0, *empty-tvdom* *avdom0*);  
  *ASSERT*(*i*  $\leq$  *length* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *avdom*));  
  *RETURN* (*arena*, *take-avdom-aivdom* *i* *avdom*)  
 $\rangle$

**definition** (*in*  $-$ ) *sort-vdom-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{sort-vdom-heur} = (\lambda S. \text{do} \{$   
  *let* *vdom* = *get-aivdom* *S*;  
  *let* *M'* = *get-trail-wl-heur* *S*;  
  *let* *arena* = *get-clauses-wl-heur* *S*;  
  *ASSERT*(*length* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *vdom*)  $\leq$  *length* *arena*);  
  *ASSERT*(*length* (*get-vdom-aivdom* *vdom*)  $\leq$  *length* *arena*);  
  (*arena'*, *vdom*)  $\leftarrow$  *isa-gather-candidates-for-reduction* *M'* *arena* *vdom*;  
  *ASSERT*(*valid-sort-clause-score-pre* *arena* (*get-vdom-aivdom* *vdom*));  
  *ASSERT*(*EQ* (*length* *arena*) (*length* *arena'*));  
  *ASSERT*(*length* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *vdom*)  $\leq$  *length* *arena*);  
  *vdom*  $\leftarrow$  *sort-clauses-by-score* *arena'* *vdom*;  
  *RETURN* (*set-clauses-wl-heur* *arena'* (*set-aivdom-wl-heur* *vdom* *S*))  
 $\})$

**definition** *partition-main-clause* **where**

$\langle \text{partition-main-clause } \text{arena} = \text{partition-main clause-score-ordering} (\text{clause-score-extract } \text{arena}) \rangle$

**definition** *partition-clause* **where**

$\langle \text{partition-clause } \text{arena} = \text{partition-between-ref clause-score-ordering} (\text{clause-score-extract } \text{arena}) \rangle$

**definition** *mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-pre* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-pre } S \longleftrightarrow$

$(\exists S'. (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \wedge \text{mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-pre } S') \rangle$

**definition** *find-largest-lbd-and-size*

::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (\text{nat} \times \text{nat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨find-largest-lbd-and-size = (λl S. do {
  ASSERT(length (get-tvdom S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
  (i, lbd, sze) ← WHILE_T λ(i, - :: nat, -::nat). i ≤ length (get-tvdom S)
  (λ(i, lbd, sze). i < l ∧ i < length (get-tvdom S))
  (λ(i, lbd, sze). do {
    ASSERT(i < length (get-tvdom S));
    ASSERT(access-tvdom-at-pre S i);
    let C = get-tvdom S ! i;
    ASSERT(clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-pre (S, C));
    b ← mop-clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur S C;
    if ¬b then RETURN (i+1, lbd, sze)
    else do {
      lbd2 ← mop-arena-lbd-st S C;
      sze' ← mop-arena-length-st S C;
      RETURN (i+1, max lbd (lbd2), max sze sze')
    }
  })
  (0, 0 :: nat, 0 :: nat);
  RETURN (lbd, sze)
})⟩

```

**definition** *mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur*

:: ⟨*isasat* ⇒ *isasat nres*⟩

**where**

```

⟨mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur = (λS0. do {
  ASSERT(mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-pre S0);
  S ← sort-vdom-heur S0;
  l ← number-clss-to-keep S;
  (lbd, sze) ← find-largest-lbd-and-size l S;
  ASSERT(length (get-tvdom S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  (i, T) ← WHILE_T λ-. True
  (λ(i, S). i < length (get-tvdom S))
  (λ(i, T). do {
    ASSERT(i < length (get-tvdom T));
    ASSERT(access-tvdom-at-pre T i);
    let C = get-tvdom T ! i;
    ASSERT(clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-pre (T, C));
    b ← mop-clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur T C;
    if ¬b then RETURN (i, delete-index-vdom-heur i T)
    else do {
      ASSERT(access-lit-in-clauses-heur-pre ((T, C), 0));
      ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
      ASSERT(length (get-tvdom T) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur T));
      L ← mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur T C 0;
      D ← get-the-propagation-reason-pol (get-trail-wl-heur T) L;
      length ← mop-arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) C;
      let can-del = (D ≠ Some C) ∧
        length ≠ 2;
      if can-del
      then
        do {
          wasted ← mop-arena-length-st T C;
          - ← log-del-clause-heur T C;
          T ← mop-mark-garbage-heur3 C i (incr-wasted-st (of-nat wasted) T);
          RETURN (i, T)
        }
    }
  })

```

```

    }
    else do {
      RETURN (i+1, T)
    }
  }
}
}
}
(l, S);
ASSERT(length (get-tvdom T) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
incr-reduction-stat (set-stats-size-limit-st lbd sze T)
}})

```

**definition** *mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur-pre* ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur-pre S \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\exists S'. (S, S') \in twl-st-heur-restart \wedge mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-pre S') \rangle$

The duplication is unfortunate. The only difference is the precondition.

**definition** *mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur*  
 ::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow isasat nres \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur = (λS0. do {
  ASSERT(mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur-pre S0);
  S ← sort-vdom-heur S0;
  l ← number-clss-to-keep S;
  (lbd, sze) ← find-largest-lbd-and-size l S;
  ASSERT(length (get-tvdom S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  (i, T) ← WHILETλ·. True
    (λ(i, S). i < length (get-tvdom S))
    (λ(i, T). do {
      ASSERT(i < length (get-tvdom T));
      ASSERT(access-tvdom-at-pre T i);
      let C = get-tvdom T ! i;
      ASSERT(clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-pre (T, C));
      b ← mop-clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur T C;
      if ¬b then RETURN (i, delete-index-vdom-heur i T)
      else do {
        ASSERT(access-lit-in-clauses-heur-pre ((T, C), 0));
        ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
        ASSERT(length (get-tvdom T) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur T));
        length ← mop-arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) C;
        let can-del = length ≠ 2;
        if can-del
        then
          do {
            wasted ← mop-arena-length-st T C;
            - ← log-del-clause-heur T C;
            T ← mop-mark-garbage-heur3 C i (incr-wasted-st (of-nat wasted) T);
            RETURN (i, T)
          }
        else do {
          RETURN (i+1, T)
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
}
}
(l, S);

```

```

  ASSERT(length (get-tvdom T) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  incr-restart-stat (set-stats-size-limit-st lbd sze T)
})>

```

**definition** *reduceint* :: ⟨64 word⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*reduceint* = 1000⟩

Approximatively *sqrt p* is  $(2::'a)^{\text{word-log2 } p} \gg 1$

**definition** *schedule-next-reduction-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *isat*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*schedule-next-reduction-st* S =  
 (let (delta :: 64 word) = 1 + 2 << (word-log2 (max 1 (get-reductions-count S)) >> 1);  
   delta = delta \* *reduceint*;  
   irred = (get-irredundant-count-st S) >> 10;  
   extra = if irred < 10 then 1 else of-nat (word-log2 (irred)) >> 1;  
   delta = extra \* delta in  
*schedule-next-reduce-st* delta S)⟩

**definition** *cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete* **where**  
 ⟨*cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete* S = do {  
 - ← ASSERT (mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-pre S);  
 - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-reduce);  
 T ← mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur S;  
 - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-reduce);  
 RETURN (*schedule-next-reduction-st* (class-size-resetUS0-st T))  
 }⟩

**definition** *cdcl-twl-restart-wl-heur* **where**  
 ⟨*cdcl-twl-restart-wl-heur* S = do {  
   *cdcl-twl-local-restart-wl-D-heur* S  
 }⟩

**definition** *isat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry*  
 :: ⟨*arena* ⇒ (nat watcher) list list ⇒ nat literal ⇒  
 (arena × *isat-avdom*) ⇒ (arena × (arena × *isat-avdom*)) nres⟩

**where**

```

⟨isat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry = (λN0 W A (N', avdom). do {
  ASSERT(nat-of-lit A < length W);
  ASSERT(length (W ! nat-of-lit A) ≤ length N0);
  let le = length (W ! nat-of-lit A);
  (i, N, N', avdom) ← WHILE_T
  (λ(i, N, N', avdom). i < le)
  (λ(i, N, (N', avdom)). do {
    ASSERT(i < length (W ! nat-of-lit A));
    let C = fst (W ! nat-of-lit A ! i);
    ASSERT(arena-is-valid-clause-vdom N C);
    let st = arena-status N C;
    if st ≠ DELETED then do {
      ASSERT(arena-is-valid-clause-idx N C);
      ASSERT(length N' +
        (if arena-length N C > 4 then MAX-HEADER-SIZE else MIN-HEADER-SIZE) +
        arena-length N C ≤ length N0);
      ASSERT(length N = length N0);
      ASSERT(length (get-vdom-avdom avdom) < length N0);
      ASSERT(length (get-avdom-avdom avdom) < length N0);
    }
  }
  }
  )

```

```

    ASSERT(length (get-ivdom-aivdom aivdom) < length N0);
    ASSERT(length (get-tvdom-aivdom aivdom) < length N0);
    let D = length N' + (if arena-length N C > 4 then MAX-HEADER-SIZE else MIN-HEADER-SIZE);
    N' ← fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena C N N';
    ASSERT(mark-garbage-pre (N, C));
    RETURN (i+1, extra-information-mark-to-delete N C, N',
            (if st = LEARNED then add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong D aivdom else add-init-clause-aivdom-strong
             D aivdom))
  } else RETURN (i+1, N, (N', aivdom))
} (0, N0, (N', aivdom));
RETURN (N, (N', aivdom))
})>

```

**definition** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl*

```

:: ⟨arena ⇒ (arena × isasat-aivdom) ⇒ (nat watcher) list list ⇒ nat ⇒
   (arena × (arena × isasat-aivdom) × (nat watcher) list list) nres⟩

```

**where**

```

⟨isasat-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl = (λN0 N' WS A. do {
  let L = Pos A; use/this/should/instead
  ASSERT(nat-of-lit L < length WS);
  ASSERT(nat-of-lit (-L) < length WS);
  (N, (N', aivdom)) ← isasat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry N0 WS L N';
  let WS = WS[nat-of-lit L := []];
  ASSERT(length N = length N0);
  (N, N') ← isasat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry N WS (-L) (N', aivdom);
  let WS = WS[nat-of-lit (-L) := []];
  RETURN (N, N', WS)
})>

```

**definition** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl2* **where**

```

⟨isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl2 ≡ (λ(ns :: bump-heuristics) x0. do {
  (-, x) ← WHILE_T λ(n, x). length (fst x) = length (fst x0)
  (λ(n, -). n ≠ None)
  (λ(n, x). do {
    ASSERT(n ≠ None);
    let A = the n;
    ASSERT (A < length-bumped-vmtf-array ns);
    ASSERT(A ≤ unat32-max div 2);
    x ← (λ(arenao, arena, W). isasat-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl arenao arena W A) x;
    n ← access-focused-vmtf-array ns A;
    RETURN (get-next n, x)
  })
  (Some (bumped-vmtf-array-fst ns), x0);
  RETURN x
})>

```

**definition** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl = (λS. do {
  let vm = get-vmtf-heur S;
  let N' = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
  let W' = get-watched-wl-heur S;
  let vdom = get-aivdom S;
  let old-arena = get-old-arena S;
  ASSERT(old-arena = []);
  (N, (N', vdom), WS) ← isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl2 vm
  (N', (old-arena, empty-aivdom vdom), W');

```

```

let S = set-watched-wl-heur WS S;
let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N' S;
let S = set-old-arena-wl-heur (take 0 N) S;
let S = set-vmtf-wl-heur vm S;
let S = set-stats-wl-heur (incr-GC (get-stats-heur S)) S;
let S = set-avdom-wl-heur vdom S;
let heur = get-heur S;
let heur = heuristic-reluctant-untrigger (set-zero-wasted heur);
let S = set-heur-wl-heur heur S;
RETURN S
})>

```

**definition** *isat-GC-clauses-pre-wl-D* ::  $\langle \text{isat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isat-GC-clauses-pre-wl-D } S \longleftrightarrow ($   
 $\exists T. (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \wedge \text{cdcl-GC-clauses-pre-wl } T$   
 $) \rangle$

**definition** *isat-GC-clauses-wl-D* ::  $\langle \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{isat} \Rightarrow \text{isat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isat-GC-clauses-wl-D} = (\lambda \text{inprocessing } S. \text{ do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isat-GC-clauses-pre-wl-D } S);$   
 $\text{let } b = \text{True};$   
 $\text{if } b \text{ then do } \{$   
 $\text{ } T \leftarrow \text{isat-GC-clauses-prog-wl } S;$   
 $\text{ } \text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } T) \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
 $\text{ } \text{ASSERT}(\forall i \in \text{set } (\text{get-tvdom } T). i < \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
 $\text{ } U \leftarrow \text{rewatch-heur-and-reorder-st } (\text{empty-US-heur } T);$   
 $\text{ } \text{RETURN } U$   
 $\text{ } \}$   
 $\text{else RETURN } S \}) \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart*

**imports**

*Watched-Literals.WB-Sort Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Simp IsaSAT-Rephase-State  
IsaSAT-Setup IsaSAT-VMTF IsaSAT-Sorting IsaSAT-Proofs IsaSAT-Restart-Defs  
IsaSAT-Bump-Heuristics*

**begin**



# Chapter 22

## Restarts

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-change-subsumed-clauses*:

```
fixes lcount lcount' :: clss-size  
assumes  $\langle S,$   
   $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \in twl-st-heur \rangle$   
   $\langle set-mset (all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)) = set-mset$   
 $(all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS', US', N0, U0, Q, W)) \rangle$ and  
   $\langle clss-size-corr N NE UE NEk UEk NS' US' N0 U0 lcount' \rangle$   
shows  $\langle set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount' S,$   
   $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS', US', N0, U0, Q, W) \in twl-st-heur \rangle$   
\langle proof \rangle
```

This is a list of comments (how does it work for glucose and cadical) to prepare the future refinement:

### 1. Reduction

- every 2000+300\*n (roughly since inprocessing changes the real number, cadical) (split over initialisation file); don't restart if level < 2 or if the level is less than the fast average
- $curRestart * nbclausesbeforereduce$ ;  $curRestart = (conflicts / nbclausesbeforereduce) + 1$  (glucose)

### 2. Killed

- half of the clauses that **can** be deleted (i.e., not used since last restart), not strictly LBD, but a probability of being useful.
- half of the clauses

### 3. Restarts:

- EMA-14, aka restart if enough clauses and  $slow\_glue\_avg * opts.restartmargin > fast\_glue$  (file *ema.cpp*)
- $(lbdQueue.getavg() * K) > (sumLBD / conflictsRestarts)$ ,  $conflictsRestarts > LOWER-BOUND-FO$   
&&  $lbdQueue.isvalid() \ \&\& \ trail.size() > R * trailQueue.getavg()$

**declare** *all-atms-def[symmetric,simp]*

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-anaD*:  $\langle x \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana \ r \implies x \in twl-st-heur-restart \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restartD*:

⟨ $x \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \implies x \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana} (\text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur} (\text{fst } x)))$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**named-theorems** *twl-st-heur-restart*

**lemma** [*twl-st-heur-restart*]:

**assumes** ⟨ $(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart}$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨ $(\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S, \text{get-trail-wl } T) \in \text{trail-pol} (\text{all-init-atms-st } T)$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *trail-pol-literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -trail*:

⟨ $(M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \implies \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-trail } \mathcal{A} M$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *refine-generalise1*: ⟨ $A \leq B \implies \text{do } \{x \leftarrow B; C x\} \leq D \implies \text{do } \{x \leftarrow A; C x\} \leq (D:: 'a \text{ nres})$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *refine-generalise2*: ⟨ $A \leq B \implies \text{do } \{x \leftarrow \text{do } \{x \leftarrow B; A' x\}; C x\} \leq D \implies$

$\text{do } \{x \leftarrow \text{do } \{x \leftarrow A; A' x\}; C x\} \leq (D:: 'a \text{ nres})$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *trail-pol-no-dup*: ⟨ $(M, M') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \implies \text{no-dup } M'$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *remove-all-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-pre*

:: ⟨ $\text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{bool}$ ⟩

**where**

⟨ $\text{remove-all-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-pre } \mathcal{A} L S \longleftrightarrow (L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A})$ ⟩

**definition** *remove-all-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-pre* **where**

⟨ $\text{remove-all-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-pre } L S \longleftrightarrow$

⟨ $\exists S'. (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart}$

$\wedge \text{remove-all-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-pre} (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') L S' \rangle$ ⟩

**definition** *five-uint64* :: ⟨ $64 \text{ word}$ ⟩ **where**

⟨ $\text{five-uint64} = 5$ ⟩

**definition** *div2* **where** [*simp*]: ⟨ $\text{div2 } n = n \text{ div } 2$ ⟩

**definition** *safe-minus* **where** ⟨ $\text{safe-minus } a b = (\text{if } b \geq a \text{ then } 0 \text{ else } a - b)$ ⟩

**definition** *restart-flag-rel* :: ⟨ $8 \text{ word} \times \text{restart-type}$  set⟩ **where**

⟨ $\text{restart-flag-rel} = \{(\text{FLAG-no-restart}, \text{NO-RESTART}), (\text{FLAG-restart}, \text{RESTART}), (\text{FLAG-GC-restart}, \text{GC}),$

$(\text{FLAG-Reduce-restart}, \text{GC}), (\text{FLAG-Inprocess-restart}, \text{INPROCESS})\}$ ⟩

**lemma** *clss-size-corr-restart-simp2*:

⟨ $\text{NO-MATCH } \{\#\} UE \implies \text{clss-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US NO U0 c =$

$\text{clss-size-corr-restart } N NE \{\#\} NEk UEk NS US NO U0 c$ ⟩

⟨ $\text{NO-MATCH } \{\#\} US \implies \text{clss-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS US NO U0 c =$

$\text{clss-size-corr-restart } N NE UE NEk UEk NS \{\#\} NO U0 c$ ⟩

$\langle NO-MATCH \{ \# \} U0 \implies \text{clss-size-corr-restart } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c =$   
 $\text{clss-size-corr-restart } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ \{ \# \} \ c \rangle$  **and**  
*clss-size-corr-restart-intro:*  
 $\langle C \in \# \ \text{dom-m } N \implies \neg \text{irred } N \ C \implies \text{clss-size-corr-restart } N \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US \ N0 \ U0 \ c \implies$   
 $\text{clss-size-corr-restart } (\text{fmdrop } C \ N) \ NE \ UE \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ US' \ N0 \ U0' \ (\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } c) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-garbage-heur-wl:*

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle C \in \# \ \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \ C \rangle$  **and**  $\langle i < \text{length } (\text{get-tvdom } S) \rangle$  **and**

$iC: \langle \text{get-tvdom } S \ ! \ i = C \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{mark-garbage-heur3 } C \ i \ S, \ \text{mark-garbage-wl } C \ T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-garbage-heur-wl-ana:*

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \rangle$  **and**

$\langle C \in \# \ \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \ C \rangle$   $\langle C = \text{get-tvdom } S \ ! \ i \rangle$   $\langle i < \text{length } (\text{get-tvdom } S) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{mark-garbage-heur3 } C \ i \ S, \ \text{mark-garbage-wl } C \ T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-unused-st-heur-ana:*

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \rangle$  **and**

$\langle C \in \# \ \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{mark-unused-st-heur } C \ S, \ T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-valid-arena*[*twl-st-heur-restart*]:

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \ (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \ (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom } S)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-get-avdom-nth-get-vdom*[*twl-st-heur-restart*]:

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \rangle$   $\langle i < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom } S) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{get-avdom } S \ ! \ i \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom } S) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-get-tvdom-nth-get-vdom*[*twl-st-heur-restart*]:

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \rangle$   $\langle i < \text{length } (\text{get-tvdom } S) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{get-tvdom } S \ ! \ i \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom } S) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*twl-st-heur-restart*]:

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle C \in \text{set } (\text{get-avdom } S) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur } S \ C \longleftrightarrow (C \in \# \ \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T)) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle C \in \# \ \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-lit } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \ C = \text{get-clauses-wl } T \ \propto \ C \ !$

$0 \rangle$  **and**

$\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-status } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{LEARNED} \longleftrightarrow \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) C \rangle$   
 $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T \times C) \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** [twl-st-heur-restart]:

**assumes**

⟨ $(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r$ ⟩ **and**

⟨ $C \in \text{set } (\text{get-avdom } S)$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨ $\text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur } S C \longleftrightarrow (C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T))$ ⟩ **and**

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-lit } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{get-clauses-wl } T \times C !$ ⟩

0) **and**

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-status } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{LEARNED} \longleftrightarrow \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) C$ ⟩

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T \times C) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** [twl-st-heur-restart]:

**assumes**

⟨ $(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart}$ ⟩ **and**

⟨ $C \in \text{set } (\text{get-tvdom } S)$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨ $\text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur } S C \longleftrightarrow (C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T))$ ⟩ **and**

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-lit } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{get-clauses-wl } T \times C !$ ⟩

0) **and**

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-status } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{LEARNED} \longleftrightarrow \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) C$ ⟩

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T \times C) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** [twl-st-heur-restart]:

**assumes**

⟨ $(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r$ ⟩ **and**

⟨ $C \in \text{set } (\text{get-tvdom } S)$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨ $\text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur } S C \longleftrightarrow (C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T))$ ⟩ **and**

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-lit } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{get-clauses-wl } T \times C !$ ⟩

0) **and**

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-status } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{LEARNED} \longleftrightarrow \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) C$ ⟩

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \implies \text{arena-length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T \times C) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** number-clss-to-keep-impl-number-clss-to-keep:

⟨ $(\text{number-clss-to-keep-impl}, \text{number-clss-to-keep}) \in \text{Id} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** in-set-delete-index-and-swapD:

⟨ $x \in \text{set } (\text{delete-index-and-swap } xs \ i) \implies x \in \text{set } xs$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** delete-index-avdom-heur-tw-st-heur-restart-ana:

⟨ $(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \implies i < \text{length } (\text{get-tvdom } S) \implies$ ⟩

$get\text{-}tvd\text{-}dom\ S \ !\ i \notin \# \text{ dom-}m\ (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\ T) \implies$   
 $(delete\text{-}index\text{-}vdom\text{-}heur\ i\ S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart\text{-}ana\ r\rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *incr-wasted-st:*

**assumes**  
 $\langle (S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart\text{-}ana\ r \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (incr\text{-}wasted\text{-}st\ C\ S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart\text{-}ana\ r \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-same-annotD:*

$\langle (S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart \implies Propagated\ L\ C \in set\ (get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\ T) \implies$   
 $Propagated\ L\ C' \in set\ (get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\ T) \implies C = C' \rangle$   
 $\langle (S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart \implies Propagated\ L\ C \in set\ (get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\ T) \implies$   
 $Decided\ L \in set\ (get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\ T) \implies False \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  *$\mathcal{L}_{all}\text{-}mono$ :*

$\langle set\text{-}mset\ \mathcal{A} \subseteq set\text{-}mset\ \mathcal{B} \implies L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all}\ \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all}\ \mathcal{B} \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *all-lits-of-mm-mono2:*

$\langle x \in \# (all\text{-}lits\text{-}of\text{-}mm\ A) \implies set\text{-}mset\ A \subseteq set\text{-}mset\ B \implies x \in \# (all\text{-}lits\text{-}of\text{-}mm\ B) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  *$\mathcal{L}_{all}\text{-}init\text{-}all$ :*

$\langle L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all}\ (all\text{-}init\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ x1a) \implies L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all}\ (all\text{-}atms\text{-}st\ x1a) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restartD2:*

$\langle x \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart \implies x \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart\text{-}ana' (length\ (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ (fst\ x)))$   
 $(learned\text{-}clss\text{-}count\ (fst\ x)) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**  *$\mathcal{L}_{all}\text{-}atm\text{-}of\text{-}all\text{-}init\text{-}lits\text{-}of\text{-}mm$ :*

$\langle set\text{-}mset\ (\mathcal{L}_{all}\ (atm\text{-}of\ \# \text{ all-init-lits}\ N\ NUE)) = set\text{-}mset\ (all\text{-}init\text{-}lits\ N\ NUE) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *trail-pol-replace-annot-in-trail-spec:*

**assumes**  
 $\langle atm\text{-}of\ x2 < length\ (trail\text{-}get\text{-}reason\ (get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S)) \rangle$  **and**  
 $x2: \langle atm\text{-}of\ x2 \in \# \text{ all-init-atms-st}\ (ys\ @\ Propagated\ x2\ C\ \# \text{ zs}, x2n') \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (S, (ys\ @\ Propagated\ x2\ C\ \# \text{ zs}, x2n'))$   
 $\in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart\text{-}ana\ r \rangle$  **and**  
 $M: \langle M = get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle (set\text{-}trail\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ (trail\text{-}update\text{-}reason\text{-}at\ x2\ 0\ M)\ S,$   
 $(ys\ @\ Propagated\ x2\ 0\ \# \text{ zs}, x2n'))$   
 $\in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart\text{-}ana\ r \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemmas** *trail-pol-replace-annot-in-trail-spec2* =  
*trail-pol-replace-annot-in-trail-spec*[of  $\langle - \rangle$ , *simplified*]

**lemma**  $\mathcal{L}_{all}$ -ball-all:

$\langle (\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} (all-atms\ N\ NUE). P\ L) = (\forall L \in \# all-lits\ N\ NUE. P\ L) \rangle$   
 $\langle (\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} (all-init-atms\ N\ NUE). P\ L) = (\forall L \in \# all-init-lits\ N\ NUE. P\ L) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-corr-restart-intro3*[*intro*]:

$\langle clss-size-corr-restart\ N\ NE\ UE\ NEk\ UEk\ NS\ US\ NO\ U0\ lcount \implies$   
 $clss-size-corr-restart\ N\ NE\ UE\ NEk\ UEk\ NS\ \{\#\}\ NO\ \{\#\}\ (clss-size-resetUS0\ lcount) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-ana-US-empty*:

$\langle NO-MATCH\ \{\#\}\ US \implies NO-MATCH\ \{\#\}\ U0 \implies NO-MATCH\ \{\#\}\ UE \implies (S, M, N, D, NE,$   
 $UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, NO, U0, W, Q) \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana\ r \implies$   
 $(set-learned-count-wl-heur\ (clss-size-resetUS0\ (get-learned-count\ S))\ S, M, N, D, NE, \{\#\}, NEk,$   
 $UEk, NS, \{\#\}, NO, \{\#\}, W, Q)$   
 $\in twl-st-heur-restart-ana\ r \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**fun** *equality-except-trail-empty-US-wl* ::  $\langle 'v\ twl-st-wl \Rightarrow 'v\ twl-st-wl \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**

$\langle equality-except-trail-empty-US-wl\ (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, NO, U0, WS, Q)$   
 $(M', N', D', NE', UE', NEk', UEk', NS', US', NO', U0', WS', Q') \longleftrightarrow$   
 $N = N' \wedge D = D' \wedge NE = NE' \wedge NEk = NEk' \wedge UEk = UEk' \wedge NS = NS' \wedge US = \{\#\} \wedge UE =$   
 $\{\#\} \wedge$   
 $NO' = NO \wedge U0 = \{\#\} \wedge WS = WS' \wedge Q = Q' \rangle$

**lemma** *equality-except-conflict-wl-get-clauses-wl*:

$\langle equality-except-conflict-wl\ S\ Y \implies get-clauses-wl\ S = get-clauses-wl\ Y \rangle$  **and**  
*equality-except-conflict-wl-get-trail-wl*:

$\langle equality-except-conflict-wl\ S\ Y \implies get-trail-wl\ S = get-trail-wl\ Y \rangle$  **and**

*equality-except-trail-empty-US-wl-get-conflict-wl*:

$\langle equality-except-trail-empty-US-wl\ S\ Y \implies get-conflict-wl\ S = get-conflict-wl\ Y \rangle$  **and**

*equality-except-trail-empty-US-wl-get-clauses-wl*:

$\langle equality-except-trail-empty-US-wl\ S\ Y \implies get-clauses-wl\ S = get-clauses-wl\ Y \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *isat-replace-annot-in-trail-replace-annot-in-trail-spec*:

$\langle (((L, C), S), ((L', C'), S')) \in Id \times_f Id \times_f twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u \implies$

$isat-replace-annot-in-trail\ L\ C\ S \leq$

$\Downarrow \{ (U, U'). (U, U') \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u \wedge$

$get-clauses-wl-heur\ U = get-clauses-wl-heur\ S \wedge$

$get-learned-count\ U = clss-size-resetUS0\ (get-learned-count\ S) \wedge$

$get-vdom\ U = get-vdom\ S \wedge$

$equality-except-trail-empty-US-wl\ U' S' \}$

$(replace-annot-wl\ L' C' S') \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-le-decomp*:

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle get-pos-of-level-in-trail\ (get-trail-wl\ T)\ 0$

$\leq SPEC$

$(\lambda k. \exists M1. (\exists M2\ K.$

$(Decided\ K\ \#\ M1, M2)$

$\in \text{set } (\text{get-all-ann-decomposition } (\text{get-trail-wl } T)) \wedge$   
 $\text{count-decided } M1 = 0 \wedge k = \text{length } M1 \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-isa-length-trail-get-trail-wl*:

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \implies \text{mop-isa-length-trail } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) = \text{RETURN } (\text{length } (\text{get-trail-wl } T)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-count-decided-st-alt-def*:

**fixes**  $S :: \text{isasat}$

**shows**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \implies \text{count-decided-st-heur } S = \text{count-decided } (\text{get-trail-wl } T) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-trailD*:

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \implies$   
 $(\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S, \text{get-trail-wl } T) \in \text{trail-pol } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *no-dup-nth-proped-dec-notin*:

$\langle \text{no-dup } M \implies k < \text{length } M \implies M ! k = \text{Propagated } L \ C \implies \text{Decided } L \notin \text{set } M \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-literal-and-reason*:

**assumes**

$\langle ((k, S), k', T) \in \text{nat-rel } \times_f \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-pre } k' \ T \rangle$  **and**

*proped*:  $\langle \text{is-proped } (\text{rev } (\text{get-trail-wl } T) ! k') \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{do } \{$

$L \leftarrow \text{isa-trail-nth } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \ k;$

$C \leftarrow \text{get-the-propagation-reason-pol } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \ L;$

$\text{RETURN } (L, C)$

$\} \leq \Downarrow \{((L, C), L', C'). L = L' \wedge C' = \text{the } C \wedge C \neq \text{None}\}$

$(\text{SPEC } (\lambda p. \text{rev } (\text{get-trail-wl } T) ! k' = \text{Propagated } (\text{fst } p) (\text{snd } p))) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *red-in-dom-number-of-learned-ge1*:  $\langle C' \in \# \text{dom-m } \text{baa} \implies \neg \text{irred } \text{baa } C' \implies \text{Suc } 0 \leq \text{size } (\text{learned-clss-l } \text{baa}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *find-decomp-wl0* ::  $\langle 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{find-decomp-wl0} = (\lambda(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) (M', N', D', NE', UE', NEk', UEk', NS', US', N0', U0', Q', W')).$

$(\exists K \ M2. (\text{Decided } K \ \# \ M', M2) \in \text{set } (\text{get-all-ann-decomposition } M) \wedge$

$\text{count-decided } M' = 0) \wedge$

$(N', D', NE', UE', NEk', UEk', NS', US, N0, U0, Q', W') = (N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US', N0', U0', Q, W)) \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twlocal-restart-wl-spec0-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{cdcl-twlocal-restart-wl-spec0} = (\lambda S. \text{do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{restart-abs-wl-pre2 } S \ \text{False});$

$\text{if count-decided } (\text{get-trail-wl } S) > 0$

$\text{then do } \{$

$T \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\text{find-decomp-wl0 } S);$

$RETURN$  ( $empty-Q-wl\ T$ )  
 $\} else\ RETURN$  ( $empty-US-heur-wl\ S$ ) $\}\rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twlocal-restart-wl-spec0*:

**assumes**  $Sy$ :  $\langle (S, y) \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u \rangle$  **and**

$\langle get-conflict-wl\ y = None \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle do \{$

$if\ count-decided-st-heur\ S > 0$

$then\ do \{$

$S \leftarrow find-decomp-wl-st-int\ 0\ S;$

$empty-Q$  ( $empty-US-heur\ S$ )

$\} else\ RETURN$  ( $empty-US-heur\ S$ )

$\}$

$\leq \Downarrow (twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u) (cdcl-twlocal-restart-wl-spec0\ y)\rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *no-get-all-ann-decomposition-count-dec0*:

$\langle (\forall M1. (\forall M2\ K. (Decided\ K \# M1, M2) \notin set (get-all-ann-decomposition\ M))) \longleftrightarrow$   
 $count-decided\ M = 0 \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *get-pos-of-level-in-trail-decomp-iff*:

**assumes**  $\langle no-dup\ M \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle ((\exists M1\ M2\ K.$

$(Decided\ K \# M1, M2)$

$\in set (get-all-ann-decomposition\ M) \wedge$

$count-decided\ M1 = 0 \wedge k = length\ M1)) \longleftrightarrow$

$k < length\ M \wedge count-decided\ M > 0 \wedge is-decided (rev\ M ! k) \wedge get-level\ M (lit-of (rev\ M ! k)) =$

$1 \rangle$

$(is\ \langle ?A \longleftrightarrow ?B \rangle)$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *remove-all-learned-subsumed-clauses-wl-id*:

$\langle (x2a, x2) \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u \implies$

$RETURN$  ( $empty-US-heur\ x2a$ )

$\leq \Downarrow (twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u)$

$(remove-all-learned-subsumed-clauses-wl\ x2)\rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-garbage-heur4-remove-and-add-clsl*:

$\langle (S, T) \in \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana\ r \wedge learned-clss-count\ S \leq u\} \implies (C, C') \in Id$

$\implies$

$mark-garbage-heur4\ C\ S$

$\leq \Downarrow \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana\ r \wedge learned-clss-count\ S \leq u\}$

$(remove-and-add-clsl-wl\ C'\ T)\rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-pre-fst-le-uint32*:

**assumes**  $\langle (x, y) \in nat-rel \times_f \{p. (fst\ p, snd\ p) \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana\ r \wedge$   
 $learned-clss-count (fst\ p) \leq u\} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-pre (fst\ y) (snd\ y) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle fst\ x + 1 \leq Suc (unat32-max\ div\ 2) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$



**lemma** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-alt-def:*  
 $\langle$ remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl =  $(\lambda i S. \text{do } \{$   
  ASSERT(remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-pre i S);  
  ASSERT(is-proped (rev (get-trail-wl S) ! i));  
  (L, C)  $\leftarrow$  SPEC( $\lambda(L, C). (\text{rev } (\text{get-trail-wl } S))!i = \text{Propagated } L \ C$ );  
  ASSERT(Propagated L C  $\in$  set (get-trail-wl S));  
  ASSERT(L  $\in$  # all-init-lits-of-wl S);  
  if C = 0 then RETURN (i+1, S)  
  else do {  
    ASSERT(C  $\in$  # dom-m (get-clauses-wl S));  
S  $\leftarrow$  replace-annot-wl L C S;  
-  $\leftarrow$  RETURN (log-clause S C);  
S  $\leftarrow$  remove-and-add-cls-wl C S;  
  RETURN (i+1, S)  
  }  
 $\}$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**lemma** *log-clause-heur-log-clause2-ana:*  
**assumes**  $\langle(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle \langle(C, C') \in \text{nat-rel}\rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{log-clause-heur } S \ C \leq \downarrow \text{unit-rel } (\text{log-clause2 } T \ C') \rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**lemma** *log-del-clause-heur-log-clause:*  
**assumes**  $\langle(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle \langle(C, C') \in \text{nat-rel}\rangle \langle C \in \# \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{log-del-clause-heur } S \ C \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, \text{log-clause } T \ C') \in \text{unit-rel}) \rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**lemma** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heur-remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D:*  
 $\langle$ (uncurry remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heur,  
  uncurry remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl)  $\in$   
  nat-rel  $\times_f$  twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u  $\rightarrow_f$   
   $\langle$ nat-rel  $\times_f$  twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u $\rangle$ nres-rel $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**lemma** *remove-one-annot-trail-zeroed-until-state:*  
**assumes**  
 $\langle(x, y) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle(\text{isa-length-trail-pre } \circ \text{get-trail-wl-heur}) x \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle(k, ka) \in \text{nat-rel}\rangle$  **and**  
ka:  $\langle ka \in \{k. (\exists M1 \ M2 \ K. (\text{Decided } K \ \# \ M1, \ M2) \in \text{set } (\text{get-all-ann-decomposition } (\text{get-trail-wl } y)) \wedge \text{count-decided } M1 = 0 \wedge k = \text{length } M1) \vee \text{count-decided } (\text{get-trail-wl } y) = 0 \wedge k = \text{length } (\text{get-trail-wl } y)\} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{trail-zeroed-until-state } x \leq ka \rangle$  **(is ?A) and**  
 $\langle j < \text{trail-zeroed-until-state } x \implies \text{is-proped } (\text{rev } (\text{get-trail-wl } y) ! j) \rangle$  **(is  $\langle ?X \implies ?B \rangle$ ) and**  
 $\langle j < \text{trail-zeroed-until-state } x \implies \text{mark-of } (\text{rev } (\text{get-trail-wl } y) ! j) = 0 \rangle$  **(is  $\langle ?X \implies ?C \rangle$ )**  
 $\langle$ proof $\rangle$

**lemma** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-alt-def:*  
 $\langle$ remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl =  $(\lambda S. \text{do } \{$   
  k  $\leftarrow$  SPEC( $\lambda k. (\exists M1 \ M2 \ K. (\text{Decided } K \ \# \ M1, \ M2) \in \text{set } (\text{get-all-ann-decomposition } (\text{get-trail-wl } S)) \wedge \text{count-decided } M1 = 0 \wedge k = \text{length } M1)$ )  
 $\}$   
 $\rangle$

```

    ∨ (count-decided (get-trail-wl S) = 0 ∧ k = length (get-trail-wl S));
    start ← SPEC (λi. i ≤ k ∧ (∀j < i. is-proped (rev (get-trail-wl S) ! j) ∧ mark-of (rev (get-trail-wl
S) ! j) = 0));
    (i, T) ← WHILET remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-inv S
      (λ(i, S). i < k)
      (λ(i, S). remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl i S)
    (start, S);
    ASSERT (remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-inv S (i, T));
    T ← RETURN T;
    remove-all-learned-subsumed-clauses-wl T
  }⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur* :: *isasat* ⇒ *isasat nres*

**where**

```

⟨remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur = (λS. do {
  ASSERT((isa-length-trail-pre o get-trail-wl-heur) S);
  k ← (if count-decided-st-heur S = 0
    then RETURN (isa-length-trail (get-trail-wl-heur S))
    else get-pos-of-level-in-trail-imp (get-trail-wl-heur S) 0);
  let start = trail-zeroed-until-state S;
  (i, T) ← WHILET remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-inv S
    (λ(i, S). i < k)
    (λ(i, S). remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heur i S)
  (start, S);
  ASSERT (remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-inv S (i, T));
  T ← RETURN (trail-set-zeroed-until-state i T);
  RETURN (empty-US-heur T)
}⟩

```

**lemma** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-trail-set-zeroed-until-state*:

```

⟨(x, y) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u ⇒
(xa, x') ∈ nat-rel ×f twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r (learned-clss-count x) ⇒
x' = (x1, x2) ⇒
xa = (x1a, x2a) ⇒
remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-inv y (x1, x2) ⇒
remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-inv x (x1a, x2a) ⇒
(trail-set-zeroed-until-state x1a x2a, x2)
∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**find-theorems** *trail-set-zeroed-until*

**lemma** *remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D*:

```

⟨(remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur, remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl) ∈
twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u →f
⟨twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u⟩nres-rel⟩
(is <- ∈ ?A →f -)
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemmas** *iterate-over-VMTF-def* =

*iterate-over-VMTF-alt-def*[*unfolded iterate-over-VMTFC-def simp-thms*]

**definition** *iterate-over-L<sub>all</sub>C* **where**

```

⟨iterate-over- $\mathcal{L}_{all} C = (\lambda f \mathcal{A}_0 I P x. do \{
  \mathcal{A} \leftarrow SPEC(\lambda A. set-mset \mathcal{A} = set-mset \mathcal{A}_0 \wedge distinct-mset \mathcal{A});
  (-, x) \leftarrow WHILE_T^{\lambda(A, x). I \mathcal{A} x}
  (\lambda(\mathcal{B}, x). \mathcal{B} \neq \{\#\} \wedge P x)
  (\lambda(\mathcal{B}, x). do \{
    ASSERT(\mathcal{B} \neq \{\#\});
    A \leftarrow SPEC (\lambda A. A \in\# \mathcal{B});
    x \leftarrow f A x;
    RETURN (remove1-mset A \mathcal{B}, x)
  })
  (\mathcal{A}, x);
  RETURN x
})\rangle$ 
```

**definition** *iterate-over- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$*  ::  $\langle - \rangle$  **where**

*iterate-over- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$ -alt-def*:  $\langle iterate-over-\mathcal{L}_{all} f \mathcal{A} I = iterate-over-\mathcal{L}_{all} C f \mathcal{A} I (\lambda -. True) \rangle$

**lemmas** *iterate-over- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$ -def* =

*iterate-over- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$ -alt-def*[*unfolded iterate-over- $\mathcal{L}_{all} C$ -def simp-thms*]

**lemma** *iterate-over-VMTFC-iterate-over- $\mathcal{L}_{all} C$* :

**fixes**  $x :: 'a$

**assumes** *vmtf*:  $\langle (ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search) \in vmtf \mathcal{A} M \rangle$  **and**

*nempty*:  $\langle \mathcal{A} \neq \{\#\} \rangle$   $\langle isasat-input-bounded \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

*I'*:  $\langle \bigwedge x \mathcal{B}. set-mset \mathcal{B} \subseteq set-mset \mathcal{A} \implies I' \mathcal{B} x \implies I x \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \bigwedge x. I x \implies P x = Q x \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle iterate-over-VMTFC f I P (ns, Some\ fst-As) x \leq \Downarrow Id (iterate-over-\mathcal{L}_{all} C f \mathcal{A} I' Q x) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *iterate-over-VMTF-iterate-over- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$* :

**fixes**  $x :: 'a$

**assumes** *vmtf*:  $\langle (ns, m, fst-As, lst-As, next-search) \in vmtf \mathcal{A} M \rangle$  **and**

*nempty*:  $\langle \mathcal{A} \neq \{\#\} \rangle$   $\langle isasat-input-bounded \mathcal{A} \rangle$   $\langle \bigwedge x \mathcal{B}. set-mset \mathcal{B} \subseteq set-mset \mathcal{A} \implies I' \mathcal{B} x \implies I x \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle iterate-over-VMTF f I (ns, Some\ fst-As) x \leq \Downarrow Id (iterate-over-\mathcal{L}_{all} f \mathcal{A} I' x) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *arena-is-packed* ::  $\langle arena \Rightarrow nat\ clauses-l \Rightarrow bool \rangle$  **where**

$\langle arena-is-packed\ arena\ N \iff length\ arena = (\sum C \in\# dom-m\ N. length\ (N \times C) + header-size\ (N \times C)) \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-is-packed-empty*[*simp*]:  $\langle arena-is-packed []\ fmempty \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-is-packed-append*:

**assumes**  $\langle arena-is-packed\ (arena)\ N \rangle$  **and**

[*simp*]:  $\langle length\ C = length\ (fst\ C') + header-size\ (fst\ C') \rangle$  **and**

[*simp*]:  $\langle a \notin\# dom-m\ N \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle arena-is-packed\ (arena\ @\ C)\ (fmupd\ a\ C'\ N) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *arena-is-packed-append-valid*:

**assumes**

*in-dom*:  $\langle fst\ C \in\# dom-m\ x1a \rangle$  **and**

*valid0*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena } x1c \ x1a \ vdom0 \rangle$  **and**  
*valid*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena } x1d \ x2a \ (\text{set } x2d) \rangle$  **and**  
*packed*:  $\langle \text{arena-is-packed } x1d \ x2a \rangle$  **and**  
*n*:  $\langle n = \text{header-size } (x1a \ \times \ (\text{fst } C)) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{arena-is-packed}$   
    $(x1d \ @$   
      $\text{Misc.slice } (\text{fst } C - n)$   
      $(\text{fst } C + \text{arena-length } x1c \ (\text{fst } C)) \ x1c)$   
      $(\text{fmupd } (\text{length } x1d + n) \ (\text{the } (\text{fmlookup } x1a \ (\text{fst } C))) \ x2a) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *move-is-packed* ::  $\langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{arena} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{move-is-packed } arena_o \ N_o \ \text{arena } N \ \longleftrightarrow$   
    $(\sum C \in \# \text{dom-m } N_o. \text{length } (N_o \ \times \ C) + \text{header-size } (N_o \ \times \ C)) +$   
    $(\sum C \in \# \text{dom-m } N. \text{length } (N \ \times \ C) + \text{header-size } (N \ \times \ C)) \leq \text{length } arena_o \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-header-size*:  
 $\langle \text{valid-arena } arena \ N \ vdom \ \Longrightarrow \ C \in \# \text{dom-m } N \ \Longrightarrow \ \text{arena-header-size } arena \ C = \text{header-size } (N \ \times \ C) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *rewatch-spec* ::  $\langle \text{nat } twl\text{-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat } twl\text{-st-wl } nres \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{rewatch-spec} = (\lambda(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, WS).$   
    $\text{SPEC } (\lambda(M', N', D', NE', UE', NEk', UEk', NS', US', N0', U0', Q', WS').$   
      $(M', N', D', NE', UE', NEk', UEk', NS', US', N0', U0', Q') = (M, N, D, NE, \{\#\}, NEk, UEk,$   
      $NS, \{\#\}, N0, \{\#\}, Q) \wedge$   
      $\text{correct-watching}' (M, N', D, NE, UE, NEk', UEk', NS', US, N0, U0, Q', WS') \wedge$   
      $\text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' (M, N', D, NE, UE, NEk', UEk', NS', US, N0, U0, Q', WS')) \rangle$

**lemma** *blits-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}'$ -restart-wl-spec0'*:  
 $\langle \text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' (a, aq, ab, ac, ad, NEk, UEk, ae, af, N0, U0, Q, b) \Longrightarrow$   
    $\text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' (a, aq, ab, ac, ad, NEk, UEk, ae, af, N0, U0, \{\#\}, b) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur-restart''''u* **where**  
 $\langle \text{twl-st-heur-restart''''u } r \ u \equiv$   
    $\{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) = r \wedge$   
    $\text{learned-clss-count } S \leq u\} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur-restart''''u* **where**  
 $\langle \text{twl-st-heur-restart''''u } r \ u \equiv$   
    $\{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq r \wedge$   
    $\text{learned-clss-count } S \leq u\} \rangle$

**fun** *correct-watching''''* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow 'v \ twl\text{-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{correct-watching'''' } \mathcal{A} (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \ \longleftrightarrow$   
    $(\forall L \in \# \text{all-lits-of-mm } \mathcal{A}. \text{distinct-watched } (W \ L) \wedge$   
    $(\forall (i, K, b) \in \# \text{mset } (W \ L).$   
      $i \in \# \text{dom-m } N \wedge K \in \text{set } (N \ \times \ i) \wedge K \neq L \wedge$   
      $\text{correctly-marked-as-binary } N \ (i, K, b)) \wedge$   
    $\text{fst } \# \ \text{mset } (W \ L) = \text{clause-to-update } L \ (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, \{\#\},$   
    $\{\#\}) \rangle$

**declare** *correct-watching''''*.*simps*[*simp del*]

**lemma** *correct-watching'''-add-clause*:

**assumes**

*corr*:  $\langle \text{correct-watching}''' \mathcal{A} ((a, aa, CD, ac, ad, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, b)) \rangle$  **and**

*leC*:  $\langle 2 \leq \text{length } C \rangle$  **and**

*i-notin[simp]*:  $\langle i \notin \# \text{ dom-}m \text{ aa} \rangle$  **and**

*dist[iff]*:  $\langle C ! 0 \neq C ! \text{Suc } 0 \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{correct-watching}''' \mathcal{A}$

$((a, \text{fmupd } i (C, \text{red}) \text{ aa}, CD, ac, ad, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, b$   
 $(C ! 0 := b (C ! 0) @ [(i, C ! \text{Suc } 0, \text{length } C = 2)],$   
 $C ! \text{Suc } 0 := b (C ! \text{Suc } 0) @ [(i, C ! 0, \text{length } C = 2)])) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *rewatch-correctness*:

**assumes** *empty*:  $\langle \bigwedge L. L \in \# \text{ all-lits-of-}mm \ \mathcal{A} \implies W L = [] \rangle$  **and**

*H[dest]*:  $\langle \bigwedge x. x \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \implies \text{distinct } (N \times x) \wedge \text{length } (N \times x) \geq 2 \rangle$  **and**

*incl*:  $\langle \text{set-mset } (\text{all-lits-of-}mm \ (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-}mf \ N)) \subseteq \text{set-mset } (\text{all-lits-of-}mm \ \mathcal{A}) \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{rewatch } N \ W \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda W. \text{correct-watching}''' \ \mathcal{A} \ (M, N, C, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *heuristic-rel-incr-restartI[intro!]*:

$\langle \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} \ \text{heur} \implies \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} \ (\text{incr-restart-phase-end end-of-phase } \text{heur}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-get-conflict-wl-is-None-ana*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \ \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur}, \ \text{RETURN } o \ \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None}) \in$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' \ r \ (u) \rightarrow_f \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-get-conflict-wl-is-None-restart*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \ \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur}, \ \text{RETURN } o \ \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None}) \in$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur-restart} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *all-init-atms-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{all-init-atms } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S')$

$(\text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } S' + \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } S' +$   
 $\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S' +$

$\text{get-init-clauses0-wl } S') = \text{all-init-atms-st } S' \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-state-simp*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart} \rangle$

**shows**

*twl-st-heur-state-simp-watched*:  $\langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') \implies$   
 $\text{watched-by-int } S \ C = \text{watched-by } S' \ C \rangle$

$\langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') \implies$

$\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S \ ! \ (\text{nat-of-lit } C) = \text{get-watched-wl } S' \ C \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{literals-to-update-wl } S' =$

$\text{uminus } \# \text{ lit-of } \# \text{ mset } (\text{drop } (\text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S) \ (\text{rev } (\text{get-trail-wl } S')))) \rangle$  **and**

*twl-st-heur-state-simp-watched2*:  $\langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') \implies$

$\text{nat-of-lit } C < \text{length}(\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-ana-state-simp*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } u \rangle$

**shows**

*twl-st-heur-restart-ana-state-simp-watched*:  $\langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') \implies$   
*watched-by-int*  $S \ C = \text{watched-by } S' \ C \rangle$   
 $\langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') \implies$   
*get-watched-wl-heur*  $S \ ! (\text{nat-of-lit } C) = \text{get-watched-wl } S' \ C \rangle$  **and**  
*literals-to-update-wl*  $S' =$   
 $\text{uminus } \# \text{ lit-of } \# \text{ mset } (\text{drop } (\text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S) (\text{rev } (\text{get-trail-wl } S')))$  **and**  
*twl-st-heur-restart-ana-state-simp-watched2*:  $\langle C \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') \implies$   
*nat-of-lit*  $C < \text{length}(\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-ana-watchlist-in-vdom*:

$\langle \text{get-watched-wl-heur } x2e \ ! \ \text{nat-of-lit } L \ ! \ x1d = (a, b) \implies$   
 $(x2e, x2f) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r \implies L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } x2f) \implies$   
 $x1d < \text{length} (\text{get-watched-wl-heur } x2e \ ! \ \text{nat-of-lit } L) \implies$   
 $a \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom } x2e) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-alt-def2*:

$\langle \text{twl-st-heur-restart} =$   
 $\{(S, T).$   
 $\text{let } M' = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S; N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S; D' = \text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S;$   
 $W' = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S; j = \text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S; \text{outl} = \text{get-outlearned-heur } S;$   
 $\text{cach} = \text{get-conflict-cach } S; \text{clvls} = \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur } S;$   
 $\text{vm} = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S;$   
 $\text{vdom} = \text{get-avdom } S; \text{heur} = \text{get-heur } S; \text{old-arena} = \text{get-old-arena } S;$   
 $\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S; \text{occs} = \text{get-occs } S \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } M = \text{get-trail-wl } T; N = \text{get-clauses-wl } T; D = \text{get-conflict-wl } T;$   
 $Q = \text{literals-to-update-wl } T;$   
 $W = \text{get-watched-wl } T; N0 = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } T; U0 = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } T;$   
 $NS = \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } T; US = \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } T;$   
 $NEk = \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UEk = \text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T;$   
 $NE = \text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UE = \text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T \text{ in}$   
 $(M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \wedge$   
 $\text{valid-arena } N' \ N \ (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom})) \wedge$   
 $(D', D) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \wedge$   
 $(D = \text{None} \longrightarrow j \leq \text{length } M) \wedge$   
 $Q = \text{uminus } \# \text{ lit-of } \# \text{ mset } (\text{drop } j \ (\text{rev } M)) \wedge$   
 $(W', W) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \ (\text{all-init-atms-st } T)) \wedge$   
 $\text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \ M \wedge$   
 $\text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $\text{clvls} \in \text{counts-maximum-level } M \ D \wedge$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-empty } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \ \text{cach} \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M \ D \ \text{outl} \wedge$   
 $\text{clss-size-corr-restart } N \ NE \ \{\#\} \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ \{\#\} \ N0 \ \{\#\} \ \text{lcount} \wedge$   
 $\text{vdom-m } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \ W \ N \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{avdom-inv-dec } \text{vdom} \ (\text{dom-m } N) \wedge$   
 $\text{isat-input-bounded } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \wedge$   
 $\text{isat-input-nempty } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \wedge$   
 $\text{old-arena} = [] \wedge$   
 $\text{heuristic-rel } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \ \text{heur} \wedge$   
 $(\text{occs}, \text{empty-occs-list } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T)) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref}$   
 $\rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *length-watched-le-ana*:

**assumes**

*prop-inv*: ⟨*correct-watching'-leaking-bin* *x1*⟩ **and**

*xb-x'a*: ⟨ $(x1a, x1) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana } r$ ⟩ **and**

*x2'*: ⟨ $x2 \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } x1)$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨ $\text{length } (\text{watched-by } x1 \ x2) \leq r - \text{MIN-HEADER-SIZE}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *D<sub>0</sub>-cong'*: ⟨ $\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies x \in D_0 \ \mathcal{A} \implies x \in D_0 \ \mathcal{B}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *map-fun-rel-D<sub>0</sub>-cong*: ⟨ $\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies x \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \ \mathcal{A}) \implies x \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \ \mathcal{B})$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vdom-m-cong'*: ⟨ $\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies x \in \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} \ a \ b \implies x \in \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{B} \ a \ b$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vdom-m-cong''*: ⟨ $\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} \ a \ b \subseteq A \implies \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{B} \ a \ b \subseteq A$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *cach-refinement-empty-cong'*: ⟨ $\text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies \text{cach-refinement-empty } \mathcal{A} \ x \implies \text{cach-refinement-empty } \mathcal{B} \ x$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart-Reduce*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Restart IsaSAT-Restart-Reduce-Defs*

**begin**

**definition** *find-local-restart-target-level where*

⟨*find-local-restart-target-level* *M* = *SPEC*( $\lambda i. i \leq \text{count-decided } M$ )⟩

**lemma** *find-local-restart-target-level-alt-def*:

⟨*find-local-restart-target-level* *M* *vm* = *do* {  
   $(b, i) \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\lambda(b::\text{bool}, i). i \leq \text{count-decided } M)$ ;  
  *RETURN* *i*  
}⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *find-local-restart-target-level-int-find-local-restart-target-level*:

⟨ $(\text{uncurry } \text{find-local-restart-target-level-int}, \text{uncurry } \text{find-local-restart-target-level}) \in$   
   $[\lambda(M, vm). vm \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ M]_f \ \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \times_r \ \text{Id} \rightarrow \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *find-local-restart-target-level-st-alt-def*:

⟨*find-local-restart-target-level-st* =  $(\lambda S. \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{find-local-restart-target-level-int } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) (\text{get-vmtf-heur } S)$   
})⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *cdcl-tw-l-local-restart-wl-D-spec-int*:

⟨*cdcl-tw-l-local-restart-wl-spec* (*M*, *N*, *D*, *NE*, *UE*, *NEk*, *UEk*, *NS*, *US*, *N0*, *U0*, *Q*, *W*)  $\geq$  (*do* {  
  *ASSERT*( $\exists \text{last-GC last-Restart. restart-abs-wl-pre } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0,$   
   $U0, Q, W) \ \text{last-GC last-Restart False}$ );  
   $i \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\lambda-. \text{True})$ ;  
  *if* *i*





**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-is-candidate-for-removal } M \ C \ \text{arena} \leq \Downarrow \text{bool-rel } (\text{is-candidate-for-removal } C' \ N) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-gather-candidates-for-reduction-remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom*:

$\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ (\text{set vdom}) \implies \text{mset } (\text{get-avdom-aiavdom avdom0}) \subseteq\# \text{mset vdom} \implies$   
 $(M, M') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \implies \text{set-mset } (\text{all-atms } N \ \text{NUE}) = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} \implies$   
 $\text{length } (\text{get-avdom-aiavdom avdom0}) \leq \text{length } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom avdom0}) \implies$   
 $\text{distinct vdom} \implies$   
 $\text{isa-gather-candidates-for-reduction } M \ \text{arena } \text{avdom0} \leq$   
 $\Downarrow \{((\text{arena}', st), st'), (st, st') \in \text{Id} \wedge \text{length arena}' = \text{length arena} \wedge \text{valid-arena arena}' \ N \ (\text{set vdom})\}$   
 $(\text{remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom } N \ \text{avdom0}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *bind-result-subst-iff*:

$\langle P \leq \Downarrow \{(a, b). (f \ a, b) \in R\} \ g \longleftrightarrow$   
 $\text{do } \{$   
 $a \leftarrow P;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (f \ a)$   
 $\} \leq \Downarrow R \ g \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-isa-gather-candidates-for-reduction-remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom2*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom avdom})) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{aiavdom-inv-dec avdom } (\text{dom-m } N) \rangle$  **and**  
 $MM'$ :  $\langle (M, M') \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\mathcal{A}$ :  $\langle \text{set-mset } (\text{all-atms } N \ \text{NUE}) = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{isa-gather-candidates-for-reduction } M \ \text{arena } \text{avdom} \leq$   
 $(\text{SPEC } (\lambda(\text{arena}', \text{aiavdom}). \text{aiavdom-inv-dec avdom } (\text{dom-m } N) \wedge$   
 $\text{get-vdom-aiavdom aiavdom} = \text{get-vdom-aiavdom avdom} \wedge$   
 $\text{get-ivdom-aiavdom aiavdom} = \text{get-ivdom-aiavdom avdom} \wedge$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-tvdom-aiavdom aiavdom}) \subseteq\# \text{mset } (\text{get-avdom-aiavdom avdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{valid-arena arena}' \ N \ (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom avdom})) \wedge$   
 $\text{length arena}' = \text{length arena} \wedge$   
 $(\forall C \in \text{set } (\text{get-tvdom-aiavdom aiavdom}). C \in\# \text{dom-m } N \wedge \neg \text{irred } N \ C \wedge \text{length } (N \ \times \ C) \neq 2)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mset-inter-eqD*:  $\langle x1m \cap\# \text{af} = xa \cap\# \text{af} \implies$

$\text{set-mset } x1m \cap \text{set-mset } (\text{af}) = \text{set-mset } xa \cap \text{set-mset } \text{af} \rangle$  **for**  $x1m \ \text{af} \ \text{xa}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aiavdom-inv-cong2*:

$\langle \text{mset vdom} = \text{mset vdom}' \implies \text{mset avdom} = \text{mset avdom}' \implies \text{mset ivdom} = \text{mset ivdom}' \implies \text{mset tvdom} = \text{mset tvdom}' \implies$   
 $\text{aiavdom-inv } (\text{vdom}, \text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom}) \ b \implies \text{aiavdom-inv } (\text{vdom}', \text{avdom}', \text{ivdom}', \text{tvdom}') \ b \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aiavdom-inv-dec-cong2*:

$\langle \text{aiavdom-inv-dec aiavdom } b \implies \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom aiavdom}) = \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom aiavdom}') \implies$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom}) = \text{mset } (\text{get-avdom-aiavdom aiavdom}') \implies$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-ivdom-aiavdom aiavdom}) = \text{mset } (\text{get-ivdom-aiavdom aiavdom}') \implies$   
 $\text{mset } (\text{get-tvdom-aiavdom aiavdom}) = \text{mset } (\text{get-tvdom-aiavdom aiavdom}') \implies \text{aiavdom-inv-dec aiavdom}' \ b \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *sort-clauses-by-score-reorder*:

**assumes**

⟨*valid-arena arena N (set (get-vdom-ai vdom))*⟩ **and**  
 ⟨*ai vdom-inv-dec vdom (dom-m N)*⟩

**shows** ⟨*sort-clauses-by-score arena vdom*

≤ *SPEC*

(λ*vdom'*.

*mset (get-avdom-ai vdom) = mset (get-avdom-ai vdom')* ∧

*mset (get-vdom-ai vdom) = mset (get-vdom-ai vdom')* ∧

*mset (get-ivdom-ai vdom) = mset (get-ivdom-ai vdom')* ∧

*mset (get-tvdom-ai vdom) = mset (get-tvdom-ai vdom')* ∧

*ai vdom-inv-dec vdom' (dom-m N)*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *specify-left-RES*:

**assumes**  $m \leq RES \Phi$

**assumes**  $\bigwedge x. x \in \Phi \implies f x \leq M$

**shows** *do { x ← m; f x } ≤ M*

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *sort-vdom-heur-reorder-vdom-wl*:

⟨(*sort-vdom-heur, reorder-vdom-wl*) ∈ *twl-st-heur-restart-ana r* →<sub>*f*</sub> {*(S, T). (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana r* ∧

( $\forall C \in \text{set (get-tvdom S). } C \in \# \text{ dom-m (get-clauses-wl T) } \wedge \neg \text{irred (get-clauses-wl T) } C \wedge$

$\text{length (get-clauses-wl T } \times C) \neq 2$ )}⟩*nres-rel*

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** (**in** *—*) *insort-inner-clauses-by-score-invI*:

⟨*valid-sort-clause-score-pre a ba* ⟹

*mset ba = mset a2'* ⟹

*a1' < length a2'* ⟹

*valid-sort-clause-score-pre-at a (a2' ! a1')*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *sort-clauses-by-score-invI*:

⟨*valid-sort-clause-score-pre a b* ⟹

*mset b = mset a2'* ⟹ *valid-sort-clause-score-pre a a2'*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *valid-sort-clause-score-pre-swap*:

⟨*valid-sort-clause-score-pre a b* ⟹ *x < length b* ⟹

*ba < length b* ⟹ *valid-sort-clause-score-pre a (swap b x ba)*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-post-alt-def*:

⟨*mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-post S0 S* ↔

( $\exists T0 T.$

(*S0, T0*) ∈ *state-wl-l None* ∧

(*S, T*) ∈ *state-wl-l None* ∧

*blits-in-L<sub>in</sub> S0* ∧

*blits-in-L<sub>in</sub> S* ∧

*get-unkept-learned-cls-wl S = {#}* ∧

$get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\ S = \{\#\} \wedge$   
 $get\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl\ S = \{\#\} \wedge$   
 $(\exists U0\ U. (T0, U0) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}l\ None \wedge$   
 $(T, U) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}l\ None \wedge$   
 $remove\text{-}one\text{-}annot\text{-}true\text{-}clause^{**}\ T0\ T \wedge$   
 $twl\text{-}list\text{-}invs\ T0 \wedge$   
 $twl\text{-}struct\text{-}invs\ U0 \wedge$   
 $twl\text{-}list\text{-}invs\ T \wedge$   
 $twl\text{-}struct\text{-}invs\ U \wedge$   
 $get\text{-}conflict\text{-}l\ T0 = None \wedge$   
 $clauses\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}l\ T0 = \{\#\} \wedge$   
 $correct\text{-}watching\ S0 \wedge correct\text{-}watching\ S)\rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-pre-alt-def:*

$\langle (\exists S'. (S, S') \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur \wedge mark\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}pre\ S') \implies$   
 $mark\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}D\text{-}heur\text{-}pre\ S \rangle$  (is  $\langle ?pre \implies ?A \rangle$ ) and

*mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-pre-tw-l-st-heur:*

$\langle mark\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}pre\ T \implies$

$(S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur \implies (S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart \rangle$  (is  $\langle - \implies - \implies ?B \rangle$ ) and

*mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-post-tw-l-st-heur:*

$\langle mark\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}post\ T0\ T \implies$

$(S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart \implies (cls\text{-}size\text{-}resetUS0\text{-}st\ S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur \rangle$  (is  $\langle - \implies ?Cpre \implies$

$?C \rangle$ )

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *find-largest-lbd-and-size:*

**assumes**

$\langle (S, T) \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart\text{-}ana' r u \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle find\text{-}largest\text{-}lbd\text{-}and\text{-}size\ l\ S \leq SPEC (\lambda\text{-} True) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-alt-def:*

$\langle mark\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}D\text{-}heur = (\lambda S0. do \{$   
 $ASSERT (mark\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}D\text{-}heur\text{-}pre\ S0);$

$S \leftarrow sort\text{-}vdom\text{-}heur\ S0;$

$- \leftarrow RETURN (get\text{-}tvdome\ S);$

$l \leftarrow number\text{-}cls\text{-}to\text{-}keep\ S;$

$(lbd, sze) \leftarrow find\text{-}largest\text{-}lbd\text{-}and\text{-}size\ l\ S;$

$ASSERT$

$(length (get\text{-}tvdome\ S) \leq length (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl\text{-}heur\ S0));$

$(i, T) \leftarrow$

$WHILE_T^{\lambda\text{-} True} (\lambda(i, S). i < length (get\text{-}tvdome\ S))$

$(\lambda(i, T). do \{$

$ASSERT (i < length (get\text{-}tvdome\ T));$

$ASSERT (access\text{-}tvdome\text{-}at\text{-}pre\ T\ i);$

$ASSERT$

$(clause\text{-}not\text{-}marked\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}heur\text{-}pre$

$(T, get\text{-}tvdome\ T\ !\ i));$

$b \leftarrow mop\text{-}clause\text{-}not\text{-}marked\text{-}to\text{-}delete\text{-}heur\ T$

$(get\text{-}tvdome\ T\ !\ i);$

$if\ \neg b\ then\ RETURN (i, delete\text{-}index\text{-}vdom\text{-}heur\ i\ T)$

$else\ do \{$

$ASSERT$

$(access\text{-}lit\text{-}in\text{-}clauses\text{-}heur\text{-}pre$

```

    ((T, get-tvdom T ! i), 0));
  ASSERT
    (length (get-clauses-wl-heur T)
     ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  ASSERT
    (length (get-tvdom T)
     ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur T));
  L ← mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur T
    (get-tvdom T ! i) 0;
  D ← get-the-propagation-reason-pol
    (get-trail-wl-heur T) L;
  ASSERT
    (arena-is-valid-clause-idx
     (get-clauses-wl-heur T) (get-tvdom T ! i));
  let can-del = (D ≠ Some (get-tvdom T ! i) ∧
    arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) (get-tvdom T ! i) ≠ 2);
  if can-del
  then do {
    wasted ← mop-arena-length-st T (get-tvdom T ! i);
    - ← log-del-clause-heur T (get-tvdom T ! i);
    ASSERT(mark-garbage-pre
      (get-clauses-wl-heur T, get-tvdom T ! i) ∧
      1 ≤ clss-size-lcount (get-learned-count T) ∧ i < length (get-tvdom T));
    RETURN
      (i, mark-garbage-heur3 (get-tvdom T ! i) i (incr-wasted-st (of-nat wasted) T))
    }
  else do {
    RETURN (i + 1, T)
  }
}
})
(l, S);
ASSERT
  (length (get-tvdom T) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
incr-reduction-stat (set-stats-size-limit-st lbd sze T)
})
<proof>

```

**lemma** *mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur-alt-def*:

```

<mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur = (λS0. do {
  ASSERT (mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur-pre S0);
  S ← sort-vedom-heur S0;
  - ← RETURN (get-tvdom S);
  l ← number-clss-to-keep S;
  (lbd, sze) ← find-largest-lbd-and-size l S;
  ASSERT
    (length (get-tvdom S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  (i, T) ←
    WHILE_T^λ-. True (λ(i, S). i < length (get-tvdom S))
    (λ(i, T). do {
      ASSERT (i < length (get-tvdom T));
      ASSERT (access-tvdom-at-pre T i);
      ASSERT
        (clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur-pre
         (T, get-tvdom T ! i));
    }
  )

```



RETURN (schedule-next-reduction-st (class-size-resetUS0-st T))  
 }  
 <proof>

**lemma** learned-clss-count-class-size-resetUS0-st-le:  
 <learned-clss-count (class-size-resetUS0-st T) ≤ learned-clss-count T> and  
 class-size-resetUS0-st-simp[simp]:  
 <get-clauses-wl-heur (class-size-resetUS0-st T) = get-clauses-wl-heur T>  
 <proof>

**lemma** learned-clss-count-schedule-next-reduction-st-le:  
 <learned-clss-count (schedule-next-reduction-st T) = learned-clss-count T> and  
 schedule-next-reduction-st-simp[simp]:  
 <get-clauses-wl-heur (schedule-next-reduction-st T) = get-clauses-wl-heur T>  
 <proof>

**lemma** schedule-next-reduction-sttwl-st-heur:  
 <(S,T)∈twl-st-heur ⇒ (schedule-next-reduction-st S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur>  
 <proof>

**lemma** cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete-cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-prog-D:  
 <(cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete, cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-prog) ∈  
 twl-st-heur''''u r u →<sub>f</sub> <twl-st-heur''''u r u>nres-rel>  
 <proof>

**lemma** cdcl-twl-restart-wl-heur-cdcl-twl-restart-wl-D-prog:  
 <(cdcl-twl-restart-wl-heur, cdcl-twl-restart-wl-prog) ∈  
 twl-st-heur''''u r u →<sub>f</sub> <twl-st-heur''''u r u>nres-rel>  
 <proof>

**lemma** mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D:  
 <(mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur, mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl) ∈  
 twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u →<sub>f</sub>  
 <twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u>nres-rel>  
 <proof>

**definition** isasat-GC-entry :: <-> **where**  
 <isasat-GC-entry A vdom0 arena-old W' = {((arena<sub>o</sub>, (arena, aivdom)), (N<sub>o</sub>, N)). valid-arena arena<sub>o</sub>  
 N<sub>o</sub> vdom0 ∧ valid-arena arena N (set (get-vdom-aivdom aivdom)) ∧ vdom-m A W' N<sub>o</sub> ⊆ vdom0 ∧  
 dom-m N = mset (get-vdom-aivdom aivdom) ∧  
 arena-is-packed arena N ∧  
 aivdom-inv-strong-dec aivdom (dom-m N) ∧  
 length arena<sub>o</sub> = length arena-old ∧  
 move-is-packed arena<sub>o</sub> N<sub>o</sub> arena N}>

**definition** isasat-GC-refl :: <-> **where**  
 <isasat-GC-refl A vdom0 arena-old = {((arena<sub>o</sub>, (arena, aivdom), W), (N<sub>o</sub>, N, W')). valid-arena arena<sub>o</sub>  
 N<sub>o</sub> vdom0 ∧ valid-arena arena N (set (get-vdom-aivdom aivdom)) ∧  
 (W, W') ∈ (Id)map-fun-rel (D<sub>o</sub> A) ∧ vdom-m A W' N<sub>o</sub> ⊆ vdom0 ∧ dom-m N = mset (get-vdom-aivdom  
 aivdom) ∧  
 arena-is-packed arena N ∧ aivdom-inv-strong-dec aivdom (dom-m N) ∧  
 length arena<sub>o</sub> = length arena-old ∧  
 (∀ L ∈ # L<sub>all</sub> A. length (W' L) ≤ length arena<sub>o</sub>) ∧ move-is-packed arena<sub>o</sub> N<sub>o</sub> arena N}>

**lemma** *move-is-packed-empty[simp]*:  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \implies \text{move-is-packed arena } N \ \square \ \text{fmempty} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *move-is-packed-append*:

**assumes**

$\text{dom}: \langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } x1a \rangle$  **and**

$E: \langle \text{length } E = \text{length } (x1a \times C) + \text{header-size } (x1a \times C) \rangle \langle \text{fst } E' = (x1a \times C) \rangle$

$\langle n = \text{header-size } (x1a \times C) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{valid}: \langle \text{valid-arena } x1d \ x2a \ D' \rangle$  **and**

$\text{packed}: \langle \text{move-is-packed } x1c \ x1a \ x1d \ x2a \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{move-is-packed } (\text{extra-information-mark-to-delete } x1c \ C)$

$(\text{fmdrop } C \ x1a)$

$(x1d \ @ \ E)$

$(\text{fmupd } (\text{length } x1d + n) \ E' \ x2a) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena arena } N \ \text{vdom0} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{valid-arena arena}' \ N' \ (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-ai vdom})) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{vdom}: \langle \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} \ W \ N \subseteq \text{vdom0} \rangle$  **and**

$L: \langle \text{atm-of } A \in \# \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

$L'-L: \langle (A', A) \in \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$W: \langle (W', W) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \ \mathcal{A}) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{dom-m } N' = \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-ai vdom}) \rangle$  **and**

$\langle \text{arena-is-packed arena}' \ N' \rangle$  **and**

$\text{ivdom}: \langle \text{ai vdom-inv-strong-dec ai vdom } (\text{dom-m } N') \rangle$  **and**

$r: \langle \text{length arena} = r \rangle$  **and**

$\text{le}: \langle \forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}. \text{length } (W \ L) \leq \text{length arena} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{packed}: \langle \text{move-is-packed arena } N \ \text{arena}' \ N' \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isasat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry arena } W' \ A' \ (\text{arena}', \ \text{ai vdom})$

$\leq \Downarrow (\text{isasat-GC-entry } \mathcal{A} \ \text{vdom0} \ \text{arena } W)$

$(\text{cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry } N \ (W \ A) \ A \ N') \rangle$

$(\text{is } \leftarrow \leq \Downarrow \ (?R) \ \rightarrow)$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl*:

**assumes**

$\langle (X, X') \in \text{isasat-GC-refl } \mathcal{A} \ \text{vdom0} \ \text{arena0} \rangle$  **and**

$X: \langle X = (\text{arena}, (\text{arena}', \ \text{ai vdom}), \ W) \rangle \langle X' = (N, N', \ W') \rangle$  **and**

$L: \langle A \in \# \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{st}: \langle (A, A') \in \text{Id} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{st}': \langle \text{narena} = (\text{arena}', \ \text{ai vdom}) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{ae}: \langle \text{length arena0} = \text{length arena} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{le-all}: \langle \forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \ \mathcal{A}. \text{length } (W' \ L) \leq \text{length arena} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isasat-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl arena } \text{narena} \ W \ A$

$\leq \Downarrow (\text{isasat-GC-refl } \mathcal{A} \ \text{vdom0} \ \text{arena0})$

$(\text{cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl } N \ W' \ A' \ N') \rangle$

$(\text{is } \leftarrow \leq \Downarrow \ ?R \ \rightarrow)$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl2* **where**

$\langle \text{cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl2} = (\lambda N \ 0 \ \mathcal{A} \ 0 \ \text{WS}. \ \text{do } \{$

$\mathcal{A} \leftarrow \text{SPEC}(\lambda \mathcal{A}. \ \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} \ 0);$

$(-, (N, N', \ \text{WS})) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \ \text{cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl-inv } \mathcal{A} \ N \ 0$

$(\lambda (\mathcal{B}, -). \ \mathcal{B} \neq \{\#\})$

$(\lambda (\mathcal{B}, (N, N', \ \text{WS})). \ \text{do } \{$

```

  ASSERT( $\mathcal{B} \neq \{\#\}$ );
   $A \leftarrow \text{SPEC } (\lambda A. A \in \# \mathcal{B})$ ;
   $(N, N', WS) \leftarrow \text{cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl } N \text{ } WS \text{ } A \text{ } N'$ ;
  RETURN (remove1-mset  $A \mathcal{B}, (N, N', WS)$ )
}
( $\mathcal{A}, (N0, \text{fmempty}, WS)$ );
RETURN ( $N, N', WS$ )
})
```

**lemma** *cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl-inv-cong-empty*:

```

⟨set-mset  $\mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies$ 
  cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl-inv  $\mathcal{A} \text{ } N \text{ } (\{\#\}, x) \implies \text{cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl-inv } \mathcal{B} \text{ } N \text{ } (\{\#\}, x)$ 
  ⟨proof⟩
```

**lemma** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl2*:

```

assumes ⟨valid-arena arenao  $N_o$  vdom0⟩ and
  ⟨valid-arena arena  $N$  (set vdom)⟩ and
  vdom: ⟨vdom-m  $\mathcal{A} \text{ } W' \text{ } N_o \subseteq \text{vdom0}$ ⟩ and
  vmtf: ⟨ $ns \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \text{ } M$ ⟩ and
  nempty: ⟨ $\mathcal{A} \neq \{\#\}$ ⟩ and
   $W \text{ } W'$ : ⟨ $(W, W') \in \langle Id \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A})$ ⟩ and
  bounded: ⟨isasat-input-bounded  $\mathcal{A}$ ⟩ and old: ⟨old-arena =  $\square$ ⟩ and
  le-all: ⟨ $\forall L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} \mathcal{A}. \text{length } (W' L) \leq \text{length arena}_o$ ⟩
```

**shows**

```

  ⟨isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl2  $ns$  (arenao, (old-arena, empty-avdom aivdom),  $W$ )
    ≤  $\Downarrow$  (⟨ $((\text{arena}_o', (\text{arena}, \text{aivdom}), W), (N_o', N, W')). \text{valid-arena arena}_o' \text{ } N_o' \text{ } \text{vdom0} \wedge$ 
      valid-arena arena  $N$  (set (get-vdom-aivdom aivdom))  $\wedge$ 
       $(W, W') \in \langle Id \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \wedge \text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} \text{ } W' \text{ } N_o' \subseteq \text{vdom0} \wedge$ 
      cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl-inv  $\mathcal{A} \text{ } N_o \text{ } (\{\#\}, N_o', N, W') \wedge \text{dom-m } N = \text{mset } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom}$ 
  aivdom)  $\wedge$ 
      arena-is-packed arena  $N \wedge \text{aivdom-inv-strong-dec aivdom } (\text{dom-m } N) \wedge$ 
      length arenao' = length arenao⟩)
    (cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl2  $N_o \mathcal{A} \text{ } W'$ )
  ⟨proof⟩
```

**lemma** *cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl-alt-def*:

```

  ⟨cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl =  $(\lambda(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, WS). \text{do } \{$ 
    ASSERT(cdcl-GC-clauses-pre-wl ( $M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, WS$ ));
     $(N, N', WS) \leftarrow \text{cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl2 } N$  (all-init-atms  $N$  ( $NE+NEk+NS+N0$ ))  $WS$ ;
    RETURN ( $M, N', D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, WS$ )
  }⟩
```

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *length-watched-le''*:

```

assumes
   $xb \text{ } x'a$ : ⟨ $(x1a, x1) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart}$ ⟩ and
  prop-inv: ⟨correct-watching'-nobin  $x1$ ⟩
shows ⟨ $\forall x2 \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } x1). \text{length } (\text{watched-by } x1 \text{ } x2) \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur}$ 
   $x1a)$ 
  ⟨proof⟩
```

**lemma** *length-watched-le'''*:

**assumes**



$xb-x'a: \langle (x1a, x1) \in twl-st-heur-restart \rangle$  **and**  
 $prop-inv: \langle no-lost-clause-in-WL x1 \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \forall x2 \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} (all-init-atms-st x1). length (watched-by x1 x2) \leq length (get-clauses-wl-heur x1a) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition**  $twl-st-heur-restart-strong-aiavdom :: \langle (isasat \times nat twl-st-wl) set \rangle$  **where**

$[unfolded Let-def]: \langle twl-st-heur-restart-strong-aiavdom =$

$\{(S, T).$

$let M' = get-trail-wl-heur S; N' = get-clauses-wl-heur S; D' = get-conflict-wl-heur S;$

$W' = get-watched-wl-heur S; j = literals-to-update-wl-heur S; outl = get-outlearned-heur S;$

$cach = get-conflict-cach S; clvls = get-count-max-lvls-heur S;$

$vm = get-vmtf-heur S;$

$vdom = get-aiavdom S; heur = get-heur S; old-arena = get-old-arena S;$

$lcount = get-learned-count S; occs = get-occs S$  in

$let M = get-trail-wl T; N = get-clauses-wl T; D = get-conflict-wl T;$

$Q = literals-to-update-wl T;$

$W = get-watched-wl T; N0 = get-init-clauses0-wl T; U0 = get-learned-clauses0-wl T;$

$NS = get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl T; US = get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl T;$

$NEk = get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl T; UEk = get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl T;$

$NE = get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl T; UE = get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl T$  in

$(M', M) \in trail-pol (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \wedge$

$valid-arena N' N (set (get-vdom-aiavdom vdom)) \wedge$

$(D', D) \in option-lookup-clause-rel (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \wedge$

$(D = None \longrightarrow j \leq length M) \wedge$

$Q = uminus \# lit-of \# mset (drop j (rev M)) \wedge$

$(W', W) \in \langle Id \rangle map-fun-rel (D_0 (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0))) \wedge$

$vm \in bump-heur (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) M \wedge$

$no-dup M \wedge$

$clvls \in counts-maximum-level M D \wedge$

$cach-refinement-empty (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) cach \wedge$

$out-learned M D outl \wedge$

$clss-size-corr-restart N NE \{\#\} NEk UEk NS \{\#\} N0 \{\#\} lcount \wedge$

$vdom-m (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) W N \subseteq set (get-vdom-aiavdom vdom) \wedge$

$aiavdom-inv-strong-dec vdom (dom-m N) \wedge$

$isasat-input-bounded (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \wedge$

$isasat-input-nempty (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \wedge$

$old-arena = [] \wedge$

$heuristic-rel (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) heur \wedge$

$(occs, empty-occs-list (all-init-atms N (NE+NEk+NS+N0))) \in occurrence-list-ref$

$\}\rangle$

**lemma**  $isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl:$

$\langle (isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl, cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl) \in$

$\{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart \wedge learned-clss-count S \leq u\} \rightarrow_f$

$\langle \{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart-strong-aiavdom \wedge arena-is-packed (get-clauses-wl-heur S) (get-clauses-wl T) \wedge$

$learned-clss-count S \leq u\} \rangle nres-rel \rangle$

$(is \leftarrow \in ?T \rightarrow_f \rightarrow)$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition**  $cdcl-remap-st :: \langle 'v twl-st-wl \Rightarrow 'v twl-st-wl nres \rangle$  **where**

$\langle cdcl-remap-st = (\lambda(M, N_0, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, WS).$

$SPEC (\lambda(M', N', D', NE', UE', NEk', UEk', NS', US', N0', U0', Q', WS').$

$(M', D', NE', UE', NEk', UEk', NS', US', N0', U0', Q') = (M, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q) \wedge$

$(\exists m. GC\text{-remap}^{**} (N_0, (\lambda-. None), fmempty) (fmempty, m, N')) \wedge$   
 $0 \notin \# \text{ dom-}m N')\rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-GC-clauses-wl-D-alt-def*:

$\langle cdcl\text{-GC-clauses-wl} = (\lambda S. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(cdcl\text{-GC-clauses-pre-wl } S);$   
 $\text{let } b = \text{True};$   
 $\text{if } b \text{ then do } \{$   
 $S \leftarrow cdcl\text{-remap-st } S;$   
 $S \leftarrow \text{rewatch-spec } S;$   
 $\text{RETURN } S$   
 $\}$   
 $\text{else remove-all-learned-subsumed-clauses-wl } S\}\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-GC-clauses-prog-wl2-st*:

**assumes**  $\langle (T, S) \in \text{state-wl-l None} \rangle$   
 $\langle cdcl\text{-GC-clauses-pre } S \wedge$   
 $\text{no-lost-clause-in-WL } T \wedge$   
 $\text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' T \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{get-clauses-wl } T = N_0' \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle cdcl\text{-GC-clauses-prog-wl } T \leq$   
 $\Downarrow \{((M', N'', D', NE', UE', NEk', UEk', NS', US', N0', U0', Q', WS'), (N, N')).$   
 $(M', D', NE', UE', NEk', UEk', NS', US', N0', U0', Q') = (\text{get-trail-wl } T, \text{get-conflict-wl } T,$   
 $\text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } T,$   
 $\text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T, \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } T,$   
 $\text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T, \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } T, \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl}$   
 $T,$   
 $\text{get-init-clauses0-wl } T, \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } T,$   
 $\text{literals-to-update-wl } T) \wedge N'' = N \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \# \text{all-init-lits-of-wl } T. WS' L = []) \wedge$   
 $\text{all-init-lits-of-wl } T = \text{all-init-lits } N (NE' + NEk' + NS' + N0') \wedge$   
 $(\exists m. GC\text{-remap}^{**} (\text{get-clauses-wl } T, \text{Map.empty}, fmempty)$   
 $(fmempty, m, N))\}$   
 $(\text{SPEC}(\lambda(N'::(\text{nat}, 'a \text{ literal list} \times \text{bool}) \text{fmap}, m).$   
 $GC\text{-remap}^{**} (N_0', (\lambda-. None), fmempty) (fmempty, m, N') \wedge$   
 $0 \notin \# \text{ dom-}m N'))\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *isasat-GC-clauses-rel where*

$\langle \text{isasat-GC-clauses-rel } y \equiv \{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-strong-aivdom} \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \# \text{all-init-lits-of-wl } y. \text{get-watched-wl } T L = []) \wedge$   
 $\text{get-trail-wl } T = \text{get-trail-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-conflict-wl } T = \text{get-conflict-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } T = \text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } T = \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T = \text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T = \text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } T = \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } T = \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-init-clauses0-wl } T = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } T = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } y \wedge$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } S \leq u \wedge$   
 $(\exists m. GC\text{-remap}^{**} (\text{get-clauses-wl } y, (\lambda-. None), fmempty) (fmempty, m, \text{get-clauses-wl } T)) \wedge$   
 $\text{arena-is-packed } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) (\text{get-clauses-wl } T)\}\rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl-cdcl-remap-st*:

**assumes**

$\langle (x, y) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart}'''u r u \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{cdcl-GC-clauses-pre-wl } y \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl } x \leq \Downarrow (\text{isasat-GC-clauses-rel } y u) (\text{cdcl-remap-st } y) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**inductive-cases** *GC-remapE*:  $\langle \text{GC-remap } (a, aa, b) (ab, ac, ba) \rangle$

**lemma** *rtranclp-GC-remap-ran-m-remap*:

$\langle \text{GC-remap}^{**} (\text{old}, m, \text{new}) (\text{old}', m', \text{new}') \implies C \in \# \text{dom-m old} \implies C \notin \# \text{dom-m old}' \implies$

$m' C \neq \text{None} \wedge$

$\text{fmlookup new}' (\text{the } (m' C)) = \text{fmlookup old } C \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *GC-remap-ran-m-exists-earlier*:

$\langle \text{GC-remap } (\text{old}, m, \text{new}) (\text{old}', m', \text{new}') \implies C \in \# \text{dom-m new}' \implies C \notin \# \text{dom-m new} \implies$

$\exists D. m' D = \text{Some } C \wedge D \in \# \text{dom-m old} \wedge$

$\text{fmlookup new}' C = \text{fmlookup old } D \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *rtranclp-GC-remap-ran-m-exists-earlier*:

$\langle \text{GC-remap}^{**} (\text{old}, m, \text{new}) (\text{old}', m', \text{new}') \implies C \in \# \text{dom-m new}' \implies C \notin \# \text{dom-m new} \implies$

$\exists D. m' D = \text{Some } C \wedge D \in \# \text{dom-m old} \wedge$

$\text{fmlookup new}' C = \text{fmlookup old } D \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *watchlist-put-binaries-first-one-correct-watching*:

**assumes**  $\langle \exists W'. \text{correct-watching}''' \mathcal{B} (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N_0, U_0, Q, W') \wedge$   
 $(W, W') \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \rangle \langle L < \text{length } W \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{watchlist-put-binaries-first-one } W L \leq \Downarrow \{(a,b). (a,b) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \wedge \text{length } a =$   
 $\text{length } W \wedge (\forall K. \text{mset } (a ! K) = \text{mset } (W ! K))\} (\text{SPEC } (\lambda W. \text{correct-watching}''' \mathcal{B} (M, N, D, NE,$   
 $UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N_0, U_0, Q, W))) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *watchlist-put-binaries-first*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{correct-watching}''' \mathcal{B} (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N_0, U_0, Q, W') \rangle$

$\langle (W, W') \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A}) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{watchlist-put-binaries-first } W \leq \Downarrow (\langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \mathcal{A})) (\text{SPEC } (\lambda W. \text{correct-watching}'''$   
 $\mathcal{B} (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N_0, U_0, Q, W))) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *rewatch-heur-st-correct-watching*:

**assumes**

*pre*:  $\langle \text{cdcl-GC-clauses-pre-wl } y \rangle$  **and**

*S-T*:  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{isasat-GC-clauses-rel } y u \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{rewatch-heur-and-reorder-st } (\text{empty-US-heur } S) \leq \Downarrow (\text{twl-st-heur-restart}'''u (\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur}$   
 $S)) u) \rangle$

$(\text{rewatch-spec } (T)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *GC-remap-dom-m-subset*:

$\langle \text{GC-remap } (\text{old}, m, \text{new}) (\text{old}', m', \text{new}') \implies \text{dom-m old}' \subseteq \# \text{dom-m old} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *rtranclp-GC-remap-dom-m-subset*:

⟨*rtranclp GC-remap (old, m, new) (old', m', new') ⇒ dom-m old' ⊆# dom-m old*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *GC-remap-mapping-unchanged*:

⟨*GC-remap (old, m, new) (old', m', new') ⇒ C ∈ dom m ⇒ m' C = m C*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *rtranclp-GC-remap-mapping-unchanged*:

⟨*GC-remap\*\* (old, m, new) (old', m', new') ⇒ C ∈ dom m ⇒ m' C = m C*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *GC-remap-mapping-dom-extended*:

⟨*GC-remap (old, m, new) (old', m', new') ⇒ dom m' = dom m ∪ set-mset (dom-m old - dom-m old')*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *rtranclp-GC-remap-mapping-dom-extended*:

⟨*GC-remap\*\* (old, m, new) (old', m', new') ⇒ dom m' = dom m ∪ set-mset (dom-m old - dom-m old')*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *GC-remap-dom-m*:

⟨*GC-remap (old, m, new) (old', m', new') ⇒ dom-m new' = dom-m new + the '# m' '# (dom-m old - dom-m old')*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *rtranclp-GC-remap-dom-m*:

⟨*rtranclp GC-remap (old, m, new) (old', m', new') ⇒ dom-m new' = dom-m new + the '# m' '# (dom-m old - dom-m old')*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isasat-GC-clauses-rel-packed-le*:

**assumes**

*xy*: ⟨ $(x, y) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart''' r$ ⟩ **and**

*ST*: ⟨ $(S, T) ∈ isasat-GC-clauses-rel y u$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨ $length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur x)$ ⟩ **and**

⟨ $∀ C ∈ set (get-tvdom S). C < length (get-clauses-wl-heur x)$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isasat-GC-clauses-wl-D*:

⟨*(isasat-GC-clauses-wl-D b, cdcl-GC-clauses-wl)*

∈ *twl-st-heur-restart''' u r u →<sub>f</sub> twl-st-heur-restart''' u r u*⟩*nres-rel*

⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart-Reduce-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Restart-Reduce-Defs IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM IsaSAT-VMTF-State-LLVM*

**begin**

**lemma** *schedule-next-reduce-st-alt-def*:

⟨*schedule-next-reduce-st b S = (let (heur, S) = extract-heur-wl-heur S; heur = schedule-next-reduce b*

heur in update-heur-wl-heur heur S)›  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *schedule-next-reduce-st-impl*  
**is** ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo schedule-next-reduce-st)›  
:: ⟨word64-assn<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn›  
⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [sepref-fr-rules] = irredandant-count.refine  
**lemmas** [unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code] =  
get-irredundant-count-st-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]

**lemma** *schedule-next-reduction-stI*: ⟨¬a < (10 :: 64 word) ⇒ a > 0›  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *reduceint-impl*  
**is** ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN reduceint)›  
:: ⟨unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word64-assn›  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *schedule-next-reduction-stI2*:  
⟨1 ≤ a ⇒ 0 < a› **for** a :: ⟨64 word›  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *schedule-next-reduction-stI3*: ⟨word-log2 n div 2 < 64› **for** n :: ⟨64 word›  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *schedule-next-reduction-st-impl*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o schedule-next-reduction-st›  
:: ⟨isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> isasat-bounded-assn›  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *vmtf-array-nxt-score* :: ⟨vmtf ⇒ -⟩ **where** ⟨vmtf-array-nxt-score x = fst (snd x)›

**lemma** ⟨current-vmtf-array-nxt-score x = (case x of Bump-Heuristics a b c d ⇒  
(vmtf-array-nxt-score b))›  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *vmtf-array-nxt-score-alt-def*: ⟨RETURN o vmtf-array-nxt-score = (λ(a,b,c,d,e) . let b' = COPY  
b in RETURN b)›  
⟨proof⟩

**find-theorems** *hn-refine PASS*

**sepref-def** *vmtf-array-nxt-score-code*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o vmtf-array-nxt-score›  
:: ⟨vmtf-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> uint64-nat-assn›  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *current-vmtf-array-nxt-score-alt-def*: ⟨RETURN o current-vmtf-array-nxt-score = (λx. case x of  
Bump-Heuristics hstable focused foc a ⇒  
RETURN (vmtf-array-nxt-score focused))›  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *current-vmtf-array-nxt-score-code*  
**is** ⟨RETURN o current-vmtf-array-nxt-score›  
:: ⟨heuristic-bump-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> uint64-nat-assn›



$\langle \text{lbd-sort-clauses-avdom arena } N = \text{lbd-sort-clauses-raw arena } N \ 0 \ (\text{length } N) \rangle$

**lemmas** *LBD-introsort*[*sepref-fr-rules*] =

*LBD-it.introsort-param-impl-correct*[*unfolded lbd-sort-clauses-raw-def*[*symmetric*] *PR-CONST-def*]

**sepref-register** *lbd-sort-clauses-raw*

**sepref-def** *lbd-sort-clauses-avdom-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{lbd-sort-clauses-avdom} \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{vdom-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{vdom-fast-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom arena-status DELETED*

**lemma** *mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-is-Some-iff*:

$\langle D = \text{Some } C \longleftrightarrow D \neq \text{None} \wedge ((\text{the } D) = C) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *mop-marked-as-used-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{mop-marked-as-used} \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unat-assn}' \ \text{TYPE}(2) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *MINIMUM-DELETION-LBD-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry}0 \ (\text{RETURN } \text{MINIMUM-DELETION-LBD}) \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *isa-is-candidate-for-removal-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry}2 \ \text{isa-is-candidate-for-removal} \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *isa-is-candidate-for-removal*

**sepref-def** *remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry}2 \ \text{isa-gather-candidates-for-reduction} \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle [\lambda((M, N), \text{vdom}). \text{length } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom } \text{vdom}) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a$

$\text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^d *_a \text{aiavdom-assn}^d \rightarrow$

$\text{arena-fast-assn} \times_a \text{aiavdom-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *lbd-sort-clauses*  $\text{:: } \langle \text{arena} \Rightarrow \text{aiavdom}2 \Rightarrow \text{aiavdom}2 \ \text{nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{lbd-sort-clauses arena } N = \text{map-tvdom-aiavdom-int } (\text{lbd-sort-clauses-avdom arena } N) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *lbd-sort-clauses-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{lbd-sort-clauses} \rangle$

$\text{:: } \langle [\lambda(N, \text{vdom}). \text{length } (\text{fst } \text{vdom}) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a \text{arena-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{aiavdom-int-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{aiavdom-int-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**

*map-vdom-aiavdom-int2*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } (\lambda \text{arena}. \text{map-vdom-aiavdom-int } (f \ \text{arena})), \text{uncurry } (\lambda \text{arena}. \text{map-vdom-aiavdom } (f \ \text{arena})))$

$\in \text{Id} \times_r \text{aiavdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{aiavdom-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-avdom-eq-avdom-iff*:

$\langle \text{IsaSAT-VDom.get-avdom } b = (x1, a, aa, ba) \longleftrightarrow b = \text{AVdom } (x1, a, aa, ba) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *quicksort-clauses-by-score-sort*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry lbd-sort-clauses}, \text{uncurry sort-clauses-by-score}) \in$   
 $\text{Id} \times_r \text{avdom-rel} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{avdom-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**context**

**notes** [*fcomp-norm-unfold*] = *avdom-assn-alt-def*[*symmetric*] *avdom-assn-def*[*symmetric*]

**begin**

**lemma** *lbd-sort-clauses-impl-lbd-sort-clauses*[*sepref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (\text{uncurry lbd-sort-clauses-impl}, \text{uncurry sort-clauses-by-score})$   
 $\in [\lambda(N, \text{vdom}). \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a (\text{al-assn arena-el-impl-assn})^k *_a$   
 $\text{avdom-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{avdom-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{is } \langle ?c \in [?pre]_a ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**lemma** *sort-vdom-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{sort-vdom-heur} = (\lambda S_0. \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{let } (\text{vdom}, S) = \text{extract-vdom-wl-heur } S_0;$   
   $\text{ASSERT } (\text{vdom} = \text{get-avdom } S_0);$   
   $\text{let } (M', S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur } S;$   
   $\text{ASSERT } (M' = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S_0);$   
   $\text{let } (\text{arena}, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S;$   
   $\text{ASSERT } (\text{arena} = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0);$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) \leq \text{length } \text{arena});$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) \leq \text{length } \text{arena});$   
   $(\text{arena}', \text{vdom}) \leftarrow \text{isa-gather-candidates-for-reduction } M' \text{ arena } \text{vdom};$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{valid-sort-clause-score-pre } \text{arena } (\text{get-vdom-avdom } \text{vdom}));$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{EQ } (\text{length } \text{arena}) (\text{length } \text{arena}'));$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } \text{vdom}) \leq \text{length } \text{arena});$   
   $\text{vdom} \leftarrow \text{sort-clauses-by-score } \text{arena}' \text{ vdom};$   
   $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-arena-wl-heur } \text{arena}' (\text{update-vdom-wl-heur } \text{vdom} (\text{update-trail-wl-heur } M' S)))$   
   $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *sort-vdom-heur-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{sort-vdom-heur} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *find-largest-lbd-and-size-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry find-largest-lbd-and-size} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{uint32-nat-assn} \times_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**experiment**

**begin**

**export-llvm** *sort-vdom-heur-fast-code remove-deleted-clauses-from-avdom-fast-code*

**end**



end

theory *IsaSAT-Simplify-Units-Defs*

imports *IsaSAT-Setup*

*Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Inprocessing*

*More-Refinement-Libs.WB-More-Refinement-Loops*

*IsaSAT-Proofs*

begin

**definition** *simplify-clause-with-unit2-pre* **where**

⟨*simplify-clause-with-unit2-pre*  $C M N \longleftrightarrow$   
 $C \in\# \text{ dom-}m N \wedge \text{ no-dup } M$ ⟩

**definition** *simplify-clause-with-unit2* **where**

⟨*simplify-clause-with-unit2*  $C M N_0 = \text{do}$  {  
   $\text{ASSERT}(C \in\# \text{ dom-}m N_0)$ ;  
   $\text{let } l = \text{length } (N_0 \times C)$ ;  
   $(i, j, N, \text{del}, \text{is-true}) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T(\lambda(i, j, N, \text{del}, b). C \in\# \text{ dom-}m N$   
   $(\lambda(i, j, N, \text{del}, b). \neg b \wedge j < l)$   
   $(\lambda(i, j, N, \text{del}, \text{is-true}). \text{do}$  {  
     $\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } (N \times C) \wedge j < \text{length } (N \times C) \wedge C \in\# \text{ dom-}m N \wedge i \leq j)$ ;  
     $\text{let } L = N \times C ! j$ ;  
     $\text{ASSERT}(L \in \text{set } (N_0 \times C))$ ;  
     $\text{let val} = \text{polarity } M L$ ;  
    if  $\text{val} = \text{Some True}$  then  $\text{RETURN } (i, j+1, N, \text{add-mset } L \text{ del}, \text{True})$   
    else if  $\text{val} = \text{Some False}$   
    then  $\text{RETURN } (i, j+1, N, \text{add-mset } L \text{ del}, \text{False})$   
    else  $\text{RETURN } (i+1, j+1, N(C \leftrightarrow ((N \times C)[i := L])), \text{del}, \text{False})$   
  }  
   $(0, 0, N_0, \{\#\}, \text{False})$ ;  
   $\text{ASSERT}(C \in\# \text{ dom-}m N \wedge i \leq \text{length } (N \times C))$ ;  
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{is-true} \vee j = l)$ ;  
   $\text{let } L = N \times C ! 0$ ;  
  if  $\text{is-true} \vee i \leq 1$   
  then  $\text{RETURN } (\text{False}, \text{fmdrop } C N, L, \text{is-true}, i)$   
  else if  $i = j \wedge \neg \text{is-true}$  then  $\text{RETURN } (\text{True}, N, L, \text{is-true}, i)$   
  else  $\text{do}$  {  
     $\text{RETURN } (\text{False}, N(C \leftrightarrow (\text{take } i (N \times C))), L, \text{is-true}, i)$   
  }  
  }  
⟩

**definition** *simplify-clause-with-unit-st2* :: ⟨ $\text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-wl nres}$ ⟩ **where**

⟨*simplify-clause-with-unit-st2* =  $(\lambda C (M, N_0, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W). \text{do}$   
{  
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{simplify-clause-with-unit-st-wl-pre } C (M, N_0, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0,$   
   $Q, W))$ ;  
   $\text{ASSERT}(C \in\# \text{ dom-}m N_0 \wedge \text{count-decided } M = 0 \wedge D = \text{None})$ ;  
   $\text{let } S = (M, N_0, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)$ ;  
   $\text{let } E = \text{mset } (N_0 \times C)$ ;  
   $\text{let irr} = \text{irred } N_0 C$ ;  
   $(\text{unc}, N, L, b, i) \leftarrow \text{simplify-clause-with-unit2 } C M N_0$ ;  
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{dom-}m N \subseteq\# \text{ dom-}m N_0)$ ;  
  if  $\text{unc}$  then  $\text{do}$  {  
     $\text{ASSERT}(N = N_0)$ ;  
  }  
  }  
⟩

```

  let T = (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W);
  RETURN T
}
else if b then do {
  let T = (M, N, D, (if irr then add-mset E else id) NE, (if ¬irr then add-mset E else id) UE,
NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W);
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl S));
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl S));
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-atms-st T) = set-mset (all-atms-st S));
  ASSERT (size (learned-clss-lf N) = size (learned-clss-lf N0) - (if irr then 0 else 1));
  ASSERT(¬irr → size (learned-clss-lf N0) ≥ 1);
  RETURN T
}
else if i = 1
then do {
  ASSERT (undefined-lit M L ∧ L ∈#  $\mathcal{L}_{all}$  (all-atms-st S));
  M ← cons-trail-propagate-l L 0 M;
  let T = (M, N, D, NE, UE, (if irr then add-mset {#L#} else id) NEk, (if ¬irr then add-mset
{#L#} else id) UEk, (if irr then add-mset E else id) NS, (if ¬irr then add-mset E else id) US, N0, U0,
add-mset (-L) Q, W);
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl S));
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl S));
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-atms-st T) = set-mset (all-atms-st S));
  ASSERT (size (learned-clss-lf N) = size (learned-clss-lf N0) - (if irr then 0 else 1));
  ASSERT(¬irr → size (learned-clss-lf N0) ≥ 1);
  RETURN T
}
else if i = 0
then do {
  let j = length M;
  let T = (M, N, Some {#}, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, (if irr then add-mset E else id) NS, (if ¬irr then
add-mset E else id) US, (if irr then add-mset {#} else id) N0, (if ¬irr then add-mset {#} else id) U0,
{#}, W);
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl S));
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl S));
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-atms-st T) = set-mset (all-atms-st S));
  ASSERT (size (learned-clss-lf N) = size (learned-clss-lf N0) - (if irr then 0 else 1));
  ASSERT(¬irr → size (learned-clss-lf N0) ≥ 1);
  RETURN T
}
else do {
  let T = (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, (if irr then add-mset E else id) NS, (if ¬irr then add-mset
E else id) US, N0, U0, Q, W);
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl S));
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl S));
  ASSERT (set-mset (all-atms-st T) = set-mset (all-atms-st S));
  ASSERT (size (learned-clss-lf N) = size (learned-clss-lf N0));
  ASSERT (C ∈# dom-m N);
  RETURN T
}
})

```

**definition** *simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2* ::  $\langle nat\ twl-st-wl \Rightarrow nat\ twl-st-wl\ nres \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2\ S =$   
do {  
 ASSERT (simplify-clauses-with-unit-st-wl-pre S);

```

xs ← SPEC(λxs. finite xs);
T ← FOREACHci(λit T. simplify-clauses-with-unit-st-wl-inv S it T)
(xs)
(λS. get-conflict-wl S = None)
(λi S. if i ∈# dom-m (get-clauses-wl S)
  then simplify-clause-with-unit-st2 i S else RETURN S)
S;
ASSERT(set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl T) ⊆ set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl S));
ASSERT(set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl S));
RETURN T
}⟩

```

**definition** *isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2* **where**

```

⟨isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2 C M N = do {
  l ← mop-arena-length N C;
  ASSERT(l < length N ∧ l ≤ Suc (unat32-max div 2));
  (i, j, N::arena, is-true) ← WHILE_T(λ(i, j, N::arena, b). ¬b ∧ j < l)
  (λ(i, j, N, is-true). do {
    ASSERT(i ≤ j ∧ j < l);
    L ← mop-arena-lit2 N C j;
    val ← mop-polarity-pol M L;
    if val = Some True then RETURN (i, j+1, N, True)
    else if val = Some False
    then RETURN (i, j+1, N, False)
    else do {
      N ← mop-arena-update-lit C i L N;
      RETURN (i+1, j+1, N, False)}
  })
  (0, 0, N, False);
  L ← mop-arena-lit2 N C 0;
  if is-true ∨ i ≤ 1
  then do {
    ASSERT(mark-garbage-pre (N, C));
    RETURN (False, extra-information-mark-to-delete N C, L, is-true, i)}
  else if i = j then RETURN (True, N, L, is-true, i)
  else do {
    N ← mop-arena-shorten C i N;
    RETURN (False, N, L, is-true, i)}
}⟩

```

**definition** *set-conflict-to-false* :: ⟨conflict-option-rel ⇒ conflict-option-rel⟩ **where**

```

⟨set-conflict-to-false = (λ(b, n, xs). (False, 0, xs))⟩

```

We butcher our statistics here, but the clauses are deleted later anyway.

**definition** *isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2* :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2 = (λC S. do {
  let lcount = get-learned-count S; let N = get-clauses-wl-heur S; let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
  E ← mop-arena-status N C;
  ASSERT(E = LEARNED → 1 ≤ clss-size-lcount lcount);
  (unc, N, L, b, i) ← isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2 C M N;
  ASSERT (length N ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
  if unc then RETURN (set-clauses-wl-heur N S)
  else if b then
  RETURN (set-clauses-wl-heur N
    (set-stats-wl-heur (if E=LEARNED then (get-stats-heur S) else (decr-irred-clss (get-stats-heur S)))
    (set-learned-count-wl-heur (if E = LEARNED then clss-size-decr-lcount (lcount) else lcount)

```



**definition** *simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$  *simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2*  $S =$  **do** {  
 $b \leftarrow$  *SPEC*( $\lambda b::\text{bool}. b \longrightarrow \text{get-conflict-wl } S = \text{None}$ );  
**if**  $b$  **then** *simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2*  $S$  **else** *RETURN*  $S$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle$  *isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2*  $S =$  **do** {  
 $b \leftarrow$  *RETURN* ( $\text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur } S \wedge \text{units-since-last-GC-st } S > 0$ );  
**if**  $b$  **then** *isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2*  $S$  **else** *RETURN*  $S$   
 $\rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Simplify-Clause-Units-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM IsaSAT-Trail-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Simplify-Units-Defs*

*IsaSAT-Proofs-LLVM*

**begin**

**sempref-register** *0 1*

**sempref-register** *mop-arena-update-lit*

**lemma** *isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2-alt-def*:

$\langle$  *isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2*  $C M N =$  **do** {  
 $l \leftarrow$  *mop-arena-length*  $N C$ ;  
 $\text{ASSERT}(l < \text{length } N \wedge l \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2))$ ;  
 $(i, j, N::\text{arena}, \text{is-true}) \leftarrow$   $\text{WHILE}_T(\lambda(i, j, N::\text{arena}, b). \neg b \wedge j < l)$   
 $(\lambda(i, j, N, \text{is-true}). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(i \leq j \wedge j < l)$ ;  
 $L \leftarrow$  *mop-arena-lit2*  $N C j$ ;  
 $\text{let } - = \text{mark-literal-for-unit-deletion } L$ ;  
 $\text{val} \leftarrow$  *mop-polarity-pol*  $M L$ ;  
**if**  $\text{val} = \text{Some True}$  **then** *RETURN*  $(i, j+1, N, \text{True})$   
**else if**  $\text{val} = \text{Some False}$   
**then** *RETURN*  $(i, j+1, N, \text{False})$   
**else do** {  
 $N \leftarrow$  *mop-arena-update-lit*  $C i L N$ ;  
*RETURN*  $(i+1, j+1, N, \text{False})$ }  
 $\})$   
 $(0, 0, N, \text{False})$ ;  
 $L \leftarrow$  *mop-arena-lit2*  $N C 0$ ;  
**if**  $\text{is-true} \vee i \leq 1$   
**then do** {  
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{mark-garbage-pre } (N, C))$ ;  
*RETURN*  $(\text{False}, \text{extra-information-mark-to-delete } N C, L, \text{is-true}, i)$   
**else if**  $i = j$  **then** *RETURN*  $(\text{True}, N, L, \text{is-true}, i)$   
**else do** {  
 $N \leftarrow$  *mop-arena-shorten*  $C i N$ ;  
*RETURN*  $(\text{False}, N, L, \text{is-true}, i)$   
 $\}$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**sempref-def** *isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2-code*

```

is  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2} \rangle$ 
 $\because \langle \lambda((-, -), N). \text{length } (N) \leq \text{snat64-max} \rangle_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ trail-pol-fast-assn}^k *_a \text{ arena-fast-assn}^d$ 
 $\rightarrow$ 
 $\langle \text{bool1-assn} \times_a \text{ arena-fast-assn} \times_a \text{ unat-lit-assn} \times_a \text{ bool1-assn} \times_a \text{ uint32-nat-assn} \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

```

**sepref-register** *cons-trail-Propagated-tr set-conflict-to-false*

**lemma** *set-conflict-to-false-alt-def:*

```

 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ set-conflict-to-false} = (\lambda(b, n, xs). \text{RETURN } (\text{False}, 0, xs)) \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

```

**sepref-def** *set-conflict-to-false-code*

```

is  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ set-conflict-to-false} \rangle$ 
 $\because \langle \text{conflict-option-rel-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{ conflict-option-rel-assn} \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 

```

**lemma** *isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2-alt-def:*

```

 $\langle \text{isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2} = (\lambda C S_0. \text{do } \{$ 
   $\text{let } (lcount, S) = \text{extract-lcount-wl-heur } S_0; \text{let } (N, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S; \text{let } (M, S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur } S;$ 
   $\text{ASSERT } (N = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0 \wedge lcount = \text{get-learned-count } S_0 \wedge M = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S_0);$ 
   $E \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-status } N C;$ 
   $\text{ASSERT}(E = \text{LEARNED} \longrightarrow 1 \leq \text{clss-size-lcount } lcount);$ 
   $(unc, N, L, b, i) \leftarrow \text{isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2 } C M N;$ 
   $\text{ASSERT } (\text{length } N \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0));$ 
   $\text{if } unc \text{ then do } \{$ 
     $\text{let } - = \text{mark-clause-for-unit-as-unchanged } 0;$ 
     $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-arena-wl-heur } N (\text{update-trail-wl-heur } M (\text{update-lcount-wl-heur } lcount S)))$ 
   $\}$ 
   $\text{else if } b \text{ then}$ 
   $\text{let } (stats, S) = \text{extract-stats-wl-heur } S \text{ in}$ 
   $\text{let } - = \text{mark-clause-for-unit-as-unchanged } 0 \text{ in}$ 
   $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-trail-wl-heur } M$ 
     $(\text{update-arena-wl-heur } N$ 
       $(\text{update-stats-wl-heur } (\text{if } E = \text{LEARNED} \text{ then } stats \text{ else } \text{decr-irred-clss } (stats))$ 
       $(\text{update-lcount-wl-heur } (\text{if } E = \text{LEARNED} \text{ then } \text{clss-size-decr-lcount } (lcount) \text{ else } lcount)$ 
       $S))))$ 
   $\text{else if } i = 1$ 
   $\text{then do } \{$ 
     $M \leftarrow \text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr } L 0 M;$ 
     $\text{let } (stats, S) = \text{extract-stats-wl-heur } S;$ 
     $\text{let } - = \text{mark-clause-for-unit-as-unchanged } 0;$ 
     $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-arena-wl-heur } N$ 
       $(\text{update-trail-wl-heur } M$ 
         $(\text{update-stats-wl-heur } (\text{if } E = \text{LEARNED} \text{ then } \text{incr-uset } stats \text{ else } \text{incr-uset } (\text{decr-irred-clss } stats))$ 
         $(\text{update-lcount-wl-heur } (\text{if } E = \text{LEARNED} \text{ then } \text{clss-size-decr-lcount } (\text{clss-size-incr-lcountUEk } lcount)$ 
         $\text{else } lcount)$ 
         $S)))) \}$ 
   $\text{else if } i = 0$ 
   $\text{then do } \{$ 
     $j \leftarrow \text{mop-isa-length-trail } M;$ 
     $\text{let } - = \text{mark-clause-for-unit-as-unchanged } 0;$ 
     $\text{let } (stats, S) = \text{extract-stats-wl-heur } S; \text{let } (confl, S) = \text{extract-conflict-wl-heur } S;$ 
     $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-trail-wl-heur } M$ 
       $(\text{update-arena-wl-heur } N$ 

```

```

(update-conflict-wl-heur (set-conflict-to-false confl)
(update-clvs-wl-heur 0
(update-literals-to-update-wl-heur j
(update-stats-wl-heur (if E=LEARNED then stats else decr-irred-clss stats)
(update-lcount-wl-heur (if E = LEARNED then clss-size-decr-lcount lcount else lcount)
S))))))
}
else do {
let S = (update-trail-wl-heur M
(update-lcount-wl-heur lcount
(update-arena-wl-heur N
S)));
- ← log-new-clause-heur S C;
let - = mark-clause-for-unit-as-changed 0;
RETURN S
}
})
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** [simp]:

```

⟨get-clauses-wl-heur (update-trail-wl-heur M S) = get-clauses-wl-heur S⟩
⟨get-clauses-wl-heur (update-lcount-wl-heur lc S) = get-clauses-wl-heur S⟩
⟨get-clauses-wl-heur (update-arena-wl-heur N S) = N⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2-code

```

is ⟨uncurry isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2⟩
:: ⟨[λ(-, S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max ∧ learned-clss-count S ≤ unat64-max]ₐ
sint64-nat-assnk *ₐ isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**end**

**theory** IsaSAT-Simplify-Units

**imports** IsaSAT-Setup

IsaSAT-Simplify-Units-Defs

IsaSAT-Restart

**begin**

Makes the simplifier loop...

**definition** simplify-clause-with-unit2-rel-simp-wo **where**

```

⟨simplify-clause-with-unit2-rel-simp-wo unc N N₀ N' ↔
(unc → N = N₀ ∧ N' = N₀)⟩

```

**lemma** simplify-clause-with-unit2-rel-simp-wo[iff]:

```

⟨simplify-clause-with-unit2-rel-simp-wo True N N₀ N' ↔
(N = N₀ ∧ N' = N₀)⟩
⟨simplify-clause-with-unit2-rel-simp-wo False N N₀ N'⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** simplify-clause-with-unit2-rel **where**

```

⟨simplify-clause-with-unit2-rel N₀ C=
{((unc, N, L, b, i), (unc', b', N'))}.
(C ∈# dom-m N → N' = N) ∧
(C ∉# dom-m N → fmdrop C N' = N) ∧
(¬b → length (N' ∘ C) = 1 → C ∉# dom-m N ∧ N' ∘ C = [L]) ∧

```

$(\text{if } b \vee i \leq 1 \text{ then } C \notin \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \text{ else } C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N) \wedge$   
 $(b=b') \wedge$   
 $(\neg b \longrightarrow i = \text{size } (N' \times C)) \wedge$   
 $C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N' \wedge$   
 $(b \vee i \leq 1 \longrightarrow \text{size } (\text{learned-clss-lf } N) = \text{size } (\text{learned-clss-lf } N_0) - (\text{if irred } N_0 \ C \text{ then } 0 \text{ else } 1)) \wedge$   
 $(\neg(b \vee i \leq 1) \longrightarrow \text{size } (\text{learned-clss-lf } N) = \text{size } (\text{learned-clss-lf } N_0)) \wedge$   
 $(C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \longrightarrow \text{dom-}m \ N = \text{dom-}m \ N_0) \wedge$   
 $(C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \longrightarrow \text{irred } N \ C = \text{irred } N_0 \ C \wedge \text{irred } N \ C = \text{irred } N' \ C) \wedge$   
 $(C \notin \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \longrightarrow \text{dom-}m \ N = \text{remove1-mset } C \ (\text{dom-}m \ N_0)) \wedge$   
 $\text{unc}=\text{unc}' \wedge$   
 $\text{simplify-clause-with-unit2-rel-simp-wo unc } N \ N_0 \ N'\rangle$

**lemma** *simplify-clause-with-unit2-simplify-clause-with-unit:*

**fixes**  $N \ N_0 :: \langle 'v \ \text{clauses-}l \rangle$  **and**  $N' :: \langle 'a \rangle$

**assumes**  $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \rangle \langle \text{no-dup } M \rangle$  **and**

*st:*  $\langle (M, M') \in \text{Id} \rangle \langle (C, C') \in \text{Id} \rangle \langle (N, N_0) \in \text{Id} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{simplify-clause-with-unit2 } C \ M \ N \leq \Downarrow (\text{simplify-clause-with-unit2-rel } N_0 \ C)$   
 $(\text{simplify-clause-with-unit } C' \ M' \ N_0) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *all-learned-all-lits-all-atms-st:*

$\langle \text{set-mset } (\text{all-learned-lits-of-wl } T) = \text{set-mset } (\text{all-learned-lits-of-wl } S) \implies$   
 $\text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-lits-of-wl } T) = \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-lits-of-wl } S) \implies$   
 $\text{set-mset } (\text{all-atms-st } T) = \text{set-mset } (\text{all-atms-st } S) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *simplify-clause-with-unit-st2-simplify-clause-with-unit-st:*

**fixes**  $S :: \langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \rangle$

**assumes**  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{Id} \rangle \langle (S, S') \in \text{Id} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{simplify-clause-with-unit-st2 } C \ S \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{simplify-clause-with-unit-st-wl } C' \ S') \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st:*

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{Id} \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2 } S \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{simplify-clauses-with-unit-st-wl } S') \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *simplify-clause-with-unit2-alt-def:*

$\langle \text{simplify-clause-with-unit2 } C \ M \ N_0 = \text{do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N_0);$

$\text{let } l = \text{length } (N_0 \times C);$

$(i, j, N, \text{del}, \text{is-true}) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T^{\lambda(i, j, N, \text{del}, b). C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N}$

$(\lambda(i, j, N, \text{del}, b). \neg b \wedge j < l)$

$(\lambda(i, j, N, \text{del}, \text{is-true}). \text{do } \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(i < \text{length } (N \times C) \wedge j < \text{length } (N \times C) \wedge C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \ N \wedge i \leq j);$

$\text{let } L = N \times C \ ! \ j;$

$\text{ASSERT}(L \in \text{set } (N_0 \times C));$

$\text{let val} = \text{polarity } M \ L;$

$\text{if val} = \text{Some True then RETURN } (i, j+1, N, \text{add-mset } L \ \text{del}, \text{True})$

$\text{else if val} = \text{Some False}$

$\text{then RETURN } (i, j+1, N, \text{add-mset } L \ \text{del}, \text{False})$



```

    else let N = N(C ↦ ((N × C)[i := L])) in RETURN (i+1, j+1, N, del, False)
  }
  (0, 0, N0, {#}, False);
  ASSERT (C ∈# dom-m N ∧ i ≤ length (N × C));
  ASSERT (is-true ∨ j = length (N0 × C));
  let L = N × C ! 0;
  if is-true ∨ i ≤ 1
  then RETURN (False, fmdrop C N, L, is-true, i)
  else if i=j ∧ ¬ is-true then RETURN (True, N, L, is-true, i)
    else do {
      let N = N(C ↦ (take i (N × C))) in RETURN (False, N, L, is-true, i)
    }
  }
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *normalize-down-return-spec*:  $\langle \Downarrow A ((RETURN \circ f) c) = SPEC (\lambda a. (a, f c) \in \{(a,b). (a,b) \in A \wedge b = f c\}) \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *arena-length-le-length-arena*:  
 $\langle C' \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \implies \text{ valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \implies \text{ arena-length arena } C' < \text{ length arena} \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *simplify-clause-with-unit-st-wl-preD*:  
**assumes**  $\langle \text{ simplify-clause-with-unit-st-wl-pre } C S \rangle$   
**shows**  
*simplify-clause-with-unit-st-wl-pre-all-init-atms-all-atms*:  
 $\langle \text{ set-mset (all-init-atms-st } S) = \text{ set-mset (all-atms-st } S) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{ isasat-input-bounded (all-init-atms-st } S) \implies \text{ length (get-clauses-wl } S \times C) \leq \text{ Suc (unat32-max div 2)} \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2-isa-simplify-clause-with-unit*:  
**assumes**  $\langle \text{ valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$  **and**  
*trail*:  $\langle (M, M') \in \text{ trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \rangle$  **and**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{ literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } \mathcal{A} (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf } N) \rangle$  **and**  
*C*:  $\langle (C, C') \in Id \rangle$  **and**  
*le*:  $\langle \text{ length } (N \times C) \leq \text{ Suc (unat32-max div 2)} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{ isa-simplify-clause-with-unit2 } C M \text{ arena} \leq \Downarrow (\text{ bool-rel } \times_r \{(arena', N). \text{ valid-arena arena' } N \text{ vdom} \wedge \text{ length arena}' = \text{ length arena}\} \times_r Id \times_r \text{ bool-rel } \times_r \text{ nat-rel}) (\text{ simplify-clause-with-unit2 } C' M' N) \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *literals-are-in-mm-clauses*:  
 $\langle \text{ literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm (all-atms-st } T) (\text{mset } \# \text{ ran-mf (get-clauses-wl } T)) \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mop-arena-status*:  
**assumes**  $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N \rangle$  **and**  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{ nat-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{ valid-arena arena } N \text{ vdom} \rangle$   
**shows**

$\langle \text{mop-arena-status arena } C$   
 $\leq \text{SPEC}$   
 $(\lambda c. (c, \text{irred } N \ C'))$   
 $\in \{(a, b). (a = \text{IRRED} \longleftrightarrow b) \wedge (a = \text{LEARNED} \longleftrightarrow \neg b) \wedge (\text{irred } N \ C' = b)\}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-alt-def*[*unfolded Let-def*]:

$\langle \text{twl-st-heur-restart} =$   
 $\{(S, T).$   
 $\text{let } M' = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S; N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S; D' = \text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S;$   
 $W' = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S; j = \text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S; \text{outl} = \text{get-outlearned-heur } S;$   
 $\text{cach} = \text{get-conflict-cach } S; \text{clvls} = \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur } S;$   
 $\text{vm} = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S;$   
 $\text{vdom} = \text{get-aiavdom } S; \text{heur} = \text{get-heur } S; \text{old-arena} = \text{get-old-arena } S;$   
 $\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S; \text{occs} = \text{get-occs } S \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } M = \text{get-trail-wl } T; N = \text{get-clauses-wl } T; D = \text{get-conflict-wl } T;$   
 $Q = \text{literals-to-update-wl } T;$   
 $W = \text{get-watched-wl } T; N0 = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } T; U0 = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } T;$   
 $NS = \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } T; US = \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } T;$   
 $NEk = \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UEk = \text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T;$   
 $NE = \text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UE = \text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T \text{ in}$   
 $\text{let } \mathcal{A} = \text{all-init-atms-st } (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) \text{ in}$   
 $(M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\text{valid-arena } N' \ N \ (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom } \text{vdom})) \wedge$   
 $(D', D) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $(D = \text{None} \longrightarrow j \leq \text{length } M) \wedge$   
 $Q = \text{uminus } \# \text{ lit-of } \# \text{ mset } (\text{drop } j \ (\text{rev } M)) \wedge$   
 $(W', W) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \ \mathcal{A}) \wedge$   
 $\text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur } \mathcal{A} \ M \wedge$   
 $\text{no-dup } M \wedge$   
 $\text{clvls} \in \text{counts-maximum-level } M \ D \wedge$   
 $\text{cach-refinement-empty } \mathcal{A} \ \text{cach} \wedge$   
 $\text{out-learned } M \ D \ \text{outl} \wedge$   
 $\text{clss-size-corr-restart } N \ NE \ \{\#\} \ NEk \ UEk \ NS \ \{\#\} \ N0 \ \{\#\} \ \text{lcount} \wedge$   
 $\text{vdom-m } \mathcal{A} \ W \ N \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom } \text{vdom}) \wedge$   
 $\text{aiavdom-inv-dec } \text{vdom} \ (\text{dom-m } N) \wedge$   
 $\text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\text{isasat-input-nempty } \mathcal{A} \wedge$   
 $\text{old-arena} = [] \wedge$   
 $\text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} \ \text{heur} \wedge$   
 $(\text{occs}, \text{empty-occs-list } \mathcal{A}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref}$   
 $\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *literals-are-in- $\mathcal{L}_{in}$ -mm-cong*:

$\langle \text{set-mset } A = \text{set-mset } B \implies \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } A = \text{literals-are-in-}\mathcal{L}_{in}\text{-mm } B \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aiavdom-inv-mono*:

$\langle B \subseteq \# \ A \implies \text{aiavdom-inv } (v, x1y, x2aa, \text{tvdom}) \ A \implies \text{aiavdom-inv } (v, x1y, x2aa, \text{tvdom}) \ B \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *aiavdom-inv-dec-mono*:

$\langle B \subseteq \# \ A \implies \text{aiavdom-inv-dec } \text{vdom} \ A \implies \text{aiavdom-inv-dec } \text{vdom} \ B \rangle$

*<proof>*

**lemma** *simplify-clause-with-unit-st2-alt-def:*

```
⟨simplify-clause-with-unit-st2 = (λC (M, N0, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W). do
{
  ASSERT(simplify-clause-with-unit-st-wl-pre C (M, N0, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0,
Q, W));
  ASSERT (C ∈# dom-m N0 ∧ count-decided M = 0 ∧ D = None);
  let S = (M, N0, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W);
  let E = mset (N0 × C);
  let irr = irred N0 C;
  (unc, N, L, b, i) ← simplify-clause-with-unit2 C M N0;
  ASSERT(dom-m N ⊆# dom-m N0);
  if unc then do {
    ASSERT(N = N0);
    let T = (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W);
    RETURN T
  }
  else if b then do {
    let T = (M, N, D, (if irr then add-mset E else id) NE, (if ¬irr then add-mset E else id) UE,
NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W);
    ASSERT (set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl S));
    ASSERT (set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl S));
    ASSERT (set-mset (all-atms-st T) = set-mset (all-atms-st S));
    ASSERT (size (learned-clss-lf N) = size (learned-clss-lf N0) - (if irr then 0 else 1));
    ASSERT(¬irr → size (learned-clss-lf N0) ≥ 1);
    RETURN T
  }
  else if i = 1
  then do {
    ASSERT (undefined-lit M L ∧ L ∈# Lall (all-atms-st S));
    M ← cons-trail-propagate-l L 0 M;
    let T = (M, N, D, NE, UE, (if irr then add-mset {#L#} else id) NEk, (if ¬irr then add-mset
{#L#} else id)UEk, (if irr then add-mset E else id) NS, (if ¬irr then add-mset E else id)US, N0, U0,
add-mset (-L) Q, W);
    ASSERT (set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl S));
    ASSERT (set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl S));
    ASSERT (set-mset (all-atms-st T) = set-mset (all-atms-st S));
    ASSERT (size (learned-clss-lf N) = size (learned-clss-lf N0) - (if irr then 0 else 1));
    ASSERT(¬irr → size (learned-clss-lf N0) ≥ 1);
    RETURN T
  }
  else if i = 0
  then do {
    let j = length M;
    let T = (M, N, Some {#}, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, (if irr then add-mset E else id) NS, (if ¬irr then
add-mset E else id) US, (if irr then add-mset {#} else id) N0, (if ¬irr then add-mset {#} else id)U0,
{#}, W);
    ASSERT (set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl S));
    ASSERT (set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl S));
    ASSERT (set-mset (all-atms-st T) = set-mset (all-atms-st S));
    ASSERT (size (learned-clss-lf N) = size (learned-clss-lf N0) - (if irr then 0 else 1));
    ASSERT(¬irr → size (learned-clss-lf N0) ≥ 1);
    RETURN T
  }
  else do {
```

let  $T = (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, (if\ irr\ then\ add\ mset\ E\ else\ id)\ NS, (if\ \neg irr\ then\ add\ mset\ E\ else\ id)\ US, N0, U0, Q, W);$   
 ASSERT (set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-learned-lits-of-wl S));  
 ASSERT (set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl T) = set-mset (all-init-lits-of-wl S));  
 ASSERT (set-mset (all-atms-st T) = set-mset (all-atms-st S));  
 ASSERT (size (learned-clss-lf N) = size (learned-clss-lf N<sub>0</sub>));  
 ASSERT (C ∈ # dom-m N);  
 let - = log-clause T C;  
 RETURN T  
 }  
 }  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2*:

**assumes** ⟨(S, S') ∈ {(a,b). (a,b) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart ∧ get-avdom a = u ∧ get-vdom a = v ∧  
 get-ivdom a = x ∧ length (get-clauses-wl-heur a) = r ∧  
 learned-clss-count a ≤ w ∧ get-vmtf-heur a = vm ∧  
 length (get-watched-wl-heur a) = lw}⟩  
 ⟨(C, C') ∈ nat-rel⟩  
**shows** ⟨isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2 C S ≤  
 ↓{(a,b). (a,b) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart ∧ get-avdom a = u ∧ get-vdom a = v ∧ get-ivdom a = x ∧  
 length (get-clauses-wl-heur a) = r ∧  
 learned-clss-count a ≤ w ∧ get-vmtf-heur a = vm ∧  
 learned-clss-count a ≤ learned-clss-count S ∧  
 length (get-watched-wl-heur a) = lw} (simplify-clause-with-unit-st2 C' S')⟩ (is ⟨- ≤ ↓?A -⟩)  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *learned-clss-count-reset-units-since-last-GC-st[simp]*:

⟨learned-clss-count (reset-units-since-last-GC-st T) =  
 learned-clss-count T⟩  
 ⟨(reset-units-since-last-GC-st T, Ta) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart ⟷  
 (T, Ta) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart⟩  
 ⟨get-clauses-wl-heur (reset-units-since-last-GC-st T) = get-clauses-wl-heur T⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2*:

**assumes** ⟨(S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u⟩  
**shows** ⟨isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2 S ≤  
 ↓(twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u) (simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2 S')⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl*:

⟨(S, S') ∈ Id ⟹ simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2 S ≤ ↓Id (simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl S)⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st2-simplify-clauses-with-units-st2*:

**assumes** ⟨(S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u⟩  
**shows** ⟨isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2 S ≤  
 ↓(twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u) (simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2 S')⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Simplify-Units-LLVM*

```

imports
  IsaSAT-Simplify-Clause-Units-LLVM
begin

lemma isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2-alt-def:
  ⟨isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2 S =
  do {
    ASSERT(length (get-avdom S)+length (get-ivdom S) ≤ length (get-vdom S) ∧
      length (get-vdom S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
    let m = length (get-avdom S);
    let n = length (get-ivdom S);
    let mn = m+n;
    (·, T) ← WHILET
      (λ(i, T). i < mn ∧ get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur T)
      (λ(i, T). do {
        ASSERT((i < length (get-avdom T) → access-avdom-at-pre T i) ∧
          (i ≥ length (get-avdom T) → access-ivdom-at-pre T (i - length-avdom S)) ∧
          length-avdom T = length-avdom S ∧
          length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ∧
          learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S);
        let C = (if i < m then access-avdom-at T i else access-ivdom-at T (i - m));
        E ← mop-arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur T) C;
        if E ≠ DELETED then do {
          T ← isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2 C T;
          ASSERT(i < length (get-avdom S)+length (get-ivdom S));
          RETURN (i+1, T)
        }
        else do {ASSERT(i < length (get-avdom S)+length (get-ivdom S)); RETURN (i+1, T)}
      })
    (0, S);
    RETURN (reset-units-since-last-GC-st T)
  }⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-register** length-ivdom access-ivdom-at

```

sempref-register isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2
sempref-def isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2-code
  is isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2
  :: ⟨[λS. length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max ∧ learned-clss-count S ≤ unat64-max]a
    isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2-code
  is isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2
  :: ⟨[λS. length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max ∧ learned-clss-count S ≤ unat64-max]a
    isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**end**

**theory** IsaSAT-Simplify-Binaries-Defs

**imports** IsaSAT-Setup

IsaSAT-Restart-Defs

IsaSAT-Simplify-Units-Defs

**begin**

**type-synonym**  $'a\ ahm = \langle 'a\ list \times nat\ list \rangle$

**definition**  $ahm\text{-}get\text{-}marked :: \langle 'a :: zero\ ahm \Rightarrow nat\ literal \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

```

  <ahm-get-marked = ( $\lambda(C, stamp)\ L.$  do {
    ASSERT( $nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < length\ C$ );
    RETURN ( $C!\text{nat-of-lit}\ L$ )
  })>

```

**definition**  $get\text{-}marked :: \langle (nat\ literal \Rightarrow 'a\ option) \times nat \Rightarrow nat\ literal \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

```

  <get-marked C L = do {
    ASSERT( $nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < snd\ C \wedge fst\ C\ L \neq None$ );
    RETURN ( $the\ (fst\ C\ L)$ )
  }>

```

**definition**  $array\text{-}hash\text{-}map\text{-}rel :: \langle ('a :: zero \times 'b)\ set \Rightarrow ('a\ ahm \times -)\ set \rangle$  **where**

```

  <array-hash-map-rel R = {(( $xs, support$ ), ( $ys, m$ )).  $m = length\ xs \wedge$ 
    ( $set\ support = nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ ' dom\ ys$ )  $\wedge$ 
    ( $\forall i \in set\ support. i < m$ )  $\wedge distinct\ support \wedge$ 
    ( $\forall L. nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < m \longrightarrow (ys\ L = None \longleftrightarrow xs\ !\ nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L = 0)$ )  $\wedge$ 
    ( $\forall L. nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < m \longrightarrow (\forall a. ys\ L = Some\ a \longrightarrow xs\ !\ nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L \neq 0 \wedge (xs\ !\ nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L, a) \in R$ )}}>

```

**definition**  $ahm\text{-}is\text{-}marked :: \langle 'a :: zero\ ahm \Rightarrow nat\ literal \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

```

  <ahm-is-marked = ( $\lambda(C, stamp)\ L.$  do {
    ASSERT( $nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < length\ C$ );
    RETURN ( $C!\text{nat-of-lit}\ L \neq 0$ )
  })>

```

**definition**  $is\text{-}marked :: \langle (nat\ literal \Rightarrow 'a\ option) \times nat \Rightarrow nat\ literal \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**

```

  <is-marked C L = do {
    ASSERT( $nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < snd\ C$ );
    RETURN ( $fst\ C\ L \neq None$ )
  }>

```

**definition**  $update\text{-}marked :: \langle (nat\ literal \Rightarrow -\ option) \times nat \Rightarrow nat\ literal \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow$

```

  (( $nat\ literal \Rightarrow -\ option$ )  $\times nat$ )\ nres \rangle where
  <update-marked C L v = do {
    ASSERT ( $nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < snd\ C \wedge (fst\ C)\ L \neq None$ );
    RETURN (( $fst\ C$ )( $L := Some\ v$ ),  $snd\ C$ )
  }>

```

**definition**  $set\text{-}marked :: \langle (nat\ literal \Rightarrow -\ option) \times nat \Rightarrow nat\ literal \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow$

```

  (( $nat\ literal \Rightarrow -\ option$ )  $\times nat$ )\ nres \rangle where
  <set-marked C L v = do {
    ASSERT ( $nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < snd\ C \wedge (fst\ C)\ L = None$ );
    RETURN (( $fst\ C$ )( $L := Some\ v$ ),  $snd\ C$ )
  }>

```

**definition**  $empty :: \langle (nat\ literal \Rightarrow 'b\ option) \times nat \Rightarrow ((nat\ literal \Rightarrow 'b\ option) \times nat)\ nres \rangle$  **where**

```

  <empty = ( $\lambda(-, n).$  do {
    RETURN ( $\lambda-. None, n$ )
  })>

```

}>

**lemma** *ahm-is-marked-is-marked*:

⟨(uncurry *ahm-is-marked*, uncurry *is-marked*)  
∈ (array-hash-map-rel *R*) ×<sub>f</sub> nat-lit-lit-rel → ⟨bool-rel⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *ahm-get-marked-get-marked*:

⟨(uncurry *ahm-get-marked*, uncurry *get-marked*)  
∈ (array-hash-map-rel *R*) ×<sub>f</sub> nat-lit-lit-rel → ⟨*R*⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *ahm-set-marked* :: ⟨'a :: zero *ahm* ⇒ nat literal ⇒ -⟩ **where**

⟨*ahm-set-marked* = (λ(*C*,*stamp*) *L* *v*. do {  
 ASSERT(nat-of-lit *L* < length *C* ∧ Suc (length *stamp*) ≤ length *C*);  
 RETURN (*C*[nat-of-lit *L* := *v*], *stamp* @ [nat-of-lit *L*])  
})⟩

**lemma** *ahm-set-marked-set-marked*:

**assumes** [*simp*]: ⟨∧*a*. (0, *a*) ∉ *R*⟩  
**shows** ⟨(uncurry2 *ahm-set-marked*, uncurry2 *set-marked*)  
∈ (array-hash-map-rel *R*) ×<sub>f</sub> nat-lit-lit-rel ×<sub>f</sub> *R* →<sub>f</sub> ⟨array-hash-map-rel *R*⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *ahm-update-marked* :: ⟨'a :: zero *ahm* ⇒ nat literal ⇒ -⟩ **where**

⟨*ahm-update-marked* = (λ(*C*,*stamp*) *L* *v*. do {  
 ASSERT(nat-of-lit *L* < length *C*);  
 RETURN (*C*[nat-of-lit *L* := *v*], *stamp*)  
})⟩

**lemma** *ahm-update-marked-update-marked*:

**assumes** [*simp*]: ⟨∧*a*. (0, *a*) ∉ *R*⟩  
**shows** ⟨(uncurry2 *ahm-update-marked*, uncurry2 *update-marked*)  
∈ (array-hash-map-rel *R*) ×<sub>f</sub> nat-lit-lit-rel ×<sub>f</sub> *R* →<sub>f</sub> ⟨array-hash-map-rel *R*⟩nres-rel⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *ahm-create* :: ⟨nat ⇒ 'a::zero *ahm* nres⟩ **where**

⟨*ahm-create* *m* = do {  
 RETURN (replicate *m* 0, [])  
}⟩

**definition** *create* :: ⟨nat ⇒ -⟩ **where**

⟨*create* *m* = do {  
 RETURN (λ-. None, *m*)  
}⟩

**lemma** *ahm-create-create*:

⟨(*ahm-create*, *create*) ∈ nat-rel → ⟨array-hash-map-rel *R*⟩nres-rel⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *ahm-empty* :: ⟨'a::zero ahm ⇒ 'a ahm nres⟩ **where**

```
⟨ahm-empty = (λ(CS, support). do {
  let n = length support;
  (·, CS) ← WHILE_T
    (λ(i, CS). i < n)
  (λ(i, CS). do {ASSERT (i < length support ∧ support ! i < length CS); RETURN (i+1, CS[support
! i := 0])})
  (0, CS);
  RETURN (CS, take 0 support)
})⟩
```

**lemma** *ahm-empty-empty*:

```
⟨(ahm-empty, empty) ∈ (array-hash-map-rel R) → ⟨array-hash-map-rel R⟩nres-rel⟩
⟨proof⟩
```

**definition** *isa-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl* :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

```
⟨isa-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl C S = (do{
  - ← log-del-clause-heur S C;
  let N' = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
  st ← mop-arena-status N' C;
  let st = st = IRRED;
  ASSERT (mark-garbage-pre (N', C) ∧ arena-is-valid-clause-vdom (N') C);
  let N' = extra-information-mark-to-delete (N') C;
  let lcount = get-learned-count S;
  ASSERT(¬st → clss-size-lcount lcount ≥ 1);
  let lcount = (if st then lcount else (clss-size-decr-lcount lcount));
  let stats = get-stats-heur S;
  let stats = (incr-binary-red-removed (if st then decr-irred-clss stats else stats));
  let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N' S;
  let S = set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S;
  let S = set-stats-wl-heur stats S;
  RETURN S
})⟩
```

**definition** *isa-binary-clause-subres-lits-wl-pre* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```
⟨isa-binary-clause-subres-lits-wl-pre C L L' S ←→
  (∃ T r u. (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u ∧ binary-clause-subres-lits-wl-pre C L L' T)⟩
```

**definition** *isa-binary-clause-subres-wl* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```
⟨isa-binary-clause-subres-wl C L L' S = do {
  ASSERT (isa-binary-clause-subres-lits-wl-pre C L L' S);
  let - = log-del-binary-clause L (-L');
  let M = get-trail-wl-heur S;
  M ← cons-trail-Propagated-tr L 0 M;
  let lcount = get-learned-count S;
  let N' = get-clauses-wl-heur S;
  st ← mop-arena-status N' C;
  let st = st = IRRED;
  ASSERT (mark-garbage-pre (N', C) ∧ arena-is-valid-clause-vdom (N') C);
  let N' = extra-information-mark-to-delete (N') C;
  ASSERT(¬st → (clss-size-lcount lcount ≥ 1 ∧ clss-size-lcountUEk (clss-size-decr-lcount lcount)
< learned-clss-count S));
```



```

let lcount = (if st then lcount else (class-size-incr-lcountUEk (class-size-decr-lcount lcount)));
let stats = get-stats-heur S;
let stats = incr-binary-unit-derived (if st then decr-irred-class stats else stats);
let stats = incr-units-since-last-GC (incr-uset stats);
let S = set-trail-wl-heur M S;
let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N' S;
let S = set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S;
let S = set-stats-wl-heur stats S;
RETURN S
}
}

```

**definition** *isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl* ::  $\langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (- \times \text{isasat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

<isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl L CS S0 = do {
  let CS = CS;
  l ← mop-length-watched-by-int S0 L;
  ASSERT (l ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) - 2);
  val ← mop-polarity-pol (get-trail-wl-heur S0) L;
  (¬, ¬, CS, S) ← WHILET(λ(abort, i, CS, S). ¬abort ∧ i < l ∧ get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur S)
  (λ(abort, i, CS, S).
  do {
    ASSERT (i < l);
    ASSERT (length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
    ASSERT (learned-class-count S ≤ learned-class-count S0);
    (C, L', b) ← mop-watched-by-app-heur S L i;
    ASSERT (C > 0 ∧ C < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
    st ← mop-arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C;
    if st = DELETED ∨ ¬b then
      RETURN (abort, i+1, CS, S)
    else do {
      val ← mop-polarity-pol (get-trail-wl-heur S) L';
      if val ≠ UNSET then do {
        S ← isa-simplify-clause-with-unit-st2 C S;
        val ← mop-polarity-pol (get-trail-wl-heur S) L;
        RETURN (val ≠ UNSET, i+1, CS, S)
      }
      else do {
        m ← is-marked CS (L');
        n ← (if m then get-marked CS L' else RETURN (1, True));
        if m then do {
          let C' = (if ¬snd n → st = LEARNED then C else fst n);
          CS ← (if ¬snd n → st = LEARNED then RETURN CS else update-marked CS (L') (C,
st = IRRED));
          S ← isa-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl C' S;
          RETURN (abort, i+1, CS, S)
        } else do {
          m ← is-marked CS (¬L');
          if m then do {
            S ← isa-binary-clause-subres-wl C L (¬L') S;
            RETURN (True, i+1, CS, S)
          }
          else do {
            CS ← set-marked CS (L') (C, st = IRRED);
            RETURN (abort, i+1, CS, S)
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
}

```



```

    let A = the n;
    ASSERT (A < length (get-vmtf-heur-array S));
    ASSERT (A ≤ unat32-max div 2);
    (CS, S) ← do {
    - ← mop-is-marked-added-heur-st S A;
    if ¬dedup then RETURN (CS, S)
    else do {
        ASSERT (length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) ∧ learned-clss-count
        S ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
        (CS, S) ← isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Pos A) CS S;
        ASSERT (length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) ∧ learned-clss-count
        S ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
        (CS, S) ← isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Neg A) CS S;
        ASSERT (ns = get-vmtf-heur-array S);
        RETURN (CS, S)
    }};
    RETURN (get-next (get-vmtf-heur-array S ! A), CS, S)
  }
  (Some (get-vmtf-heur-fst S0), CS, S0);
  RETURN S
}
}

```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Simplify-Binaries*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup*

*Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Inprocessing*

*More-Refinement-Libs.WB-More-Refinement-Loops*

*IsaSAT-Simplify-Binaries-Defs*

*IsaSAT-Simplify-Units*

*IsaSAT-Restart*

**begin**

## 22.1 Simplification of binary clauses

Special handling of binary clauses is required to avoid special cases of units in the general forward subsumption algorithm (which, as of writing, does not exist).

**lemma** *all-atms-st-add-remove[simp]*:

```

  ⟨C ∈# dom-m N ⇒ all-atms-st (M, fmdrop C N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, add-mset (mset (N ×
  C)) NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) =
    all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)⟩
  ⟨C ∈# dom-m N ⇒ all-atms-st (M, fmdrop C N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, add-mset (mset (N
  × C)) US, N0, U0, Q, W) =
    all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)⟩
  ⟨C ∈# dom-m N ⇒ all-atms-st (M, fmdrop C N, D, NE, UE, add-mset (mset (N × C)) NEk,
  UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) =
    all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)⟩
  ⟨C ∈# dom-m N ⇒ all-atms-st (M, fmdrop C N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, add-mset (mset (N ×
  C)) NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) =
    all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)⟩
  ⟨all-atms-st (L # M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) = all-atms-st (M, N,
  D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)⟩
  ⟨all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, add-mset K Q, W) = all-atms-st
  (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *all-atms-st-add-kep[simp]*:

$\langle L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} (all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)) \implies$   
 $set-mset (all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, add-mset \{\#L\# \} NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W))$   
 $= set-mset (all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)) \rangle$   
 $\langle L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} (all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)) \implies$   
 $set-mset (all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, add-mset \{\#L\# \} UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W))$   
 $= set-mset (all-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-corr-in-dom-red-clss-size-lcount-ge0*:

$\langle C \in \# dom-m N \implies \neg irred N C \implies clss-size-corr N NE UE NEk UEk NS US N0 U0 lcount \implies$   
 $clss-size-lcount lcount \geq Suc 0 \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur-restart-ana''* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle twl-st-heur-restart-ana'' r u ns lw \equiv$   
 $\{(S, T). (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana r \wedge learned-clss-count S \leq u \wedge get-vmtf-heur S = ns \wedge$   
 $length (get-watched-wl-heur S) = lw \} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl*:

$\langle (uncurry isa-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl, uncurry clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl) \in [\lambda(C,$   
 $S). C \in \# dom-m (get-clauses-wl S)]_f$   
 $nat-rel \times_f twl-st-heur-restart-ana'' r u ns lw \rightarrow$   
 $\langle twl-st-heur-restart-ana'' r u ns lw \rangle nres-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** [simp]:  $\langle (S, x) \in state-wl-l None \implies$

$defined-lit (get-trail-l x) L \longleftrightarrow defined-lit (get-trail-wl S) L \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *binary-clause-subres-wl-alt-def*:

$\langle binary-clause-subres-wl C L L' = (\lambda(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W). do \{$   
 $ASSERT (binary-clause-subres-lits-wl-pre C L L' (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0,$   
 $Q, W));$   
 $ASSERT (L' \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} (all-init-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)));$   
 $ASSERT (L \in \# \mathcal{L}_{all} (all-init-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)));$   
 $ASSERT (get-conflict-wl (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) = None \wedge$   
 $undefined-lit M L \wedge C \in \# dom-m N);$   
 $M' \leftarrow cons-trail-propagate-l L 0 M;$   
 $ASSERT (M' = Propagated L 0 \# M);$   
 $let S = (M', fmdrop C N, D, NE, UE,$   
 $(if irred N C then add-mset \{\#L\# \} else id) NEk, (if irred N C then id else add-mset \{\#L\# \}) UEk,$   
 $(if irred N C then add-mset (mset (N \times C)) else id) NS, (if irred N C then id else add-mset (mset$   
 $(N \times C))) US,$   
 $N0, U0, add-mset (-L) Q, W);$   
 $ASSERT (set-mset (all-init-atms-st (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W)) =$   
 $set-mset (all-init-atms-st S));$   
 $RETURN S$   
 $\} \rangle (is \langle ?A = ?B \rangle)$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-binary-clause-subres-isa-binary-clause-subres-wl*:

⟨(uncurry3 *isa-binary-clause-subres-wl*, uncurry3 *binary-clause-subres-wl*)  
 ∈ *nat-rel* ×<sub>f</sub> *nat-lit-lit-rel* ×<sub>f</sub> *nat-lit-lit-rel* ×<sub>f</sub> *twl-st-heur-restart-ana*'' *r u ns lw* →<sub>f</sub> ⟨*twl-st-heur-restart-ana*''  
*r u ns lw*⟩*nres-rel*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *deduplicate-binary-clauses-inv-wl-strengthen-def*:

⟨*deduplicate-binary-clauses-inv-wl S L* (*abort*, *i*, *a*, *T*) ↔ *deduplicate-binary-clauses-inv-wl S L* (*abort*,  
*i*, *a*, *T*) ∧  
*set-mset* (*all-init-atms-st T*) = *set-mset* (*all-init-atms-st S*)⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *deduplicate-binary-clauses-inv-wl-strengthen-def2*:

⟨*deduplicate-binary-clauses-inv-wl S L* = (λ(*abort*, *i*, *a*, *T*). *deduplicate-binary-clauses-inv-wl S L* (*abort*,  
*i*, *a*, *T*) ∧  
*set-mset* (*all-init-atms-st T*) = *set-mset* (*all-init-atms-st S*) ∧  
*set-mset* ( $\mathcal{L}_{all}$  (*all-init-atms-st T*)) = *set-mset* ( $\mathcal{L}_{all}$  (*all-init-atms-st S*)))⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**definition** *mop-watched-by-at-init* :: ⟨'v *twl-st-wl* ⇒ 'v *literal* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ 'v *watcher nres*⟩ **where**

⟨*mop-watched-by-at-init* = (λ*S L w*. *do* {  
*ASSERT* (*L* ∈# *all-init-lits-of-wl S*);  
*ASSERT* (*w* < *length* (*watched-by S L*));  
*RETURN* (*watched-by S L ! w*)  
 })⟩

**lemma** *mop-watched-by-app-heur-mop-watched-by-at-init-ana*:

⟨(uncurry2 *mop-watched-by-app-heur*, uncurry2 *mop-watched-by-at-init*) ∈  
*twl-st-heur-restart-ana u* ×<sub>f</sub> *nat-lit-lit-rel* ×<sub>f</sub> *nat-rel* →<sub>f</sub> ⟨*Id*⟩*nres-rel*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl-alt-def*:

⟨*deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl L S* = *do* {  
*ASSERT* (*deduplicate-binary-clauses-pre-wl L S*);  
*ASSERT* (*L* ∈#  $\mathcal{L}_{all}$  (*all-init-atms-st S*));  
*let CS* = (λ::*nat literal*. *None*);  
*let l* = *length* (*watched-by S L*);  
*let val* = *polarity* (*get-trail-wl S*) *L*;  
 (*-*, *-*, *-*, *S*) ← *WHILE<sub>T</sub>* *deduplicate-binary-clauses-inv-wl S L* (λ(*abort*, *i*, *CS*, *S*).  $\neg$ *abort* ∧ *i* < *l* ∧  
*get-conflict-wl S* = *None*)  
 (λ(*abort*, *i*, *CS*, *S*).  
*do* {  
 (*C*, *L'*, *b*) ← *mop-watched-by-at-init S L i*;  
*ASSERT* (*L'* ∈#  $\mathcal{L}_{all}$  (*all-init-atms-st S*));  
*let st* = *C* ∈# *dom-m* (*get-clauses-wl S*);  
*if*  $\neg$ *st* ∨  $\neg$ *b* *then*  
   *RETURN* (*abort*, *i*+1, *CS*, *S*)  
*else do* {  
   *let -* = *polarity* (*get-trail-wl S*) *L'*;  
   *if defined-lit* (*get-trail-wl S*) *L'* *then do* {  
     *U* ← *simplify-clause-with-unit-st-wl C S*;  
     *ASSERT* (*set-mset* (*all-init-atms-st U*) = *set-mset* (*all-init-atms-st S*));  
     *ASSERT* (*L* ∈#  $\mathcal{L}_{all}$  (*all-init-atms-st U*));  
     *let -* = *polarity* (*get-trail-wl U*) *L*;  
     *RETURN* (*defined-lit* (*get-trail-wl U*) *L*, *i*+1, *CS*, *U*)  
   }  
 }  
 }  
 }⟩



```

(λA (CS, S). do {ASSERT (get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = (get-vmtf-heur-array S));
  skip-lit ← mop-is-marked-added-heur-st S A;
  if ¬skip then RETURN (CS, S)
  else do {
    ASSERT (length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) ∧ learned-clss-count
S ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
    (CS, S) ← isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Pos A) CS S;
    ASSERT (length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0) ∧ learned-clss-count
S ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
    (CS, S) ← isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Neg A) CS S;
    ASSERT (get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = (get-vmtf-heur-array S));
    RETURN (CS, S)
  }})
(λ(CS, S). get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = (get-vmtf-heur-array S))
(λ(CS, S). get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur S)
(get-vmtf-heur-array S0, Some (get-vmtf-heur-fst S0)) (CS, S0);
RETURN S
}
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2* :: ⟨- ⇒ 'v twl-st-wl nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2 S = do {
  ASSERT (mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-pre-wl S);
  Ls ← SPEC (λLs:: 'v multiset. set-mset Ls = set-mset (atm-of '# all-init-lits-of-wl S) ∧ distinct-mset
Ls);
  (-, S) ← WHILETλ(L, T). mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl-inv Ls S (T, L)(λ(Ls, S). Ls ≠
{#} ∧ get-conflict-wl S = None)
(λ(Ls, S). do {
  ASSERT (Ls ≠ {#});
  L ← SPEC (λL. L ∈# Ls);
  ASSERT (L ∈# atm-of '# all-init-lits-of-wl S);
  skip ← RES (UNIV :: bool set);
  if skip then RETURN (remove1-mset L Ls, S)
  else do {
    S ← deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Pos L) S;
    S ← deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Neg L) S;
    RETURN (remove1-mset L Ls, S)
  }
})
(Ls, S);
RETURN S
}

```

**lemma** *mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2-alt-def*:

```

⟨mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2 S = do {
  ASSERT (mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-pre-wl S);
  Ls ← SPEC (λLs:: 'v multiset. set-mset Ls = set-mset (atm-of '# all-init-lits-of-wl S) ∧ distinct-mset
Ls);
  (-, S) ← WHILETλ(L, T). mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl-inv Ls S (T, L)(λ(Ls, S). Ls ≠
{#} ∧ get-conflict-wl S = None)
(λ(Ls, S). do {
  ASSERT (Ls ≠ {#});
  L ← SPEC (λL. L ∈# Ls);
  S ← do {
    ASSERT (L ∈# atm-of '# all-init-lits-of-wl S);

```

```

    skip ← RES (UNIV :: bool set);
    if skip then RETURN (S)
    else do {
      S ← deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Pos L) S;
      S ← deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Neg L) S;
      RETURN (S)
    }
  };
  RETURN (remove1-mset L Ls, S)
})
(Ls, S);
RETURN S
}⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2-ge- $\mathcal{L}_{all}$* :  
 $\langle \Downarrow Id \text{ (mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2 } S) \geq do \{$   
 ASSERT (mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-pre-wl S);  
 iterate-over- $\mathcal{L}_{all} C$   
 $(\lambda L S. do \{$   
 ASSERT (L  $\in$  # atm-of '# all-init-lits-of-wl S);  
 skip ← RES (UNIV :: bool set);  
 if skip then RETURN (S)  
 else do {  
 S ← deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Pos L) S;  
 S ← deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl (Neg L) S;  
 RETURN (S)  
 }  
 $\})$   
 (atm-of '# all-init-lits-of-wl S)  
 $(\lambda A T. \text{mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl-inv (all-init-atms-st } S) S (T, \mathcal{A}))$   
 $(\lambda S. \text{get-conflict-wl } S = \text{None}) S \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl*:  
 $\langle \text{mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2 } S \leq \Downarrow Id \text{ (mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl } S) \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl*:  
 assumes  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$   
 shows  $\langle \text{isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl } S \leq$   
 $\Downarrow (\text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u) \text{ (mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl } S') \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2-isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl*:  
 $\langle \text{isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2 } S \leq$   
 $\Downarrow Id \text{ (isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl } S) \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2*:  
 assumes  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$   
 shows  $\langle \text{isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2 } S \leq$   
 $\Downarrow (\text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u) \text{ (mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl } S') \rangle$   
 ⟨proof⟩



```

end
theory IsaSAT-Simplify-Binaries-LLVM
  imports
    IsaSAT-Simplify-Clause-Units-LLVM
    IsaSAT-Simplify-Binaries-Defs
    IsaSAT-Proofs-LLVM
begin

abbreviation ahm-assn :: ⟨ $\rightarrow$ ⟩ where
  ⟨ahm-assn  $\equiv$  larray64-assn (sint-assn' TYPE(64))  $\times_a$  al-assn' TYPE(64) (snat-assn' TYPE(64))⟩

sempref-def ahm-create-code
  is ⟨ahm-create⟩
  :: ⟨(snat-assn' TYPE(64))k  $\rightarrow_a$  ahm-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

definition encoded-irred-indices where
  ⟨encoded-irred-indices = {(a, b):nat  $\times$  bool}. a  $\leq$  int snat64-max  $\wedge$   $\neg$ a  $\leq$  int snat64-max  $\wedge$  (snd b
 $\longleftrightarrow$  a > 0)  $\wedge$  fst b = (if a < 0 then nat ( $\neg$ a) else nat a)  $\wedge$  fst b  $\neq$  0}⟩

sempref-def ahm-is-marked-code
  is ⟨uncurry ahm-is-marked⟩
  :: ⟨(ahm-assn)k  $\ast_a$  unat-lit-assnk  $\rightarrow_a$  bool1-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def ahm-get-marked-code
  is ⟨uncurry ahm-get-marked⟩
  :: ⟨(ahm-assn)k  $\ast_a$  unat-lit-assnk  $\rightarrow_a$  sint-assn' TYPE(64)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def ahm-empty-code
  is ⟨ahm-empty⟩
  :: ⟨(ahm-assn)d  $\rightarrow_a$  ahm-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

definition encoded-irred-index-irred where
  ⟨encoded-irred-index-irred a = snd a⟩

definition encoded-irred-index-irred-int where
  ⟨encoded-irred-index-irred-int a = (a > 0)⟩

lemma encoded-irred-index-irred:
  ⟨(encoded-irred-index-irred-int, encoded-irred-index-irred)  $\in$  encoded-irred-indices  $\rightarrow$  bool-rel⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

definition encoded-irred-index-get where
  ⟨encoded-irred-index-get a = fst a⟩

definition encoded-irred-index-get-int where
  ⟨encoded-irred-index-get-int a = do {ASSERT (a  $\leq$  int snat64-max  $\wedge$   $\neg$ a  $\leq$  int snat64-max); RETURN
(if a > 0 then nat a else nat ( $\neg$ a))}⟩

```

**lemma** *encoded-irred-index-get*:

$\langle (\text{encoded-irred-index-get-int}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ encoded-irred-index-get}) \in \text{encoded-irred-indices} \rightarrow \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *encoded-irred-index-irred-int-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ encoded-irred-index-irred-int} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{sint-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64))^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *nat-sint-snat*:  $\langle 0 \leq \text{sint } xi \implies (\text{nat } (\text{sint } xi) = \text{snat } xi) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*sempref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (\text{Mreturn}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ nat}) \in [\lambda a. a \geq 0]_a (\text{sint-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64))^k \rightarrow \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*sempref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (\text{Mreturn } o (\lambda x. -x), \text{RETURN } o \text{ uminus}) \in [\lambda a. a \leq \text{int snat64-max} \wedge -a \leq \text{int snat64-max}]_a$   
 $(\text{sint-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64))^k \rightarrow (\text{sint-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *encoded-irred-index-get-int-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{encoded-irred-index-get-int } a = \text{do } \{ \text{ASSERT } (a \leq \text{int snat64-max} \wedge -a \leq \text{int snat64-max}); \text{RETURN}$   
 $(\text{if } a > 0 \text{ then nat } a \text{ else nat } (0 - a)) \} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *encoded-irred-index-irred-get-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{encoded-irred-index-get-int} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{sint-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64))^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] =

$\text{encoded-irred-index-irred-get-impl.refine}[\text{FCOMP } \text{encoded-irred-index-get}]$   
 $\text{encoded-irred-index-irred-int-impl.refine}[\text{FCOMP } \text{encoded-irred-index-irred}]$

**definition** *encoded-irred-index-set where*

$\langle \text{encoded-irred-index-set } a \ b = (a::\text{nat}, b::\text{bool}) \rangle$

**definition** *encoded-irred-index-set-int where*

$\langle \text{encoded-irred-index-set-int } a \ b = \text{do } \{ (\text{if } b \text{ then RETURN } (\text{int } a) \text{ else RETURN } (- \text{int } a)) \} \rangle$

**lemma** *encoded-irred-index-set*:

$\langle (\text{uncurry } \text{encoded-irred-index-set-int}, \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ encoded-irred-index-set})) \in [\lambda(a,b). a \neq$   
 $0 \wedge a \leq \text{snat64-max}]_f \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{bool-rel} \rightarrow \langle \text{encoded-irred-indices} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *int-snat-sint*:  $\langle \neg \text{sint } xi < 0 \implies \text{int } (\text{snat } (xi::64 \text{ word})) = \text{sint } xi \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*sempref-fr-rules*]:

$\langle (\text{Mreturn}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ int}) \in (\text{snat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64))^k \rightarrow_a (\text{sint-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *uminus*  $:: \text{int} \Rightarrow \text{int int}$

**lemma** *encoded-irred-index-set-int-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{encoded-irred-index-set-int } a \ b = \text{do } \{ (\text{if } b \text{ then RETURN } (\text{int } a) \text{ else RETURN } (0 - \text{int } a)) \} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *encoded-irred-index-set-int-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry encoded-irred-index-set-int*⟩  
:: ⟨*sint64-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *bool1-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> (*sint-assn*' *TYPE*(64))⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] =

*encoded-irred-index-set-int-impl.refine*[*FCOMP encoded-irred-index-set*]

**sempref-register** *is-marked set-marked update-marked*

**sempref-def** *ahm-set-marked-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2 ahm-set-marked*⟩  
:: ⟨*ahm-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *unat-lit-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (*sint-assn*' *TYPE*(64))<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *ahm-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *ahm-update-marked-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2 ahm-update-marked*⟩  
:: ⟨*ahm-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *unat-lit-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> (*sint-assn*' *TYPE*(64))<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *ahm-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** *ahm-full-assn* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

⟨*ahm-full-assn* = *hr-comp* (*larray64-assn* (*sint-assn*' *TYPE*(64)) ×<sub>a</sub> *Size-Ordering-it.arr-assn*)  
(*array-hash-map-rel encoded-irred-indices*)⟩

**schematic-goal** *ahm-full-assn-assn*[*sempref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨*MK-FREE ahm-full-assn ?a*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *ahm-set-marked-set-marked*:

⟨(*uncurry2 ahm-set-marked*, *uncurry2 set-marked*)  
∈ (*array-hash-map-rel encoded-irred-indices*) ×<sub>f</sub> *nat-lit-lit-rel* ×<sub>f</sub> *encoded-irred-indices* → ⟨*array-hash-map-rel encoded-irred-indices*⟩*nres-rel*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *ahm-update-marked-update-marked*:

⟨(*uncurry2 ahm-update-marked*, *uncurry2 update-marked*)  
∈ (*array-hash-map-rel encoded-irred-indices*) ×<sub>f</sub> *nat-lit-lit-rel* ×<sub>f</sub> *encoded-irred-indices* → ⟨*array-hash-map-rel encoded-irred-indices*⟩*nres-rel*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**thm**

*ahm-create-code.refine*[*FCOMP ahm-create-create*[ **where** *R*= *encoded-irred-indices*]]

**lemmas** [*unfolded ahm-full-assn-def*[*symmetric*], *sempref-fr-rules*] =

*ahm-create-code.refine*[*FCOMP ahm-create-create*[ **where** *R*= *encoded-irred-indices*]]  
*ahm-empty-code.refine*[*FCOMP ahm-empty-empty*[ **where** *R* = *encoded-irred-indices*]]  
*ahm-is-marked-code.refine*[*FCOMP ahm-is-marked-is-marked*[ **where** *R* = *encoded-irred-indices*]]  
*ahm-get-marked-code.refine*[*FCOMP ahm-get-marked-get-marked*[**where** *R* = *encoded-irred-indices*]]  
*ahm-empty-code.refine*[*FCOMP ahm-empty-empty*, **where** *R19* = *encoded-irred-indices*]]  
*ahm-set-marked-code.refine*[*FCOMP ahm-set-marked-set-marked*]  
*ahm-update-marked-code.refine*[*FCOMP ahm-update-marked-update-marked*]]

**sempref-register** *create encoded-irred-index-set encoded-irred-index-get*

**sempref-register** *uminus-lit*: *uminus* :: *nat literal* ⇒ -

**lemma** *isa-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl-alt-def*:

```

⟨isa-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl C S = (do{
  - ← log-del-clause-heur S C;
  let (N', S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S;
  st ← mop-arena-status N' C;
  let st = st = IRRED;
  ASSERT (mark-garbage-pre (N', C) ∧ arena-is-valid-clause-vdom (N') C);
  let N' = extra-information-mark-to-delete (N') C;
  let (lcount, S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT(¬st → clss-size-lcount lcount ≥ 1);
  let lcount = (if st then lcount else (clss-size-decr-lcount lcount));
  let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;
  let stats = incr-binary-red-removed (if st then decr-irred-clss stats else stats);
  let S = update-arena-wl-heur N' S;
  let S = update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S;
  let S = update-stats-wl-heur stats S;
  RETURN S
})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** *isa-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl-impl*

```

is ⟨uncurry isa-clause-remove-duplicate-clause-wl
  :: ⟨[λ(L, S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max ∧ learned-clss-count S ≤ unat64-max]a
  sint64-nat-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn
  ⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-register** *isa-binary-clause-subres-wl*

**sempref-register** *incr-binary-unit-derived*

**lemma** *isa-binary-clause-subres-wl-alt-def*:

```

⟨isa-binary-clause-subres-wl C L L' S0 = do {
  ASSERT (isa-binary-clause-subres-lits-wl-pre C L L' S0);
  let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur S0;
  M ← cons-trail-Propagated-tr L 0 M;
  let (lcount, S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT (lcount = get-learned-count S0);
  let (N', S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S;
  st ← mop-arena-status N' C;
  let st = st = IRRED;
  ASSERT (mark-garbage-pre (N', C) ∧ arena-is-valid-clause-vdom (N') C);
  let N' = extra-information-mark-to-delete (N') C;
  ASSERT(¬st → (clss-size-lcount lcount ≥ 1 ∧ clss-size-lcountUEk (clss-size-decr-lcount lcount)
  < learned-clss-count S0));
  let lcount = (if st then lcount else (clss-size-incr-lcountUEk (clss-size-decr-lcount lcount)));
  let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;
  let stats = incr-binary-unit-derived (if st then decr-irred-clss stats else stats);
  let stats = incr-units-since-last-GC (incr-uset stats);
  let S = update-trail-wl-heur M S;
  let S = update-arena-wl-heur N' S;
  let S = update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S;
  let S = update-stats-wl-heur stats S;
  let - = log-unit-clause L;
  RETURN S
})⟩

```

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *isa-binary-clause-subres-wl-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry3 isa-binary-clause-subres-wl*⟩

:: ⟨ $\lambda((C,L), L', S). \text{length}(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *should-eliminate-pure-st*

**sempref-def** *should-eliminate-pure-st-impl*

**is** ⟨*RETURN o should-eliminate-pure-st*⟩

:: ⟨ $\text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl-code*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2 isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl*⟩

:: ⟨ $\lambda((L, CS), S). \text{length}(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_a \text{ahm-full-assn}^d *_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow$

$\text{ahm-full-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *get-bump-heur-array-nth get-vmtf-heur-fst*

*isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl*

**lemma** *Massign-split*: ⟨ $\text{do}\{x \leftarrow (M :: - \text{nres}); f\ x\} = \text{do}\{(a,b) \leftarrow M; f\ (a,b)\}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2-alt-def*:

⟨*isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2*  $S_0 = (\text{do}\{$

*let*  $ns = \text{get-vmtf-heur-array } S_0;$

*ASSERT* (*mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-pre-wl-heur*  $S_0$ );

*let*  $skip = \text{should-eliminate-pure-st } S_0;$

$CS \leftarrow \text{create}(\text{length}(\text{get-watched-wl-heur } S_0));$

$(-, CS, S) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \lambda(n, CS, S). \text{get-vmtf-heur-array } S_0 = (\text{get-vmtf-heur-array } S)(\lambda(n, CS, S). n \neq$

$\text{None} \wedge \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur } S)$

$(\lambda(n, CS, S). \text{do}\{$

*ASSERT* ( $n \neq \text{None}$ );

*let*  $A = \text{the } n;$

*ASSERT* ( $A < \text{length}(\text{get-vmtf-heur-array } S)$ );

*ASSERT* ( $A \leq \text{unat32-max div } 2$ );

$\text{added} \leftarrow \text{mop-is-marked-added-heur-st } S\ A;$

*if*  $\neg skip$  *then* *RETURN* ( $\text{get-next}(\text{get-vmtf-heur-array } S\ !\ A), CS, S)$

*else do* {

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length}(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{length}(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0) \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{learned-clss-count } S_0);$

$(CS, S) \leftarrow \text{isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl}(\text{Pos } A)\ CS\ S;$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length}(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{length}(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0) \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{learned-clss-count } S_0);$

$(CS, S) \leftarrow \text{isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-wl}(\text{Neg } A)\ CS\ S;$

*ASSERT* ( $ns = \text{get-vmtf-heur-array } S$ );

*RETURN* ( $\text{get-next}(\text{get-vmtf-heur-array } S\ !\ A), CS, S)$

}

})

$(\text{Some}(\text{get-vmtf-heur-fst } S_0), CS, S_0);$

```

    RETURN S
  })
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-code
is isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2
:: ⟨[λS. length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max ∧ learned-clss-count S ≤ unat64-max]a
  isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**end**

**theory** IsaSAT-Simplify-Pure-Literals-Defs

**imports** IsaSAT-Setup

IsaSAT-Restart-Defs

**begin**

**definition** isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-invs :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-invs C S occs =
(λ(i, occs2, remaining). ∃ S' r u occs' occs2'. (S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u ∧
(occs, occs') ∈ ⟨bool-rel⟩map-fun-rel (D0 (all-init-atms-st S')) ∧
(occs2, occs2') ∈ ⟨bool-rel⟩map-fun-rel (D0 (all-init-atms-st S')) ∧
pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-invs C S' occs' (i, occs2'))⟩

```

**definition** isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-pre :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-pre C S occs =
(∃ S' r u occs'. (S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u ∧
(occs, occs') ∈ ⟨bool-rel⟩map-fun-rel (D0 (all-init-atms-st S')) ∧
pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-pre C S' occs')⟩

```

**definition** isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ - ⇒ 64 word ⇒ -⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl C S occs remaining = do {
  ASSERT (isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-pre C S occs);
  m ← mop-arena-length-st S C;
  (i, occs, -) ← WHILET isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-invs C S occs (λ(i, occs, remaining). i < m)
  (λ(i, occs, remaining). do {
    ASSERT (i < m);
    L ← mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur S C i;
    ASSERT (nat-of-lit L < length occs);
    ASSERT (nat-of-lit (-L) < length occs);
    let remaining = (if ¬occs!(nat-of-lit L) ∧ occs!(nat-of-lit (-L)) then remaining-1 else remaining);
    let occs = occs [nat-of-lit L := True];
    RETURN (i+1, occs, remaining)
  })
  (0, occs, remaining);
  RETURN (occs, remaining)
}⟩

```

**definition** isa-pure-literal-count-occs-wl :: ⟨isasat ⇒ -⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-pure-literal-count-occs-wl S = do {
  let xs = get-avdom S @ get-ivdom S;
  let m = length (xs);
  let remaining = ((of-nat (length (get-watched-wl-heur S)) :: 64 word) >> 1) - units-since-beginning-st S;
  let abort = (remaining ≤ 0);
  let occs = replicate (length (get-watched-wl-heur S)) False;
  ASSERT (m ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) - 2);
  (-, occs, abort) ← WHILET(λ(i, occs, remaining). i < m ∧ remaining > 0)

```

```

( $\lambda(i, occs, remaining)$ ). do {
  ASSERT ( $i \leq \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) - 2$ );
  ASSERT ( $(i < \text{length} (\text{get-avdom } S) \longrightarrow \text{access-avdom-at-pre } S \ i) \wedge$ 
    ( $i \geq \text{length} (\text{get-avdom } S) \longrightarrow \text{access-ivdom-at-pre } S \ (i - \text{length-avdom } S)$ ));
  let  $C = (\text{get-avdom } S \ @ \ \text{get-ivdom } S) ! i$ ;
   $E \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-status} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \ C$ ;
  if ( $E = \text{IRRED}$ ) then do {
    ( $occs, remaining$ )  $\leftarrow \text{isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl } C \ S \ occs \ remaining$ ;
    let  $abort = (\text{remaining} \leq 0)$ ;
    RETURN ( $i+1, occs, remaining$ )
  } else RETURN ( $i+1, occs, remaining$ )
}
}
( $0, occs, remaining$ );
RETURN ( $abort \leq 0, occs$ )
}

```

**definition** *isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl-pre* **where**

```

 $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl-pre } S \longleftrightarrow$ 
 $(\exists T \ r \ u. (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' \ r \ u \wedge \text{pure-literal-elimination-round-wl-pre } T) \rangle$ 

```

**definition** *isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-pre* **::**  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-pre } S \longleftrightarrow$ 
 $(\exists T \ r \ u. (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' \ r \ u \wedge \text{pure-literal-deletion-wl-pre } T) \rangle$ 

```

**definition** *isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl*

```

 $:: \langle \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$ 

```

**where**

```

 $\langle \text{isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl} = (\lambda L \ S. \text{do} \{$ 
  let  $M = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S$ ;
  let  $stats = \text{get-stats-heur } S$ ;
  ASSERT ( $0 \neq \text{DECISION-REASON}$ );
  ASSERT ( $\text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre} ((L, 0::\text{nat}), M)$ );
   $M \leftarrow \text{cons-trail-Propagated-tr} (L) \ 0 \ M$ ;
  let  $stats = \text{incr-units-since-last-GC} (\text{incr-uset} (\text{incr-purelit-elim } stats))$ ;
  let  $S = \text{set-stats-wl-heur } stats \ S$ ;
  let  $S = \text{set-trail-wl-heur } M \ S$ ;
  RETURN  $S$ 

```

$\rangle$

**definition** *isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-raw* **::**  $\langle \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (64 \text{ word} \times \text{isasat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-raw } occs \ S_0 = (\text{do} \{$ 
  ASSERT ( $\text{isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-pre } S_0$ );
  ( $eliminated, S$ )  $\leftarrow \text{iterate-over-VMTF}$ 
  ( $\lambda A \ (\text{eliminated}, T). \text{do} \{$ 
    ASSERT ( $\text{get-vmtf-heur-array } S_0 = \text{get-vmtf-heur-array } T$ );
    ASSERT ( $\text{nat-of-lit} (\text{Pos } A) < \text{length } occs$ );
    ASSERT ( $\text{nat-of-lit} (\text{Neg } A) < \text{length } occs$ );
    let  $L = (\text{if } occs ! (\text{nat-of-lit} (\text{Pos } A)) \wedge \neg occs ! (\text{nat-of-lit} (\text{Neg } A))$ 
      then  $\text{Pos } A$  else  $\text{Neg } A$ );
    ASSERT ( $\text{nat-of-lit} (-L) < \text{length } occs$ );
    val  $\leftarrow \text{mop-polarity-pol} (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } T) \ L$ ;
    if  $\neg occs ! (\text{nat-of-lit} (-L)) \wedge \text{val} = \text{None}$ 

```

```

    then do {S ← isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl L T;
      ASSERT (get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = get-vmtf-heur-array S);
      RETURN (eliminated + 1, S)}
    else RETURN (eliminated, T)
  }
  (λ(-, S). get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = (get-vmtf-heur-array S))
  (get-vmtf-heur-array S0, Some (get-vmtf-heur-fst S0)) (0 :: 64 word, S0);
  RETURN (eliminated, S)
})

```

**definition** *isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl* ::  $\langle \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (64 \text{ word} \times \text{isasat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

  ⟨isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl occs S0 = (do {
    ASSERT (isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-pre S0);
    (-, eliminated, S) ← WHILET λ(n, -, S). get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = get-vmtf-heur-array S (λ(n, x). n ≠
    None)
    (λ(n, eliminated, T). do {
      ASSERT (n ≠ None);
      let A = the n;
      ASSERT (A < length (get-vmtf-heur-array S0));
      ASSERT (A ≤ unat32-max div 2);
      ASSERT (get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = get-vmtf-heur-array T);
      ASSERT (nat-of-lit (Pos A) < length occs);
      ASSERT (nat-of-lit (Neg A) < length occs);
      let L = (if occs ! nat-of-lit (Pos A) ∧ ¬ occs ! nat-of-lit (Neg A) then Pos A else Neg A);
      ASSERT (nat-of-lit (- L) < length occs);
      val ← mop-polarity-pol (get-trail-wl-heur T) L;
      if ¬ occs ! nat-of-lit (- L) ∧ val = None then do {
        S ← isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl L T;
        ASSERT (get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = get-vmtf-heur-array S);
        RETURN (get-next (get-vmtf-heur-array S ! A), eliminated + 1, S)
      }
      else RETURN (get-next (get-vmtf-heur-array T ! A), eliminated, T)
    })
    (Some (get-vmtf-heur-fst S0), 0, S0);
  RETURN (eliminated, S)
})

```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Simplify-Pure-Literals*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Simplify-Pure-Literals-Defs*

*Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Inprocessing*

*More-Refinement-Libs.WB-More-Refinement-Loops*

*IsaSAT-Restart*

**begin**

**lemma** *isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$

$\langle (\text{occs}, \text{occs}') \in \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \text{ (all-init-atms-st } S')) \rangle$

$\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl } C S \text{ occs remaining} \leq \Downarrow \{((\text{occs}, \text{remaining}), \text{occs}')\}$

$\langle (\text{occs}, \text{occs}') \in \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 \text{ (all-init-atms-st } S')) \rangle$

$\langle \text{pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl } C' S' \text{ occs}' \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$



**lemma** *distinct-mset-add-subset-iff*:  $\langle \text{distinct-mset } (A+B) \implies A + B \subseteq\# C \iff A \subseteq\# C \wedge B \subseteq\# C \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-pure-literal-count-occs-wl-pure-literal-count-occs-wl*:  
**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-count-occs-wl } S \leq$   
 $\Downarrow (\text{bool-rel} \times_f \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 (\text{all-init-atms-st } S')))$   
 $(\text{pure-literal-count-occs-wl } S') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *lookup-clause-rel-cong*:  
 $\langle \text{set-mset } \mathcal{A} = \text{set-mset } \mathcal{B} \implies L \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{A} \implies L \in \text{lookup-clause-rel } \mathcal{B} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl-propagate-pure-bt-wl*:  
**assumes**  $S_0 T$ :  $\langle (S_0, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl } L S_0 \leq \Downarrow \{ (U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \wedge \text{get-vmtf-heur}$   
 $U = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S_0 \} (\text{propagate-pure-bt-wl } L' T) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-pure-literal-deletion-wl*:  
**assumes**  $S_0 T$ :  $\langle (S_0, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{occs}$ :  $\langle (\text{occs}, \text{occs}') \in \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D_0 (\text{all-init-atms-st } T)) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl } \text{occs } S_0 \leq \Downarrow \{ ((-, U), V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \} (\text{pure-literal-deletion-wl}$   
 $\text{occs}' T) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Simplify-Pure-Literals-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Restart-Defs*  
*IsaSAT-Simplify-Pure-Literals-Defs*  
*IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM* *IsaSAT-Trail-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Proofs-LLVM*

**begin**

**sempref-register** *mop-arena-status-st isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl*

**sempref-def** *isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry3 } \text{isa-pure-literal-count-occs-clause-wl} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda ((C, S), -, -). \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^k *_a (\text{larray-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \text{ bool1-assn})^d *_a \text{word64-assn}^d$   
 $\rightarrow \text{larray-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \text{ bool1-assn} \times_a \text{word64-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *isa-pure-literal-count-occs-wl*

**sempref-def** *isa-pure-literal-count-occs-wl-code*

**is** *isa-pure-literal-count-occs-wl*  
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{bool1-assn} \times_a \text{larray-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \text{ bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl-alt-def*:

```

⟨isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl = (λL S. do {
  let (M, S) = extract-trail-wl-heur S;
  let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;
  ASSERT(0 ≠ DECISION-REASON);
  ASSERT(cons-trail-Propagated-tr-pre ((L, 0::nat), M));
  M ← cons-trail-Propagated-tr (L) 0 M;
  let stats = incr-units-since-last-GC (incr-uset (incr-purelit-elim stats));
  let S = update-stats-wl-heur stats S;
  let S = update-trail-wl-heur M S;
  let - = log-unit-clause L;
  RETURN S})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-register** *isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl cons-trail-Propagated-tr*

**sempref-def** *isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl⟩
:: ⟨unat-lit-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-alt-def*:

```

⟨isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl occs S0 = (do {
  ASSERT (isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-pre S0);
  (-, eliminated, S) ← WHILET λ(n, -, S). get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = get-vmtf-heur-array S (λ(n, x). n ≠
None)
  (λ(n, eliminated, T). do {
    ASSERT (n ≠ None);
    let A = the n;
    ASSERT (A < length (get-vmtf-heur-array S0));
    ASSERT (A ≤ unat32-max div 2);
    ASSERT (get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = get-vmtf-heur-array T);
    ASSERT (nat-of-lit (Pos A) < length occs);
    ASSERT (nat-of-lit (Neg A) < length occs);
    let L = (if occs ! nat-of-lit (Pos A) ∧ ¬ occs ! nat-of-lit (Neg A) then Pos A else Neg A);
    ASSERT (nat-of-lit (- L) < length occs);
    val ← mop-polarity-pol (get-trail-wl-heur T) L;
    if ¬ occs ! nat-of-lit (- L) ∧ val = None then do {
      S ← isa-propagate-pure-bt-wl L T;
      ASSERT (get-vmtf-heur-array S0 = get-vmtf-heur-array S);
      RETURN (get-next (get-vmtf-heur-array S ! A), eliminated + 1, S)
    }
    else RETURN (get-next (get-vmtf-heur-array T ! A), eliminated, T)
  })
  (Some (get-vmtf-heur-fst S0), 0, S0);
  mop-free occs;
  RETURN (eliminated, S)
})⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** *isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl⟩
:: ⟨[λ(-, S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max ∧ learned-clss-count S ≤ unat64-max]a
  (larray-assn' TYPE(64) bool1-assn)d *a isasat-bounded-assnd → word64-assn ×a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**end**

```

theory IsaSAT-Simplify-Forward-Subsumption-Defs
imports IsaSAT-Setup
        IsaSAT-Occurrence-List
        IsaSAT-Restart
        IsaSAT-LBD
begin

```

## 22.2 Forward subsumption

### 22.2.1 Algorithm

We first refine the algorithm to use occurrence lists, while keeping as many things as possible abstract (like the candidate selection or the selection of the literal with the least number of occurrences). We also include the marking structure (at least abstractly, because why not)

For simplicity, we keep the occurrence list outside of the state (unlike the current solver where this is part of the state.)

**definition** *valid-occs* **where**  $\langle \text{valid-occs } \text{occs } \text{vdom} \longleftrightarrow \text{cocc-content-set } \text{occs} \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom } \text{vdom}) \wedge \text{distinct-mset } (\text{cocc-content } \text{occs}) \rangle$

This version is equivalent to *twl-st-heur-restart*, without any information on the occurrence list.

**definition** *twl-st-heur-restart-occs* ::  $\langle (\text{isasat} \times \text{nat } \text{twl-st-wl}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

[*unfolded Let-def*]:  $\langle \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs} =$

$\{(S, T).$

$\text{let } M' = \text{get-trail-wl-heur } S; N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S; D' = \text{get-conflict-wl-heur } S;$

$W' = \text{get-watched-wl-heur } S; j = \text{literals-to-update-wl-heur } S; \text{outl} = \text{get-outlearned-heur } S;$

$\text{cach} = \text{get-conflict-cach } S; \text{clvls} = \text{get-count-max-lvls-heur } S;$

$\text{vm} = \text{get-vmtf-heur } S;$

$\text{vdom} = \text{get-aiavdom } S; \text{heur} = \text{get-heur } S; \text{old-arena} = \text{get-old-arena } S;$

$\text{lcount} = \text{get-learned-count } S; \text{occs} = \text{get-occs } S$  *in*

$\text{let } M = \text{get-trail-wl } T; N = \text{get-clauses-wl } T; D = \text{get-conflict-wl } T;$

$Q = \text{literals-to-update-wl } T;$

$W = \text{get-watched-wl } T; N0 = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } T; U0 = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } T;$

$NS = \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } T; US = \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } T;$

$NEk = \text{get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UEk = \text{get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T;$

$NE = \text{get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } T; UE = \text{get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } T$  *in*

$(M', M) \in \text{trail-pol } (\text{all-init-atms } N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \wedge$

$\text{valid-arena } N' N (\text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom } \text{vdom})) \wedge$

$(D', D) \in \text{option-lookup-clause-rel } (\text{all-init-atms } N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \wedge$

$(D = \text{None} \longrightarrow j \leq \text{length } M) \wedge$

$Q = \text{uminus } \# \text{ lit-of } \# \text{ mset } (\text{drop } j (\text{rev } M)) \wedge$

$(W', W) \in \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{map-fun-rel } (D0 (\text{all-init-atms } N (NE+NEk+NS+N0))) \wedge$

$\text{vm} \in \text{bump-heur } (\text{all-init-atms } N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) M \wedge$

$\text{no-dup } M \wedge$

$\text{clvls} \in \text{counts-maximum-level } M D \wedge$

$\text{cach-refinement-empty } (\text{all-init-atms } N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \text{cach} \wedge$

$\text{out-learned } M D \text{outl} \wedge$

$\text{clss-size-corr-restart } N NE \{\#\} NEk UEk NS \{\#\} N0 \{\#\} \text{lcount} \wedge$

$\text{vdom-m } (\text{all-init-atms } N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) W N \subseteq \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aiavdom } \text{vdom}) \wedge$

$\text{aiavdom-inv-dec } \text{vdom } (\text{dom-m } N) \wedge$

$\text{isasat-input-bounded } (\text{all-init-atms } N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \wedge$

$\text{isasat-input-nempty } (\text{all-init-atms } N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \wedge$

$\text{old-arena} = [] \wedge$

$\text{heuristic-rel } (\text{all-init-atms } N (NE+NEk+NS+N0)) \text{heur} \wedge$

*valid-occs occs vdom*  
 }>

**abbreviation** *twl-st-heur-restart-occs'* :: <-> **where**

<*twl-st-heur-restart-occs'* *r u* ≡  
 {(*S, T*). (*S, T*) ∈ *twl-st-heur-restart-occs* ∧ *length* (*get-clauses-wl-heur S*) = *r* ∧ *learned-clss-count S* ≤ *u*}>

**definition** *subsume-clauses-match2-pre* :: <nat ⇒ nat ⇒ - ⇒ clause-hash ⇒ bool> **where**

<*subsume-clauses-match2-pre* *C C' N D* ↔  
*subsume-clauses-match-pre* *C C' (get-clauses-wl N)* ∧  
*snd D* = *mset (get-clauses-wl N ∝ C')*>

**definition** *subsume-clauses-match2* :: <nat ⇒ nat ⇒ - ⇒ clause-hash ⇒ nat subsumption nres> **where**

<*subsume-clauses-match2* *C C' N D* = *do* {  
 ASSERT (*subsume-clauses-match2-pre* *C C' N D*);  
 let *n* = *length (get-clauses-wl N ∝ C)*;  
 (*i, st*) ← WHILE<sub>T</sub> λ(*i, s*). *try-to-subsume* *C' C ((get-clauses-wl N)(C ↔ take i (get-clauses-wl N ∝ C))) s*  
 (λ(*i, st*). *i* < *n* ∧ *st* ≠ NONE)  
 (λ(*i, st*). *do* {  
   *L* ← *mop-clauses-at (get-clauses-wl N) C i*;  
   *lin* ← *mop-ch-in L D*;  
   if *lin*  
   then RETURN (*i+1, st*)  
   else *do* {  
     *lin* ← *mop-ch-in (-L) D*;  
     if *lin*  
     then if *is-subsumed st*  
     then RETURN (*i+1, STRENGTHENED-BY L C*)  
     else RETURN (*i+1, NONE*)  
     else RETURN (*i+1, NONE*)  
   }  
 })})  
 (0, SUBSUMED-BY *C*);  
 RETURN *st*  
 }>

**definition** *push-to-occs-list2-pre* :: <-> **where**

<*push-to-occs-list2-pre* *C S occs* ↔  
 (*C* ∈# *dom-m (get-clauses-wl S)* ∧ *length (get-clauses-wl S ∝ C)* ≥ 2 ∧ *fst occs* = *set-mset (all-init-atms-st S)* ∧  
*atm-of ' set (get-clauses-wl S ∝ C) ⊆ set-mset (all-init-atms-st S)* ∧  
*C* ∉# *all-occurrences (mset-set (fst occs)) occs*)>

**definition** *push-to-occs-list2* **where**

<*push-to-occs-list2* *C S occs* = *do* {  
 ASSERT (*push-to-occs-list2-pre* *C S occs*);  
*L* ← SPEC (λ*L*. *L* ∈# *mset (get-clauses-wl S ∝ C)*);  
*mop-occ-list-append C occs L*  
 }>

**definition** *maybe-push-to-occs-list2* **where**

<*maybe-push-to-occs-list2* *C S occs* = *do* {  
 ASSERT (*push-to-occs-list2-pre* *C S occs*);  
*b* ← SPEC (λ-. True);

```

    if b then do {
      L ← SPEC (λL. L ∈# mset (get-clauses-wl S × C));
      mop-occ-list-append C occs L
    } else RETURN occs
  }>

```

**definition** *isa-is-candidate-forward-subsumption* **where**

```

⟨isa-is-candidate-forward-subsumption S C = do {
  ASSERT(arena-act-pre (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C);
  lbd ← mop-arena-lbd (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C;
  sze ← mop-arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C;
  status ← mop-arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C;
  ASSERT (sze ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
  (-, added) ← WHILE_T (λ(i, added). i < sze ∧ added ≤ 2)
    (λ(i, added). do {
      ASSERT (i < sze);
      L ← mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C i;
      is-added ← mop-is-marked-added-heur (get-heur S) (atm-of L);
      RETURN (i+1, added + (if is-added then 1 else 0))
    }) (0, 0 :: 64 word);
  let (lbd-limit, size-limit) = get-lsize-limit-stats-st S;
  let can-del =
    sze ≠ 2 ∧ (status = LEARNED → lbd ≤ lbd-limit ∧ sze ≤ size-limit) ∧ (added ≥ 2);
  RETURN can-del
}⟩

```

**definition** *find-best-subsumption-candidate* **where**

```

⟨find-best-subsumption-candidate C S = do {
  L ← mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C 0;
  ASSERT (nat-of-lit L < length (get-occs S));
  score ← mop-cocc-list-length (get-occs S) L;
  n ← mop-arena-length-st S C;
  (i, score, L) ← WHILE_T (λ(i, score, L). i < n)
    (λ(i, score, L). do {
      ASSERT (Suc i ≤ unat32-max);
      new-L ← mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C i;
      ASSERT (nat-of-lit L < length (get-occs S));
      new-score ← mop-cocc-list-length (get-occs S) L;
      if new-score < score then RETURN (i+1, new-score, new-L) else RETURN (i+1, score, L)
    })
  (1, score, L);
  RETURN L
}⟩

```

**definition** *isa-push-to-occs-list-st* **where**

```

⟨isa-push-to-occs-list-st C S = do {
  L ← find-best-subsumption-candidate C S;
  ASSERT (length (get-occs S ! nat-of-lit L) < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
  occs ← mop-cocc-list-append C (get-occs S) L;
  RETURN (set-occs-wl-heur occs S)
}⟩

```

**definition** *find-best-subsumption-candidate-and-push* **where**

```

⟨find-best-subsumption-candidate-and-push C S = do {
  L ← mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C 0;

```

```

ASSERT (nat-of-lit L < length (get-occs S));
score ← mop-cocc-list-length (get-occs S) L;
n ← mop-arena-length-st S C;
(i,score,L,push) ← WHILE_T (λ(i,score,L,push). i < n ∧ push)
(λ(i,score,L,push). do {
  ASSERT (Suc i ≤ unat32-max);
  new-L ← mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C i;
  ASSERT (nat-of-lit L < length (get-occs S));
  new-score ← mop-cocc-list-length (get-occs S) L;
  b ← mop-is-marked-added-heur (get-heur S) (atm-of L);
  if new-score < score then RETURN (i+1, new-score, new-L,b) else RETURN (i+1, score, L,b)
})
(1, score, L, True);
RETURN (L, push)
}

```

**definition** *isa-maybe-push-to-occs-list-st* **where**

```

⟨isa-maybe-push-to-occs-list-st C S = do {
  (L, push) ← find-best-subsumption-candidate-and-push C S;
  if push then do {
    let L = L;
    ASSERT (length (get-occs S ! nat-of-lit L) < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));
    occs ← mop-cocc-list-append C (get-occs S) L;
    RETURN (set-occs-wl-heur occs S)
  } else RETURN S
}

```

**definition** *forward-subsumption-one-wl2-pre* :: ⟨nat ⇒ nat multiset ⇒ nat literal ⇒ nat twl-st-wl ⇒ bool⟩ **where**

```

⟨forward-subsumption-one-wl2-pre = (λC cand L S.
forward-subsumption-one-wl-pre C cand S ∧ L ∈# all-init-lits-of-wl S)⟩

```

**definition** *isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl-pre* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl-pre C L S ↔
(∃ T r u cand. (S,T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u ∧ forward-subsumption-one-wl2-pre C cand L T)
⟩

```

**definition** *forward-subsumption-one-wl2-inv* :: ⟨'v twl-st-wl ⇒ nat ⇒ nat multiset ⇒ nat list ⇒ nat × 'v subsumption ⇒ bool⟩ **where**

```

⟨forward-subsumption-one-wl2-inv = (λS C cand ys (i, x). forward-subsumption-one-wl-inv S C (mset
ys) (mset (drop i ys), x))⟩

```

**definition** *isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl2-inv* :: ⟨isat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat literal ⇒ nat × nat subsumption ⇒ bool⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl2-inv = (λS C L (ix).
(∃ T r u cand. (S,T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u ∧
forward-subsumption-one-wl2-inv T C cand (get-occs S ! nat-of-lit L) (ix)))⟩

```

**definition** *isa-subsume-clauses-match2-pre* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-subsume-clauses-match2-pre C C' S D ↔ (
∃ T r u D'. (S,T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u ∧ subsume-clauses-match2-pre C C' T D' ∧
(D,D') ∈ clause-hash)
⟩

```

**definition** *isa-subsume-clauses-match2* :: ⟨nat ⇒ nat ⇒ isat ⇒ bool list ⇒ nat subsumption nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-subsume-clauses-match2 C' C N D = do {

```

```

ASSERT (isa-subsume-clauses-match2-pre C' C N D);
n ← mop-arena-length-st N C';
ASSERT (n ≤ length (get-clauses-wl-heur N));
(i, st) ← WHILE_T λ(i,s). True (λ(i, st). i < n ∧ st ≠ NONE)
(λ(i, st). do {
  ASSERT (i < n);
  L ← mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur N) C' i;
  lin ← mop-cch-in L D;
  if lin
  then RETURN (i+1, st)
  else do {
    lin ← mop-cch-in (-L) D;
    if lin
    then if is-subsumed st
    then do {RETURN (i+1, STRENGTHENED-BY L C')}
    else do {RETURN (i+1, NONE)}
    else do {RETURN (i+1, NONE)}
  })
(0, SUBSUMED-BY C');
RETURN st
}⟩

```

**definition** *isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl-pre* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**  
⟨*isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl-pre* C s S ↔  
(∃ T r u. (S,T) ∈ *twl-st-heur-restart-occs'* r u ∧ *subsume-or-strengthen-wl-pre* C s T)⟩

**definition** *remove-lit-from-clause* **where**  
⟨*remove-lit-from-clause* N C L = do {  
 n ← mop-arena-length N C;  
 (i, j, N) ← WHILE\_T (λ(i, j, N). j < n)  
 (λ(i, j, N). do {  
 ASSERT (i < n);  
 ASSERT (j < n);  
 K ← mop-arena-lit2 N C j;  
 if K ≠ L then do {  
 N ← mop-arena-swap C i j N;  
 RETURN (i+1, j+1, N)}  
 else RETURN (i, j+1, N)  
 }) (0, 0, N);  
 N ← mop-arena-shorten C i N;  
 N ← update-lbd-shrunk-clause C N;  
 RETURN N  
}⟩

**definition** *remove-lit-from-clause-st* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**  
⟨*remove-lit-from-clause-st* T C L = do {  
 N ← *remove-lit-from-clause* (get-clauses-wl-heur T) C L;  
 RETURN (set-clauses-wl-heur N T)  
}⟩

**definition** *mark-garbage-heur-as-subsumed* :: ⟨nat ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**  
⟨*mark-garbage-heur-as-subsumed* C S = (do {  
 let N' = get-clauses-wl-heur S;  
 ASSERT (arena-is-valid-clause-vdom N' C);  
 - ← log-del-clause-heur S C;

```

let st = arena-status N' C = IRRED;
ASSERT (mark-garbage-pre (N', C));
let N' = extra-information-mark-to-delete (N') C;
size ← mop-arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C;
let lcount = get-learned-count S;
ASSERT(¬st → clss-size-lcount lcount ≥ 1);
let lcount = (if st then lcount else (clss-size-decr-lcount lcount));
let stats = get-stats-heur S;
let stats = (if st then decr-irred-clss stats else stats);
let S = set-clauses-wl-heur N' S;
let S = set-learned-count-wl-heur lcount S;
let S = set-stats-wl-heur stats S;
let S = incr-wasted-st (of-nat size) S;
RETURN S
})>

```

**definition** *isa-strengthen-clause-wl2* **where**

```

⟨isa-strengthen-clause-wl2 C C' L S = do {
  m ← mop-arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C;
  n ← mop-arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C';
  st1 ← mop-arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C;
  st2 ← mop-arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C';
  S ← remove-lit-from-clause-st S C (-L);
  - ← log-new-clause-heur S C;
  let - = mark-clause-for-unit-as-changed 0;
  if m = n
  then do {
    S ← RETURN S;
    S ← (if st1 = LEARNED ∧ st2 = IRRED then mop-arena-promote-st S C else RETURN S);
    S ← mark-garbage-heur-as-subsumed C' S;
    RETURN (set-stats-wl-heur (incr-forward-strengthening (get-stats-heur S)) S)
  }
  else
  RETURN (set-stats-wl-heur (incr-forward-strengthening (get-stats-heur S)) S)
}⟩

```

**definition** *incr-forward-subsumed-st* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨incr-forward-subsumed-st S = (set-stats-wl-heur (incr-forward-subsumed (get-stats-heur S)) S)⟩

```

**definition** *incr-forward-tried-st* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨incr-forward-tried-st S = (set-stats-wl-heur (incr-forward-tried (get-stats-heur S)) S)⟩

```

**definition** *incr-forward-rounds-st* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨incr-forward-rounds-st S = (set-stats-wl-heur (incr-forward-rounds (get-stats-heur S)) S)⟩

```

**definition** *incr-forward-strengthened-st* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨incr-forward-strengthened-st S = (set-stats-wl-heur (incr-forward-strengthening (get-stats-heur S)) S)⟩

```

**definition** *isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl* :: ⟨nat ⇒ nat subsumption ⇒ isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl = (λC s S. do {
  ASSERT(isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl-pre C s S);
  (case s of
    NONE ⇒ RETURN S
  | SUBSUMED-BY C' ⇒ do {
    st1 ← mop-arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C;

```



```

    st2 ← mop-arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C';
    S ← mark-garbage-heur2 C S;
    let - = mark-clause-for-unit-as-changed 0;
    S ← (if st1 = IRRED ∧ st2 = LEARNED then mop-arena-promote-st S C' else RETURN S);
    let S = (set-stats-wl-heur (incr-forward-subsumed (get-stats-heur S)) S);
    RETURN S
  }
  | STRENGTHENED-BY L C' ⇒ isa-strengthen-clause-wl2 C C' L S)
})›

```

**definition** *mop-cch-remove-one* **where**

```

⟨mop-cch-remove-one L D = do {
  ASSERT (nat-of-lit L < length D);
  RETURN (D[nat-of-lit L := False])
} ›

```

**definition** *mop-cch-remove-all-clauses* **where**

```

⟨mop-cch-remove-all-clauses S C D = do {
  n ← mop-arena-length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C;
  (-, D) ← WHILET (λ(i, D). i < n)
  (λ(i, D). do {ASSERT (i < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S)); L ← mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur
S) C i; D ← mop-cch-remove-one L D; RETURN (i+1, D)})
  (0, D);
  RETURN D
} ›

```

**definition** *isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl* :: ⟨nat ⇒ bool list ⇒ nat literal ⇒ isasat ⇒ (isasat × nat subsumption × bool list) nres⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl = (λC D L S. do {
  ASSERT (isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl-pre C L S);
  ASSERT (nat-of-lit L < length (get-occs S));
  n ← mop-cocc-list-length (get-occs S) L;
  (-, s) ←
  WHILET isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl2-inv S C L (λ(i, s). i < n ∧ s = NONE)
  (λ(i, s). do {
    ASSERT (i < n);
    C' ← mop-cocc-list-at (get-occs S) L i;
    status ← mop-arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C';
    if status = DELETED
    then RETURN (i+1, s)
    else do {
      s ← isa-subsume-clauses-match2 C' C S D;
      RETURN (i+1, s)
    }
  })
  (0, NONE);
  D ← (if s ≠ NONE then mop-cch-remove-all-clauses S C D else RETURN D);
  S ← (if is-strengthened s then isa-maybe-push-to-occs-list-st C S else RETURN S);
  S ← isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl C s S;
  RETURN (S, s, D)
})›

```

**definition** *try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-pre* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

```

⟨try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-pre C candS shrunken S ←→
  distinct-mset candS ∧
  try-to-forward-subsume-wl-pre C candS S⟩

```

**definition** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl-pre* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl-pre *C* *shrunken S*  $\longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\exists T r u \text{ cand } \text{occs}' . (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \wedge (\text{get-occs } S, \text{occs}') \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \wedge$   
*try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-pre C cand (mset shrunken) T*) $\rangle$

**definition** *try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-inv* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-inv *S cand C* =  $(\lambda(i, \text{changed}, \text{break}, \text{occs}, D, T).$   
*try-to-forward-subsume-wl-inv S cand C (i, break, T)  $\wedge$*   
 $(\neg \text{changed} \longrightarrow (D, \text{mset } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T \times C)) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T)) \wedge$   
 $(\text{changed} \longrightarrow (D, \{\#\}) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T)))\rangle$

**definition** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl-inv* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \text{ subsumption} \times \text{bool} \times \text{bool} \text{ list} \times \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl-inv *S C* =  $(\lambda(i, \text{changed}, \text{break}, D, T).$   
 $(\exists S' T' \text{ cand } \text{occs}' D' . (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' (\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S)) (\text{learned-clss-count } S) \wedge$   
 $(T, T') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' (\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S)) (\text{learned-clss-count } S) \wedge$   
 $(\text{get-occs } T, \text{occs}') \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \wedge$   
 $(D, D') \in \text{clause-hash} \wedge$   
*try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-inv S' cand C (i, changed  $\neq$  NONE, break, occs', D', T'))) $\rangle$*

**definition** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-break* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-break *S* = *RETURN False* $\rangle$

**definition** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{bool list} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow (\text{bool list} \times \text{nat list} \times \text{isasat}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2 *C D shrunken S* = *do* {  
*ASSERT (isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl-pre C shrunken S);*  
*n  $\leftarrow$  mop-arena-length-st S C;*  
*ASSERT (n  $\leq$  Suc (unat32-max div 2));*  
*let n = 2 \* n;*  
*ebreak  $\leftarrow$  isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-break S;*  
 $(-, \text{changed}, -, D, S) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T$  *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl-inv S C*  
 $(\lambda(i, \text{changed}, \text{break}, D, S). \neg \text{break} \wedge i < n)$   
 $(\lambda(i, \text{changed}, \text{break}, D, S). \text{do}$  {  
*ASSERT (i < n);*  
*L  $\leftarrow$  mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C (i div 2);*  
*let L = (if i mod 2 = 0 then L else - L);*  
 $(S, \text{subs}, D) \leftarrow$  *isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl C D L S;*  
*ebreak  $\leftarrow$  isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-break S;*  
*RETURN (i+1, subs, (subs  $\neq$  NONE)  $\vee$  ebreak, D, S)*  
 $\}$   
 $(0, \text{NONE}, \text{ebreak}, D, S);$   
*D  $\leftarrow$  (if changed = NONE then mop-cch-remove-all-clauses S C D else RETURN D);*  
*let - = (if changed = NONE then mark-clause-for-unit-as-unchanged 0 else ());*  
*ASSERT (Suc (length shrunken)  $\leq$  length (get-tvdom S));*  
*let add-to-shunken = (is-strengthened changed);*  
*let shrunken = (if add-to-shunken then shrunken @ [C] else shrunken);*  
*RETURN (D, shrunken, S)*  
 $\}$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *isa-forward-subsumption-pre-all* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ isa-forward-subsumption-pre-all *S*  $\longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\exists T r u . (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \wedge \text{forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre } T)\rangle$

**definition correct-occurrence-list where**

$\langle$  correct-occurrence-list  $S$  occs cands  $n \longleftrightarrow$   
distinct-mset cands  $\wedge$   
all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st  $S$ ) occs  $\cap \#$  cands =  $\{\#\}$   $\wedge$   
 $(\forall C \in \#$  all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st  $S$ ) occs.  $C \in \#$  dom-m (get-clauses-wl  $S$ )  $\longrightarrow$  length (get-clauses-wl  $S \times C$ )  $\leq n) \wedge$   
 $(\forall C \in \#$  all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st  $S$ ) occs.  $C \in \#$  dom-m (get-clauses-wl  $S$ )  $\longrightarrow$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{set}$  (get-clauses-wl  $S \times C$ ). undefined-lit (get-trail-wl  $S$ )  $L$ )  $\wedge$   
fst occs = set-mset (all-init-atms-st  $S$ )  $\rangle$

**definition populate-occs-inv where**

$\langle$  populate-occs-inv  $S$  xs =  $(\lambda(i, \text{occs}, \text{cands})$ .  
all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st  $S$ ) occs + mset cands  $\subseteq \#$  mset (take  $i$  xs)  $\cap \#$  dom-m (get-clauses-wl  $S$ )  $\wedge$   
distinct cands  $\wedge$  fst occs = set-mset (all-init-atms-st  $S$ )  $\wedge$   
correct-occurrence-list  $S$  occs (mset (drop  $i$  xs))  $\geq 2 \wedge$   
all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st  $S$ ) occs  $\cap \#$  mset cands =  $\{\#\}$   $\wedge$   
 $(\forall C \in \#$  all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st  $S$ ) occs.  $C \in \#$  dom-m (get-clauses-wl  $S$ )  $\wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \text{set}$  (get-clauses-wl  $S \times C$ ). undefined-lit (get-trail-wl  $S$ )  $L$ )  $\wedge$  length (get-clauses-wl  $S \times C$ ) =  
 $2) \wedge$   
 $(\forall C \in \text{set}$  cands.  $C \in \#$  dom-m (get-clauses-wl  $S$ )  $\wedge$  length (get-clauses-wl  $S \times C$ )  $> 2 \wedge (\forall L \in \text{set}$   
(get-clauses-wl  $S \times C$ ). undefined-lit (get-trail-wl  $S$ )  $L$ ))  $\rangle$

**definition isa-populate-occs-inv where**

$\langle$  isa-populate-occs-inv  $S$  xs =  $(\lambda(i, U)$ .  
 $(\exists T U'$  occs.  $(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}'$  (length (get-clauses-wl-heur  $S$ )) (learned-clss-count  $S$ )  $\wedge$   
(get-occs  $U$ , occs)  $\in$  occurrence-list-ref  $\wedge$   
 $(U, U') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}'$  (length (get-clauses-wl-heur  $S$ )) (learned-clss-count  $S$ )  $\wedge$  popu-  
late-occs-inv  $T$  xs  $(i, \text{occs}, \text{get-tvdom } U))$ )  $\rangle$

**definition isa-all-lit-clause-unset-pre ::  $\langle \rightarrow$  where**

$\langle$  isa-all-lit-clause-unset-pre  $C S \longleftrightarrow (\exists T r u$ .  $(S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \wedge$  forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre  
 $T \wedge C \in \text{set}$  (get-vdom  $S$ ))  $\rangle$

**definition isa-all-lit-clause-unset where**

$\langle$  isa-all-lit-clause-unset  $C S = \text{do}$  {  
ASSERT (isa-all-lit-clause-unset-pre  $C S$ );  
not-garbage  $\leftarrow$  mop-clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur  $S C$ ;  
if  $\neg$ not-garbage then RETURN False  
else do {  
 $n \leftarrow$  mop-arena-length-st  $S C$ ;  
 $(i, \text{unset}, \text{added}) \leftarrow$  WHILE<sub>T</sub>  $(\lambda(i, \text{unset}, -)$ .  $\text{unset} \wedge i < n$ )  
 $(\lambda(i, \text{unset}, \text{added})$ . do {  
ASSERT  $(i+1 \leq \text{Suc} (\text{unat32-max div } 2))$ ;  
ASSERT  $(\text{Suc } i \leq \text{unat32-max})$ ;  
 $L \leftarrow$  mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur  $S$ )  $C i$ ;  
 $\text{val} \leftarrow$  mop-polarity-pol (get-trail-wl-heur  $S$ )  $L$ ;  
 $\text{is-added} \leftarrow$  mop-is-marked-added-heur-st  $S$  (atm-of  $L$ );  
RETURN  $(i+1, \text{val} = \text{None}, \text{if } \text{is-added} \text{ then } \text{added} + 1 \text{ else } \text{added})$   
})  $(0, \text{True}, 0::64 \text{ word})$ ;  
let  $a = (\text{added} \geq 2)$ ;  
RETURN  $(\text{unset} \wedge a)$   
}  
}  
 $\rangle$

**definition** *forward-subsumption-all-wl2-inv* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat list} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \times - \times - \times \text{nat twl-st-wl} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{forward-subsumption-all-wl2-inv} = (\lambda S \text{ xs } (i, \text{occs}, D, s, n, \text{shrunken}).$   
 $(D, \{\#\}) \in \text{clause-hash-ref } (\text{all-init-atms-st } s) \wedge \text{shrunken} \subseteq\# \text{mset } (\text{take } i \text{ xs}) \wedge$   
 $\text{forward-subsumption-all-wl-inv } S (\text{mset } \text{xs}) (\text{mset } (\text{drop } i \text{ xs}), s)$   
 $\rangle$

**definition** *sort-cands-by-length* **where**  
 $\langle \text{sort-cands-by-length } S = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } \text{tvdom} = \text{get-tvdom } S;$   
 $\text{let } \text{avdom} = \text{get-avdom } S;$   
 $\text{let } \text{ivdom} = \text{get-ivdom } S;$   
 $\text{let } \text{vdom} = \text{get-vdom } S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\forall i \in \text{set } \text{tvdom}. \text{arena-is-valid-clause-idx } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) i);$   
 $\text{tvdom} \leftarrow \text{SPEC } (\lambda \text{cands}'. \text{mset } \text{cands}' = \text{mset } \text{tvdom} \wedge$   
 $\text{sorted-wrt } (\lambda a \text{ b}. \text{arena-length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) a \leq \text{arena-length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) b)$   
 $\text{cands}')$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{set-avdom-wl-heur } (A\text{Ivdom } (\text{vdom}, \text{avdom}, \text{ivdom}, \text{tvdom})) S)$   
 $\}$

**definition** *push-to-tvdom-st* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{push-to-tvdom-st } C S = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{length } (\text{get-vdom } S) \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom } S) < \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
 $\text{let } \text{av} = \text{get-avdom } S; \text{let } \text{av} = \text{push-to-tvdom } C \text{ av};$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{set-avdom-wl-heur } \text{av } S)$   
 $\}$

**definition** *empty-tvdom-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{empty-tvdom-st } S = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } \text{avdom} = \text{get-avdom } S;$   
 $\text{let } \text{avdom} = \text{empty-tvdom } \text{avdom};$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{set-avdom-wl-heur } \text{avdom } S)$   
 $\}$

Using *empty-tvdom-st* is mostly laziness: It should actually already be empty, but re-cleaning is not costing much anyhow.

**definition** *isa-populate-occs* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow - \text{nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isa-populate-occs } S = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{length } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } (\text{get-avdom } S) @ \text{get-ivdom-avdom } (\text{get-avdom } S)) \leq \text{length}$   
 $(\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
 $\text{let } \text{xs} = \text{get-avdom-avdom } (\text{get-avdom } S) @ \text{get-ivdom-avdom } (\text{get-avdom } S);$   
 $\text{let } m = \text{size } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } (\text{get-avdom } S));$   
 $\text{let } n = \text{size } \text{xs};$   
 $\text{let } \text{occs} = \text{get-occs } S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (n \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
 $T \leftarrow \text{empty-tvdom-st } S;$   
 $(\text{xs}, S) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \text{isa-populate-occs-inv } S \text{ xs } (\lambda(i, S). i < n)$   
 $(\lambda(i, S). \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (i < n);$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{Suc } i \leq \text{length } (\text{get-avdom-avdom } (\text{get-avdom } S) @ \text{get-ivdom-avdom } (\text{get-avdom } S)));$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (i < m \longrightarrow \text{access-avdom-at-pre } S i);$   
 $\}$

```

    ASSERT ( $i \geq m \rightarrow \text{access-ivdom-at-pre } S (i - m)$ );
    let  $C = (\text{if } i < m \text{ then get-avdom-aiavdom (get-aiavdom } S) ! i \text{ else get-ivdom-aiavdom (get-aiavdom } S)$ 
! ( $i - m$ ));
    ASSERT ( $C \in \text{set (get-vdom } S)$ );
    all-undef  $\leftarrow \text{isa-all-lit-clause-unset } C S$ ;
    if  $\neg \text{all-undef}$  then
      RETURN ( $i + 1, S$ )
    else do {
       $n \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-length-st } S C$ ;
      if  $n = 2$  then do {
         $S \leftarrow \text{isa-push-to-occs-list-st } C S$ ;
        RETURN ( $i + 1, S$ )
      }
      else do {
         $\text{cand} \leftarrow \text{isa-is-candidate-forward-subsumption } S C$ ;
        if  $\text{cand}$  then do { $S \leftarrow \text{push-to-tvdom-st } C S$ ; RETURN ( $i + 1, S$ )}
        else RETURN ( $i + 1, S$ )
      }
    }
  )
  ( $0, T$ );
   $T \leftarrow \text{sort-cands-by-length } S$ ;
  RETURN  $T$ 
}

```

**definition** *mop-cch-add-all-clause* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle \text{mop-cch-add-all-clause } S C D = \text{do } \{$ 
   $n \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-length-st } S C$ ;
  ASSERT ( $n \leq \text{length (get-clauses-wl-heur } S)$ );
  ( $-, D$ )  $\leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T (\lambda(i, D). i < n)$ 
  ( $\lambda(i, D). \text{do } \{$ 
    ASSERT ( $i < n$ );
     $L \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-lit2 (get-clauses-wl-heur } S) C i$ ;
    let  $- = \text{mark-literal-for-unit-deletion } L$ ;
     $D \leftarrow \text{mop-cch-add } L D$ ;
    RETURN ( $i + 1, D$ )
  }) ( $0, D$ );
  RETURN  $D$ 
}

```

**definition** *mop-ch-add-all-clause* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle \text{mop-ch-add-all-clause } S C D = \text{do } \{$ 
  ASSERT ( $C \in \# \text{ dom-m (get-clauses-wl } S)$ );
  let  $n = \text{length (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)$ ;
  ( $-, D$ )  $\leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T (\lambda(i, D). i < n)$ 
  ( $\lambda(i, D). \text{do } \{$ 
     $L \leftarrow \text{mop-clauses-at (get-clauses-wl } S) C i$ ;
     $D \leftarrow \text{mop-ch-add } L D$ ;
    RETURN ( $i + 1, D$ )
  }) ( $0, D$ );
  RETURN  $D$ 
}

```

**definition** *empty-occs-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

 $\langle \text{empty-occs-st } S = \text{do } \{$ 

```

```

let D = get-occs S;
let D = replicate (length D) [];
RETURN (set-occs-wl-heur D S)
}

```

**definition** *empty-occs2* **where**

```

⟨empty-occs2 occs0 = do {
let n = length occs0;
(-, occs) ← WHILET (λ(i, occs). i < n)
(λ(i, occs). do {
  ASSERT (i < n ∧ length occs = length occs0);
  RETURN (i+1, occs[i := take 0 (occs ! i)])
}) (0, occs0);
RETURN occs
}

```

**definition** *isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats* **where**

```

⟨isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats S =
(let S = (set-stats-wl-heur (incr-forward-rounds (get-stats-heur S)) S) in
set-heur-wl-heur (reset-added-heur (get-heur S)) S)

```

**definition** *empty-occs2-st* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *isat nres*⟩ **where**

```

⟨empty-occs2-st S = do {
let D = get-occs S;
D ← empty-occs2 D;
RETURN (set-occs-wl-heur D S)
}

```

**definition** *forward-subsumption-finalize* :: ⟨*nat list* ⇒ *isat* ⇒ *isat nres*⟩ **where**

```

⟨forward-subsumption-finalize shrunken S = do {
let S = isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats (schedule-next-subsume-st ((1 + stats-forward-rounds-st S)
* 10000) S);
- ← isat-current-progress 115 S;
(-, S) ← WHILET(λ(i, S). i < length shrunken) (λ(i, S). do {
  ASSERT (i < length shrunken);
  let C = shrunken ! i;
  not-garbage ← mop-clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur S C;
  S ← (if not-garbage then mark-added-clause-heur2 S C else RETURN S);
  RETURN (i+1, S)
}) (0, S);
empty-occs2-st S
}

```

**definition** *isa-forward-subsumption-all-wl-inv* :: ⟨*-*⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-forward-subsumption-all-wl-inv R0 S =
(λ(i, D, shrunken, T). ∃ R0' S' T' D' occs' n. (R0, R0') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' (length (get-clauses-wl-heur
R0)) (learned-clss-count R0) ∧
(S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' (length (get-clauses-wl-heur R0)) (learned-clss-count R0) ∧
(T, T') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' (length (get-clauses-wl-heur R0)) (learned-clss-count R0) ∧ (get-occs
T, occs') ∈ occurrence-list-ref ∧
(D, D') ∈ clause-hash ∧
forward-subsumption-all-wl2-inv S' (get-tvdom S) (i, occs', D', T', n, mset shrunken))

```

**definition** *isa-forward-subsumption-all* :: ⟨*-* ⇒ *- nres*⟩ **where**

```

⟨isa-forward-subsumption-all = (λS0. do {
  ASSERT (isa-forward-subsumption-pre-all S0);

```

```

S ← isa-populate-occs S0;
ASSERT (isasat-fast-relaxed S0 → isasat-fast-relaxed S);
let m = length (get-tvdom S);
D ← mop-cch-create (length (get-watched-wl-heur S));
let shrunken = [];
(−, D, shrunken, S) ←
  WHILET isa-forward-subsumption-all-wl-inv S0 S (λ(i, D, shrunken, S). i < m ∧ get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur
S)
  (λ(i, D, shrunken, S). do {
    ASSERT (i < m);
    ASSERT (access-tvdom-at-pre S i);
    let C = get-tvdom S!i;
    D ← mop-cch-add-all-clause S C D;
    (D, shrunken, T) ← isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2 C D shrunken S;
    RETURN (i+1, D, shrunken, incr-forward-tried-st T)
  })
(0, D, shrunken, S);
ASSERT (∀ C ∈ set shrunken. C ∈ set (get-vdom S));
forward-subsumption-finalize shrunken S
}
)>

```

**definition** *isa-forward-subsume* :: ⟨isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*isa-forward-subsume* S = do {  
 let b = should-subsume-st S;  
 if b then *isa-forward-subsumption-all* S else RETURN S  
 }⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Simplify-Forward-Subsumption*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Setup*

*Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Inprocessing*

*More-Refinement-Libs.WB-More-Refinement-Loops*

*IsaSAT-Restart*

*IsaSAT-Simplify-Forward-Subsumption-Defs*

**begin**

**lemma** *subsume-clauses-match2-subsume-clauses-match*:

**assumes**

⟨(C, E) ∈ nat-rel⟩

⟨(C', F) ∈ nat-rel⟩ **and**

DG: ⟨(D, G) ∈ clause-hash-ref (all-init-atms-st S)⟩ **and**

N: ⟨N = get-clauses-wl S⟩ **and**

G: ⟨G = mset (get-clauses-wl S × C')⟩ **and**

lin: ⟨literals-are- $\mathcal{L}_{in}'$  S⟩

**shows** ⟨subsume-clauses-match2 C C' S D ≤  $\Downarrow$ Id (subsume-clauses-match E F N)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *forward-subsumption-one-wl2-rel* **where**

⟨*forward-subsumption-one-wl2-rel* S<sub>0</sub> occs cand<sub>s</sub> n C D = {((S, changed, occs', D'), (T, changed')).  
 (¬changed → C ∈ # dom-m (get-clauses-wl S)) ∧

changed = changed' ∧ set-mset (all-init-atms-st S) = set-mset (all-init-atms-st S<sub>0</sub>) ∧

(changed → (D', {#}) ∈ clause-hash-ref (all-init-atms-st S)) ∧

(¬changed → D' = D ∧ occs' = occs ∧ get-clauses-wl S × C = get-clauses-wl S<sub>0</sub> × C) ∧

correct-occurrence-list S occs' (if changed then remove1-mset C cand<sub>s</sub> else cand<sub>s</sub>)

$(\text{if changed then size (get-clauses-wl } S_0 \times C) \text{ else } n) \wedge$   
 $\text{all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st } S) \text{ occs}' \subseteq_{\#} \text{add-mset } C \text{ (all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st } S) \text{ occs)}$   
 $\wedge$   
 $(S, T) \in Id$   
 $\rangle$

**lemma** *literals-are- $\mathcal{L}_{in}'$ -all-init-atms-alt-def:*

$\langle \text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' S \implies$   
 $\text{set-mset (all-init-atms-st } S) = \text{set-mset (all-atms-st } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**

*inter-mset-empty-remove1-msetI:*  
 $\langle A \cap_{\#} B = \{\#\} \implies A \cap_{\#} \text{remove1-mset } c B = \{\#\} \rangle$  **and**  
*inter-mset-empty-removeAll-msetI:*  
 $\langle A \cap_{\#} B = \{\#\} \implies A \cap_{\#} \text{removeAll-mset } c B = \{\#\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *push-to-occs-list2:*

**assumes** *occs:*  $\langle \text{correct-occurrence-list } S \text{ occs cands } n \rangle$   
 $\langle C \in_{\#} \text{dom-m (get-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle 2 \leq \text{length (get-clauses-wl } S \times C) \rangle$  **and**  
*lin:*  $\langle \text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' S \rangle$  **and**  
*undef:*  $\langle \forall L \in \text{set (get-clauses-wl } S \times C). \text{undefined-lit (get-trail-wl } S) L \rangle$  **and**  
*notin:*  $\langle C \notin_{\#} \text{all-occurrences (mset-set (fst occs)) occs} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{push-to-occs-list2 } C S \text{ occs} \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, ()) \in \{\text{occs}', \text{occs}''\}).$   
 $\text{all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st } S) \text{ occs}' = \text{add-mset } C \text{ (all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st } S) \text{ occs)} \wedge$   
 $\text{correct-occurrence-list } S \text{ occs}' \text{ (remove1-mset } C \text{ cands) (max } n \text{ (length (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \wedge \text{fst}$   
 $\text{occs} = \text{fst occs}' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *maybe-push-to-occs-list2:*

**assumes** *occs:*  $\langle \text{correct-occurrence-list } S \text{ occs cands } n \rangle$   
 $\langle C \in_{\#} \text{dom-m (get-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle 2 \leq \text{length (get-clauses-wl } S \times C) \rangle$  **and**  
*lin:*  $\langle \text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' S \rangle$  **and**  
*undef:*  $\langle \forall L \in \text{set (get-clauses-wl } S \times C). \text{undefined-lit (get-trail-wl } S) L \rangle$  **and**  
*notin:*  $\langle C \notin_{\#} \text{all-occurrences (mset-set (fst occs)) occs} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{maybe-push-to-occs-list2 } C S \text{ occs} \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, ()) \in \{\text{occs}', \text{occs}''\}).$   
 $(\text{all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st } S) \text{ occs}' = \text{add-mset } C \text{ (all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st } S) \text{ occs)} \vee$   
 $\text{all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st } S) \text{ occs}' = \text{all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st } S) \text{ occs}) \wedge$   
 $\text{correct-occurrence-list } S \text{ occs}' \text{ (remove1-mset } C \text{ cands) (max } n \text{ (length (get-clauses-wl } S \times C)) \wedge \text{fst}$   
 $\text{occs} = \text{fst occs}' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *forward-subsumption-one-wl2* ::  $\langle \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat multiset} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal} \Rightarrow \text{occurrences} \Rightarrow \text{clause-hash} \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow$   
 $\text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow (\text{nat twl-st-wl} \times \text{bool} \times \text{occurrences} \times \text{clause-hash}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{forward-subsumption-one-wl2} = (\lambda C \text{ cands } L \text{ occs } D S. \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT (forward-subsumption-one-wl2-pre } C \text{ cands } L S);$   
 $\text{ASSERT (atm-of } L \in \text{fst occs});$   
 $\text{let } ys = \text{occ-list occs } L;$   
 $\text{let } n = \text{length } ys;$   
 $(-, s) \leftarrow$   
 $\text{WHILE}_T \text{forward-subsumption-one-wl2-inv } S C \text{ cands } ys \text{ } (\lambda(i, s). i < n \wedge s = \text{NONE})$



```

(λ(i, s). do {
  C' ← mop-occ-list-at occs L i;
  if C' ∉# dom-m (get-clauses-wl S)
  then RETURN (i+1, s)
  else do {
    s ← subsume-clauses-match2 C' C S D;
    RETURN (i+1, s)
  }
})
(0, NONE);
D ← (if s ≠ NONE then mop-ch-remove-all (mset (get-clauses-wl S ∘ C)) D else RETURN D);
occs ← (if is-strengthened s then maybe-push-to-occs-list2 C S occs else RETURN occs);
S ← subsume-or-strengthen-wl C s S;
RETURN (S, s ≠ NONE, occs, D)
}⟩

```

**lemma** *case-wl-split*:

```

⟨(case T of (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W) ⇒ P M N D NE UE NEk UEk
NS US N0 U0 Q W) =
P (get-trail-wl T) (get-clauses-wl T) (get-conflict-wl T) (IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl T)
(IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl T) (IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl T)
(IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl T) (get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl T)
(get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl T) (get-init-clauses0-wl T) (get-learned-clauses0-wl T)
(literals-to-update-wl T) (get-watched-wl T)⟩ and
state-wl-recompose:
⟨(get-trail-wl T, get-clauses-wl T, get-conflict-wl T, IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl T,
IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl T, IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl T,
IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl T, get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl T,
get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl T, get-init-clauses0-wl T, get-learned-clauses0-wl T,
literals-to-update-wl T, get-watched-wl T) = T⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *clause-hash-ref-cong*: ⟨set-mset A = set-mset B ⇒ clause-hash-ref A = clause-hash-ref B⟩ **for** A B

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *remdups-mset-set-mset-cong*: ⟨set-mset A = set-mset B ⇒ remdups-mset A = remdups-mset B⟩ **for** A B

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *all-occurrences-cong*: ⟨set-mset A = set-mset B ⇒ all-occurrences A = all-occurrences B⟩ **for** A B

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *correct-occurrence-list-mono-candsI*:

```

⟨correct-occurrence-list Sa occs (cands) n ⇒
correct-occurrence-list Sa occs (remove1-mset C cands) n⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *correct-occurrence-list-mono-candsI2*:

```

⟨correct-occurrence-list Sa occs (add-mset C cands) n ⇒
correct-occurrence-list Sa occs (cands) n⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *correct-occurrence-list-size-mono*:

```

⟨correct-occurrence-list x1h occs cands n ⇒ m ≥ n ⇒
correct-occurrence-list x1h occs cands m⟩

```

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *all-occurrences-remove-dups-atms[simp]*:

⟨set-mset (all-occurrences (mset-set (set-mset (all-init-atms-st S<sub>0</sub>))) occs) =  
set-mset (all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st S<sub>0</sub>) occs)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *forward-subsumption-one-wl2-forward-subsumption-one-wl*:

**fixes** S<sub>0</sub> C

**defines** G: ⟨G ≡ mset (get-clauses-wl S<sub>0</sub> × C)⟩

**assumes**

⟨(C, E) ∈ nat-rel⟩ **and**

DG: ⟨(D, G) ∈ clause-hash-ref (all-init-atms-st S<sub>0</sub>)⟩ **and**

occs: ⟨correct-occurrence-list S<sub>0</sub> occs cand<sub>s</sub> n⟩ **and**

n: ⟨n ≤ size (get-clauses-wl S<sub>0</sub> × C)⟩ **and**

C-occs: ⟨C ∉ # all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st S<sub>0</sub>) occs⟩ **and**

L: ⟨atm-of L ∈ # all-init-atms-st S<sub>0</sub>⟩ **and**

⟨(S<sub>0</sub>, T<sub>0</sub>) ∈ Id⟩

⟨(cand<sub>s</sub>, cand<sub>s</sub>') ∈ Id⟩

**shows** ⟨forward-subsumption-one-wl2 C cand<sub>s</sub> L occs D S<sub>0</sub> ≤ ↓

(forward-subsumption-one-wl2-rel S<sub>0</sub> occs cand<sub>s</sub> n C D)

(forward-subsumption-one-wl E cand<sub>s</sub>' T<sub>0</sub>)⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *try-to-forward-subsume-wl2* :: ⟨nat ⇒ occurrences ⇒ nat multiset ⇒ clause-hash ⇒ nat multiset ⇒ nat twl-st-wl ⇒ (occurrences × clause-hash × nat multiset × nat twl-st-wl) nres⟩ **where**

⟨try-to-forward-subsume-wl2 C occs cand<sub>s</sub> D shrunken S = do {

ASSERT (try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-pre C cand<sub>s</sub> shrunken S);

let n = length (get-clauses-wl S × C);

let n = 2 \* n;

ebreak ← RES {::bool. True};

(-, changed, -, occs, D, S) ← WHILE<sub>T</sub> try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-inv S cand<sub>s</sub> C

(λ(i, changed, break, occs, D, S). ¬break ∧ i < n)

(λ(i, changed, break, occs, D, S). do {

L ← mop-clauses-at (get-clauses-wl S) C (i div 2);

let L = (if i mod 2 = 0 then L else - L);

(S, subs, occs, D) ← forward-subsumption-one-wl2 C cand<sub>s</sub> L occs D S;

ebreak ← RES {::bool. True};

RETURN (i+1, subs, subs ∨ ebreak, occs, D, S)

})

(0, False, ebreak, occs, D, S);

ASSERT (¬changed → C ∈ # dom-m (get-clauses-wl S));

D ← (if ¬changed then mop-ch-remove-all (mset (get-clauses-wl S × C)) D else RETURN D);

add-to-shrunken ← RES (UNIV :: bool set);

let shrunken = (if add-to-shrunken then add-mset C shrunken else shrunken);

RETURN (occs, D, shrunken, S)

⟩

**definition** *try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-pre0* :: ⟨-⟩ **where**

⟨try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-pre0 G C occs cand<sub>s</sub> D S<sub>0</sub> n ↔

correct-occurrence-list S<sub>0</sub> occs cand<sub>s</sub> n ∧

n ≤ length (get-clauses-wl S<sub>0</sub> × C) ∧

C ∉ # all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st S<sub>0</sub>) occs ∧

distinct-mset cand<sub>s</sub> ∧

C ∈ # dom-m (get-clauses-wl S<sub>0</sub>) ∧

G = mset (get-clauses-wl S<sub>0</sub> × C)⟩

**definition** *try-to-forward-subsume-wl-rel* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle$ try-to-forward-subsume-wl-rel  $S_0$   $C$   $cands$   $occs$   $n$   $shrunk$ en  $\equiv$   
 $\{((occs', D', shrunk$ en',  $T), U). (T, U) \in Id \wedge (D', \{\#\}) \in clause-hash-ref (all-init-atms-st T) \wedge$   
 $correct-occurrence-list U occs' (remove1-mset C cand$ s) ( $max (length (get-clauses-wl S_0 \times C)) n$ )  $\wedge$   
 $shrunk$ en'  $\subseteq\# add-mset C shrunk$ en  $\wedge$   
 $all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st U) occs' \subseteq\# add-mset C (all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st S_0)$   
 $occs)\}$  $\rangle$

**lemma** *try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-try-to-forward-subsume-wl*:

**assumes**  $\langle(C, E) \in nat-rel\rangle$  **and**

$DG: \langle(D, G) \in clause-hash-ref (all-init-atms-st T_0)\rangle$  **and**

$pre: \langle try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-pre0 G C occs cand$ s  $D S_0 n \rangle$  **and**

$\langle(S_0, T_0) \in Id\rangle$

$\langle(cands, cand$ s')  $\in Id\rangle$

**shows**  $\langle try-to-forward-subsume-wl2 C occs cand$ s  $D shrunk$ en  $S_0 \leq$

$\Downarrow(try-to-forward-subsume-wl-rel S_0 C cand$ s  $occs n shrunk$ en)

$(try-to-forward-subsume-wl E cand$ s'  $T_0)\rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *populate-occs-spec* **where**

$\langle populate-occs-spec S = (\lambda(occs, cand$ s).

$all-occurrences (all-init-atms-st S) occs + mset cand$ s  $\subseteq\# dom-m (get-clauses-wl S) \wedge$

$distinct cand$ s  $\wedge sorted-wrt (\lambda a b. length (get-clauses-wl S \times a) \leq length (get-clauses-wl S \times b)) cand$ s

$\wedge$

$correct-occurrence-list S occs (mset cand$ s)  $2 \wedge$

$(\forall C \in set cand$ s.  $\forall L \in set (get-clauses-wl S \times C). undefined-lit (get-trail-wl S) L) \wedge$

$(\forall C \in set cand$ s.  $length (get-clauses-wl S \times C) > 2)\rangle$

**definition** *all-lit-clause-unset* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle all-lit-clause-unset S C = do \{$

$ASSERT (forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre S);$

$let b = C \in\# dom-m (get-clauses-wl S);$

$if \neg b$  then  $RETURN False$

else  $do \{$

$let n = length (get-clauses-wl S \times C);$

$(i, all-undef) \leftarrow WHILE_T (\lambda(i, all-undef). i < n \wedge all-undef)$

$(\lambda(i, -). do \{$

$ASSERT (i < n);$

$L \leftarrow mop-clauses-at (get-clauses-wl S) C i;$

$ASSERT (L \in\# \mathcal{L}_{all} (all-init-atms-st S));$

$val \leftarrow mop-polarity-wl S L;$

$RETURN (i+1, val = None)$

$\}) (0, True);$

$other \leftarrow SPEC (\lambda-. True);$

$RETURN (all-undef \wedge other)$

$\}$

$\rangle$

**lemma** *forward-subsumption-all-wl-preD*:  $\langle forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre S \implies no-dup (get-trail-wl S) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *all-lit-clause-unset-spec*:

$\langle forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre S \implies$

$\langle \text{all-lit-clause-unset } S \ C \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda b. b \longrightarrow C \in \# \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \wedge (\forall L \in \text{set } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times C). \text{undefined-lit } (\text{get-trail-wl } S) \ L)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{populate-occs} :: \langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow - \text{nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{populate-occs } S = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre } S);$   
 $xs \leftarrow \text{SPEC } (\lambda xs. \text{distinct } xs);$   
 $\text{let } n = \text{size } xs;$   
 $\text{occs} \leftarrow \text{mop-occ-list-create } (\text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } S));$   
 $\text{let } \text{cands} = [];$   
 $(\neg, \text{occs}, \text{cands}) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T^{\text{populate-occs-inv } S \ xs} (\lambda(i, \text{occs}, \text{cands}). i < n)$   
 $(\lambda(i, \text{occs}, \text{cands}). \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{let } C = xs \ ! \ i;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (C \notin \text{set } \text{cands});$   
 $\text{all-undef} \leftarrow \text{all-lit-clause-unset } S \ C;$   
 $\text{if } \neg \text{all-undef} \text{ then}$   
 $\text{RETURN } (i+1, \text{occs}, \text{cands})$   
 $\text{else do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(C \in \# \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S));$   
 $\text{let } \text{le} = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times C) \text{ in}$   
 $\text{if } \text{le} = 2 \text{ then do} \{$   
 $\text{occs} \leftarrow \text{push-to-occs-list2 } C \ S \ \text{occs};$   
 $\text{RETURN } (i+1, \text{occs}, \text{cands})$   
 $\}$   
 $\text{else do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(C \in \# \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S));$   
 $\text{cand} \leftarrow \text{RES } (\text{UNIV}::\text{bool set});$   
 $\text{if } \text{cand} \text{ then } \text{RETURN } (i+1, \text{occs}, \text{cands} \ @ \ [C])$   
 $\text{else } \text{RETURN } (i+1, \text{occs}, \text{cands})$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$   
 $(0, \text{occs}, \text{cands});$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\forall C \in \text{set } \text{cands}. C \in \# \text{dom-m}(\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \wedge C \in \text{set } xs \wedge \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times C) > 2);$   
 $\text{cands} \leftarrow \text{SPEC } (\lambda \text{cands}'. \text{mset } \text{cands}' = \text{mset } \text{cands} \wedge \text{sorted-wrt } (\lambda a \ b. \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times a) \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times b)) \ \text{cands}');$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{occs}, \text{cands})$   
 $\}\rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre-length-ge2}$ :

$\langle \text{forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre } S \Longrightarrow C \in \# \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \Longrightarrow \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times C) \geq 2 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  $\text{populate-occs-populate-occs-spec}$ :

**assumes**  $\langle \text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' \ S \rangle \langle \text{forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre } S \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{populate-occs } S \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{SPEC}(\text{populate-occs-spec } S)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition**  $\text{forward-subsumption-all-wl2} :: \langle \text{nat twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow - \text{nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{forward-subsumption-all-wl2} = (\lambda S. \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre } S);$

```

(occs, xs) ← SPEC (populate-occs-spec S);
let m = length xs;
D ← mop-ch-create (set-mset (all-init-atms-st S));
let shrunken = {#};
(-, occs, D, S, -, shrunken) ←
  WHILE_T forward-subsumption-all-wl2-inv S xs (λ(i, occs, D, S, n, shrunken). i < m ∧ get-conflict-wl
S = None)
  (λ(i, occs, D, S, n, shrunken). do {
    let C = xs!i;
    ASSERT(C ∈ # dom-m (get-clauses-wl S));
    D ← mop-ch-add-all (mset (get-clauses-wl S ∘ C)) D;
    (occs, D, shrunken, T) ← try-to-forward-subsume-wl2 C occs (mset (drop (i) xs)) D shrunken S;
    RETURN (i+1, occs, D, T, (length (get-clauses-wl S ∘ C)), shrunken)
  })
  (0, occs, D, S, 2, shrunken);
ASSERT (fst occs = set-mset (all-init-atms-st S));
ASSERT (shrunken ⊆ # mset xs);
ASSERT (literals-are-ℒin' S);
RETURN S
}
)⟩

```

**lemma** *forward-subsumption-all-wl2-forward-subsumption-all-wl*:  
⟨forward-subsumption-all-wl2 S ≤ ↓Id (forward-subsumption-all-wl S)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

## 22.2.2 Refinement to isasat.

**definition** *is-candidate-forward-subsumption where*  
⟨is-candidate-forward-subsumption C N = do {  
 ASSERT (C ∈ # dom-m N);  
 SPEC (λb :: bool. b → ¬irred N C ∧ length (N ∘ C) ≠ 2)  
}⟩

**lemma** *incr-forward-rounds-st*:  
⟨(S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u ⇒  
(incr-forward-rounds-st S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *red-in-dom-number-of-learned-ge1-twl-st-heur-restart-occs*:  
**assumes** ⟨(S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u⟩ **and**  
⟨C ∈ # dom-m (get-clauses-wl T)⟩  
⟨arena-status (get-clauses-wl-heur S) C ≠ IRRED⟩  
**shows** ⟨1 ≤ get-learned-count-number S⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *red-in-dom-number-of-learned-ge1-twl-st-heur-restart-occs2*:  
**assumes** ⟨(S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u⟩ **and**  
⟨C ∈ # dom-m (get-clauses-wl T)⟩  
⟨¬irred (get-clauses-wl T) C⟩  
**shows** ⟨1 ≤ get-learned-count-number S⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mop-cch-remove-one-mop-ch-remove-one*:

**assumes**  
 $\langle (L, L') \in Id \rangle$  **and**  
 $DD': \langle (D, D') \in clause\text{-}hash \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle mop\text{-}cch\text{-}remove\text{-}one\ L\ D$   
 $\leq \Downarrow clause\text{-}hash$   
 $(mop\text{-}ch\text{-}remove\ L'\ D') \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-arena-status2*:

**assumes**  $\langle (C, C') \in nat\text{-}rel \rangle$   $\langle C \in vdom \rangle$   
 $\langle valid\text{-}arena\ arena\ N\ vdom \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle mop\text{-}arena\text{-}status\ arena\ C$   
 $\leq SPEC$   
 $(\lambda c. (c, C') \in \# dom\text{-}m\ N)$   
 $\in \{(a, b). (b \longrightarrow (a = IRRED \longleftrightarrow irred\ N\ C)) \wedge (a = LEARNED \longleftrightarrow \neg irred\ N\ C)) \wedge (a =$   
 $DELETED \longleftrightarrow \neg b)\}$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-subsume-clauses-match2-subsume-clauses-match2*:

**assumes**  
 $SS': \langle (S, S') \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}heur\text{-}restart\text{-}occs'\ r\ u \rangle$  **and**  
 $CC': \langle (C, C') \in nat\text{-}rel \rangle$  **and**  
 $EE': \langle (E, E') \in nat\text{-}rel \rangle$  **and**  
 $DD': \langle (D, D') \in clause\text{-}hash \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle isa\text{-}subsume\text{-}clauses\text{-}match2\ C\ E\ S\ D$   
 $\leq \Downarrow Id$   
 $(subsume\text{-}clauses\text{-}match2\ C'\ E'\ S'\ D') \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-occs-in-vdomI*:

$\langle valid\text{-}occs\ occs\ (get\text{-}aivdom\ S) \implies x1 < length\ (occs\ !\ nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L) \implies$   
 $nat\text{-}of\text{-}lit\ L < length\ occs \implies cocc\text{-}list\text{-}at\ occs\ L\ x1 \in set\ (get\text{-}vdom\ S) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *mop-ch-remove-all-clauses* **where**

$\langle mop\text{-}ch\text{-}remove\text{-}all\text{-}clauses\ C\ D = do\ \{$   
 $(-, D) \leftarrow WHILE_T\ (\lambda(C, D). C \neq \{\#\})$   
 $(\lambda(C, D). do\ \{L \leftarrow SPEC\ (\lambda L. L \in \# C); D \leftarrow mop\text{-}ch\text{-}remove\ L\ D; RETURN\ (remove1\text{-}mset\ L$   
 $C, D)\})$   
 $(C, D);$   
 $RETURN\ D$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *diff-mono-mset*:  $a \subseteq \# b \implies a - c \subseteq \# b - c$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-ch-remove-all-clauses-mop-ch-remove-all*:

$\langle mop\text{-}ch\text{-}remove\text{-}all\text{-}clauses\ C\ D \leq \Downarrow Id\ (mop\text{-}ch\text{-}remove\text{-}all\ C\ D) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-cch-remove-all-clauses-mop-ch-remove-all-clauses*:

**assumes**

$SS'$ :  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$DD'$ :  $\langle (D, D') \in \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **and**

$C$ :  $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-}m \text{ (get-clauses-wl } S') \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-cch-remove-all-clauses } S C D$

$\leq \Downarrow \text{ clause-hash}$

$(\text{mop-ch-remove-all } (\text{mset } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S' \times C')) D') \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *find-best-subsumption-candidate*:

**assumes**

$SS'$ :  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**

$\text{pre}0$ :  $\langle \text{push-to-occs-list2-pre } C S' \text{ occs} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{occs}$ :  $\langle (\text{get-occs } S, \text{ occs}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{le-bound}$ :  $\langle \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S' \times C) \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{find-best-subsumption-candidate } C S \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda L. L \in \# \text{ mset } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S' \times C)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *find-best-subsumption-candidate-and-push*:

**assumes**

$SS'$ :  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**

$\text{pre}0$ :  $\langle \text{push-to-occs-list2-pre } C S' \text{ occs} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{occs}$ :  $\langle (\text{get-occs } S, \text{ occs}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$  **and**

$\text{le-bound}$ :  $\langle \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S' \times C) \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{find-best-subsumption-candidate-and-push } C S \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda(L, \text{push}). L \in \# \text{ mset } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S' \times C)) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-occs-set-occsI*:

$\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs} \implies \text{valid-occs } \text{occs } (\text{get-aivdom } S) \implies (\text{set-occs-wl-heur } \text{occs } S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-occs-append*:

$\langle C \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom-aivdom } \text{vdm}) \implies$

$C \notin \# \text{ cocc-content } \text{coccs} \implies \text{valid-occs } \text{coccs } \text{vdm} \implies \text{nat-of-lit } La < \text{length } \text{coccs} \implies \text{valid-occs } (\text{cocc-list-append } C \text{ coccs } La) \text{ vdm} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *in-cocc-content-iff*:  $\langle C \in \# \text{ cocc-content } \text{occs} \iff (\exists xs. xs \in \text{set } \text{occs} \wedge C \in \text{set } xs) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *notin-all-occurrences-notin-cocc*:  $\langle (\text{occs}, \text{occs}') \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \implies \text{finite } (\text{fst } \text{occs}') \implies C \notin \# \text{ all-occurrences } (\text{mset-set } (\text{fst } \text{occs}')) \text{ occs}' \implies C \notin \# \text{ cocc-content } \text{occs} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *set-mset-cocc-content-set[simp]*:  $\langle \text{set-mset } (\text{cocc-content } \text{occs}) = \text{cocc-content-set } \text{occs} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-push-to-occs-list-st-push-to-occs-list2*:

**assumes**

$SS'$ :  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**

$CC'$ :  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$occs$ :  $\langle (\text{get-occs } S, \text{occs}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$  **and**

$C$ :  $\langle C \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom } S) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{length}$ :  $\langle \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S' \times C) \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-push-to-occs-list-st } C S$

$\leq \Downarrow \{ (U, \text{occs}') . (\text{get-occs } U, \text{occs}') \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \wedge (U, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \wedge \text{get-aiVdom } U = \text{get-aiVdom } S \} (\text{push-to-occs-list2 } C' S' \text{occs}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-maybe-push-to-occs-list-st-push-to-occs-list2*:

**assumes**

$SS'$ :  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**

$CC'$ :  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$occs$ :  $\langle (\text{get-occs } S, \text{occs}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$  **and**

$C$ :  $\langle C \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom } S) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{length}$ :  $\langle \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S' \times C) \leq \text{Suc } (\text{unat32-max div } 2) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-maybe-push-to-occs-list-st } C S$

$\leq \Downarrow \{ (U, \text{occs}') . (\text{get-occs } U, \text{occs}') \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \wedge (U, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \wedge \text{get-aiVdom } U = \text{get-aiVdom } S \} (\text{maybe-push-to-occs-list2 } C' S' \text{occs}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *subsumption-cases-lhs*:

**assumes**

$\langle (a, a') \in \text{Id} \rangle$

$\langle \bigwedge b b' . a = \text{SUBSUMED-BY } b \implies a' = \text{SUBSUMED-BY } b' \implies f b \leq \Downarrow S (f' b') \rangle$

$\langle \bigwedge b b' c c' . a = \text{STRENGTHENED-BY } b c \implies a' = \text{STRENGTHENED-BY } b' c' \implies g b c \leq \Downarrow S (g' b' c') \rangle$

$\langle \bigwedge b b' c c' . a = \text{NONE} \implies a' = \text{NONE} \implies h \leq \Downarrow S h' \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{case } a \text{ of } \text{SUBSUMED-BY } b \Rightarrow f b \mid \text{STRENGTHENED-BY } b c \Rightarrow g b c \mid \text{NONE} \Rightarrow h) \leq \Downarrow S$

$(\text{case } a' \text{ of } \text{SUBSUMED-BY } b \Rightarrow f' b \mid \text{STRENGTHENED-BY } b c \Rightarrow g' b c \mid \text{NONE} \Rightarrow h') \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *arena-promote-st-wl* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{arena-promote-st-wl} = (\lambda (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, WS, Q) C .$

$(M, \text{fmupd } C (N \times C, \text{True}) N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, WS, Q)) \rangle$

**lemma** *clss-size-corr-restart-promote*:

$\langle \text{clss-size-corr-restart } b d \{ \# \} f g h \{ \# \} j \{ \# \} (\text{lcount}) \implies$

$\neg \text{irred } b C \implies C \in \# \text{ dom-m } b \implies$

$\text{clss-size-corr-restart } (\text{fmupd } C (b \times C, \text{True}) b) d \{ \# \} f g h \{ \# \} j \{ \# \}$

$(\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } (\text{lcount})) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *vdom-m-promote-same*:

$\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } b \implies \text{vdom-m } A m (\text{fmupd } C (b \times C, \text{True}) b) = \text{vdom-m } A m (b) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-arena-promote-st-spec*:

**assumes**  $T$ :  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**

$C$ :  $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{irred}$ :  $\langle \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) C \rangle$  **and**

$\text{eq}$ :  $\langle \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } (\text{arena-promote-st-wl } T C)) = \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \rangle$



**shows**  $\langle mop\text{-arena}\text{-promote}\text{-st } S C \leq SPEC (\lambda U. (U, arena\text{-promote}\text{-st}\text{-wl } T C) \in \{(U, V). (U, V) \in twl\text{-st}\text{-heur}\text{-restart}\text{-oc}} r u \wedge get\text{-occs } U = get\text{-occs } S \wedge get\text{-aivdom } U = get\text{-aivdom } S \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *mark-garbage-wl2* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow 'v twl\text{-st}\text{-wl} \Rightarrow 'v twl\text{-st}\text{-wl} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2} = (\lambda C (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, WS, Q).$   
 $(M, fmdrop C N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, (if\ irred\ N\ C\ then\ add\ mset\ (mset\ (N \times C))\ else\ id)\ NS,$   
 $(if\ \neg irred\ N\ C\ then\ add\ mset\ (mset\ (N \times C))\ else\ id)\ US, N0, U0, WS, Q) \rangle$

**definition** *mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow 'v twl\text{-st}\text{-wl} \Rightarrow 'v twl\text{-st}\text{-wl} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl}\text{-no}\text{-learned}\text{-reset} = (\lambda C (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, WS, Q).$   
 $(M, fmdrop C N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, WS, Q) \rangle$

**definition** *add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl* ::  $\langle nat \Rightarrow 'v twl\text{-st}\text{-wl} \Rightarrow 'v twl\text{-st}\text{-wl} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle add\text{-clauses}\text{-to}\text{-subsumed}\text{-wl} = (\lambda C (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, WS, Q).$   
 $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, (if\ irred\ N\ C\ then\ add\ mset\ (mset\ (N \times C))\ else\ id)\ NS,$   
 $(if\ \neg irred\ N\ C\ then\ add\ mset\ (mset\ (N \times C))\ else\ id)\ US, N0, U0, WS, Q) \rangle$

**lemma** *subsume-or-strengthen-wl-alt-def[unfolded Down-id-eq]*:

$\langle \Downarrow Id (subsume\text{-or}\text{-strengthen}\text{-wl } C s T) \geq do \{$   
 $ASSERT(subsume\text{-or}\text{-strengthen}\text{-wl}\text{-pre } C s T);$   
 $(case\ s\ of$   
 $NONE \Rightarrow RETURN\ T$   
 $| SUBSUMED\text{-BY } C' \Rightarrow do \{$   
 $let\ - = C \in \#dom\text{-m } (get\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } T);$   
 $let\ - = C' \in \#dom\text{-m } (get\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } T);$   
 $let\ - = log\text{-clause } T C;$   
 $let\ U = mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2 } C T;$   
 $let\ V = (if\ \neg irred (get\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } T) C' \wedge irred (get\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } T) C\ then\ arena\text{-promote}\text{-st}\text{-wl } U$   
 $C' else U);$   
 $ASSERT(set\text{-mset } (all\text{-init}\text{-atms}\text{-st } V) = set\text{-mset } (all\text{-init}\text{-atms}\text{-st } T));$   
 $let\ V = V;$   
 $RETURN\ V$   
 $\}$   
 $| STRENGTHENED\text{-BY } L C' \Rightarrow strengthen\text{-clause}\text{-wl } C C' L T$   
 $\}\rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-garbage-wl2-simp[simp]*:

$\langle get\text{-trail}\text{-wl } (mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2 } C S) = get\text{-trail}\text{-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle IsaSAT\text{-Setup.get}\text{-unkept}\text{-unit}\text{-init}\text{-clss}\text{-wl } (mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2 } C S) = IsaSAT\text{-Setup.get}\text{-unkept}\text{-unit}\text{-init}\text{-clss}\text{-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle IsaSAT\text{-Setup.get}\text{-kept}\text{-unit}\text{-init}\text{-clss}\text{-wl } (mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2 } C S) = IsaSAT\text{-Setup.get}\text{-kept}\text{-unit}\text{-init}\text{-clss}\text{-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle irred (get\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } S) C \implies$   
 $get\text{-subsumed}\text{-init}\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } (mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2 } C S) = add\text{-mset } (mset (get\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } S \times C))$   
 $(get\text{-subsumed}\text{-init}\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \neg irred (get\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } S) C \implies$   
 $get\text{-subsumed}\text{-init}\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } (mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2 } C S) = (get\text{-subsumed}\text{-init}\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle IsaSAT\text{-Setup.get}\text{-unkept}\text{-unit}\text{-learned}\text{-clss}\text{-wl } (mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2 } C S) = IsaSAT\text{-Setup.get}\text{-unkept}\text{-unit}\text{-learned}\text{-clss}\text{-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle IsaSAT\text{-Setup.get}\text{-kept}\text{-unit}\text{-learned}\text{-clss}\text{-wl } (mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2 } C S) = IsaSAT\text{-Setup.get}\text{-kept}\text{-unit}\text{-learned}\text{-clss}\text{-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle irred (get\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } S) C \implies$   
 $get\text{-subsumed}\text{-learned}\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } (mark\text{-garbage}\text{-wl2 } C S) = (get\text{-subsumed}\text{-learned}\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \neg irred (get\text{-clauses}\text{-wl } S) C \implies$

$get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl (mark\text{-}garbage\text{-}wl2 C S) = add\text{-}mset (mset (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S \times C))$   
 $(get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S)$   
 $\langle literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl (mark\text{-}garbage\text{-}wl2 C S) = literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl S \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}watched\text{-}wl (mark\text{-}garbage\text{-}wl2 C S) = get\text{-}watched\text{-}wl S \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl (mark\text{-}garbage\text{-}wl2 C S) = fmdrop C (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}init\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl (mark\text{-}garbage\text{-}wl2 C S) = get\text{-}init\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl (mark\text{-}garbage\text{-}wl2 C S) = get\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl (mark\text{-}garbage\text{-}wl2 C S) = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl S \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-garbage-wl2-simp2[simp]*:

$\langle C \in \# dom\text{-}m (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) \implies all\text{-}init\text{-}atms\text{-}st (mark\text{-}garbage\text{-}wl2 C S) = all\text{-}init\text{-}atms\text{-}st (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *remove-lit-from-clause-wl* ::  $\langle \rightarrow \rangle$  **where**

$\langle remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' = (\lambda(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, Q, W).$   
 $(M, fmu\text{-}pd C (remove1 L' (N \times C), irred N C) N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk,$   
 $(if\ irred\ N\ C\ then\ add\text{-}mset\ (mset\ (N \times C))\ else\ id)\ NS,$   
 $(if\ \neg irred\ N\ C\ then\ add\text{-}mset\ (mset\ (N \times C))\ else\ id)\ US, N0, U0, Q, W)) \rangle$

**lemma** *remove-lit-from-clauses-wl-simp[simp]*:

$\langle C \in \# dom\text{-}m (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) \implies dom\text{-}m (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S)) =$   
 $dom\text{-}m (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = get\text{-}trail\text{-}wl S \rangle$   
 $\langle IsaSAT\text{-}Setup.get\text{-}unkept\text{-}unit\text{-}init\text{-}clss\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = IsaSAT\text{-}Setup.get\text{-}unkept\text{-}unit\text{-}init\text{-}clss\text{-}wl$   
 $S \rangle$   
 $\langle IsaSAT\text{-}Setup.get\text{-}kept\text{-}unit\text{-}init\text{-}clss\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = IsaSAT\text{-}Setup.get\text{-}kept\text{-}unit\text{-}init\text{-}clss\text{-}wl$   
 $S \rangle$   
 $\langle irred (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) C \implies$   
 $get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}init\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = add\text{-}mset (mset (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S$   
 $\times C)) (get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}init\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \neg irred (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) C \implies$   
 $get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}init\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = (get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}init\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) \rangle$   
 $\langle IsaSAT\text{-}Setup.get\text{-}unkept\text{-}unit\text{-}learned\text{-}clss\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = IsaSAT\text{-}Setup.get\text{-}unkept\text{-}unit\text{-}learned\text{-}clss\text{-}wl$   
 $S \rangle$   
 $\langle IsaSAT\text{-}Setup.get\text{-}kept\text{-}unit\text{-}learned\text{-}clss\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = IsaSAT\text{-}Setup.get\text{-}kept\text{-}unit\text{-}learned\text{-}clss\text{-}wl$   
 $S \rangle$   
 $\langle irred (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) C \implies$   
 $get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = (get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl$   
 $S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \neg irred (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) C \implies$   
 $get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = add\text{-}mset (mset (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl$   
 $S \times C)) (get\text{-}subsumed\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) \rangle$   
 $\langle literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = literals\text{-}to\text{-}update\text{-}wl S \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}watched\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = get\text{-}watched\text{-}wl S \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl S) (C \leftrightarrow remove1 L' (get\text{-}clauses\text{-}wl$   
 $S \times C)) \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}init\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = get\text{-}init\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = get\text{-}learned\text{-}clauses0\text{-}wl (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl (remove\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}clause\text{-}wl C L' S) = get\text{-}conflict\text{-}wl S \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *in-all-lits-of-wl-ain-atms-of-iff*:  $\langle L \in \# all\text{-}init\text{-}lits\text{-}of\text{-}wl N \longleftrightarrow atm\text{-}of L \in \# all\text{-}init\text{-}atms\text{-}st N \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *init-clss-lf-mapsto-upd-irrelev*:  $\langle C \in \# dom\text{-}m N \implies \neg irred N C \implies$   
 $init\text{-}clss\text{-}lf (fmu\text{-}pd C (D, True) N) = add\text{-}mset D (init\text{-}clss\text{-}lf N) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *arena-promote-dom-m-get-clauses-wl*[simp]:

⟨ $C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \implies$   
 $\text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } (\text{arena-promote-st-wl } S \ C)) = \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S)$ ⟩  
⟨proof⟩

The assertions here are an artefact of how the refinement frameworks handles if-then-else. It splits lhs ifs, but not rhs splits when they appear within an expression.

**lemma** *strengthen-clause-wl-alt-def*[unfolded *Down-id-eq*]:

⟨ $\Downarrow \text{Id}(\text{strengthen-clause-wl } C \ D \ L' \ S) \geq \text{do } \{$   
   $\text{ASSERT } (\text{subsume-or-strengthen-wl-pre } C \ (\text{STRENGTHENED-BY } L' \ D) \ S);$   
   $\text{let } m = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times \ C);$   
   $\text{let } n = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times \ D);$   
   $\text{let } E = \text{remove1 } (- \ L') \ (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times \ C);$   
   $\text{let } - = C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S);$   
   $\text{let } - = D \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S);$   
   $\text{let } T = \text{remove-lit-from-clause-wl } C \ (-L') \ S;$   
   $- \leftarrow \text{log-clause2 } T \ C;$   
   $\text{if False then RETURN } T$   
   $\text{else if } m = n \text{ then do } \{$   
     $\text{let } T = \text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } D \ (T);$   
     $\text{ASSERT } (\text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) = \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } S));$   
     $\text{ASSERT } (\text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } (\text{if } \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \ C \ \wedge \ \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \ D$   
   $\text{then arena-promote-st-wl } T \ C \ \text{else } T)) = \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } S));$   
     $\text{let } U = (\text{if } \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \ C \ \wedge \ \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \ D \ \text{then arena-promote-st-wl } T \ C$   
   $\text{else } T);$   
     $\text{ASSERT } (\text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } (\text{mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } D \ U)) = \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st}$   
   $S));$   
     $\text{let } U = \text{mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } D \ U;$   
     $\text{RETURN } U$   
   $\}$   
   $\text{else RETURN } T$   
   $\}$   
   $\rangle$   
⟨proof⟩

**fun** *set-clauses-wl* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl} \rangle$  **where**

⟨ $\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ (M, -, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, WS, Q) =$   
 $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, WS, Q) \rangle$

**fun** *add-clause-to-subsumed* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow - \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \ \text{twl-st-wl} \rangle$  **where**

⟨ $\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ E \ (M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, NS, US, N0, U0, WS, Q) =$   
 $(M, N, D, NE, UE, NEk, UEk, (\text{if } b \ \text{then add-mset } E \ \text{else id}) \ NS,$   
 $(\text{if } \neg b \ \text{then add-mset } E \ \text{else id}) \ US, N0, U0, WS, Q) \rangle$

**lemma** *fmap-eq-iff-dom-m-lookup*:  $\langle f = g \iff (\text{dom-m } f = \text{dom-m } g \ \wedge \ (\forall k \in \# \text{ dom-m } f. \ \text{fmlookup } f \ k = \text{fmlookup } g \ k)) \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *mop-arena-shorten*:

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } N \ N' \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (i, j) \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } N' \rangle$  **and**

$\langle i \geq 2 \ \langle i \leq \text{length } (N' \ \times \ C) \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{mop-arena-shorten } C \ i \ N$   
 $\leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, N'(C' \leftrightarrow \text{take } j \ (N' \times C'))))$   
 $\in \{(N_1, N_1'). \text{ valid-arena } N_1 \ N_1' \ \text{vdom} \wedge \text{length } N_1 = \text{length } N\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *count-list-distinct-If*:  $\langle \text{distinct } xs \implies \text{count-list } xs \ x = (\text{if } x \in \text{set } xs \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *set-clauses-wl-simp[simp]*:

$\langle \text{get-trail-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-trail-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{literals-to-update-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{literals-to-update-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-watched-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-watched-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-clauses-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = N \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-wl } (\text{set-clauses-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-conflict-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *add-clause-to-subsumed-simp[simp]*:

$\langle \text{get-trail-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{get-trail-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle b \implies \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{add-mset } N \ (\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \neg b \implies \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle b \implies$   
 $\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \neg b \implies \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{add-mset } N \ (\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{literals-to-update-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{literals-to-update-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-watched-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{get-watched-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{get-clauses-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } (S) \rangle$

$\langle \text{get-conflict-wl } (\text{add-clause-to-subsumed } b \ N \ S) = \text{get-conflict-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl-simp[simp]*:

$\langle \text{get-trail-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-trail-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \ N \implies$   
 $\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{add-mset } (\text{mset } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times \ N)) \ (\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \ N \implies$   
 $\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \ N \implies$   
 $\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \neg \text{irred } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \ N \implies \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{add-mset } (\text{mset } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times \ N)) \ (\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{literals-to-update-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{literals-to-update-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-watched-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-watched-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-clauses-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-clauses-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-wl } (\text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } N \ S) = \text{get-conflict-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *remove-lit-from-clause-st*:

**assumes**

$T$ :  $\langle (T, S) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle$  **and**

$LL'$ :  $\langle (L, L') \in \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$CC'$ :  $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$C\text{-dom}$ :  $\langle C \in \# \ \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{dist}$ :  $\langle \text{distinct } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times \ C) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{le}$ :  $\langle \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S \ \times \ C) > 2 \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{remove-lit-from-clause-st } T \ C \ L$

$\leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, \text{remove-lit-from-clause-wl } C' \ L' \ S) \in \{(U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \} \wedge \text{get-occs } U = \text{get-occs } T \wedge \text{get-aivdom } U = \text{get-aivdom } T) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl-tw-l-st-heur-restart-occs*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle$  **and**

$D$ :  $\langle D \in \# \ \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (S, \text{add-clauses-to-subsumed-wl } D \ T) \in \{(U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \} \wedge \text{get-occs } U = \text{get-occs } S \wedge \text{get-aivdom } U = \text{get-aivdom } S \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset-simp[simp]*:

$\langle \text{get-trail-wl } (\text{mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{get-trail-wl } S \rangle$

$\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } (\text{mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-init-clss-wl } S \rangle$

$S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-init-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-unkept-unit-learned-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{IsaSAT-Setup.get-kept-unit-learned-clss-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = (\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{literals-to-update-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{literals-to-update-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-watched-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{get-watched-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-clauses-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{fmdrop } C \ (\text{get-clauses-wl } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-init-clauses0-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{get-init-clauses0-wl } (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{get-learned-clauses0-wl } (S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{get-conflict-wl (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C \ S) = \text{get-conflict-wl } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [simp]:  $\langle \text{get-occs (incr-wasted-st } b \ S) = \text{get-occs } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{learned-clss-count (incr-wasted-st } b \ S) = \text{learned-clss-count } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** log-clause-heur-log-clause2-occs:  
**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{log-clause-heur } S \ C \leq \downarrow \text{unit-rel} \ (\text{log-clause2 } T \ C') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** log-del-clause-heur-log-clause:  
**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle \langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{log-del-clause-heur } S \ C \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, \text{log-clause } T \ C') \in \text{unit-rel}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** mark-garbage-heur-as-subsumed:  
**assumes**  
 $T: \langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle$  **and**  
 $D: \langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (C', C) \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{eq: } \langle \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st (mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C' \ T)) = \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mark-garbage-heur-as-subsumed } C \ S \leq \text{SPEC } (\lambda c. (c, \text{mark-garbage-wl-no-learned-reset } C' \ T) \in \{(U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \wedge \text{get-occs } U = \text{get-occs } S \wedge \text{get-aivdom } U = \text{get-aivdom } S\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** twl-st-heur-restart-occs'-with-occs:  
 $\langle a \in \{(U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \wedge \text{get-occs } U = \text{get-occs } T \wedge \text{get-aivdom } U = \text{get-aivdom } S\} \implies$   
 $a \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** isa-strengthen-clause-wl2:  
**assumes**  
 $T: \langle (T, S) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle$  **and**  
 $CC': \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
 $DD': \langle (D, D') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**

$LL': \langle (L, L') \in \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-strengthen-clause-wl2 } C D L T$   
 $\leq \Downarrow \{(U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \wedge \text{get-occs } U = \text{get-occs } T \wedge \text{get-aiavdom } U =$   
 $\text{get-aiavdom } T\}$   
 $\langle \text{strengthen-clause-wl } C' D' L' S' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl-subsume-or-strengthen-wl:*

**assumes**  
 $T: \langle (T, S) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**  
 $x: \langle (x2a, x2) \in \text{Id} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl } C x2a T$   
 $\leq \Downarrow \{(U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \wedge \text{get-occs } U = \text{get-occs } T \wedge \text{get-aiavdom } U =$   
 $\text{get-aiavdom } T\}$   
 $\langle \text{subsume-or-strengthen-wl } C x2 S' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-forward-subsumption-one-forward-subsumption-wl-one:*

**assumes**  
 $SS': \langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**  
 $CC': \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
 $DD': \langle (D, D') \in \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (L, L') \in \text{Id} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{occs}: \langle (\text{get-occs } S, \text{occs}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl } C D L S \leq$   
 $\Downarrow \{((U, \text{changed}, E), (S', \text{changed}', \text{occs}', E')). (\text{get-occs } U, \text{occs}') \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \wedge$   
 $\text{get-aiavdom } U = \text{get-aiavdom } S \wedge \text{changed}' = (\text{changed} \neq \text{NONE}) \wedge$   
 $((U, E), (S', E')) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \times_r \text{clause-hash}\}$   
 $\langle \text{forward-subsumption-one-wl2 } C' \text{cands } L' \text{occs } D' S' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2:*

**assumes**  
 $SS': \langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**  
 $CC': \langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
 $DD': \langle (D, D') \in \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{occs}: \langle (\text{get-occs } S, \text{occs}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{shrunk}: \langle \text{shrunk} = \text{mset shrunk} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{cands}: \langle \text{Suc } (\text{length shrunk}') \leq \text{length } (\text{get-tvdom } S) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2 } C D \text{shrunk}' S \leq$   
 $\Downarrow \{((D, \text{shrunk}, U), (\text{occs}, D', \text{shrunk}', S')). (D, D') \in \text{clause-hash} \wedge (\text{get-occs } U, \text{occs}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \wedge$   
 $(U, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \wedge \text{get-aiavdom } U = \text{get-aiavdom } S \wedge \text{shrunk}' = \text{mset}$   
 $\text{shrunk}\}$   
 $\langle \text{try-to-forward-subsume-wl2 } C' \text{occs cands } D' \text{shrunk } S' \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *clause-not-marked-to-delete-init-pre where*

$\langle \text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-init-pre} =$   
 $(\lambda(S, C). C \in \text{vdom-m } (\text{all-init-atms-st } S) (\text{get-watched-wl } S) (\text{get-clauses-wl } S)) \rangle$

**lemma** *clause-not-marked-to-delete-rel-occs:*

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs} \implies (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \implies C \in \text{set}(\text{get-vdom } S) \implies$

$\langle \text{clause-not-marked-to-delete-heur } S \ C, \text{ clause-not-marked-to-delete } T \ C' \rangle \in \text{bool-rel}$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-polarity-pol-mop-polarity-wl:*

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs} \implies (L, L') \in \text{nat-lit-lit-rel} \implies L' \in \# \mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} (\text{all-init-atms-st } T) \implies$   
 $\text{mop-polarity-pol } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } S) \ L \leq \Downarrow \text{Id } (\text{mop-polarity-wl } T \ L') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-all-lit-clause-unset-all-lit-clause-unset:*

**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle$   $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{isa-all-lit-clause-unset-pre } C \ S \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{isa-all-lit-clause-unset } C \ S \leq \Downarrow \text{bool-rel } (\text{all-lit-clause-unset } T \ C') \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-occs-empty:*

**assumes**  $\langle (\text{occs}, \text{empty-occs-list } A) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{valid-occs } \text{occs} \ \text{vdom} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle \text{cocc-content-set } \text{occs} = \{\} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-restart-occs'-avdom-nth-vdom:*

$\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \implies i < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom } S) \implies$   
 $\text{get-avdom } S \ ! \ i \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom } S) \rangle$  **and**

*twl-st-heur-restart-occs'-ivdom-nth-vdom:*

$\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \implies i < \text{length } (\text{get-ivdom } S) \implies$   
 $\text{get-ivdom } S \ ! \ i \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom } S) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-is-candidate-forward-subsumption:*

**assumes**  $S$ :  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle$   $\langle C \in \# \text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S') \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{pre}$ :  $\langle \text{forward-subsumption-all-wl-pre } S' \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-is-candidate-forward-subsumption } S \ C \leq \Downarrow \text{bool-rel } (\text{RES UNIV}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-occs-push-to-tvdom[intro!]:*

$\langle \text{valid-occs } \text{occs} \ \text{avdom} \implies \text{valid-occs } \text{occs} \ (\text{push-to-tvdom } C \ \text{avdom}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-occs-empty-vdom[intro!]:*

$\langle \text{valid-occs } \text{occs} \ \text{vdom} \implies \text{valid-occs } \text{occs} \ (\text{empty-tvdom } \text{vdom}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *valid-arena-vdom-le-strong:*

**assumes**  $\langle \text{valid-arena } \text{arena} \ N \ \text{ovdm} \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{card } \text{ovdm} \leq \text{length } \text{arena} - 2 \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**

**assumes**  $SS'$ :  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' \ r \ u \rangle$

**shows**

$\text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}'\text{-avdom-vdom}$ :  $\langle x1 < \text{length } (\text{get-avdom } S) \implies \text{get-avdom } S \ ! \ x1 \in \text{set}$   
 $(\text{get-vdom } S) \rangle$  **and**

$\text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}'\text{-ivdom-vdom}$ :  $\langle x1 < \text{length } (\text{get-ivdom } S) \implies \text{get-ivdom } S \ ! \ x1 \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom}$   
 $S) \rangle$  **and**



$twl-st-heur-restart-occs'-length-vdom-clauses: \langle length (get-vdom S) \leq length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) \rangle$   
**and**  
 $twl-st-heur-restart-occs'-length-tvdom-clauses: \langle length (get-tvdom S) \leq length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) \rangle$  **and**  
 $twl-st-heur-restart-occs'-length-tvdom-clauses-notin: \langle C \in set (get-vdom S) \implies Suc (length (get-tvdom S)) < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) \rangle$   
 $\langle C \in set (get-vdom S) \implies (length (get-tvdom S)) < length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) \rangle$  **and**  
 $twl-st-heur-restart-occs'-length-avdom-ivdom: \langle length (get-avdom S @ get-ivdom S) \leq length (get-vdom S) \rangle$  **and**  
 $twl-st-heur-restart-occs'-length-avdom-ivdom-clauses: \langle length (get-avdom S @ get-ivdom S) \leq length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-populate-occs:*

**assumes**  $SS': \langle (S, S') \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle isa-populate-occs S \leq \Downarrow \{ (U, (occs, candS')). (U, S') \in twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u \wedge (get-tvdom U, candS') \in Id \wedge get-vdom U = get-vdom S \wedge (get-occs U, occs) \in occurrence-list-ref \} (populate-occs S') \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *empty-occs2-replicate-empty:*  $\langle empty-occs2 occs \leq SPEC (\lambda c. (c, replicate (length occs) [])) \in Id \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *empty-occs2-st-empty-occs-st:*  $\langle empty-occs2-st S \leq \Downarrow Id (empty-occs-st S) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *empty-occs-st:*

$\langle (S, S') \in twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u \implies fst occs = set-mset (all-init-atms-st S') \implies (get-occs S, occs) \in occurrence-list-ref \implies empty-occs-st S \leq SPEC (\lambda c. (c, S') \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *empty-occs2-st:*

$\langle (S, S') \in twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u \implies fst occs = set-mset (all-init-atms-st S') \implies (get-occs S, occs) \in occurrence-list-ref \implies empty-occs2-st S \leq SPEC (\lambda c. (c, S') \in twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** [*intro!*]:  $\langle heuristic-rel A heur \implies heuristic-rel A (reset-added-heur heur) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-mark-added-heur-st-it:*

**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u \rangle$  **and**  $\langle A \in \# all-init-atms-st T \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle mop-mark-added-heur-st A S \leq SPEC (\lambda c. (c, T) \in \{ (U, V). (U, V) \in twl-st-heur-restart-occs' r u \wedge (get-clauses-wl-heur U) = get-clauses-wl-heur S \wedge learned-cls-count U = learned-cls-count S \wedge get-vdom U = get-vdom S \wedge get-occs U = get-occs S \}) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *mark-added-clause-heur2-id:*

**assumes**  $\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$  **and**  $\langle C \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$  **and**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' T \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mark-added-clause-heur2 } S C \leq \Downarrow \{ (U, V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \wedge (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } U) = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S \wedge$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count } U = \text{learned-clss-count } S \wedge \text{get-vdom } U = \text{get-vdom } S \wedge$   
 $\text{get-occs } U = \text{get-occs } S \rangle (\text{RETURN } T) \rangle$  **(is**  $\langle - \leq \Downarrow ?R - \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats*:  
 $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \implies$   
 $(\text{isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats } S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** [*intro!*]:  $\langle \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} (\text{get-heur } S) \implies \text{heuristic-rel } \mathcal{A} (\text{schedule-next-subsume delta } (\text{get-heur } S)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *schedule-next-subsume-st*:  
 $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \implies$   
 $(\text{schedule-next-subsume-st delta } S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma**  
*get-occs-schedule-next-subsume-st[simp]*:  $\langle \text{get-occs } (\text{schedule-next-subsume-st delta } S) = \text{get-occs } S \rangle$  **and**  
*get-vdom-schedule-next-subsume-st[simp]*:  $\langle \text{get-vdom } (\text{schedule-next-subsume-st delta } S) = \text{get-vdom } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *forward-subsumption-finalize*:  
**assumes**  
 $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{fst occs} = \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') \rangle$   
 $\langle (\text{get-occs } S, \text{occs}) \in \text{occurrence-list-ref} \rangle$  **and**  
*shrunk*:  $\langle \forall C \in \# \text{ mset shrunk}. C \in \text{set } (\text{get-vdom } S) \rangle$  **and**  
*lits*:  $\langle \text{literals-are-}\mathcal{L}_{in}' S' \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{forward-subsumption-finalize shrunk } S \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda c. (c, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u) \rangle$  **(is**  
 $\langle - \leq ?C \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *all-init-lits-of-wl-Pos-Neg-def*:  
 $\langle \text{set-mset } (\text{all-init-lits-of-wl } S') = \text{Pos} \text{ ' set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') \cup \text{Neg} \text{ ' set-mset } (\text{all-init-atms-st } S') \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-get-conflict-wl-is-None-restart-occs*:  
 $\langle (\text{RETURN } o \text{ get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur}, \text{RETURN } o \text{ get-conflict-wl-is-None}) \in$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *mop-cch-add-all-clause-mop-ch-add-all*:  
**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-occs}' r u \rangle$   $\langle (C, C') \in \text{nat-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle (D, D') \in \text{clause-hash} \rangle$  **and**  $\langle C' \in \# \text{ dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S') \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle \text{mop-cch-add-all-clause } S C D \leq \Downarrow \text{clause-hash } (\text{mop-ch-add-all } (\text{mset } (\text{get-clauses-wl } S' \times C')) D') \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *get-occs-incr-forward-rounds-st[simp]*: ⟨*get-occs (incr-forward-rounds-st S) = get-occs S*⟩  
⟨*get-occs (isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats S) = get-occs S*⟩  
⟨*get-clauses-wl-heur (incr-forward-tried-st S) = (get-clauses-wl-heur S)*⟩  
⟨*learned-clss-count (incr-forward-tried-st S) = learned-clss-count S*⟩  
⟨*get-aivdom (incr-forward-tried-st S) = get-aivdom S*⟩  
⟨*get-occs (incr-forward-tried-st S) = get-occs S*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-forward-subsumption-all-forward-subsumption-wl-all2*:  
**assumes** ⟨ $(S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u$ ⟩  
**shows** ⟨*isa-forward-subsumption-all S* ≤  
↓(*twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u*) (*forward-subsumption-all-wl2 S'*)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-forward-subsumption-all-forward-subsumption-wl-all*:  
**assumes** ⟨ $(S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u$ ⟩  
**shows** ⟨*isa-forward-subsumption-all S* ≤  
↓(*twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u*) (*forward-subsumption-all-wl S'*)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-forward-subsume-forward-subsume-wl*:  
**assumes** ⟨ $(S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u$ ⟩  
**shows** ⟨*isa-forward-subsume S* ≤  
↓(*twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u*) (*forward-subsume-wl S'*)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Simplify-Forward-Subsumption-LLVM*

**imports**

*IsaSAT-Simplify-Forward-Subsumption-Defs*  
*IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Trail-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Proofs-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Arena-Sorting-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-Show-LLVM*  
*IsaSAT-LBD-LLVM*

**begin**

**lemma** *incr-forward-subsumed-st-alt-def*: ⟨*incr-forward-subsumed-st S* = (  
let (*stats, S*) = *extract-stats-wl-heur S*; *stats* = *incr-forward-subsumed stats in*  
  *update-stats-wl-heur stats S*  
)⟩ **and**  
*incr-forward-strengthened-st-alt-def*: ⟨*incr-forward-strengthened-st S* = (  
let (*stats, S*) = *extract-stats-wl-heur S*; *stats* = *incr-forward-strengthening stats in*  
  *update-stats-wl-heur stats S*  
)⟩ **and**  
*incr-forward-tried-st-alt-def*: ⟨*incr-forward-tried-st S* = (  
let (*stats, S*) = *extract-stats-wl-heur S*; *stats* = *incr-forward-tried stats in*  
  *update-stats-wl-heur stats S*  
)⟩ **and**  
*incr-forward-rounds-st-alt-def*: ⟨*incr-forward-rounds-st S* = (  
let (*stats, S*) = *extract-stats-wl-heur S*; *stats* = *incr-forward-rounds stats in*  
  *update-stats-wl-heur stats S*  
)⟩ **and**

```

isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats-alt-def: ⟨isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats S = (
let (stats, S) = extract-stats-wl-heur S;
    (heur, S) = extract-heur-wl-heur S;
    stats = incr-forward-rounds stats;
    heur = reset-added-heur heur in
    update-stats-wl-heur stats (update-heur-wl-heur heur S))⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def incr-forward-strengthened-st-impl
is ⟨RETURN o incr-forward-strengthened-st⟩
:: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def incr-forward-tried-st-impl
is ⟨RETURN o incr-forward-tried-st⟩
:: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def incr-forward-rounds-st-impl
is ⟨RETURN o incr-forward-rounds-st⟩
:: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def incr-forward-subsumed-st-impl
is ⟨RETURN o incr-forward-subsumed-st⟩
:: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-def isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats-impl
is ⟨RETURN o isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats⟩
:: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

sempref-register incr-forward-subsumed-st incr-forward-strengthened-st incr-forward-rounds-st incr-forward-tried-st
isa-forward-reset-added-and-stats

```

```

definition clause-size-sort-clauses-raw :: ⟨arena ⇒ vdom ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat list nres⟩ where
⟨clause-size-sort-clauses-raw arena N = pslice-sort-spec idx-clause-cdom clause-size-less arena N⟩

```

```

definition clause-size-sort-clauses-avdom :: ⟨arena ⇒ vdom ⇒ nat list nres⟩ where
⟨clause-size-sort-clauses-avdom arena N = clause-size-sort-clauses-raw arena N 0 (length N)⟩

```

```

lemmas Size-Ordering-introsort[sempref-fr-rules] =
Size-Ordering-it.introsort-param-impl-correct[unfolded clause-size-sort-clauses-raw-def[symmetric] PR-CONST-def]

```

```

sempref-register clause-size-sort-clauses-raw
sempref-def clause-size-sort-clauses-avdom-impl
is ⟨uncurry clause-size-sort-clauses-avdom⟩
:: ⟨arena-fast-assnk *a vdom-fast-assnd →a vdom-fast-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

```

definition clause-size-sort-clauses :: ⟨arena ⇒ aivdom2 ⇒ aivdom2 nres⟩ where
⟨clause-size-sort-clauses arena N = map-tvdom-aivdom-int (clause-size-sort-clauses-avdom arena) N⟩

```

```

sempref-def clause-size-sort-clauses-impl
is ⟨uncurry clause-size-sort-clauses⟩

```

$\langle arena-fast-assn^k *_a aivdom-int-assn^d \rightarrow_a aivdom-int-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma**

*map-vdom-aivdom-int2*:  
 $\langle (uncurry (\lambda arena. map-vdom-aivdom-int (f arena)), uncurry (\lambda arena. map-vdom-aivdom (f arena))) \rangle$   
 $\in Id \times_r aivdom-rel \rightarrow_f \langle aivdom-rel \rangle nres-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *get-aivdom-eq-aivdom-iff*:

$\langle IsaSAT-VDom.get-aivdom\ b = (x1, a, aa, ba) \longleftrightarrow b = AIVdom\ (x1, a, aa, ba) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**hide-const (open)** *NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.SPEC*

**definition** *sort-cands-by-length2* ::  $\langle - \Rightarrow isasat-aivdom \Rightarrow isasat-aivdom\ nres \rangle$  **where**

$\langle sort-cands-by-length2\ arena\ avdom = do \{$   
 $ASSERT (\forall i \in set (get-tvdom-aivdom\ avdom). arena-is-valid-clause-idx\ arena\ i);$   
 $SPEC (\lambda cands'.$   
 $\quad mset (get-tvdom-aivdom\ cands') = mset (get-tvdom-aivdom\ avdom) \wedge$   
 $\quad (get-avdom-aivdom\ cands') = (get-avdom-aivdom\ avdom) \wedge$   
 $\quad (get-ivdom-aivdom\ cands') = (get-ivdom-aivdom\ avdom) \wedge$   
 $\quad (get-vdom-aivdom\ cands') = (get-vdom-aivdom\ avdom) \wedge$   
 $\quad sorted-wrt (\lambda a\ b. arena-length\ arena\ a \leq arena-length\ arena\ b) (get-tvdom-aivdom\ cands')$   
 $\} \rangle$

**lemma** *quicksort-clauses-by-score-sort*:

$\langle (uncurry\ clause-size-sort-clauses, uncurry\ sort-cands-by-length2) \in$   
 $Id \times_r aivdom-rel \rightarrow_f \langle aivdom-rel \rangle nres-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**context**

**notes**  $[fcomp-norm-unfold] = aivdom-assn-alt-def[symmetric]\ aivdom-assn-def[symmetric]$   
**begin**

**lemma** *clause-size-sort-clauses-impl-sort-cands-by-length2[sepref-fr-rules]*:

$\langle (uncurry\ clause-size-sort-clauses-impl, uncurry\ sort-cands-by-length2) \rangle$   
 $\in (al-assn\ arena-el-impl-assn)^k *_a aivdom-assn^d \rightarrow_a aivdom-assn \rangle$   
 $(is \langle ?c \in [?pre]_a\ ?im \rightarrow ?f \rangle)$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**end**

**lemma** *sort-cands-by-length-alt-def*:

$\langle sort-cands-by-length\ S_0 = do \{$   
 $let (aivdom, S) = extract-vdom-wl-heur\ S_0;$   
 $ASSERT (aivdom = get-aivdom\ S_0);$   
 $let (arena, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur\ S;$   
 $ASSERT (arena = get-clauses-wl-heur\ S_0);$   
 $aivdom \leftarrow sort-cands-by-length2\ arena\ aivdom;$   
 $let S = update-arena-wl-heur\ arena\ S;$   
 $let S = update-vdom-wl-heur\ aivdom\ S;$   
 $RETURN\ S$   
 $\} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *sort-cands-by-length-impl*  
is *sort-cands-by-length*  
:: ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *mop-is-marked-added-heur-st*

**sepref-def** *isa-all-lit-clause-unset-impl*  
is ⟨*uncurry isa-all-lit-clause-unset*⟩  
:: ⟨*sint64-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *bool1-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *rdomp-avdom-assn-length-avdomD*: ⟨*rdomp avdom-assn x* ⇒ *length (get-avdom-avdom x)* < *max-snat 64*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *rdomp-isasat-bounded-assn-length-avdomD*:  
⟨*rdomp isasat-bounded-assn x* ⇒ *length-avdom x* < *max-snat 64*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *isa-all-lit-clause-unset isa-push-to-occs-list-st*  
*find-best-subsumption-candidate find-best-subsumption-candidate-and-push sort-cands-by-length*

**sepref-def** *find-best-subsumption-candidate-code*  
is ⟨*uncurry find-best-subsumption-candidate*⟩  
:: ⟨*sint64-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> *unat-lit-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-push-to-occs-list-st-alt-def*:  
⟨*isa-push-to-occs-list-st C S* = do {  
  *L* ← *find-best-subsumption-candidate C S*;  
  let (*occs*, *T*) = *extract-occs-wl-heur S*;  
  ASSERT (*length (occs ! nat-of-lit L)* < *length (get-clauses-wl-heur S)*);  
  *occs* ← *mop-cocc-list-append C occs L*;  
  RETURN (*update-occs-wl-heur occs T*)  
}⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *mop-cocc-list-append*  
**sepref-def** *mop-cocc-list-append-impl*  
is ⟨*uncurry2 mop-cocc-list-append*⟩  
:: ⟨[λ((*C*, *occs*), *L*). *Suc (length (occs ! nat-of-lit L))* < *max-snat 64*]<sub>a</sub>  
  *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>k</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *occs-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *unat-lit-assn*<sup>k</sup> → *occs-assn*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *empty-tvdom-st-alt-def*:  
⟨*empty-tvdom-st S* = do {  
  let (*avdom*, *S*) = *extract-vdom-wl-heur S*;  
  let *avdom* = *empty-tvdom avdom*;  
  RETURN (*update-vdom-wl-heur avdom S*)  
}⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *empty-tvdom-st-impl*

**is** *empty-tvdom-st*  
::  $\langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**sempref-register** *empty-tvdom-st*

**sempref-def** *isa-push-to-occs-list-st-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{isa-push-to-occs-list-st} \rangle$   
::  $\langle [\lambda(-, S). \text{isasat-fast-relaxed } S]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**sempref-def** *find-best-subsumption-candidate-and-push-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{find-best-subsumption-candidate-and-push} \rangle$   
::  $\langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unat-lit-assn} \times_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**lemma** *isa-maybe-push-to-occs-list-st-alt-def:*

$\langle \text{isa-maybe-push-to-occs-list-st } C S = \text{do} \{$   
   $(L, \text{push}) \leftarrow \text{find-best-subsumption-candidate-and-push } C S;$   
  if *push* then *do* {  
     $\text{let } (\text{occs}, T) = \text{extract-occs-wl-heur } S;$   
     $\text{ASSERT } (\text{length } (\text{occs} ! \text{nat-of-lit } L) < \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
     $\text{occs} \leftarrow \text{mop-cocc-list-append } C \text{ occs } L;$   
     $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-occs-wl-heur } \text{occs } T)$   
  } else *RETURN* *S*  
}  $\rangle$   
*<proof>*

**sempref-def** *isa-maybe-push-to-occs-list-st-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{isa-maybe-push-to-occs-list-st} \rangle$   
::  $\langle [\lambda(-, S). \text{isasat-fast-relaxed } S]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] = *arena-get-lbd.mop-refine*

**sempref-def** *isa-is-candidate-forward-subsumption-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{isa-is-candidate-forward-subsumption} \rangle$   
::  $\langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k *_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**lemma** *push-to-tvdom-st-alt-def:*

$\langle \text{push-to-tvdom-st } C S = \text{do} \{$   
   $\text{let } (av, T) = \text{extract-vdom-wl-heur } S;$   
   $\text{ASSERT } (\text{length } (\text{get-vdom-avvdom } av) \leq \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
   $\text{ASSERT } (\text{length } (\text{get-tvdom-avvdom } av) < \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$   
   $\text{let } av = \text{push-to-tvdom } C av;$   
   $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-vdom-wl-heur } av T)$   
}  $\rangle$   
*<proof>*

**sempref-def** *push-to-tvdom-st-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{push-to-tvdom-st} \rangle$   
::  $\langle [\lambda(-, S). \text{isasat-fast-relaxed } S]_a \text{ sint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-populate-occs-inv-isasat-fast-relaxedI*:

⟨*isa-populate-occs-inv* *x cand*s (*a1'*, *a2'*)  $\implies$  *isat-fast-relaxed* *x*  $\implies$  *isat-fast-relaxed* *a2'*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *isa-populate-occs-code*

**is** *isa-populate-occs*

:: ⟨[*isat-fast-relaxed*]<sub>*a*</sub> *isat-bounded-assn*<sup>*d*</sup>  $\rightarrow$  *isat-bounded-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *isa-forward-subsumption-all isa-populate-occs*

**sempref-register** *mop-cch-create mop-cch-add-all-clause mop-cch-add mop-cch-in*

**abbreviation** *cch-assn where*

⟨*cch-assn*  $\equiv$  *IICF-Array.array-assn bool1-assn*⟩

**sempref-def** *mop-cch-create-impl*

**is** *mop-cch-create*

:: ⟨*sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup>  $\rightarrow$ <sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *mop-cch-add-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry mop-cch-add*⟩

:: ⟨*unat-lit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*<sup>*d*</sup>  $\rightarrow$ <sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *mop-cch-in-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry mop-cch-in*⟩

:: ⟨*unat-lit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*<sup>*k*</sup>  $\rightarrow$ <sub>*a*</sub> *bool1-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *mop-cch-add-all-clause-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2 mop-cch-add-all-clause*⟩

:: ⟨*isat-bounded-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*<sup>*d*</sup>  $\rightarrow$ <sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2*

**sempref-def** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-break-impl*

**is** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-break*

:: ⟨*isat-bounded-assn*<sup>*k*</sup>  $\rightarrow$ <sub>*a*</sub> *bool1-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-register** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-break*

**definition** *subsumption-rel* :: ⟨('c  $\times$  nat) set

$\Rightarrow$  ('b  $\times$  'd literal) set  $\Rightarrow$  ('c  $\times$  nat) set  $\Rightarrow$  ((3 word  $\times$  'b  $\times$  -)  $\times$  'd subsumption) set⟩ **where**

*subsumption-rel-internal-def*: ⟨*subsumption-rel* *R1 R2 R3* = {((tag, x, y), b)}.



case  $b$  of  $NONE \Rightarrow tag = 0$   
 |  $SUBSUMED-BY x' \Rightarrow (y, x') \in R1 \wedge tag = 1$   
 |  $STRENGTHENED-BY x' y' \Rightarrow (x, x') \in R2 \wedge (y, y') \in R3 \wedge tag = 2\}$

**lemma** *subsumption-rel-def*:  $\langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel = \{((tag, x, y), b)\}$ .

case  $b$  of  $NONE \Rightarrow tag = 0$   
 |  $SUBSUMED-BY x' \Rightarrow (y, x') \in R1 \wedge tag = 1$   
 |  $STRENGTHENED-BY x' y' \Rightarrow (x, x') \in R2 \wedge (y, y') \in R3 \wedge tag = 2\}$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *is-NONE where*

$\langle is-NONE x \longleftrightarrow NONE = x \rangle$

**lemma** *is-subsumption*:

$\langle (\lambda(tag, -). tag = 0, is-NONE) \in \langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel \rightarrow bool-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle (\lambda(tag, -). tag = 1, is-subsumed) \in \langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel \rightarrow bool-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle (\lambda(tag, -). tag = 2, is-strengthened) \in \langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel \rightarrow bool-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle ((0, 0, 0), NONE) \in \langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle (\lambda C. (1, 0, C), SUBSUMED-BY) \in R1 \rightarrow \langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle (\lambda C D. (2, C, D), STRENGTHENED-BY) \in R2 \rightarrow R3 \rightarrow \langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle (\lambda(tag, C, D). D, subsumed-by) \in [is-subsumed]_f \langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel \rightarrow R1 \rangle$   
 $\langle (\lambda(tag, C, D). D, strengthened-by) \in [is-strengthened]_f \langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel \rightarrow R3 \rangle$   
 $\langle (\lambda(tag, C, D). C, strengthened-on-lit) \in [is-strengthened]_f \langle R1, R2, R3 \rangle subsumption-rel \rightarrow R2 \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**abbreviation** *subsumption-raw-assn where*

$\langle subsumption-raw-assn \equiv word-assn' TYPE(3) \times_a word-assn \times_a id-assn \rangle$

**definition** *subsumption-assn where*

$\langle subsumption-assn = hr-comp subsumption-raw-assn (\langle snat-rel' TYPE(64), unat-lit-rel, snat-rel' TYPE(64) \rangle subsumption-rel) \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *is-NONE-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN o (\lambda(tag, -). tag = 0) \rangle$   
 $\therefore \langle subsumption-raw-assn^k \rightarrow_a bool1-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *is-subsumed-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN o (\lambda(tag, -). tag = 1) \rangle$   
 $\therefore \langle subsumption-raw-assn^k \rightarrow_a bool1-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *is-strengthened-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN o (\lambda(tag, -). tag = 2) \rangle$   
 $\therefore \langle subsumption-raw-assn^k \rightarrow_a bool1-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *STRENGTHENED-BY-impl*

**is**  $\langle uncurry (RETURN oo (\lambda C D. (2, C, D))) \rangle$   
 $\therefore \langle word-assn^k *_a id-assn^k \rightarrow_a subsumption-raw-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *SUBSUMED-BY-impl*

**is**  $\langle RETURN o (\lambda C. (1, 0, C)) \rangle$   
 $\therefore \langle word-assn^k \rightarrow_a subsumption-raw-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *NONE-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0} (\text{RETURN } (0, 0, 0::64 \text{ word})) \rangle$   
 $\text{::} \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{subsumption-raw-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *subsumed-by-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda(\text{tag}, C, D). D) \rangle$   
 $\text{::} \langle \text{subsumption-raw-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{id-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-definition** *strengthened-on-lit-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o (\lambda(\text{tag}, C, D). C) \rangle$   
 $\text{::} \langle \text{subsumption-raw-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *is-NONE is-subsumed is-strengthened STRENGTHENED-BY SUBSUMED-BY NONE subsumed-by strengthened-by strengthened-on-lit*

**lemmas** [*sempref-fr-rules*] =

*is-NONE-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-subsumption*(1), of  $\langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \langle \text{unat-lit-rel} \rangle \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$ , unfolded *subsumption-assn-def*[*symmetric*] *is-NONE-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*is-subsumed-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-subsumption*(2), of  $\langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \langle \text{unat-lit-rel} \rangle \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$ , unfolded *subsumption-assn-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*is-strengthened-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-subsumption*(3), of  $\langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \langle \text{unat-lit-rel} \rangle \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$ , unfolded *subsumption-assn-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*SUBSUMED-BY-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-subsumption*(5), of  $\langle \text{snat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \text{unat-lit-rel} \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$ , unfolded *the-pure-pure subsumption-assn-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*STRENGTHENED-BY-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-subsumption*(6), of  $\text{unat-lit-assn} \langle \text{snat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$ , unfolded *the-pure-pure subsumption-assn-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*NONE-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-subsumption*(4), of  $\langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \text{unat-lit-rel} \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$ , unfolded *the-pure-pure subsumption-assn-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*subsumed-by-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-subsumption*(7), of  $\langle \text{snat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \text{unat-lit-rel} \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$ , unfolded *the-pure-pure subsumption-assn-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*subsumed-by-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-subsumption*(8), of  $\langle \text{snat-assn}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \text{unat-lit-rel}$ , unfolded *the-pure-pure subsumption-assn-def*[*symmetric*]]  
*strengthened-on-lit-impl.refine*[FCOMP *is-subsumption*(9), of  $\text{unat-lit-assn} \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle \langle \text{snat-rel}' \text{TYPE}(64) \rangle$ , unfolded *the-pure-pure subsumption-assn-def*[*symmetric*]]

**lemma** *fold-is-NONE*:  $\langle x = \text{NONE} \longleftrightarrow \text{is-NONE } x \rangle \langle \text{NONE} = x \longleftrightarrow \text{is-NONE } x \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-subsume-clauses-match2-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{isa-subsume-clauses-match2 } C' C N D = \text{do} \{$   
  *ASSERT* (*isa-subsume-clauses-match2-pre* *C' C N D*);  
   $n \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-length-st } N C'$ ;  
  *ASSERT* ( $n \leq \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } N)$ );  
   $(i, \text{st}) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \lambda(i, s). \text{True} (\lambda(i, \text{st}). i < n \wedge \text{st} \neq \text{NONE})$   
     $(\lambda(i, \text{st}). \text{do} \{$   
      *ASSERT* ( $i < n$ );  
       $L \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-lit2} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } N) C' i$ ;  
       $\text{lin} \leftarrow \text{mop-cch-in } L D$ ;  
      *if* *lin*  
      *then* *RETURN* ( $i+1, \text{st}$ )  
      *else do* {  
       $\text{lin} \leftarrow \text{mop-cch-in } (-L) D$ ;  
    }  
  }

```

    if lin
    then if is-subsumed st
    then do {mop-free st; RETURN (i+1, STRENGTHENED-BY L C')}
    else do {mop-free st; RETURN (i+1, NONE)}
    else do {mop-free st; RETURN (i+1, NONE)}
  }}}
  (0, SUBSUMED-BY C);
RETURN st
}⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-lbd-assn*[*sepref-frame-free-rules*]: ⟨*MK-FREE* *subsumption-assn* ?*fr*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** [*safe-constraint-rules*]: ⟨*CONSTRAINT* *is-pure* *subsumption-assn*⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-register** *isa-subsume-clauses-match2*

**sepref-def** *isa-subsume-clauses-match2-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry3* *isa-subsume-clauses-match2*⟩

:: ⟨*sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *subsumption-assn*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-def** *mop-cch-remove-one-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry* *mop-cch-remove-one*⟩

:: ⟨*unat-lit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-register** *mop-cch-remove-one* *mop-arena-status-st* *mop-arena-promote-st*

**sepref-def** *swap-lits-impl* **is** ⟨*uncurry3* *mop-arena-swap*⟩

:: ⟨*sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *arena-fast-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *arena-fast-assn*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-def** *mop-cch-remove-all-clauses-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2* *mop-cch-remove-all-clauses*⟩

:: ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**sepref-register** *ASize*

**lemma** *arena-is-valid-clause-idxD*:

**assumes** ⟨*arena-is-valid-clause-idx* *a* *b*⟩

⟨*rdomp* (*al-assn* *arena-el-impl-assn*) *a*⟩

⟨*j* ≤ *arena-length* *a* *b*⟩

**shows** ⟨*j* − 2 < *max-unat* 32⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**lemma** *arena-is-valid-clause-idxD2*: ⟨*arena-is-valid-clause-idx* *b* *a* ⇒ *a* − *Suc* 0 < *length* *b*⟩

⟨*arena-is-valid-clause-idx* *b* *a* ⇒ *MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE* < *arena-length* *b* *a* ⇒ 3 ≤ *a*⟩

⟨*arena-is-valid-clause-idx* *b* *a* ⇒ *MAX-LENGTH-SHORT-CLAUSE* < *arena-length* *b* *a* ⇒ *a* − 3 < *length* *b*⟩

⟨*proof*⟩

**sempref-def** *mop-arena-shorten-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{mop-arena-shorten} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{arena-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{arena-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *remove-lit-from-clause-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{remove-lit-from-clause} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{arena-fast-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{unat-lit-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{arena-fast-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *remove-lit-from-clause-st-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{remove-lit-from-clause-st } S \ C \ L = \text{do } \{$   
 $\text{let } (N, S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S;$   
 $N \leftarrow \text{remove-lit-from-clause } N \ C \ L;$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-arena-wl-heur } N \ S)$   
 $\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *remove-lit-from-clause-st-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry2 } \text{remove-lit-from-clause-st} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{unat-lit-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *remove-lit-from-clause-st*

**lemma** *mark-garbage-heur-as-subsumed-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{mark-garbage-heur-as-subsumed } C \ S_0 = (\text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{arena-is-valid-clause-vdom } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0) \ C);$   
 $- \leftarrow \text{log-del-clause-heur } S_0 \ C;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\text{mark-garbage-pre } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0, \ C));$   
 $\text{size} \leftarrow \text{mop-arena-length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0) \ C;$   
 $\text{let } (N', S) = \text{extract-arena-wl-heur } S_0;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (N' = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S_0);$   
 $\text{let } st = \text{arena-status } N' \ C = \text{IRRED};$   
 $\text{let } N' = \text{extra-information-mark-to-delete } (N') \ C;$   
 $\text{let } (\text{lcount}, S) = \text{extract-lcount-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT } (\neg st \longrightarrow \text{clss-size-lcount } \text{lcount} \geq 1);$   
 $\text{let } \text{lcount} = (\text{if } st \text{ then } \text{lcount} \text{ else } (\text{clss-size-decr-lcount } \text{lcount}));$   
 $\text{let } (\text{stats}, S) = \text{extract-stats-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{let } \text{stats} = (\text{if } st \text{ then } \text{decr-irred-clss } \text{stats} \text{ else } \text{stats});$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{update-arena-wl-heur } N' \ S;$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{update-lcount-wl-heur } \text{lcount} \ S;$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{update-stats-wl-heur } \text{stats} \ S;$   
 $\text{let } S = \text{incr-wasted-st } (\text{of-nat } \text{size}) \ S;$   
 $\text{RETURN } S$   
 $\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *mark-garbage-heur-as-subsumed-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \text{mark-garbage-heur-as-subsumed} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *isa-strengthen-clause-wl2-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry3 } \text{isa-strengthen-clause-wl2} \rangle$   
 $\text{:: } \langle \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{unat-lit-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *subsumption-cases-split*:

⟨(case *s* of SUBSUMED-BY  $s \Rightarrow f\ s$  | STRENGTHENED-BY  $x\ y \Rightarrow g\ x\ y$  | NONE  $\Rightarrow h$ ) =  
 (if is-NONE *s* then *h* else if is-subsumed *s* then *f* (subsumed-by *s*) else do {ASSERT (is-strengthened  
*s*); *g* (strengthened-on-lit *s*) (strengthened-by *s*)})⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *isa-strengthen-clause-wl2 isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl*

**sepref-def** *isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry2* *isa-subsume-or-strengthen-wl*⟩  
 :: ⟨*sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *subsumption-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry3* *isa-forward-subsumption-one-wl*⟩  
 :: ⟨[λ((- , -), *S*). *isasat-fast-relaxed S*]<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *unat-lit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>*d*</sup>  
 → *isasat-bounded-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *subsumption-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl-invI*:

⟨*isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl-inv S C* (*i*, *changed*, *break*, *D*, *T*) ⇒ *isasat-fast-relaxed S* ⇒ *isasat-fast-relaxed T*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isasat-bounded-assn-get-vdomD*: ⟨*rdomp isasat-bounded-assn a* ⇒ *length (get-tvdom a)* < *max-snat 64*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2-impl*

**is** ⟨*uncurry3* *isa-try-to-forward-subsume-wl2*⟩  
 :: ⟨[λ((( -, -), -), *S*). *isasat-fast-relaxed S*]<sub>*a*</sub> *sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *cch-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> (*al-assn'* *TYPE(64)*  
*sint64-nat-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →  
*cch-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *al-assn'* *TYPE(64)* *sint64-nat-assn* ×<sub>*a*</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *empty-occs2-st-alt-def*:

⟨*empty-occs2-st S* = do {  
 let (*occs*, *S*) = *extract-occs-wl-heur S*;  
*occs* ← *empty-occs2 occs*;  
 RETURN (*update-occs-wl-heur occs S*)  
 }⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *empty-occs2-impl*

**is** ⟨*empty-occs2*⟩  
 :: ⟨*occs-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *occs-assn*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *empty-occs2-st-impl*

**is** ⟨*empty-occs2-st*⟩  
 :: ⟨*isasat-bounded-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> →<sub>*a*</sub> *isasat-bounded-assn*⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *isa-forward-subsumption-all-wl-invI*:

$\langle \text{isa-forward-subsumption-all-wl-inv } R \ S \ (i, D, \text{shrunken}, T) \implies \text{isasat-fast-relaxed } R \implies \text{isasat-fast-relaxed } T \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *empty-occs2-st forward-subsumption-finalize schedule-next-subsume-st*

**sepref-def** *mark-added-clause-heur2-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry mark-added-clause-heur2} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d *_{\alpha} \text{sint64-nat-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *schedule-next-subsume-st-alt-def:*  
 $\langle \text{schedule-next-subsume-st } b \ S = (\text{let } (\text{heur}, S) = \text{extract-heur-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{heur} = \text{schedule-next-subsume } b \ \text{heur in}$   
 $\text{update-heur-wl-heur } \text{heur } S) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *schedule-next-subsume-st*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } \text{oo } \text{schedule-next-subsume-st}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{word64-assn}^k *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *forward-subsumption-finalize*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry forward-subsumption-finalize} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle (\text{al-assn}' \ \text{TYPE}(64) \ \text{sint64-nat-assn})^k *_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *isa-forward-subsumption-all-impl*  
**is** *isa-forward-subsumption-all*  
 $:: \langle [\text{isasat-fast-relaxed}]_{\alpha} \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-subsumption-opts-alt-def:*  
 $\langle \text{get-subsumption-opts } S = (\text{case } S \text{ of IsaSAT } M \ N \ D \ i \ W \ \text{ivmtf} \ \text{icount} \ \text{ccach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl} \ \text{stats} \ \text{heur} \ \text{aivdom}$   
 $\text{class} \ \text{opts} \ \text{arena} \ \text{occs} \Rightarrow \text{opts-subsumption } \text{opts}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *get-subsumption-opts-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{get-subsumption-opts} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *next-subsume-schedule-st-def:*  
 $\langle \text{next-subsume-schedule-st } S = (\text{case } S \text{ of IsaSAT } M \ N \ D \ i \ W \ \text{ivmtf} \ \text{icount} \ \text{ccach} \ \text{lbd} \ \text{outl} \ \text{stats} \ \text{heur}$   
 $\text{aivdom} \ \text{class} \ \text{opts} \ \text{arena} \ \text{occs} \Rightarrow \text{next-subsume-schedule } \text{heur}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *next-subsume-schedule-st-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{next-subsume-schedule-st} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{word-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *should-subsume-st*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \ \text{should-subsume-st} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow_{\alpha} \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

```

⟨proof⟩

sempref-def isa-forward-subsume-impl
  is isa-forward-subsume
  :: ⟨[isasat-fast-relaxed]a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

end

theory IsaSAT-Restart-Inprocessing-Defs
  imports IsaSAT-Setup
    IsaSAT-Simplify-Units-Defs
    Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Inprocessing
    More-Refinement-Libs.WB-More-Refinement-Loops
    IsaSAT-Restart-Defs
    IsaSAT-Simplify-Binaries-Defs
    IsaSAT-Simplify-Pure-Literals-Defs
    IsaSAT-Simplify-Forward-Subsumption-Defs
begin

definition isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl where
  ⟨isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl S0 = do {
    ASSERT (isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl-pre S0);
    S ← isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2 S0;
    ASSERT (length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
    ASSERT (learned-clss-count S ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
    if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur S
    then do {
      (abort, occs) ← isa-pure-literal-count-occs-wl (S);
      if ¬abort then isa-pure-literal-deletion-wl occs S
      else RETURN (0, S)}
    else RETURN (0, S)
  }⟩

definition isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl-pre :: ⟨-⟩ where
  ⟨isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl-pre S = (∃ T u r.
    (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u ∧ pure-literal-elimination-wl-pre T)⟩

definition isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl-inv :: ⟨-⟩ where
  ⟨isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl-inv S max-rounds = (λ(T,m,abort). ∃ S' T' u r.
    (S, S') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u ∧
    (T, T') ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana' r u ∧ pure-literal-elimination-wl-inv S' max-rounds (T', m, abort))⟩

definition isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl :: ⟨isasat ⇒ isasat nres⟩ where
  ⟨isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl S0 = do {
    ASSERT (isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl-pre S0);
    max-rounds ← RETURN (3::nat);
    (S, -, -) ← WHILETisa-pure-literal-elimination-wl-inv S0 max-rounds (λ(S, m, abort). m < max-rounds
    ∧ ¬abort)
    (λ(S, m, abort). do {
      ASSERT (m ≤ max-rounds);
      ASSERT (length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
      ASSERT (learned-clss-count S ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
      let S = incr-purelit-rounds-st S;

```

```

      (elim, S) ← isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl S;
      abort ← RETURN (elim = 0);
      RETURN (S, m+1, abort)
    })
  (S0, 0, False);
  RETURN (schedule-next-pure-lits-st S)
}⟩

```

**definition** *isa-pure-literal-eliminate* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-eliminate } S = \text{do} \{$   
   *let*  $b = \text{should-eliminate-pure-st } S;$   
   *if*  $b$  *then* *isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl*  $S$  *else* *RETURN*  $S$   
 $\} \rangle$

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart-Inprocessing*

```

imports IsaSAT-Setup
  IsaSAT-Simplify-Units
  Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Inprocessing
  More-Refinement-Libs.WB-More-Refinement-Loops
  IsaSAT-Restart
  IsaSAT-Simplify-Binaries
  IsaSAT-Simplify-Pure-Literals
  IsaSAT-Simplify-Forward-Subsumption
  IsaSAT-Restart-Inprocessing-Defs

```

**begin**

**lemma** *isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2-isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-wl*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$

**shows**

$\langle \text{isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2 } S \leq \Downarrow (\text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u) (\text{simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl } S') \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *incr-purelit-rounds-st-tw-l-st-heur-restart-ana'*:

**assumes**  $S_0 T: \langle (S_0, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{incr-purelit-rounds-st } S_0, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl*:

**assumes**  $S_0 T: \langle (S_0, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl } S_0 \leq \Downarrow \{((-, U), V). (U, V) \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u\} (\text{pure-literal-elimination-round-wl } T) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *schedule-next-pure-lits-st-tw-l-st-heur-restart-ana'*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle \langle u \leq u' \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle (\text{schedule-next-pure-lits-st } S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u' \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl-pure-literal-elimination-wl*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl } S \leq \Downarrow (\text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u) (\text{pure-literal-elimination-wl } S') \rangle$



$S'$ )  
<proof>

**lemma** *isa-pure-literal-eliminate*:

**assumes**  $\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isa-pure-literal-eliminate } S \leq \Downarrow (\text{twl-st-heur-restart-ana}' r u) (\text{pure-literal-eliminate-wl } S') \rangle$

<proof>

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Inprocessing-LLVM*

**imports**

*IsaSAT-Restart-Inprocessing-Defs*

*IsaSAT-Simplify-Units-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Simplify-Binaries-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Simplify-Forward-Subsumption-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Simplify-Pure-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**sempref-register** *0 1*

**sempref-register** *mop-arena-update-lit isa-pure-literal-count-occs-wl*  
*isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl incr-purelit-rounds-st*

**sempref-def** *should-inprocess-st*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ should-inprocess-st} \rangle$

$\langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$

<proof>

**lemma** [*simp*]:  $\langle \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } (\text{incr-purelit-rounds-st } S) = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S \rangle$

$\langle \text{learned-clss-count } (\text{incr-purelit-rounds-st } S) = \text{learned-clss-count } S \rangle$

<proof>

**sempref-def** *isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl-code*

**is** *isa-pure-literal-elimination-round-wl*

$\langle [\lambda S. \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{word64-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

<proof>

**lemma** *schedule-next-pure-lits-st-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{schedule-next-pure-lits-st } S =$

$(\text{let } (\text{heur}, S) = \text{extract-heur-wl-heur } S;$

$\text{heur} = (\text{schedule-next-pure-lits } (\text{heur})) \text{in}$

$\text{update-heur-wl-heur } \text{heur } S) \rangle$

<proof>

**sempref-def** *schedule-next-pure-lits-st-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ schedule-next-pure-lits-st} \rangle$

$\langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

<proof>

**sempref-def** *isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl-code*

**is** *isa-pure-literal-elimination-wl*

$\langle [\lambda S. \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

*<proof>*

**sempref-def** *isa-pure-literal-eliminate-code*

**is** *isa-pure-literal-eliminate*

**::**  $\langle [\lambda S. \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a$   
 $\text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

*<proof>*

**lemmas** [*llvm-code*] = *is-NONE-impl-def is-subsumed-impl-def is-strengthened-impl-def*  
*STRENGTHENED-BY-impl-def SUBSUMED-BY-impl-def NONE-impl-def subsumed-by-impl-def*  
*strengthened-on-lit-impl-def*

**lemmas** [*unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code*] =  
*get-occs-list-at-impl-def*[*unfolded read-all-st-code-def*]

**experiment**

**begin**

**export-llvm** *isa-simplify-clauses-with-unit-st2-code*

*isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2-code*

*isa-deduplicate-binary-clauses-code*

*isa-forward-subsumption-all-impl*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics-Defs*

**imports**

*IsaSAT-Restart-Reduce-Defs IsaSAT-Restart-Inprocessing-Defs*

**begin**

For simplification in our proofs, our inprocessing contains both inprocessing (currently: deduplication of binary clauses) and removal of unit clauses. We leave the concrete schedule to the inprocessing function.

**definition** *should-inprocess-or-unit-reduce-st* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{should-inprocess-or-unit-reduce-st } S \text{ should-GC} \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\text{should-GC} \wedge \text{units-since-last-GC-st } S > 0) \vee$   
 $\text{should-inprocess-st } S \vee$   
 $\text{GC-units-required } S \rangle$

**definition** *restart-required-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \Rightarrow 8 \text{ word nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{restart-required-heur } S \text{ last-GC last-Restart } n = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{learned-clss-count } S \geq \text{last-Restart});$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{learned-clss-count } S \geq \text{last-GC});$   
 $\text{let } \text{opt-red} = \text{opts-reduction-st } S;$   
 $\text{let } \text{opt-res} = \text{opts-restart-st } S;$   
 $\text{let } \text{curr-phase} = \text{get-restart-phase } S;$   
 $\text{let } \text{can-res} = (\text{learned-clss-count } S > \text{last-Restart});$   
 $\text{let } \text{can-GC} = (\text{learned-clss-count } S - \text{last-GC} > n);$   
 $\text{let } \text{fully-proped} = \text{is-fully-propagated-heur-st } S;$   
 $\text{let } \text{should-reduce} = (\text{opt-red} \wedge \text{upper-restart-bound-reached } S \wedge \text{can-GC});$   
 $\text{should-GC} \leftarrow \text{GC-required-heur } S \ n;$   
 $\text{let } \text{should-inprocess} = \text{should-inprocess-or-unit-reduce-st } S \ \text{should-GC};$

*if*  $(\neg \text{can-res} \wedge \neg \text{can-GC}) \vee \neg \text{opt-res} \vee \neg \text{opt-red} \vee \neg \text{fully-proped}$  *then* *RETURN FLAG-no-restart*  
*else if* *curr-phase* = *STABLE-MODE*

```

then do {
  if should-reduce
  then if should-inprocess
  then RETURN FLAG-Inprocess-restart
  else if should-GC then RETURN FLAG-GC-restart else RETURN FLAG-Reduce-restart
  else if heuristic-reluctant-triggered2-st S  $\wedge$  can-res
  then RETURN FLAG-restart
  else RETURN FLAG-no-restart
}
else do {
  let sema = ema-get-value (get-slow-ema-heur S);
  let limit = (opts-restart-coeff1-st S) * (shiftr (sema) 4);
  let fema = ema-get-value (get-fast-ema-heur S);
  let ccount = get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur S;
  let min-reached = (ccount > opts-minimum-between-restart-st S);
  let level = count-decided-st-heur S;
  let should-restart = ((opt-res)  $\wedge$ 
    limit > fema  $\wedge$  min-reached  $\wedge$  can-res  $\wedge$ 
    level  $\geq$  1 This comment from Marijn Heule seems not to hold. Level is not restart decision. This was taken from Lingming Li's term of max level > (shift fema 32));
  if should-reduce
  then if should-inprocess
  then RETURN FLAG-Inprocess-restart
  else if should-GC
  then RETURN FLAG-GC-restart
  else RETURN FLAG-Reduce-restart
  else if should-restart
  then RETURN FLAG-restart
  else RETURN FLAG-no-restart
}
}

```

**definition** *cdcl-tw1-full-restart-w1-D-GC-heur-prog* **where**

```

<cdcl-tw1-full-restart-w1-D-GC-heur-prog S0 = do {
-  $\leftarrow$  RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-GC);
S  $\leftarrow$  do {
  if count-decided-st-heur S0 > 0
  then do {
    S  $\leftarrow$  find-decomp-w1-st-int 0 S0;
    empty-Q (empty-US-heur S)
  } else RETURN (empty-US-heur S0)
};
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-w1-heur S) = length (get-clauses-w1-heur S0));
ASSERT(learned-clss-count S  $\leq$  learned-clss-count S0);
T  $\leftarrow$  remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-w1-D-heur S;
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-w1-heur T) = length (get-clauses-w1-heur S0));
ASSERT(learned-clss-count T  $\leq$  learned-clss-count S0);
U  $\leftarrow$  mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-w1-D-heur T;
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-w1-heur U) = length (get-clauses-w1-heur S0));
ASSERT(learned-clss-count U  $\leq$  learned-clss-count S0);
V  $\leftarrow$  isasat-GC-clauses-w1-D False U;

```

```

- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-GC);
RETURN (clss-size-resetUS0-st V)
}

```

**definition** *cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-inprocess-heur-prog* where

```

⟨cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-inprocess-heur-prog S0 = do {
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-reduce);
S ← do {
  if count-decided-st-heur S0 > 0
  then do {
    S ← find-decomp-wl-st-int 0 S0;
    empty-Q (empty-US-heur S)
  } else RETURN (empty-US-heur S0)
};
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
ASSERT(learned-clss-count S ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
T ← remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur S;
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-reduce);
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-binary-simp);
T ← isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2 T;
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-binary-simp);
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-subsumption);
T ← isa-forward-subsume T;
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-subsumption);
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-pure-literal);
T ← isa-pure-literal-eliminate T;
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-pure-literal);
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-reduce);
T ← isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2 T;
- ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-reduce);
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
if ¬get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur T then RETURN T
else do {
  - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-GC);
  U ← mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur T;
  ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur U) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  ASSERT(learned-clss-count U ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
  V ← isasat-GC-clauses-wl-D True U;
  - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-GC);
  RETURN (clss-size-resetUS0-st V)
}
}

```

**definition** *restart-prog-wl-D-heur*

```

:: ⟨isasat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat ⇒ bool ⇒ (isasat × nat × nat × nat) nres⟩

```

**where**

```
⟨restart-prog-wl-D-heur S last-GC last-Restart n brk = do {
  if brk then RETURN (S, last-GC, last-Restart, n)
  else do {
    b ← restart-required-heur S last-GC last-Restart n;
    if b = FLAG-restart
    then do {
      T ← cdcl-twl-restart-wl-heur S;
      ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S);
      RETURN (T, last-GC, learned-clss-count T, n)
    }
    else if b ≠ FLAG-no-restart
    then if b ≠ FLAG-Inprocess-restart then do {
      if b = FLAG-Reduce-restart
      then do {
        T ← cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete S;
        ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S);
        RETURN (T, learned-clss-count T, learned-clss-count T, n+1)
      }
      else do {
        T ← cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-GC-heur-prog S;
        ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S);
        RETURN (T, learned-clss-count T, learned-clss-count T, n+1)
      }
    } else do {
      T ← cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-inprocess-heur-prog S;
      ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S);
      RETURN (T, learned-clss-count T, learned-clss-count T, n+1)
    }
  }
  else RETURN (S, last-GC, last-Restart, n)
}
}
}⟩
```

**end**

**theory** IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics

**imports**

IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics-Defs

IsaSAT-Restart-Reduce IsaSAT-Restart-Inprocessing

**begin**

**lemma** cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-GC-heur-prog-alt-def:

```
⟨cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-GC-heur-prog S0 = do {
  S ← do {
    if count-decided-st-heur S0 > 0
    then do {
      S ← find-decomp-wl-st-int 0 S0;
      empty-Q (empty-US-heur S)
    } else RETURN (empty-US-heur S0)
  };
  ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  ASSERT(learned-clss-count S ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
  T ← remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur S;
  ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
  U ← mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur T;
```

```

  ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur U) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));
  ASSERT(learned-clss-count U ≤ learned-clss-count S0);
  V ← isasat-GC-clauses-wl-D False U;
  RETURN (clss-size-resetUS0-st V)
}
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-tw-st-heur-loopD*:  
 ⟨(S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur ⇒ (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-loop⟩ **and**  
*twl-st-heur-loop-tw-st-heurD*:  
 ⟨(S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-loop ⇒ get-conflict-wl T = None ⇒ (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma**  
*cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-GC-prog-pre-heur*:  
 ⟨cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-GC-prog-pre T ⇒  
 (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur''' r ⇒ (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart-ana r⟩ (**is** ⟨- ⇒ ?Apre ⇒ ?A⟩) **and**  
*cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-D-GC-prog-post-heur*:  
 ⟨cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-GC-prog-post S0 T ⇒  
 (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart ⇒ (clss-size-resetUS0-st S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur⟩ (**is** ⟨- ⇒ -?Bpre ⇒  
 ?B⟩) **and**  
*cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-D-GC-prog-post-confl-heur*:  
 ⟨cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-GC-prog-post-confl S0 T ⇒  
 (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-restart ⇒ get-conflict-wl T ≠ None ⇒  
 (S, T) ∈ twl-st-heur-loop⟩ (**is** ⟨- ⇒ ?Cpre ⇒ ?Cconfl ⇒ ?C⟩)  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-D-GC-heur-prog*:  
 ⟨(cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-D-GC-heur-prog, cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-GC-prog) ∈  
 twl-st-heur''''u r u →<sub>f</sub> (twl-st-heur''''uu r u)nres-rel⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-D-inprocess-heur-prog-alt-def*:  
 ⟨cdcl-tw-full-restart-wl-D-inprocess-heur-prog S0 = do {  
 S ← do {  
 if count-decided-st-heur S0 > 0  
 then do {  
 S ← find-decomp-wl-st-int 0 S0;  
 empty-Q (empty-US-heur S)  
 } else RETURN (empty-US-heur S0)  
 };  
 ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));  
 ASSERT(learned-clss-count S ≤ learned-clss-count S0);  
 T ← remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur S;  
 ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));  
 ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);  
 T ← isa-mark-duplicated-binary-clauses-as-garbage-wl2 T;  
 ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));  
 ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);  
 T ← isa-forward-subsume T;  
 ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));  
 ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);  
 T ← isa-pure-literal-eliminate T;  
 ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S0));  
 ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S0);  
 T ← isa-simplify-clauses-with-units-st-wl2 T;



```

    RETURN (T, last-GC, learned-clss-count T, n)
  }
  else if b ≠ FLAG-no-restart
  then if b ≠ FLAG-Inprocess-restart then do {
    let b = b;
    T ← (if b = FLAG-Reduce-restart
      then cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete S
      else cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-GC-heur-prog S);
    ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S);
    RETURN (T, learned-clss-count T, learned-clss-count T, n+1)
  }
  else do {
    T ← cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-inprocess-heur-prog S;
    ASSERT(learned-clss-count T ≤ learned-clss-count S);
    RETURN (T, learned-clss-count T, learned-clss-count T, n+1)
  }
  else RETURN (S, last-GC, last-Restart, n)
})
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete-cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-prog-D2*:  
 ⟨(cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete, cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-prog) ∈  
 twl-st-heur<sup>'''</sup>u r u →<sub>f</sub> ⟨twl-st-heur<sup>'''</sup>uu r u⟩<sub>nres-rel</sub>⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *restart-prog-wl-alt-def2*:  
 ⟨restart-prog-wl S last-GC last-Restart n brk = do{  
 ASSERT(restart-abs-wl-pre S last-GC last-Restart brk);  
 ASSERT (last-GC  
 ≤ size (get-learned-clss-wl S) + size (get-unit-learned-clss-wl S) +  
 size (get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl S) +  
 size (get-learned-clauses0-wl S));  
 ASSERT (last-Restart  
 ≤ size (get-learned-clss-wl S) + size (get-unit-learned-clss-wl S) +  
 size (get-subsumed-learned-clauses-wl S) +  
 size (get-learned-clauses0-wl S));  
 if brk then RETURN (S, last-GC, last-Restart, n)  
 else do {  
 b ← restart-required-wl S last-GC last-Restart n;  
 if b = RESTART ∧ ¬brk then do {  
 T ← cdcl-twl-restart-wl-prog S;  
 RETURN (T, last-GC, size (get-all-learned-clss-wl T), n)  
 }  
 else if (b = GC ∨ b = INPROCESS) ∧ ¬brk then  
 if b ≠ INPROCESS then do {  
 b ← SPEC(λ-. True);  
 T ← (if b then cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-prog S else cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-GC-prog S);  
 RETURN (T, size (get-all-learned-clss-wl T), size (get-all-learned-clss-wl T), n + 1)  
 } else do {  
 T ← cdcl-twl-full-restart-inprocess-wl-prog S;  
 RETURN (T, size (get-all-learned-clss-wl T), size (get-all-learned-clss-wl T), n + 1)  
 }  
 }  
 else  
 RETURN (S, last-GC, last-Restart, n)  
 }⟩ (is ⟨?A = ?B⟩)



⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *restart-abs-wl-pre-emptyNOS*:

**assumes** ⟨*restart-abs-wl-pre*  $S$  *lastGC* *lastRestart*  $C$ ⟩ **and** [*simp*]: ⟨ $\neg C$ ⟩

**shows** ⟨*get-init-clauses0-wl*  $S = \{\#\}$   $\wedge$  *get-learned-clauses0-wl*  $S = \{\#\}$ ⟩

⟨proof⟩

**abbreviation** *restart-prog-wl-heur-rel* :: ⟨ $\rightarrow$ ⟩ **where**

⟨*restart-prog-wl-heur-rel*  $r$   $u \equiv \{((T, a, b, c), (U, d, e, f)).$

$(T, U) \in \text{twl-st-heur-loop}''''u$   $r$   $u \wedge$

$(\text{get-conflict-wl } U = \text{None} \longrightarrow ((a,b,c), (d,e,f)) \in \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{nat-rel})\rangle$

**abbreviation** *restart-prog-wl-heur-rel2* :: ⟨ $\rightarrow$ ⟩ **where**

⟨*restart-prog-wl-heur-rel2*  $\equiv \{((T, a, b, c), (U, d, e, f)).$

$(T, U) \in \text{twl-st-heur-loop}$   $\wedge$

$(\text{get-conflict-wl } U = \text{None} \longrightarrow ((a,b,c), (d,e,f)) \in \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{nat-rel} \times_r \text{nat-rel})\rangle$

**lemma** *restart-prog-wl-D-heur-restart-prog-wl-D*:

⟨(*uncurry4* *restart-prog-wl-D-heur*, *uncurry4* *restart-prog-wl*)  $\in$

$\text{twl-st-heur}''''u$   $r$   $u \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{bool-rel} \rightarrow_f$

⟨*restart-prog-wl-heur-rel*  $r$   $u$ ⟩ *nres-rel*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *restart-prog-wl-D-heur-restart-prog-wl-D2*:

⟨(*uncurry4* *restart-prog-wl-D-heur*, *uncurry4* *restart-prog-wl*)  $\in$

$\text{twl-st-heur} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{nat-rel} \times_f \text{bool-rel} \rightarrow_f$  ⟨*restart-prog-wl-heur-rel2*⟩ *nres-rel*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics-Defs* *IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-VMTF-State-LLVM* *IsaSAT-Rephase-State-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Arena-Sorting-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Restart-Reduce-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Inprocessing-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Proofs-LLVM*

**begin**

**hide-fact** (open) *Sepref-Rules.frefI*

**lemma** *trail-set-zeroed-until-state-alt-def*:

⟨*RETURN* oo *trail-set-zeroed-until-state* =  $(\lambda k$   $S.$  *do* {

*let*  $(M, S) = \text{extract-trail-wl-heur } S;$

*let*  $M = \text{trail-set-zeroed-until } k$   $M;$

*RETURN* (*update-trail-wl-heur*  $M$   $S$ )

}⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *trail-set-zeroed-until-state*

**is** ⟨*uncurry* (*RETURN* oo *trail-set-zeroed-until-state*)⟩

:: ⟨*sint64-nat-assn* <sup>$k$</sup>   $*_a$  *isasat-bounded-assn* <sup>$d$</sup>   $\rightarrow_a$  *isasat-bounded-assn*⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *trail-zeroed-until-state-alt-def*:

⟨RETURN o trail-zeroed-until-state = read-trail-wl-heur (RETURN o trail-zeroed-until)⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**definition** trail-zeroed-until-state-impl where

⟨trail-zeroed-until-state-impl = read-trail-wl-heur-code count-decided-pol-impl⟩

**sempref-register** extract-trail-wl-heur count-decided-pol trail-zeroed-until-state trail-set-zeroed-until-state

**definition** trail-zeroed-until-state-fast-code :: ⟨twl-st-wll-trail-fast2 ⇒ -⟩ where

⟨trail-zeroed-until-state-fast-code = read-trail-wl-heur-code trail-zeroed-until-impl⟩

**global-interpretation** trail-zeroed-until: read-trail-param-adder0 where

f = ⟨trail-zeroed-until-impl⟩ and

f' = ⟨RETURN o trail-zeroed-until⟩ and

x-assn = sint64-nat-assn and

P = ⟨(λS. True)⟩

rewrites ⟨read-trail-wl-heur (RETURN o trail-zeroed-until) = RETURN o trail-zeroed-until-state⟩

and

⟨read-trail-wl-heur-code trail-zeroed-until-impl = trail-zeroed-until-state-fast-code⟩

⟨proof⟩

**lemmas** [sempref-fr-rules] = trail-zeroed-until.refine[unfolded lambda-comp-true]

**lemmas** [unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code] =

trail-zeroed-until-state-fast-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]

**sempref-def** FLAG-restart-impl

is ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN FLAG-restart)⟩

:: ⟨unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** FLAG-no-restart-impl

is ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN FLAG-no-restart)⟩

:: ⟨unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** FLAG-GC-restart-impl

is ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN FLAG-GC-restart)⟩

:: ⟨unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** FLAG-Reduce-restart-impl

is ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN FLAG-Reduce-restart)⟩

:: ⟨unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** FLAG-Inprocess-restart-impl

is ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN FLAG-Inprocess-restart)⟩

:: ⟨unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> word-assn⟩

⟨proof⟩

**definition** *end-of-restart-phase-st-impl* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{end-of-restart-phase-st-impl} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code end-of-restart-phase-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *end-of-restart-phase: read-heur-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ end-of-restart-phase} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{end-of-restart-phase-impl}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\cdot. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN } o \text{ end-of-restart-phase}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ end-of-restart-phase-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code end-of-restart-phase-impl} = \text{end-of-restart-phase-st-impl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *end-of-rephasing-phase-st-impl* ::  $\langle \text{twl-st-wll-trail-fast2} \Rightarrow - \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{end-of-rephasing-phase-st-impl} = \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats-impl} \rangle$

**global-interpretation** *end-of-rephasing-phase: read-heur-param-adder0* **where**  
 $f' = \langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ end-of-rephasing-phase-heur} \rangle$  **and**  
 $f = \text{end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats-impl}$  **and**  
 $x\text{-assn} = \text{word-assn}$  **and**  
 $P = \langle \lambda\cdot. \text{True} \rangle$   
**rewrites**  $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur} (\text{RETURN } o \text{ end-of-rephasing-phase-heur}) = \text{RETURN } o \text{ end-of-rephasing-phase-st} \rangle$   
**and**  
 $\langle \text{read-heur-wl-heur-code end-of-rephasing-phase-heur-stats-impl} = \text{end-of-rephasing-phase-st-impl} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemmas**  $[\text{sepref-fr-rules}] = \text{end-of-restart-phase.refine end-of-rephasing-phase.refine}$   
**lemmas**  $[\text{unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code}] =$   
 $\text{end-of-restart-phase-st-impl-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$   
 $\text{end-of-rephasing-phase-st-impl-def}[\text{unfolded read-all-st-code-def}]$

**sepref-register** *incr-restart-phase incr-restart-phase-end*  
*update-restart-phases*

**lemma** *update-restart-phases-alt-def:*  
 $\langle \text{update-restart-phases} = (\lambda S. \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{let } lcount = \text{get-global-conflict-count } S;$   
 $\text{let } (heur, S) = \text{extract-heur-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{let } (vm, S) = \text{extract-vmtf-wl-heur } S;$   
 $\text{let } vm = \text{switch-bump-heur } vm;$   
 $heur \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{incr-restart-phase } heur);$   
 $heur \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{incr-restart-phase-end } lcount \text{ } heur);$   
 $heur \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{if current-restart-phase } heur = \text{STABLE-MODE then heuristic-reluctant-enable}$   
 $heur \text{ else heuristic-reluctant-disable } heur);$   
 $heur \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{swap-emas } heur);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{update-heur-wl-heur } heur (\text{update-vmtf-wl-heur } vm \text{ } S))$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *update-restart-phases-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{update-restart-phases} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *upper-restart-bound-reached*

**sepref-def** *upper-restart-bound-reached-fast-impl*  
**is**  $\langle (RETURN\ o\ upper-restart-bound-reached) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle isasat-bounded-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ bool1-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-register** *max-restart-decision-lvl*

**sepref-def** *minimum-number-between-restarts-impl*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry0\ (RETURN\ minimum-number-between-restarts) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle unit-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ word-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *uint32-nat-assn-impl*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry0\ (RETURN\ max-restart-decision-lvl) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle unit-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ uint32-nat-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *GC-required-heur-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry\ GC-required-heur \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle isasat-bounded-assn^k\ *_a\ uint64-nat-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ bool1-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *GC-units-required-heur-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle RETURN\ o\ GC-units-required \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle isasat-bounded-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ bool1-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-register** *should-inprocess-or-unit-reduce-st*

**sepref-def** *should-inprocess-or-unit-reduce-st*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry\ (RETURN\ oo\ should-inprocess-or-unit-reduce-st) \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle isasat-bounded-assn^k\ *_a\ bool1-assn^k \rightarrow_a\ bool1-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-register** *ema-get-value get-fast-ema-heur get-slow-ema-heur*

**sepref-def** *restart-required-heur-fast-code*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry3\ restart-required-heur \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle [\lambda((S, -), -), -).\ learned-clss-count\ S \leq\ unat64-max]_a\ isasat-bounded-assn^k\ *_a\ uint64-nat-assn^k\ *_a\ uint64-nat-assn^k\ *_a\ uint64-nat-assn^k \rightarrow\ word-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**sepref-def** *replace-reason-in-trail-code*  
**is**  $\langle uncurry2\ replace-reason-in-trail \rangle$   
**::**  $\langle unat-lit-assn^k\ *_a\ (sint64-nat-assn)^k\ *_a\ trail-pol-fast-assn^d \rightarrow_a\ trail-pol-fast-assn \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-replace-annot-in-trail-alt-def:*  
 $\langle isasat-replace-annot-in-trail\ L\ C = (\lambda S.\ do\ \{$   
   $let\ (lcount,\ S) = extract-lcount-wl-heur\ S;$   
   $let\ (M,\ S) = extract-trail-wl-heur\ S;$   
   $let\ lcount = clss-size-resetUS0\ lcount;$

```

    M ← replace-reason-in-trail L C M;
    RETURN (update-trail-wl-heur M (update-lcount-wl-heur lcount S))
  }⟩
⟨proof⟩
sepref-register isasat-replace-annot-in-trail
sepref-def isasat-replace-annot-in-trail-code
  is ⟨uncurry2 isasat-replace-annot-in-trail⟩
  :: ⟨unat-lit-assnk *a (sint64-nat-assn)k *a isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sepref-register remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heur

lemma remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heurI:
  ⟨isasat-fast b ⇒
    learned-clss-count xb ≤ learned-clss-count b ⇒
    learned-clss-count xb ≤ unat64-max⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sepref-def remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heur-code
  is ⟨uncurry remove-one-annot-true-clause-one-imp-wl-D-heur⟩
  :: ⟨[λ(C, S). learned-clss-count S ≤ unat64-max]a
    sint64-nat-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd → sint64-nat-assn ×a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sepref-register remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur

lemma remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heurI:
  ⟨learned-clss-count x ≤ unat64-max ⇒
    remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-inv x (a1', a2') ⇒
    learned-clss-count a2' ≤ unat64-max⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sepref-def remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur-code
  is ⟨remove-one-annot-true-clause-imp-wl-D-heur⟩
  :: ⟨[λS. length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max ∧
    learned-clss-count S ≤ unat64-max]a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sepref-register number-clss-to-keep

lemma [sepref-fr-rules]:
  ⟨(Mreturn o id, RETURN o unat) ∈ word64-assnk →a uint64-nat-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sepref-def number-clss-to-keep-fast-code
  is ⟨number-clss-to-keep-impl⟩
  :: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnk →a sint64-nat-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

lemma number-clss-to-keep-impl-number-clss-to-keep:
  ⟨(number-clss-to-keep-impl, number-clss-to-keep) ∈ Sepref-Rules.frefl Id (λ-. ⟨nat-rel⟩nres-rel)⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```
lemma number-clss-to-keep-fast-code-refine[sepref-fr-rules]:  
  ⟨(number-clss-to-keep-fast-code, number-clss-to-keep) ∈ (isasat-bounded-assn)k →a snat-assn⟩  
  ⟨proof⟩
```

```
experiment
```

```
begin
```

```
  export-llvm restart-required-heur-fast-code access-avdom-at-fast-code  
  trail-zeroed-until-state-fast-code
```

```
end
```

```
end
```

```
theory IsaSAT-Restart-Simp-Defs
```

```
  imports IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics-Defs IsaSAT-Other-Defs IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict-Defs IsaSAT-Restart-Inprocess  
  Watched-Literals.Watched-Literals-Watch-List-Reduce
```

```
begin
```

## Chapter 23

# Full CDCL with Restarts

**definition** *cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv* **where**

```
⟨cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv S0 = (λ(brk, T, last-GC, last-Rephase).  
  (∃ S0' T'. (S0, S0') ∈ twl-st-heur ∧ (T, T') ∈ twl-st-heur-loop ∧  
    (¬brk → cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-abs-wl-inv S0' (brk, T', last-GC, last-Rephase))))⟩
```

**definition** *cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv2* **where**

```
⟨cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv2 S0 = (λ(brk, T, last-GC, last-Rephase).  
  (∃ S0' T'. (S0, S0') ∈ twl-st-heur-loop ∧ (T, T') ∈ twl-st-heur-loop ∧  
    (¬brk → cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-abs-wl-inv S0' (brk, T', last-GC, last-Rephase))))⟩
```

It would be better to add a backtrack to level 0 before instead of delaying the restart.

**definition** *update-all-phases* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ (*isat*) *nres*⟩ **where**

```
⟨update-all-phases = (λS. do {  
  if (count-decided-st-heur S = 0) then do {  
    let lcount = get-global-conflict-count S;  
    end-of-restart-phase ← RETURN (end-of-restart-phase-st S);  
    S ← (if end-of-restart-phase < lcount then update-restart-phases S else RETURN S);  
    S ← (if end-of-rephasing-phase-st S < lcount then rephase-heur-st S else RETURN S);  
    RETURN S  
  }  
  else RETURN S  
})⟩
```

**definition** *isat-fast-slow* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *isat* *nres*⟩ **where**

```
[simp]: ⟨isat-fast-slow S = RETURN S⟩
```

**definition** *cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl-heur*

```
:: ⟨isat ⇒ isat nres⟩
```

**where**

```
⟨cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl-heur S0 = do {  
  ebrk ← RETURN (¬isat-fast S0);  
  (ebrk, brk, T, n) ←  
  WHILET λ(ebrk, brk, T, last-GC, last-Restart, n). cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv S0 (brk, T, last-GC, last-Restart,  
    (λ(ebrk, brk, -). ¬brk ∧ ¬ebrk)  
    (λ(ebrk, brk, S, last-GC, last-Restart, n).  
      do {  
        ASSERT(¬brk ∧ ¬ebrk);  
        ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ unat64-max);  
        T ← unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur S;  
        ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) ≤ unat64-max);  
        ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) = length (get-clauses-wl-heur S));  
      }  
    )  
  )  
  )
```

```

    (brk, T) ← cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur T;
    ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) ≤ unat64-max);
    (T, n) ← restart-prog-wl-D-heur T last-GC last-Restart n brk;
ebrk ← RETURN (¬isasat-fast T);
    RETURN (ebrk, brk ∨ ¬get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur T, T, n)
  })
  (ebrk, False, S0::isasat, learned-clss-count S0, learned-clss-count S0, 0);
ASSERT(length (get-clauses-wl-heur T) ≤ unat64-max ∧
  get-old-arena T = []);
if ¬brk then do {
  T ← isasat-fast-slow T;
  (brk, T, -) ← WHILET cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv2 T
    (λ(brk, -). ¬brk)
    (λ(brk, S, last-GC, last-Restart, n).
      do {
        T ← unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur S;
        (brk, T) ← cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur T;
        (T, last-GC, last-Restart, n) ← restart-prog-wl-D-heur T last-GC last-Restart n brk;
        RETURN (brk ∨ ¬get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur T, T, last-GC, last-Restart, n)
      })
    (False, T, n);
  RETURN T
}
else isasat-fast-slow T
}
}

```

**definition** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur*

::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow (bool \times isasat) nres \rangle$

**where**

```

⟨cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur S0 = do {
  ebrk ← RETURN (¬isasat-fast S0);
  (ebrk, brk, T, n) ←
  WHILET λ(ebrk, brk, T, last-GC, last-Restart, n). cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv S0 (brk, T, last-GC, last-Restart, n)
    (λ(ebrk, brk, -). ¬brk ∧ ¬ebrk)
    (λ(ebrk, brk, S, last-GC, last-Restart, n).
      do {
        ASSERT(¬brk ∧ ¬ebrk);
        ASSERT(isasat-fast S);
        T ← unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur S;
        ASSERT(isasat-fast T);
        (brk, T) ← cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur T;
        ASSERT(isasat-fast-relaxed2 T n);
        (T, last-GC, last-Restart, n) ← restart-prog-wl-D-heur T last-GC last-Restart n brk;
        T ← update-all-phases T;
        ASSERT(isasat-fast-relaxed T);
        ebrk ← RETURN (¬(isasat-fast T ∧ n < unat64-max));
        RETURN (ebrk, brk ∨ ¬get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur T, T, last-GC, last-Restart, n)
      })
    (ebrk, False, S0::isasat, learned-clss-count S0, learned-clss-count S0, 0);
  RETURN (ebrk, T)
}
}

```

**definition** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur*

::  $\langle isasat \Rightarrow isasat nres \rangle$

**where**



```

⟨cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur S0 = do {
  (brk, T, -) ← WHILET cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv S0
  (λ(brk, -). ¬brk)
  (λ(brk, S, last-GC, last-Rephase, n).
  do {
    T ← unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur S;
    (brk, T) ← cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur T;
    (T, last-GC, last-Rephase, n) ← restart-prog-wl-D-heur T last-GC last-Rephase n brk;
    RETURN (brk ∨ ¬get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur T, T, last-GC, last-Rephase, n)
  })
  (False, S0::isasat, learned-clss-count S0, learned-clss-count S0, 0);
  RETURN T
}⟩

```

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Restart-Simp-Defs IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict-LLVM IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics-LLVM*

**begin**

**sempref-register** *update-all-phases*

**sempref-def** *update-all-phases-impl*

```

is ⟨update-all-phases⟩
:: ⟨isasat-bounded-assnd →a isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-register** *mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur*

**sempref-register** *delete-index-and-swap mop-mark-garbage-heur mop-mark-garbage-heur3 mop-access-lit-in-clauses-heur*

**lemma** [*def-pat-rules*]: ⟨*get-the-propagation-reason-heur* ≡ *get-the-propagation-reason-pol-st*⟩  
⟨proof⟩

**sempref-def** *mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-fast-impl*

```

is ⟨mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur⟩
:: ⟨[λS. length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** *mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur-heur-fast-impl*

```

is ⟨mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur⟩
:: ⟨[λS. length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *isasat-fast-bound where*

⟨*isasat-fast-bound* = *snat64-max* - (*unat32-max* div 2 + *MAX-HEADER-SIZE* + 1)⟩

**lemma** *isasat-fast-bound-alt-def*:

```

⟨isasat-fast-bound = 9223372034707292156⟩
⟨unat64-max = 18446744073709551615⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *isasat-fast-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{isasat-fast } S = (\text{length-clauses-heur } S \leq 9223372034707292156 \wedge$   
 $\text{clss-size-lcount } (\text{get-learned-count } S) +$   
 $\text{clss-size-lcountUE } (\text{get-learned-count } S) + \text{clss-size-lcountUS } (\text{get-learned-count } S) +$   
 $\text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (\text{get-learned-count } S) +$   
 $\text{clss-size-lcountUEk } (\text{get-learned-count } S) < 18446744073709551615) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *isasat-fast*

**lemma** *all-count-learned[simp]*:  $\langle \text{clss-size-allcount } (\text{get-learned-count } S) = \text{learned-clss-count } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *isasat-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ isasat-fast} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{ isasat-fast-relaxed } S]_a \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *should-inprocess-st*

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart-Simp*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics IsaSAT-Other IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict IsaSAT-Restart-Inprocessing*  
*IsaSAT-Restart-Simp-Defs*

**begin**

**fun** *Pair4*  $:: \langle 'a \Rightarrow 'b \Rightarrow 'c \Rightarrow 'd \Rightarrow 'a \times 'b \times 'c \times 'd \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{Pair4 } a \ b \ c \ d = (a, b, c, d) \rangle$

**lemma** *rephase-heur-st-spec*:

$\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-loop} \implies \text{rephase-heur-st } S \leq \text{SPEC}(\lambda S. (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-loop}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *update-all-phases-Pair*:

$\langle (S, S') \in \text{twl-st-heur-loop}'''u \ r \ u \implies$   
 $\text{update-all-phases } S \leq \Downarrow (\{(T, T'). (T, T') \in \text{twl-st-heur-loop}'''u \ r \ u \wedge T' = S'\}) (\text{RETURN } (id$   
 $S')) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-abs-wl-inv-NoneD*:

$\langle \text{cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-abs-wl-inv } y \ (\text{False}, x1a, x1b, x1c, x2c) \implies$   
 $\text{get-conflict-wl } x1a = \text{None} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-get-conflict-wl-is-None*:

$\langle (\text{RETURN } o \ \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur}, \ \text{RETURN } o \ \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None}) \in$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur-loop} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur-cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-D*:

$\langle (\text{cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur}, \ \text{cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl}) \in$   
 $\text{twl-st-heur} \rightarrow_f \langle \text{twl-st-heur-loop} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *fast-number-of-iterations*  $:: \langle - \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{fast-number-of-iterations } n \longleftrightarrow n < \text{unat64-max} \gg 1 \rangle$

**definition** *convert-to-full-state-wl-heur* ::  $\langle \text{isasat} \Rightarrow \text{isasat nres} \rangle$  **where**

[simp]:  $\langle \text{convert-to-full-state-wl-heur } S = \text{RETURN } S \rangle$

**definition** *convert-to-full-state-wl* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-wl} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ twl-st-wl nres} \rangle$  **where**

[simp]:  $\langle \text{convert-to-full-state-wl } S = \text{RETURN } S \rangle$

**lemma** *convert-to-full-state-wl-heur*:

$\langle (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-loop} \Longrightarrow \text{get-conflict-wl } T = \text{None} \Longrightarrow$

$\text{convert-to-full-state-wl-heur } S \leq \Downarrow(\text{twl-st-heur''}$

$(\text{dom-m } (\text{get-clauses-wl } T))$

$(\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S))$

$(\text{get-learned-count } S)) (\text{convert-to-full-state-wl } T) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl-heur-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl-heur } S_0 = \text{do} \{$

$\text{ebrk} \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\neg \text{isasat-fast } S_0);$

$(\text{ebrk}, \text{brk}, T, n) \leftarrow$

$\text{WHILE}_T \lambda(\text{ebrk}, \text{brk}, T, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n). \quad \text{cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv } S_0 (\text{brk}, T, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n)$

$(\lambda(\text{ebrk}, \text{brk}, -). \neg \text{brk} \wedge \neg \text{ebrk})$

$(\lambda(\text{ebrk}, \text{brk}, S, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n).$

$\text{do} \{$

$\text{ASSERT}(\neg \text{brk} \wedge \neg \text{ebrk});$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{unat64-max});$

$S \leftarrow \text{convert-to-full-state-wl-heur } S;$

$T \leftarrow \text{unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur } S;$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } T) \leq \text{unat64-max});$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } T) = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S));$

$(\text{brk}, T) \leftarrow \text{cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur } T;$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } T) \leq \text{unat64-max});$

$(T, n) \leftarrow \text{restart-prog-wl-D-heur } T \text{ last-GC last-Restart } n \text{ brk};$

$\text{ebrk} \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\neg \text{isasat-fast } T);$

$\text{RETURN } (\text{ebrk}, \text{brk} \vee \neg \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur } T, T, n)$

$\} )$

$(\text{ebrk}, \text{False}, S_0::\text{isasat}, \text{learned-clss-count } S_0, \text{learned-clss-count } S_0, 0);$

$\text{ASSERT}(\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } T) \leq \text{unat64-max} \wedge$

$\text{get-old-arena } T = []);$

$\text{if } \neg \text{brk} \text{ then do} \{$

$T \leftarrow \text{isasat-fast-slow } T;$

$(\text{brk}, T, -) \leftarrow \text{WHILE}_T \text{cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv2 } T$

$(\lambda(\text{brk}, -). \neg \text{brk})$

$(\lambda(\text{brk}, S, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n).$

$\text{do} \{$

$S \leftarrow \text{convert-to-full-state-wl-heur } S;$

$T \leftarrow \text{unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur } S;$

$(\text{brk}, T) \leftarrow \text{cdcl-twl-o-prog-wl-D-heur } T;$

$(T, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n) \leftarrow \text{restart-prog-wl-D-heur } T \text{ last-GC last-Restart } n \text{ brk};$

$\text{RETURN } (\text{brk} \vee \neg \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur } T, T, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n)$

$\} )$

$(\text{False}, T, n);$

$\text{RETURN } T$

$\}$

$\text{else isasat-fast-slow } T$

}>

<proof>

**lemma** *cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl-heur-cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl-D*:  
**assumes**  $r$ :  $\langle r \leq \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (\text{cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl-heur}, \text{cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl}) \in$   
 $\text{tw-st-heur}''' r \rightarrow_f \langle \text{tw-st-heur-loop} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
<proof>

**lemma** *mark-unused-st-heur*:  
**assumes**  
 $\langle (S, T) \in \text{tw-st-heur-restart} \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle C \in \# \text{dom-}m \text{ (get-clauses-wl } T) \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (\text{mark-unused-st-heur } C \ S, T) \in \text{tw-st-heur-restart} \rangle$   
<proof>

**lemma** *mark-to-delete-clauses-wl-D-heur-is-Some-iff*:  
 $\langle D = \text{Some } C \longleftrightarrow D \neq \text{None} \wedge ((\text{the } D) = C) \rangle$   
<proof>

**lemma** *cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur } S_0 = \text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ebrk} \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\neg \text{isasat-fast } S_0);$   
 $(\text{ebrk}, \text{brk}, T, n) \leftarrow$   
 $\text{WHILE}_T \lambda(\text{ebrk}, \text{brk}, T, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n). \text{cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-abs-wl-heur-inv } S_0 (\text{brk}, T, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n)$   
 $(\lambda(\text{ebrk}, \text{brk}, -). \neg \text{brk} \wedge \neg \text{ebrk})$   
 $(\lambda(\text{ebrk}, \text{brk}, S, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n).$   
 $\text{do} \{$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\neg \text{brk} \wedge \neg \text{ebrk});$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-fast } S);$   
 $S \leftarrow \text{convert-to-full-state-wl-heur } S;$   
 $T \leftarrow \text{unit-propagation-outer-loop-wl-D-heur } S;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-fast } T);$   
 $(\text{brk}, T) \leftarrow \text{cdcl-tw-o-prog-wl-D-heur } T;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-fast-relaxed2 } T \ n);$   
 $(T, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n) \leftarrow \text{restart-prog-wl-D-heur } T \ \text{last-GC} \ \text{last-Restart} \ n \ \text{brk};$   
 $T \leftarrow \text{update-all-phases } T;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-fast-relaxed } T);$   
 $\text{ebrk} \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\neg(\text{isasat-fast } T \wedge n < \text{unat64-max}));$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{ebrk}, \text{brk} \vee \neg \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur } T, T, \text{last-GC}, \text{last-Restart}, n)$   
 $\}$   
 $(\text{ebrk}, \text{False}, S_0::\text{isasat}, \text{learned-clss-count } S_0, \text{learned-clss-count } S_0, 0);$   
 $\text{RETURN } (\text{ebrk}, T)$   
 $\}\rangle$   
<proof>

**lemma** *cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur-cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-D*:  
**assumes**  $r$ :  $\langle r \leq \text{unat64-max} \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle (\text{cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur}, \text{cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl}) \in$   
 $\text{tw-st-heur}''' r \rightarrow_f \langle \text{bool-rel} \times_r \text{tw-st-heur-loop} \rangle \text{nres-rel} \rangle$   
<proof>

**end**  
**theory** *IsaSAT-Garbage-Collect-LLVM*  
**imports** *IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics-Defs IsaSAT-Setup-LLVM*

IsaSAT-VMTF-State-LLVM IsaSAT-Rephase-State-LLVM  
 IsaSAT-Arena-Sorting-LLVM  
 IsaSAT-Show-LLVM

**begin**

**sempref-register** *length-ll extra-information-mark-to-delete nth-rl*  
*LEARNED*

**lemma** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry-alt-def:*

$\langle$  *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry* =  $(\lambda N0\ W\ A\ (N',\ aivdom).$  *do* {  
*ASSERT*(*nat-of-lit* *A* < *length* *W*);  
*ASSERT*(*length* (*W* ! *nat-of-lit* *A*)  $\leq$  *length* *N0*);  
*let* *le* = *length* (*W* ! *nat-of-lit* *A*);  
 (*i*, *N*, *N'*, *aivdom*)  $\leftarrow$  *WHILE<sub>T</sub>*  
 ( $\lambda(i, N, N', aivdom).$  *i* < *le*)  
 ( $\lambda(i, N, (N', aivdom)).$  *do* {  
*ASSERT*(*i* < *length* (*W* ! *nat-of-lit* *A*));  
*let* (*C*, -, -) = *W* ! *nat-of-lit* *A* ! *i*;  
*ASSERT*(*arena-is-valid-clause-vdom* *N* *C*);  
*let* *st* = *arena-status* *N* *C*;  
*if* *st*  $\neq$  *DELETED* *then do* {  
*ASSERT*(*arena-is-valid-clause-idx* *N* *C*);  
*ASSERT*(*length* *N'* +  
 (*if* *arena-length* *N* *C* > 4 *then* *MAX-HEADER-SIZE* *else* *MIN-HEADER-SIZE*) +  
*arena-length* *N* *C*  $\leq$  *length* *N0*);  
*ASSERT*(*length* *N* = *length* *N0*);  
*ASSERT*(*length* (*get-vdom-aivdom* *aivdom*) < *length* *N0*);  
*ASSERT*(*length* (*get-avdom-aivdom* *aivdom*) < *length* *N0*);  
*ASSERT*(*length* (*get-ivdom-aivdom* *aivdom*) < *length* *N0*);  
*ASSERT*(*length* (*get-tvdom-aivdom* *aivdom*) < *length* *N0*);  
*let* *D* = *length* *N'* + (*if* *arena-length* *N* *C* > 4 *then* *MAX-HEADER-SIZE* *else* *MIN-HEADER-SIZE*);  
*N'*  $\leftarrow$  *fm-mv-clause-to-new-arena* *C* *N* *N'*;  
*ASSERT*(*mark-garbage-pre* (*N*, *C*));  
*RETURN* (*i*+1, *extra-information-mark-to-delete* *N* *C*, *N'*,  
 (*if* *st* = *LEARNED* *then* *add-learned-clause-aivdom-strong* *D* *aivdom* *else* *add-init-clause-aivdom-strong*  
*D* *aivdom*))  
 } *else* *RETURN* (*i*+1, *N*, (*N'*, *aivdom*))  
 }) (*0*, *N0*, (*N'*, *aivdom*));  
*RETURN* (*N*, (*N'*, *aivdom*))  
 } $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**sempref-def** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry-code*

**is**  $\langle$ *uncurry<sub>3</sub>* *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry* $\rangle$   
 $:: \langle$  $\lambda((N, -), -, -).$  *length* *N*  $\leq$  *snat64-max* $\rangle_a$   
*arena-fast-assn*<sup>*d*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *watchlist-fast-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub> *unat-lit-assn*<sup>*k*</sup> \*<sub>*a*</sub>  
 (*arena-fast-assn*  $\times_a$  *aivdom-assn*)<sup>*d*</sup>  $\rightarrow$   
 (*arena-fast-assn*  $\times_a$  (*arena-fast-assn*  $\times_a$  *aivdom-assn*)) $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**sempref-register** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-copy-wl-entry*

**lemma** *shorten-taken-op-list-list-take:*

$\langle$  *W*[*L* := []] = *op-list-list-take* *W* *L* 0 $\rangle$   
 $\langle$ *proof* $\rangle$

**sepref-def** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry3 } \textit{isasat-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl} \rangle$

$\langle [\lambda((N, -), -), A). A \leq \textit{unat32-max} \textit{div} 2 \wedge \textit{length} N \leq \textit{snat64-max}]_a$   
 $\textit{arena-fast-assn}^d *_a (\textit{arena-fast-assn} \times_a \textit{aivdom-assn})^d *_a \textit{watchlist-fast-assn}^d *_a \textit{atom-assn}^k \rightarrow$   
 $(\textit{arena-fast-assn} \times_a (\textit{arena-fast-assn} \times_a \textit{aivdom-assn}) \times_a \textit{watchlist-fast-assn}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl2 isasat-GC-clauses-prog-single-wl*

**sepref-def** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl2-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } \textit{isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl2} \rangle$

$\langle [\lambda(-, (N, -)). \textit{length} N \leq \textit{snat64-max}]_a$   
 $(\textit{heuristic-bump-assn})^k *_a$   
 $(\textit{arena-fast-assn} \times_a (\textit{arena-fast-assn} \times_a \textit{aivdom-assn}) \times_a \textit{watchlist-fast-assn})^d \rightarrow$   
 $(\textit{arena-fast-assn} \times_a (\textit{arena-fast-assn} \times_a \textit{aivdom-assn}) \times_a \textit{watchlist-fast-assn}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl-alt-def:*

$\langle \textit{isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl} = (\lambda S_0. \textit{do} \{$   
 $\textit{let} (vm, S) = \textit{extract-vmtf-wl-heur} S_0;$   
 $\textit{let} (N', S) = \textit{extract-arena-wl-heur} S;$   
 $\textit{ASSERT} (N' = \textit{get-clauses-wl-heur} S_0);$   
 $\textit{let} (W', S) = \textit{extract-watchlist-wl-heur} S;$   
 $\textit{let} (vdom, S) = \textit{extract-vdom-wl-heur} S;$   
 $\textit{let} (old-arena, S) = \textit{extract-old-arena-wl-heur} S;$   
 $\textit{ASSERT}(old-arena = []);$   
 $(N, (N', vdom), WS) \leftarrow \textit{isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl2} vm$   
 $(N', (old-arena, \textit{empty-aivdom} vdom), W');$   
 $\textit{let} S = \textit{update-watchlist-wl-heur} WS S;$   
 $\textit{let} S = \textit{update-arena-wl-heur} N' S;$   
 $\textit{let} S = \textit{update-old-arena-wl-heur} (\textit{take} 0 N) S;$   
 $\textit{let} S = \textit{update-vmtf-wl-heur} vm S;$   
 $\textit{let} (stats, S) = \textit{extract-stats-wl-heur} S;$   
 $\textit{let} S = \textit{update-stats-wl-heur} (\textit{incr-GC} stats) S;$   
 $\textit{let} S = \textit{update-vdom-wl-heur} vdom S;$   
 $\textit{let} (heur, S) = \textit{extract-heur-wl-heur} S;$   
 $\textit{let} heur = \textit{heuristic-reluctant-untrigger} (\textit{set-zero-wasted} heur);$   
 $\textit{let} S = \textit{update-heur-wl-heur} heur S;$   
 $\textit{RETURN} S$   
 $\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl rewatch-heur-st*

**sepref-def** *isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl-code*

**is**  $\langle \textit{isasat-GC-clauses-prog-wl} \rangle$

$\langle [\lambda S. \textit{length} (\textit{get-clauses-wl-heur} S) \leq \textit{snat64-max}]_a \textit{isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \textit{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *rewatch-heur-st-pre-alt-def:*

$\langle \textit{rewatch-heur-st-pre} S \iff (\forall i \in \textit{set} (\textit{get-tvdom} S). i \leq \textit{snat64-max}) \rangle$   
 $\langle \textit{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *rewatch-heur-and-reorder-vdom where*

$\langle \textit{rewatch-heur-and-reorder-vdom} vdom = \textit{rewatch-heur-and-reorder} (\textit{get-tvdom-aivdom} vdom) \rangle$

**sepref-def** *rewatch-heur-and-reorder-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry2 (rewatch-heur-and-reorder-vdom)⟩
  :: ⟨[λ((vdom, arena), W). (∀ x ∈ set (get-tvdom-aivdom vdom). x ≤ snat64-max) ∧ length arena ≤ snat64-max ∧
    length (get-tvdom-aivdom vdom) ≤ snat64-max]a
    aivdom-assnk *a arena-fast-assnk *a watchlist-fast-assnd → watchlist-fast-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

```

lemma rewatch-heur-and-reorder-st-alt-def:
  ⟨rewatch-heur-and-reorder-st = (λS0. do {
    let (vdom, S) = extract-vdom-wl-heur S0;
    ASSERT (vdom = get-aivdom S0);
    let (N, S) = extract-arena-wl-heur S;
    ASSERT (N = get-clauses-wl-heur S0);
    let (W, S) = extract-watchlist-wl-heur S;
    ASSERT(length (get-tvdom-aivdom vdom) ≤ length N);
    W ← rewatch-heur-and-reorder (get-tvdom-aivdom vdom) N W;
    RETURN (update-watchlist-wl-heur W (update-arena-wl-heur N (update-vdom-wl-heur vdom S)))
  }⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-register** *rewatch-heur-and-reorder rewatch-heur-and-reorder-vdom*

**sempref-def** *rewatch-heur-st-code*

```

is ⟨rewatch-heur-and-reorder-st⟩
  :: ⟨[λS. rewatch-heur-st-pre S ∧ length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a isasat-bounded-assnd
  → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-register** *isasat-GC-clauses-wl-D*

**sempref-register** *rewatch-heur-and-reorder-st*

**sempref-def** *isasat-GC-clauses-wl-D-code*

```

is ⟨uncurry isasat-GC-clauses-wl-D⟩
  :: ⟨[λ(b, S). length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a
    bool1-assnk *a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-register** *access-avdom-at*

**experiment**

**begin**

**export-llvm**

*isasat-GC-clauses-wl-D-code*

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Restart-Simp-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Restart-Heuristics-LLVM IsaSAT-Garbage-Collect-LLVM*

*IsaSAT-Other-LLVM IsaSAT-Propagate-Conflict-LLVM IsaSAT-Inprocessing-LLVM IsaSAT-Restart-LLVM*

**begin**

**sempref-register** *cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete mark-to-delete-clauses-GC-wl-D-heur*

**sempref-def** *cdcl-twl-restart-wl-heur-fast-code*

```

is ⟨cdcl-twl-restart-wl-heur⟩
  :: ⟨[λS. length (get-clauses-wl-heur S) ≤ snat64-max]a isasat-bounded-assnd → isasat-bounded-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**sempref-def** *cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{cdcl-twl-mark-clauses-to-delete} \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max}]_a \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-GC-heur-prog-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-GC-heur-prog} \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-inprocess-heur-prog-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-inprocess-heur-prog} \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} \wedge \text{learned-clss-count } S \leq \text{unat64-max}]_a \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *restart-required-heur cdcl-twl-restart-wl-heur*

*cdcl-twl-full-restart-wl-D-inprocess-heur-prog*

**sempref-def** *restart-prog-wl-D-heur-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry}_4 \text{ restart-prog-wl-D-heur} \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda (((S, -), -), n), -). \text{isasat-fast-relaxed2 } S \ n]_a$

$\text{isasat-bounded-assn}^d *_a \text{uint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{uint64-nat-assn}^k *_a \text{uint64-nat-assn}^k *_a$

$\text{bool1-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \times_a \text{uint64-nat-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heurI1:*

**assumes**

$\langle \text{isasat-fast } a1 \ 'b \rangle$

$\langle \text{learned-clss-count } a2 \ 'e \leq \text{Suc} (\text{learned-clss-count } a1 \ 'b) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{learned-clss-count } a2 \ 'e \leq \text{unat64-max} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heurI2:*

$\langle \text{isasat-fast } x \implies \text{learned-clss-count } x \leq \text{unat64-max} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heurI3:*

**assumes**

$\langle \text{isasat-fast } S \rangle$

$\langle \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } T) \leq \text{length} (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur } S) \rangle$

$\langle \text{learned-clss-count } T \leq (\text{learned-clss-count } S) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{isasat-fast } T \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-register** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur*

**sempref-def** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur-fast-code*

**is**  $\langle \text{cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur} \rangle$

$:: \langle [\lambda S. \text{isasat-fast } S]_a \text{ isasat-bounded-assn}^d \rightarrow \text{bool1-assn} \times_a \text{isasat-bounded-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**experiment**



```

begin
  export-llvm opts-reduction-st-fast-code
    opts-restart-st-fast-code
    get-conflict-count-since-last-restart-heur-fast-code
    get-fast-ema-heur-fast-code
    get-slow-ema-heur-fast-code
    get-learned-count-fast-code
    upper-restart-bound-reached-fast-impl
    minimum-number-between-restarts-impl
    restart-required-heur-fast-code
    cdcl-tw1-full-restart-w1-D-GC-heur-prog-fast-code
    cdcl-tw1-restart-w1-heur-fast-code
    cdcl-tw1-mark-clauses-to-delete-fast-code
    cdcl-tw1-local-restart-w1-D-heur-fast-code
    get-conflict-w1-is-None-fast-code
end

end
theory IsaSAT-Defs
  imports IsaSAT-CDCL-Defs IsaSAT-Restart-Simp-Defs IsaSAT-Initialisation
begin

```



# Chapter 24

## Full IsaSAT

We now combine all the previous definitions to prove correctness of the complete SAT solver:

1. We initialise the arena part of the state;
2. Then depending on the options and the number of clauses, we either use the bounded version or the unbounded version. Once have if decided which one, we initiale the watch lists;
3. After that, we can run the CDCL part of the SAT solver;
4. Finally, we extract the trail from the state.

Remark that the statistics and the options are unchecked: the number of propagations might overflows (but they do not impact the correctness of the whole solver). Similar restriction applies on the options: setting the options might not do what you expect to happen, but the result will still be correct.

**definition** *extract-model-of-state-heur* **where**

$\langle \text{extract-model-of-state-heur } U = \text{Some } (\text{fst } (\text{get-trail-wl-heur } U)) \rangle$

**definition** *convert-state* **where**

$\langle \text{convert-state } - S = S \rangle$

**definition** *learned-clss-count-init*  $:: \langle \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{nat} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{learned-clss-count-init } S = \text{clss-size-lcount } (\text{get-learned-count-init } S) +$   
 $\text{clss-size-lcountUE } (\text{get-learned-count-init } S) +$   
 $\text{clss-size-lcountUEk } (\text{get-learned-count-init } S) + \text{clss-size-lcountUS } (\text{get-learned-count-init } S) +$   
 $\text{clss-size-lcountU0 } (\text{get-learned-count-init } S) \rangle$

**definition** *isasat-fast-init*  $:: \langle \text{twl-st-wl-heur-init} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{isasat-fast-init } S \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } S) \leq \text{snat64-max} - (\text{unat32-max div } 2 + \text{MAX-HEADER-SIZE} + 1))$   
 $\wedge$   
 $\text{learned-clss-count-init } S < \text{unat64-max} \rangle$

**definition** *empty-init-code*  $:: \langle \text{bool} \times \text{- list} \times \text{isasat-stats} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{empty-init-code} = (\text{True}, [], \text{empty-stats}) \rangle$

**definition** *empty-conflict-code*  $:: \langle (\text{bool} \times \text{- list} \times \text{isasat-stats}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

⟨empty-conflict-code = do{
  let M0 = [];
  RETURN (False, M0, empty-stats)}⟩

```

**definition** *extract-model-of-state-stat* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *bool* × *nat literal list* × *isat-stats*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*extract-model-of-state-stat* *U* =  
 (False, (fst (get-trail-wl-heur *U*)), (get-stats-heur *U*))⟩

**definition** *extract-state-stat* :: ⟨*isat* ⇒ *bool* × *nat literal list* × *isat-stats*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*extract-state-stat* *U* =  
 (True, [], (get-stats-heur *U*))⟩

**definition** *empty-conflict* :: ⟨*nat literal list option*⟩ **where**  
 ⟨*empty-conflict* = Some []⟩

**definition** *IsaSAT-bounded-heur* :: ⟨*opts* ⇒ *nat clause-l list* ⇒ (*bool* × (*bool* × *nat literal list* × *isat-stats*)) *nres*⟩ **where**

```

⟨IsaSAT-bounded-heur opts CS = do{
  - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-initialisation);
  ASSERT(isat-input-bounded (mset-set (extract-atms-clss CS {})));
  ASSERT(∀ C ∈ set CS. ∀ L ∈ set C. nat-of-lit L ≤ unat32-max);
  let Ain' = mset-set (extract-atms-clss CS {});
  ASSERT(isat-input-bounded Ain');
  ASSERT(distinct-mset Ain');
  let Ain'' = virtual-copy Ain';
  let b = opts-unbounded-mode opts;
  S ← init-state-wl-heur-fast Ain';
  (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init) ← init-dt-wl-heur-b CS S;
  let T = convert-state Ain'' T;
  - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-initialisation);
  if isat-fast-init T ∧ ¬is-failed-heur-init T
  then do {
    if ¬get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init T
    then RETURN (False, empty-init-code)
    else if CS = [] then do {stat ← empty-conflict-code; RETURN (False, stat)}
    else do {
      - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.start-initialisation);
      ASSERT(Ain'' ≠ {#});
      ASSERT(isat-input-bounded-nempty Ain'');
      - ← isat-information-banner T;
      ASSERT(rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre T);
      T ← rewatch-heur-st-init T;
      ASSERT(isat-fast-init T);
      T ← finalise-init-code opts (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init);
      - ← RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-initialisation);
      ASSERT(isat-fast T);
      (b, U) ← cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur T;
      RETURN (b, if ¬b ∧ get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur U then extract-model-of-state-stat U
        else extract-state-stat U)
    }
  }
}
else RETURN (True, empty-init-code)
}⟩

```

**end**

```

theory IsaSAT
  imports IsaSAT-CDCL IsaSAT-Restart-Simp IsaSAT-Initialisation
          IsaSAT-Defs
begin

```

## 24.1 Correctness Relation

We cannot use *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart* since we do not always end in a final state for *cdcl-twl-stgy*.

**abbreviation** *conclusive-TWL-run-bounded* **where**  
 $\langle \text{conclusive-TWL-run-bounded } S \equiv \text{partial-conclusive-TWL-run } S \rangle$

Before introducing the pragmatic CDCL version, we expressed the specification all the level up to Weidenbach's CDCL, but now we stop at the pragmatic CDCL. Technically, we could actually skip the part on the calculus and simply use the conclusive part (no conflict and model, conflict and unsat), but this version is nicer on paper to highlight the refinement approach.

**definition** *conclusive-CDCL-state* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ prag-st} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ prag-st} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{conclusive-CDCL-state } CS \ T \ U \longleftrightarrow$   
 $(\text{pget-conflict } U = \text{None} \longrightarrow (\text{consistent-interp } (\text{lits-of-l } (\text{pget-trail } U)) \wedge$   
 $\text{pget-trail } U \models \text{as } (\text{set-mset } CS))) \wedge$   
 $(\text{pget-conflict } U \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow (CS \neq \{\#\} \wedge \text{count-decided } (\text{pget-trail } U) = 0 \wedge$   
 $\text{unsatisfiable } (\text{set-mset } CS))) \rangle$

**lemmas** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-restart-prog-spec* = *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-spec*

**lemmas** *cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-spec* = *cdcl-twl-stgy-prog-bounded-spec*

**lemma** *rtranclp-pcdcl-satisfiable-iff*:

**assumes**  
 $\langle \text{pcdcl}^{**} \ S \ T \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle \text{pcdcl-all-struct-invs } S \rangle$  **and**  
 $\text{ent-init}: \langle \text{cdcl}_W\text{-restart-mset.cdcl}_W\text{-learned-clauses-entailed-by-init } (\text{state-of } S) \rangle$   
**shows**  
 $\langle \text{satisfiable } (\text{set-mset } (\text{pget-all-init-cls } S)) \longleftrightarrow \text{satisfiable } (\text{set-mset } (\text{pget-all-init-cls } T)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *pcdcl-stgy-restart-satisfiable-iff*:

$\langle \text{pcdcl-stgy-restart } (R1, R2, S, m, n, g) (R1', R2', T, m', n', g') \Longrightarrow$   
 $\text{pcdcl-all-struct-invs } S \Longrightarrow \text{cdcl}_W\text{-restart-mset.cdcl}_W\text{-learned-clauses-entailed-by-init } (\text{state-of } S) \Longrightarrow$   
 $\text{satisfiable } (\text{set-mset } (\text{pget-all-init-cls } T)) \longleftrightarrow \text{satisfiable } (\text{set-mset } (\text{pget-all-init-cls } S)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *rtranclp-pcdcl-restart-satisfiable-iff*:

$\langle \text{pcdcl-stgy-restart}^{**} (R1, R2, S, m, n, g) (R1', R2', T, m', n', g') \Longrightarrow$   
 $\text{pcdcl-all-struct-invs } S \Longrightarrow \text{cdcl}_W\text{-restart-mset.cdcl}_W\text{-learned-clauses-entailed-by-init } (\text{state-of } S) \Longrightarrow$   
 $\text{satisfiable } (\text{set-mset } (\text{pget-all-init-cls } T)) \longleftrightarrow \text{satisfiable } (\text{set-mset } (\text{pget-all-init-cls } S)) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**fun** *pinit-state* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ clauses} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ prag-st} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{pinit-state } N = (\ [], N, \{\#\}, \text{None}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}) \rangle$

**lemma** *get-all-cls-alt-def*:

$\langle \text{get-all-cls } S = \text{get-all-init-cls } S + \text{get-all-learned-cls } S \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *conclusive-TWL-run-conclusive-CDCL-state*:

**assumes**

*struct*:  $\langle \text{twl-struct-invs } S \rangle$  **and**

*stgy*:  $\langle \text{twl-stgy-invs } S \rangle$  **and**

*init*:  $\langle \text{cdcl}_W\text{-restart-mset.cdcl}_W\text{-learned-clauses-entailed-by-init } (\text{state}_W\text{-of } S) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{conclusive-TWL-run } S$

$\leq \Downarrow (\text{br } \text{pstate}_W\text{-of } (\lambda\cdot. \text{True}))$

$(\text{SPEC}$

$(\text{conclusive-CDCL-state } (\text{get-all-init-cls } S) (\text{pstate}_W\text{-of } S))) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *init-state-l* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-l-init} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{init-state-l} = (([], \text{fmempty}, \text{None}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}) \rangle$

**definition** *to-init-state-l* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-l-init} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-l-init} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{to-init-state-l } S = S \rangle$

**definition** *init-state0* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ twl-st-init} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{init-state0} = (([], \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \text{None}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}, \{\#\}) \rangle$

**definition** *to-init-state0* ::  $\langle \text{nat twl-st-init} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st-init} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{to-init-state0 } S = S \rangle$

**lemma** *init-dt-pre-init*:

**shows**  $\langle \text{init-dt-pre } CS (\text{to-init-state-l } \text{init-state-l}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

This is the specification of the SAT solver:

**definition** *SAT* ::  $\langle \text{nat clauses} \Rightarrow \text{nat prag-st nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{SAT } CS = \text{do}\{$

$\text{let } T = \text{pinit-state } CS;$

$\text{SPEC } (\text{conclusive-CDCL-state } CS T)$

$\}\rangle$

**definition** *init-dt-spec0* ::  $\langle 'v \text{ clause-l list} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ twl-st-init} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ twl-st-init} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{init-dt-spec0 } CS \text{ SOC } T' \longleftrightarrow$

$($

$\text{twl-struct-invs-init } T' \wedge$

$\text{clauses-to-update-init } T' = \{\#\} \wedge$

$(\forall s \in \text{set } (\text{get-trail-init } T'). \neg \text{is-decided } s) \wedge$

$(\text{get-conflict-init } T' = \text{None} \longrightarrow$

$\text{literals-to-update-init } T' = \text{uminus } \text{'\# lit-of '\# mset } (\text{get-trail-init } T') \wedge$

$(\text{remdups-mset } \text{'\# mset '\# mset } CS + \text{clause '\# } (\text{get-init-clauses-init } \text{SOC}) + \text{other-clauses-init } \text{SOC} +$

$\text{get-unit-init-clauses-init } \text{SOC} + \text{get-init-clauses0-init } \text{SOC} + \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-init } \text{SOC} +$

$\text{get-init-clauses0-init } \text{SOC} =$

$\text{clause '\# } (\text{get-init-clauses-init } T') + \text{other-clauses-init } T' +$

$\text{get-unit-init-clauses-init } T' + \text{get-subsumed-init-clauses-init } T' + \text{get-init-clauses0-init } T') \wedge$

$\text{get-learned-clauses0-init } \text{SOC} = \text{get-learned-clauses0-init } T' \wedge$

$\text{get-learned-clauses-init } \text{SOC} = \text{get-learned-clauses-init } T' \wedge$

$\text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-init } \text{SOC} = \text{get-subsumed-learned-clauses-init } T' \wedge$

$\text{get-learned-clauses0-init } \text{SOC} = \text{get-learned-clauses0-init } T' \wedge$

$\text{get-unit-learned-clauses-init } T' = \text{get-unit-learned-clauses-init } \text{SOC} \wedge$

$\text{twl-stgy-invs } (\text{fst } T') \wedge$

$(\text{other-clauses-init } T' \neq \{\#\} \longrightarrow \text{get-conflict-init } T' \neq \text{None}) \wedge$   
 $(\{\#\} \in \# \text{ mset } \# \text{ mset } CS \longrightarrow \text{get-conflict-init } T' \neq \text{None}) \wedge$   
 $(\text{get-conflict-init } SOC \neq \text{None} \longrightarrow \text{get-conflict-init } SOC = \text{get-conflict-init } T')$

## 24.2 Refinements of the Whole SAT Solver

We do not add the refinement steps in separate files, since the form is very specific to the SAT solver we want to generate (and needs to be updated if it changes).

**definition** *SAT0* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow \text{nat twl-st nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

<SAT0 CS = do{
  b ← SPEC(λ::bool. True);
  if b then do {
    let S = init-state0;
    T ← SPEC (init-dt-spec0 CS (to-init-state0 S));
    let T = fst T;
    if get-conflict T ≠ None
    then RETURN T
    else if CS = [] then RETURN (fst init-state0)
    else do {
      ASSERT (extract-atms-cls CS {} ≠ {});
      ASSERT (clauses-to-update T = {\#});
      ASSERT (clause '# (get-clauses T) + unit-cls T + subsumed-clauses T + get-all-clauses0 T =
        remdups-mset '# mset '# mset CS);
      ASSERT (get-learned-cls T = {\#});
      ASSERT (subsumed-learned-cls T = {\#});
      cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog T
    }
  }
}
else do {
  let S = init-state0;
  T ← SPEC (init-dt-spec0 CS (to-init-state0 S));
  failed ← SPEC (λ- :: bool. True);
  if failed then do {
    T ← SPEC (init-dt-spec0 CS (to-init-state0 S));
    let T = fst T;
    if get-conflict T ≠ None
    then RETURN T
    else if CS = [] then RETURN (fst init-state0)
    else do {
      ASSERT (extract-atms-cls CS {} ≠ {});
      ASSERT (clauses-to-update T = {\#});
      ASSERT (clause '# (get-clauses T) + unit-cls T + subsumed-clauses T + get-all-clauses0 T
=
        remdups-mset '# mset '# mset CS);
      ASSERT (get-learned-cls T = {\#});
      cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog T
    }
  }
} else do {
  let T = fst T;
  if get-conflict T ≠ None
  then RETURN T
  else if CS = [] then RETURN (fst init-state0)
  else do {
    ASSERT (extract-atms-cls CS {} ≠ {});

```







**shows**  $\langle SAT\text{-}l\ CS \leq \Downarrow \{(T, T'). (T, T') \in twl\text{-}st\text{-}l\ None\} (SAT0\ CS) \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**definition** *SAT-wl* ::  $\langle nat\ clause\text{-}l\ list \Rightarrow nat\ twl\text{-}st\text{-}wl\ nres \rangle$  **where**

```

<SAT-wl CS = do{
  ASSERT(isat-input-bounded (mset-set (extract-atms-clss CS {})));
  let Ain' = extract-atms-clss CS {};
  b ← SPEC( $\lambda\ ::\ bool.\ True$ );
  if b then do {
    let S = init-state-wl;
    T ← init-dt-wl' CS (to-init-state S);
    T ← rewatch-st (from-init-state T);
    if get-conflict-wl T ≠ None
    then RETURN T
    else if CS = [] then RETURN (([], fmempty, None, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#},
    {#},  $\lambda\text{-}.\ undefined$ ))
    else do {
      ASSERT (extract-atms-clss CS {} ≠ {});
      ASSERT(isat-input-bounded-nempty (mset-set Ain'));
      ASSERT(mset '# ran-mf (get-clauses-wl T) + get-unit-clauses-wl T +
        get-subsumed-clauses-wl T + get-clauses0-wl T = remdups-mset '# mset '# mset CS);
      ASSERT(learned-clss-l (get-clauses-wl T) = {#});
      cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-wl (finalise-init T)
    }
  }
}
else do {
  let S = init-state-wl;
  T ← init-dt-wl' CS (to-init-state S);
  let T = from-init-state T;
  failed ← SPEC ( $\lambda\ ::\ bool.\ True$ );
  if failed then do {
    let S = init-state-wl;
    T ← init-dt-wl' CS (to-init-state S);
    T ← rewatch-st (from-init-state T);
    if get-conflict-wl T ≠ None
    then RETURN T
    else if CS = [] then RETURN (([], fmempty, None, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#},
    {#},  $\lambda\text{-}.\ undefined$ ))
    else do {
      ASSERT (extract-atms-clss CS {} ≠ {});
      ASSERT(isat-input-bounded-nempty (mset-set Ain'));
      ASSERT(mset '# ran-mf (get-clauses-wl T) + get-unit-clauses-wl T +
        get-subsumed-clauses-wl T + get-clauses0-wl T = remdups-mset '# mset '# mset CS);
      ASSERT(learned-clss-l (get-clauses-wl T) = {#});
      cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-wl (finalise-init T)
    }
  }
} else do {
  if get-conflict-wl T ≠ None
  then RETURN T
  else if CS = [] then RETURN (([], fmempty, None, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#}, {#},
  {#},  $\lambda\text{-}.\ undefined$ ))
  else do {
    ASSERT (extract-atms-clss CS {} ≠ {});
    ASSERT(isat-input-bounded-nempty (mset-set Ain'));
    ASSERT(mset '# ran-mf (get-clauses-wl T) + get-unit-clauses-wl T +
      get-subsumed-clauses-wl T + get-clauses0-wl T = remdups-mset '# mset '# mset CS);
  }
}

```





```

if b then do {
  let S = init-state-wl;
  T ← init-dt-wl' CS (to-init-state S);
  T ← rewatch-st (from-init-state T);
  if get-conflict-wl T ≠ None
  then RETURN (extract-stats T)
  else if CS = [] then RETURN (Some [])
  else do {
    ASSERT (extract-atms-cls CS {} ≠ {});
    ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded-nempty (mset-set  $\mathcal{A}_{in}$ '));
    ASSERT(mset '# ran-mf (get-clauses-wl T) + get-unit-clauses-wl T +
      get-subsumed-clauses-wl T + get-clauses0-wl T = remdups-mset '# mset '# mset CS);
    ASSERT(learned-cls-l (get-clauses-wl T) = {#});
  }
  T ← RETURN (finalise-init T);
  S ← cdcl-tw-l-stgy-restart-prog-wl (T);
  RETURN (if get-conflict-wl S = None then extract-model-of-state S else extract-stats S)
}
}
else do {
  let S = init-state-wl;
  T ← init-dt-wl' CS (to-init-state S);
  failed ← SPEC ( $\lambda \cdot :: \text{bool. True}$ );
  if failed then do {
    let S = init-state-wl;
    T ← init-dt-wl' CS (to-init-state S);
    T ← rewatch-st (from-init-state T);
    if get-conflict-wl T ≠ None
    then RETURN (extract-stats T)
    else if CS = [] then RETURN (Some [])
    else do {
      ASSERT (extract-atms-cls CS {} ≠ {});
      ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded-nempty (mset-set  $\mathcal{A}_{in}$ '));
      ASSERT(mset '# ran-mf (get-clauses-wl T) + get-unit-clauses-wl T +
        get-subsumed-clauses-wl T + get-clauses0-wl T = remdups-mset '# mset '# mset CS);
      ASSERT(learned-cls-l (get-clauses-wl T) = {#});
      let T = finalise-init T;
      S ← cdcl-tw-l-stgy-restart-prog-wl T;
      RETURN (if get-conflict-wl S = None then extract-model-of-state S else extract-stats S)
    }
  }
  } else do {
    let T = from-init-state T;
    if get-conflict-wl T ≠ None
    then RETURN (extract-stats T)
    else if CS = [] then RETURN (Some [])
    else do {
      ASSERT (extract-atms-cls CS {} ≠ {});
      ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded-nempty (mset-set  $\mathcal{A}_{in}$ '));
      ASSERT(mset '# ran-mf (get-clauses-wl T) + get-unit-clauses-wl T +
        get-subsumed-clauses-wl T + get-clauses0-wl T = remdups-mset '# mset '# mset CS);
      ASSERT(learned-cls-l (get-clauses-wl T) = {#});
      T ← rewatch-st T;
    }
  }
  T ← RETURN (finalise-init T);
  S ← cdcl-tw-l-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl T;
  RETURN (if get-conflict-wl S = None then extract-model-of-state S else extract-stats S)
}
}
}

```

```

}
}⟩ (is ⟨?A = ?B⟩) for CS opts
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *extract-model-of-state-stat-alt-def*:

```

⟨extract-model-of-state-stat U =
  (let - = print-trail-st2 U in
    (False, (fst (get-trail-wl-heur U)), (get-stats-heur U)))⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**definition** *IsaSAT-use-fast-mode where*

```

⟨IsaSAT-use-fast-mode = True⟩

```

**definition** *IsaSAT-heur :: ⟨opts ⇒ nat clause-l list ⇒ (bool × nat literal list × isasat-stats) nres⟩ where*

```

⟨IsaSAT-heur opts CS = do{
  ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded (mset-set (extract-atms-clss CS {})));
  ASSERT(∀ C ∈ set CS. ∀ L ∈ set C. nat-of-lit L ≤ unat32-max);
  let Ain' = mset-set (extract-atms-clss CS {});
  ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded Ain');
  ASSERT(distinct-mset Ain');
  let Ain'' = virtual-copy Ain';
  let b = opts-unbounded-mode opts;
  if b
  then do {
    S ← init-state-wl-heur Ain';
    (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init, -) ← init-dt-wl-heur True CS (S, []);
    T ← rewatch-heur-st-init T;
    let T = convert-state Ain'' T;
    if ¬get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init T
    then RETURN (empty-init-code)
    else if CS = [] then empty-conflict-code
    else do {
      ASSERT(Ain'' ≠ {#});
      ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded-nempty Ain'');
      - ← isasat-information-banner T;
      T ← finalise-init-code opts (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init);
      U ← cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur T;
      RETURN (if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur U then extract-model-of-state-stat U
              else extract-state-stat U)
    }
  }
}
else do {
  S ← init-state-wl-heur-fast Ain';
  (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init, -) ← init-dt-wl-heur False CS (S, []);
  let failed = is-failed-heur-init T ∨ ¬isasat-fast-init T;
  if failed then do {
    let Ain' = mset-set (extract-atms-clss CS {});
    S ← init-state-wl-heur Ain';
    (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init, -) ← init-dt-wl-heur True CS (S, []);
    let T = convert-state Ain'' T;
    T ← rewatch-heur-st-init T;
    if ¬get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init T
    then RETURN (empty-init-code)

```

```

else if CS = [] then empty-conflict-code
else do {
  ASSERT( $\mathcal{A}_{in}'' \neq \{\#\}$ );
  ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded-nempty  $\mathcal{A}_{in}''$ );
  -  $\leftarrow$  isasat-information-banner T;
  T  $\leftarrow$  finalise-init-code opts (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init);
  U  $\leftarrow$  cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur T;
  RETURN (if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur U then extract-model-of-state-stat U
    else extract-state-stat U)
}
}
else do {
  let T = convert-state  $\mathcal{A}_{in}''$  T;
  if  $\neg$ get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init T
  then RETURN (empty-init-code)
  else if CS = [] then empty-conflict-code
  else do {
    ASSERT( $\mathcal{A}_{in}'' \neq \{\#\}$ );
    ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded-nempty  $\mathcal{A}_{in}''$ );
    -  $\leftarrow$  isasat-information-banner T;
    ASSERT(rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre T);
    T  $\leftarrow$  rewatch-heur-st-init T;
    ASSERT(isasat-fast-init T);
    T  $\leftarrow$  finalise-init-code opts (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init);
    ASSERT(isasat-fast T);
    U  $\leftarrow$  cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-early-wl-heur T;
    RETURN (if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur U then extract-model-of-state-stat U
      else extract-state-stat U)
  }
}
}
}
}
}

```

**lemma** *fref-to-Down-unRET-uncurry0-SPEC*:

**assumes**  $\langle \lambda-. (f), \lambda-. (RETURN\ g) \in [P]_f\ unit-rel \rightarrow \langle B \rangle nres-rel \rangle$  **and**  $\langle P \ () \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle f \leq SPEC\ (\lambda c. (c, g) \in B) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *fref-to-Down-unRET-SPEC*:

**assumes**  $\langle (f, RETURN\ o\ g) \in [P]_f\ A \rightarrow \langle B \rangle nres-rel \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle P\ y \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle (x, y) \in A \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle f\ x \leq SPEC\ (\lambda c. (c, g\ y) \in B) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *fref-to-Down-unRET-curry-SPEC*:

**assumes**  $\langle (uncurry\ f, uncurry\ (RETURN\ oo\ g)) \in [P]_f\ A \rightarrow \langle B \rangle nres-rel \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle P\ (x, y) \rangle$  **and**  
 $\langle ((x', y'), (x, y)) \in A \rangle$   
**shows**  $\langle f\ x'\ y' \leq SPEC\ (\lambda c. (c, g\ x\ y) \in B) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *all-lits-of-mm-empty-iff*:  $\langle all-lits-of-mm\ A = \{\#\} \iff (\forall C \in \# A. C = \{\#\}) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *all-lits-of-mm-extract-atms-clss*:

$\langle L \in \# \text{ (all-lits-of-mm (mset \# mset CS))} \longleftrightarrow \text{atm-of } L \in \text{extract-atms-clss CS } \{\} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *IsaSAT-heur-alt-def*:

```

 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-heur opts CS} = \text{do} \{$ 
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-input-bounded (mset-set (extract-atms-clss CS } \{\})));$ 
   $\text{ASSERT}(\forall C \in \text{set CS. } \forall L \in \text{set C. nat-of-lit } L \leq \text{unat32-max});$ 
   $\text{let } \mathcal{A}_{in}' = \text{mset-set (extract-atms-clss CS } \{\});$ 
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}_{in}');$ 
   $\text{ASSERT}(\text{distinct-mset } \mathcal{A}_{in}');$ 
   $\text{let } \mathcal{A}_{in}'' = \text{virtual-copy } \mathcal{A}_{in}';$ 
   $\text{let } b = \text{opts-unbounded-mode opts};$ 
   $\text{if } b$ 
   $\text{then do } \{$ 
     $S \leftarrow \text{init-state-wl-heur } \mathcal{A}_{in}';$ 
     $(T::\text{twl-st-wl-heur-init, } -) \leftarrow \text{init-dt-wl-heur True CS (S, } \{\});$ 
     $T \leftarrow \text{rewatch-heur-st-init } T;$ 
     $\text{let } T = \text{convert-state } \mathcal{A}_{in}'' T;$ 
     $\text{if } \neg \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init } T$ 
     $\text{then RETURN (empty-init-code)}$ 
     $\text{else if } CS = \{\} \text{ then empty-conflict-code}$ 
     $\text{else do } \{$ 
       $\text{ASSERT}(\mathcal{A}_{in}'' \neq \{\#\});$ 
       $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-input-bounded-nempty } \mathcal{A}_{in}'');$ 
       $T \leftarrow \text{finalise-init-code opts (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init});$ 
       $U \leftarrow \text{cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur } T;$ 
       $\text{RETURN (if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur } U \text{ then extract-model-of-state-stat } U$ 
         $\text{else extract-state-stat } U)$ 
     $\}$ 
   $\}$ 
 $\}$ 
   $\text{else do } \{$ 
     $S \leftarrow \text{init-state-wl-heur } \mathcal{A}_{in}';$ 
     $(T::\text{twl-st-wl-heur-init, } -) \leftarrow \text{init-dt-wl-heur False CS (S, } \{\});$ 
     $\text{failed} \leftarrow \text{RETURN (is-failed-heur-init } T \vee \neg \text{isasat-fast-init } T);$ 
     $\text{if failed then do } \{$ 
       $S \leftarrow \text{init-state-wl-heur } \mathcal{A}_{in}';$ 
       $(T::\text{twl-st-wl-heur-init, } -) \leftarrow \text{init-dt-wl-heur True CS (S, } \{\});$ 
       $T \leftarrow \text{rewatch-heur-st-init } T;$ 
       $\text{let } T = \text{convert-state } \mathcal{A}_{in}'' T;$ 
       $\text{if } \neg \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init } T$ 
       $\text{then RETURN (empty-init-code)}$ 
       $\text{else if } CS = \{\} \text{ then empty-conflict-code}$ 
       $\text{else do } \{$ 
         $\text{ASSERT}(\mathcal{A}_{in}'' \neq \{\#\});$ 
         $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-input-bounded-nempty } \mathcal{A}_{in}'');$ 
         $T \leftarrow \text{finalise-init-code opts (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init});$ 
         $U \leftarrow \text{cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur } T;$ 
         $\text{RETURN (if get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur } U \text{ then extract-model-of-state-stat } U$ 
           $\text{else extract-state-stat } U)$ 
       $\}$ 
     $\}$ 
   $\}$ 
 $\}$ 
   $\text{else do } \{$ 
     $\text{let } T = \text{convert-state } \mathcal{A}_{in}'' T;$ 
     $\text{if } \neg \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init } T$ 
     $\text{then RETURN (empty-init-code)}$ 
   $\}$ 

```





$\leq \Downarrow (\{(S, T). (S, T) \in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing } (\text{mset-set } (\text{extract-atms-clss } CS \ \{\})) \text{ True} \wedge$   
 $\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } S = \text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } U \wedge$   
 $\text{get-conflict-wl-heur-init } S = \text{get-conflict-wl-heur-init } U \wedge$   
 $\text{get-clauses-wl } (\text{fst } T) = \text{get-clauses-wl } (\text{fst } V) \wedge$   
 $\text{get-conflict-wl } (\text{fst } T) = \text{get-conflict-wl } (\text{fst } V) \wedge$   
 $\text{get-unit-clauses-wl } (\text{fst } T) = \text{get-unit-clauses-wl } (\text{fst } V)\} \text{ O } \{(S, T). S = (T, \{\#\})\}$   
 $(\text{rewatch-st } (\text{from-init-state } V))\rangle$   
 <proof>

**lemma** *rewatch-heur-st-rewatch-st3*:

**assumes**

$T: \langle (U, V)$

$\in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } (\text{mset-set } (\text{extract-atms-clss } CS \ \{\})) \text{ False O}$

$\{(S, T). S = \text{remove-watched } T \wedge \text{get-watched-wl } (\text{fst } T) = (\lambda-. \ \square)\}$  and

*failed*:  $\langle \neg \text{is-failed-heur-init } U \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle \text{rewatch-heur-st-init}$

$(\text{convert-state } (\text{virtual-copy } (\text{mset-set } (\text{extract-atms-clss } CS \ \{\}))) U$

$\leq \Downarrow (\text{rewatch-heur-st-rewatch-st-rel } CS \ U \ V)$

$(\text{rewatch-st } (\text{from-init-state } V))\rangle$

<proof>

**abbreviation** *option-with-bool-rel* ::  $\langle ((\text{bool} \times 'a) \times 'a \text{ option}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{option-with-bool-rel} \equiv \{((b, s), s'). (b = \text{is-None } s') \wedge (\neg b \longrightarrow s = \text{the } s')\} \rangle$

**definition** *model-stat-rel* ::  $\langle ((\text{bool} \times \text{nat literal list} \times 'a) \times \text{nat literal list option}) \text{ set} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{model-stat-rel} = \{((b, M', s), M). ((b, \text{rev } M'), M) \in \text{option-with-bool-rel}\} \rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL-wl-tw-st-heur-parsing-no-WL-init*:

$\langle \text{inres } (\text{init-state-wl-heur } (\text{mset-set } (\text{extract-atms-clss } CS \ \{\}))) Sa \implies$

$(Sa, \text{init-state-wl})$

$\in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL-wl } (\text{mset-set } (\text{extract-atms-clss } CS \ \{\})) \text{ True} \implies$

$(Sa, \text{to-init-state } \text{init-state-wl})$

$\in \text{twl-st-heur-parsing-no-WL } (\text{mset-set } (\text{extract-atms-clss } CS \ \{\})) \text{ True} \rangle$

<proof>

**lemma** *IsaSAT-heur-IsaSAT*:

$\langle \text{IsaSAT-heur } b \ CS \leq \Downarrow \text{model-stat-rel } (\text{IsaSAT } CS) \rangle$

<proof>

**definition** *length-get-clauses-wl-heur-init* **where**

$\langle \text{length-get-clauses-wl-heur-init } S = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } S) \rangle$

**definition** *model-if-satisfiable* ::  $\langle \text{nat clauses} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal list option nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{model-if-satisfiable } CS = \text{SPEC } (\lambda M.$

$\text{if satisfiable } (\text{set-mset } CS) \text{ then } M \neq \text{None} \wedge \text{consistent-interp } (\text{set } (\text{the } M)) \wedge \text{set } (\text{the } M) \models_{\text{sm}} CS \text{ else } M = \text{None}) \rangle$

**definition** *SAT'* ::  $\langle \text{nat clauses} \Rightarrow \text{nat literal list option nres} \rangle$  **where**

$\langle \text{SAT}' \ CS = \text{do } \{$

$T \leftarrow \text{SAT } CS;$

$\text{RETURN } (\text{if } \text{pget-conflict } T = \text{None} \text{ then } \text{Some } (\text{map lit-of } (\text{pget-trail } T)) \text{ else } \text{None})$

$\}$

>

**lemma** *SAT-model-if-satisfiable*:

$\langle (SAT', model-if-satisfiable) \in [\lambda CS. True]_f Id \rightarrow \langle Id \rangle nres-rel \rangle$   
 $\langle is \leftarrow \in [\lambda CS. ?P CS]_f Id \rightarrow \rightarrow \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *SAT-model-if-satisfiable'*:

$\langle (uncurry (\lambda-. SAT'), uncurry (\lambda-. model-if-satisfiable)) \in$   
 $[\lambda(-, CS). True]_f Id \times_r Id \rightarrow \langle Id \rangle nres-rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**definition** *SAT-l' where*

$\langle SAT-l' CS = do\{$   
 $S \leftarrow SAT-l CS;$   
 $RETURN (if get-conflict-l S = None then Some (map lit-of (get-trail-l S)) else None)$   
 $\}\rangle$

**definition** *SAT0' where*

$\langle SAT0' CS = do\{$   
 $S \leftarrow SAT0 CS;$   
 $RETURN (if get-conflict S = None then Some (map lit-of (get-trail S)) else None)$   
 $\}\rangle$

**lemma** *twl-st-l-map-lit-of*[*twl-st-l, simp*]:

$\langle (S, T) \in twl-st-l b \implies map lit-of (get-trail-l S) = map lit-of (get-trail T) \rangle$   
 $\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *ISASAT-SAT-l'*:

**assumes**

$\langle isasat-input-bounded (mset-set (\bigcup C \in set CS. atm-of ' set C)) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle IsaSAT CS \leq \Downarrow Id (SAT-l' CS) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *SAT-l'-SAT0'*:

**shows**  $\langle SAT-l' CS \leq \Downarrow Id (SAT0' CS) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *SAT0'-SAT'*:

**shows**  $\langle SAT0' CS \leq \Downarrow Id (SAT' (mset '# mset CS)) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *IsaSAT-heur-model-if-sat*:

**assumes**

$\langle isasat-input-bounded (mset-set (\bigcup C \in set CS. atm-of ' set C)) \rangle$

**shows**  $\langle IsaSAT-heur opts CS \leq \Downarrow model-stat-rel (model-if-satisfiable (mset '# mset CS)) \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

**lemma** *IsaSAT-heur-model-if-sat'*:  $\langle (uncurry IsaSAT-heur, uncurry (\lambda-. model-if-satisfiable)) \in$

$[\lambda(-, CS). (\forall C \in \# CS. \forall L \in \# C. nat-of-lit L \leq unat32-max)]_f$

$Id \times_r list-mset-rel O \langle list-mset-rel \rangle mset-rel \rightarrow \langle model-stat-rel \rangle nres-rel \rangle$

$\langle proof \rangle$

## 24.3 Refinements of the Whole Bounded SAT Solver

This is the specification of the SAT solver:

**definition** *SAT-bounded* ::  $\langle \text{nat clauses} \Rightarrow (\text{bool} \times \text{nat prag-st}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

<SAT-bounded CS = do{
  T ← SPEC(λT. T = pinit-state (remdups-mset '# CS));
  finished ← SPEC(λ-. True);
  if ¬finished then
    RETURN (True, T)
  else
    SPEC (λ(b, U). ¬b → conclusive-CDCL-state CS T U)
}>

```

**definition** *SAT0-bounded* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow (\text{bool} \times \text{nat twl-st}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

<SAT0-bounded CS = do{
  let (S :: nat twl-st-init) = init-state0;
  T ← SPEC (λT. init-dt-spec0 CS (to-init-state0 S) T);
  finished ← SPEC(λ-. True);
  if ¬finished then do {
    RETURN (True, fst init-state0)
  } else do {
    let T = fst T;
    if get-conflict T ≠ None
    then RETURN (False, T)
    else if CS = [] then RETURN (False, fst init-state0)
    else do {
      ASSERT (extract-atms-clss CS {} ≠ {});
      ASSERT (clauses-to-update T = {#});
      ASSERT (clause '# (get-clauses T) + unit-clss T + subsumed-clauses T + get-all-clauses0 T =
remdups-mset '# mset '# mset CS);
      ASSERT (get-learned-clss T = {#});
      cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded T
    }
  }
}>

```

**lemma** *SAT0-bounded-SAT-bounded*:

**shows**  $\langle \text{SAT0-bounded CS} \leq \Downarrow (\{(b, S), (b', T)\}. b = b' \wedge (\neg b \rightarrow T = \text{pstate}_W\text{-of } S)) \rangle$  (*SAT-bounded* (mset '# mset CS))

(is  $\langle \cdot \leq \Downarrow ?A \rightarrow \rangle$ )

*<proof>*

**definition** *SAT-l-bounded* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow (\text{bool} \times \text{nat twl-st-l}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

```

<SAT-l-bounded CS = do{
  let S = init-state-l;
  T ← init-dt CS (to-init-state-l S);
  finished ← SPEC (λ- :: bool. True);
  if ¬finished then do {
    RETURN (True, fst init-state-l)
  } else do {
    let T = fst T;
    if get-conflict-l T ≠ None
    then RETURN (False, T)
    else if CS = [] then RETURN (False, fst init-state-l)
    else do {

```





*RETURN* (*b*, if  $\neg b \wedge \text{get-conflict } S = \text{None}$  then *Some* (*map lit-of* (*get-trail S*)) else *None*)  
 }>

**lemma** *SAT-l-bounded'-SAT0-bounded'*:

**shows**  $\langle \text{SAT-l-bounded}' \text{ CS} \leq \Downarrow \{((b, S), (b', T)). b = b' \wedge (\neg b \longrightarrow S = T)\} (\text{SAT0-bounded}' \text{ CS}) \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**lemma** *SAT0-bounded'-SAT-bounded'*:

**shows**  $\langle \text{SAT0-bounded}' \text{ CS} \leq \Downarrow \{((b, S), (b', T)). b = b' \wedge (\neg b \longrightarrow S = T)\} (\text{SAT-bounded}' (\text{mset} \text{ '# mset CS})) \rangle$   
*<proof>*

**definition** *IsaSAT-bounded* ::  $\langle \text{nat clause-l list} \Rightarrow (\text{bool} \times \text{nat literal list option}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

*<IsaSAT-bounded CS = do{*  
 (*b, S*)  $\leftarrow$  *SAT-wl-bounded CS*;  
*RETURN* (*b*, if  $\neg b \wedge \text{get-conflict-wl } S = \text{None}$  then *extract-model-of-state S* else *extract-stats S*)  
 }>

**lemma** *IsaSAT-bounded-alt-def*:

*<IsaSAT-bounded CS = do{*  
*ASSERT*(*isaset-input-bounded* (*mset-set* (*extract-atms-cls* *CS* {})));  
 let *A<sub>in</sub>'* = *extract-atms-cls CS* {};  
*S*  $\leftarrow$  *RETURN* *init-state-wl*;  
*T*  $\leftarrow$  *init-dt-wl' CS* (*to-init-state S*);  
*failed*  $\leftarrow$  *SPEC* ( $\lambda - :: \text{bool. True}$ );  
 if  $\neg$ *failed* then do {  
   *RETURN* (*True*, *extract-stats* *init-state-wl*)  
 } else do {  
   let *T* = *from-init-state T*;  
   if *get-conflict-wl T*  $\neq$  *None*  
   then *RETURN* (*False*, *extract-stats T*)  
   else if *CS* = [] then *RETURN* (*False*, *Some* [])  
   else do {  
     *ASSERT* (*extract-atms-cls CS* {}  $\neq$  {});  
     *ASSERT*(*isaset-input-bounded-nempty* (*mset-set A<sub>in</sub>'*));  
     *ASSERT*(*mset* '# *ran-mf* (*get-clauses-wl T*) + *get-unit-clauses-wl T* +  
       *get-subsumed-clauses-wl T* + *get-clauses0-wl T* = *remdups-mset* '# *mset* '# *mset CS*);  
     *ASSERT*(*learned-cls-l* (*get-clauses-wl T*) = {#});  
     *T*  $\leftarrow$  *rewatch-st T*;  
     *T*  $\leftarrow$  *RETURN* (*finalise-init T*);  
     (*b, S*)  $\leftarrow$  *cdcl-tw-l-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl T*;  
     *RETURN* (*b*, if  $\neg b \wedge \text{get-conflict-wl } S = \text{None}$  then *extract-model-of-state S* else *extract-stats S*)  
   }  
 }  
 }  
 }> (**is**  $\langle ?A = ?B \rangle$ ) **for** *CS opts*  
*<proof>*

**definition** *empty-conflict-code'* ::  $\langle (\text{bool} \times \text{- list} \times \text{isaset-stats}) \text{ nres} \rangle$  **where**

*<empty-conflict-code' = do{*  
 let *M0* = [];  
*RETURN* (*False*, *M0*, *empty-stats*)>

**lemma** *IsaSAT-bounded-heur-alt-def*:

```

⟨IsaSAT-bounded-heur opts CS = do{
  ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded (mset-set (extract-atms-cls CS {})));
  ASSERT(∀ C∈set CS. ∀ L∈set C. nat-of-lit L ≤ unat32-max);
  let  $\mathcal{A}_{in}' = mset-set (extract-atms-cls CS \{\});$ 
  ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded  $\mathcal{A}_{in}'$ );
  ASSERT(distinct-mset  $\mathcal{A}_{in}'$ );
  S ← init-state-wl-heur  $\mathcal{A}_{in}'$ ;
  (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init) ← init-dt-wl-heur-b CS S;
  failed ← RETURN ((isasat-fast-init T ∧ ¬is-failed-heur-init T));
  if ¬failed
  then do {
    RETURN (True, empty-init-code)
  } else do {
    let T = convert-state  $\mathcal{A}_{in}'$  T;
    if ¬get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init T
    then RETURN (False, empty-init-code)
    else if CS = [] then do {stat ← empty-conflict-code; RETURN (False, stat)}
    else do {
      ASSERT( $\mathcal{A}_{in}' \neq \{\#\}$ );
      ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded-nempty  $\mathcal{A}_{in}'$ );
      ASSERT(rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre T);
      T ← rewatch-heur-st-init T;
      ASSERT(isasat-fast-init T);
      T ← finalise-init-code opts (T::twl-st-wl-heur-init);
      ASSERT(isasat-fast T);
      (b, U) ← cdcl-tw-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur T;
      RETURN (b, if ¬b ∧ get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur U then extract-model-of-state-stat U
              else extract-state-stat U)
    }
  }
}
}
}
}
⟨proof⟩

```

**lemma** *IsaSAT-heur-bounded-IsaSAT-bounded*:

⟨IsaSAT-bounded-heur b CS ≤  $\Downarrow$ (bool-rel  $\times_f$  model-stat-rel) (IsaSAT-bounded CS)⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *ISASAT-bounded-SAT-l-bounded'*:

**assumes**  
 ⟨isasat-input-bounded (mset-set ( $\bigcup C \in \text{set } CS$ . atm-of 'set C'))⟩  
**shows** ⟨IsaSAT-bounded CS ≤  $\Downarrow$  {((b, S), (b', S')). b = b' ∧ (¬b → S = S')} (SAT-l-bounded' CS)⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *IsaSAT-bounded-heur-model-if-sat*:

**assumes**  
 ⟨isasat-input-bounded (mset-set ( $\bigcup C \in \text{set } CS$ . atm-of 'set C'))⟩  
**shows** ⟨IsaSAT-bounded-heur opts CS ≤  $\Downarrow$  {((b, m), (b', m')). b = b' ∧ (¬b → (m, m') ∈ model-stat-rel)}  
 (model-if-satisfiable-bounded (mset '# mset CS))⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *IsaSAT-bounded-heur-model-if-sat'*:

⟨(uncurry IsaSAT-bounded-heur, uncurry ( $\lambda$ -. model-if-satisfiable-bounded)) ∈  
 [ $\lambda(-, CS)$ . (∀ C ∈ #CS. ∀ L ∈ #C. nat-of-lit L ≤ unat32-max)]<sub>f</sub>  
 Id  $\times_r$  list-mset-rel O (list-mset-rel)mset-rel → {((b, m), (b', m')). b = b' ∧ (¬b → (m, m') ∈



*model-stat-rel*)}} *nres-rel*  
<*proof*>

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-Print-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-Literals-LLVM*

**begin**

**definition** *print-propa* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-propa* - = ()>

**definition** *print-confl* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-confl* - = ()>

**definition** *print-dec* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-dec* - = ()>

**definition** *print-res* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-res* - - = ()>

**definition** *print-lres* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-lres* - - = ()>

**definition** *print-uset* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-uset* - = ()>

**definition** *print-gcs* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-gcs* - - = ()>

**definition** *print-binary-unit* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-binary-unit* - = ()>

**definition** *print-binary-red-removed* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-binary-red-removed* - = ()>

**definition** *print-purelit-elim* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-purelit-elim* - = ()>

**definition** *print-purelit-rounds* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-purelit-rounds* - - = ()>

**definition** *print-lbds* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-lbds* - = ()>

**definition** *print-forward-rounds* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-forward-rounds* - - = ()>

**definition** *print-forward-subsumed* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-forward-subsumed* - - = ()>

**definition** *print-forward-tried* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-forward-tried* - - = ()>

**definition** *print-forward-strengthened* :: <64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  unit> **where**  
<*print-forward-strengthened* - - = ()>

**definition** *print-rephased* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{print-rephased} \text{ - -} = () \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-propa-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ print-propa} \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-confl-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ print-confl} \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-dec-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ print-dec} \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-res-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ print-res}) \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-lres-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ print-lres}) \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-uset-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ print-uset} \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *print-irred-cls* ::  $\langle 64 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{unit} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{print-irred-cls} \text{ -} = () \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-gc-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ print-gcs}) \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-irred-cls-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ print-irred-cls} \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-binary-unit-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ print-binary-unit} \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sempref-def** *print-purelit-rounds-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry } (\text{RETURN } oo \text{ print-purelit-rounds}) \rangle$   
 ::  $\langle \text{word-assn}^k *_a \text{word-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{unit-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

```

sempref-def print-purelit-elim-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o print-purelit-elim⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def print-binary-red-removed-impl
  is ⟨RETURN o print-binary-red-removed⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def print-forward-rounds-impl
  is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo print-forward-rounds)⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk *a word-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def print-forward-subsumed-impl
  is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo print-forward-subsumed)⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk *a word-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def print-forward-tried-impl
  is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo print-forward-tried)⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk *a word-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def print-forward-strengthened-impl
  is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo print-forward-strengthened)⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk *a word-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

sempref-def print-rephased-impl
  is ⟨uncurry (RETURN oo print-rephased)⟩
  :: ⟨word-assnk *a word-assnk →a unit-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

end
theory IsaSAT-LLVM
  imports
    IsaSAT-Print-LLVM
    IsaSAT-CDCL-LLVM
    IsaSAT-Initialisation-LLVM
    IsaSAT-Restart-Simp-LLVM
    Version
    IsaSAT-Defs
begin

hide-const (open) array-assn

hide-const (open) IICF-Multiset.mset-rel
hide-const (open) NEMonad.ASSERT NEMonad.RETURN

lemma convert-state-hnr:
  ⟨(uncurry (Mreturn oo (λ- S. S))), uncurry (RETURN oo convert-state))
  ∈ ghost-assnk *a (isasat-init-assn)d →a
  isasat-init-assn⟩
  ⟨proof⟩

```

**declare** *convert-state-hnr*[*sepref-fr-rules*]

# Chapter 25

## Code of Full IsaSAT

**abbreviation** *model-stat-assn* **where**

$\langle \text{model-stat-assn} \equiv \text{bool1-assn} \times_a (\text{arl64-assn} \text{ unat-lit-assn}) \times_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *model-stat-assn<sub>0</sub>* ::

$\langle \text{bool} \times$   
 $\text{nat literal list} \times$   
 $\text{isasat-stats}$   
 $\Rightarrow 1 \text{ word} \times$   
 $(64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word ptr}) \times$   
 $-$   
 $\Rightarrow \text{llvm-amemory} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$

**where**

$\langle \text{model-stat-assn}_0 \equiv \text{bool1-assn} \times_a (\text{al-assn} \text{ unat-lit-assn}) \times_a \text{isasat-stats-assn} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *lits-with-max-assn* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset}$

$\Rightarrow (64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word ptr}) \times 32 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{llvm-amemory} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{lits-with-max-assn} \equiv \text{hr-comp} (\text{arl64-assn} \text{ atom-assn} \times_a \text{uint32-nat-assn}) \text{ lits-with-max-rel} \rangle$

**abbreviation** *lits-with-max-assn<sub>0</sub>* ::  $\langle \text{nat multiset}$

$\Rightarrow (64 \text{ word} \times 64 \text{ word} \times 32 \text{ word ptr}) \times 32 \text{ word} \Rightarrow \text{llvm-amemory} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \rangle$  **where**  
 $\langle \text{lits-with-max-assn}_0 \equiv \text{hr-comp} (\text{al-assn} \text{ atom-assn} \times_a \text{unat32-assn}) \text{ lits-with-max-rel} \rangle$

**lemma** *lits-with-max-assn-alt-def*:  $\langle \text{lits-with-max-assn} = \text{hr-comp} (\text{arl64-assn} \text{ atom-assn} \times_a \text{uint32-nat-assn})$   
 $(\text{lits-with-max-rel} \text{ } O \langle \text{nat-rel} \rangle \text{IICF-Multiset.mset-rel}) \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *tuple15-rel-Id*:  $\langle (\langle \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{nat-rel}, \langle \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{list-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel}, \text{Id}, \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel}, \text{nat-rel},$   
 $\text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id} \rangle \text{tuple15-rel}) = \text{Id} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *init-state-wl-D'-code-isasat*:  $\langle \text{hr-comp} \text{ isasat-init-assn}$   
 $(\langle \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{nat-rel}, \langle \langle \text{Id} \rangle \text{list-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel}, \text{Id}, \langle \text{bool-rel} \rangle \text{list-rel}, \text{nat-rel},$   
 $\text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id}, \text{Id} \rangle \text{tuple15-rel}) = \text{isasat-init-assn} \rangle$

$\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *split-trail* **where**  $\langle \text{split-trail } x = x \rangle$

**sepref-def** *split-trail-impl*

**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ split-trail} \rangle$

$:: \langle \text{trail-pol-fast-assn}^d \rightarrow_a \text{arl64-assn} \text{ unat-lit-assn} \times_a \text{larray64-assn} (\text{tri-bool-assn}) \times_a$   
 $\text{larray64-assn} \text{ uint32-nat-assn} \times_a \rangle$

$larray64\text{-assn } sint64\text{-nat-assn} \times_a wint32\text{-nat-assn} \times_a$   
 $arl64\text{-assn } wint32\text{-nat-assn} \times_a sint64\text{-nat-assn}$   
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *extract-model-of-state-stat-alt-def*:

⟨RETURN o extract-model-of-state-stat = (λS. case S of Tuple17 MM' N' D' j W' vm clvls cach lbd  
 outl stats  
 heur vdom lcount opts old-arena occs ⇒  
 do { - ← print-trail2 (MM');  
 (M, M') ← RETURN (split-trail MM');  
 mop-free M'; mop-free N'; mop-free D'; mop-free j; mop-free W'; mop-free vm;  
 mop-free clvls;  
 mop-free cach; mop-free lbd; mop-free outl; mop-free heur;  
 mop-free vdom; mop-free opts;  
 mop-free old-arena; mop-free lcount; mop-free occs;  
 RETURN (False, M, stats)  
 }⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-lbd-assn*[sepref-frame-free-rules]: ⟨MK-FREE aivdom-assn ?fr⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *extract-model-of-state-stat*

**is** ⟨RETURN o extract-model-of-state-stat⟩  
 :: ⟨isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> model-stat-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**lemma** *extract-state-stat-alt-def*:

⟨RETURN o extract-state-stat = (λS. case S of Tuple17 M N' D' j W' vm clvls cach lbd outl stats  
 heur vdom lcount opts old-arena occs ⇒  
 do {  
 mop-free M; mop-free N'; mop-free D'; mop-free j; mop-free W'; mop-free vm;  
 mop-free clvls;  
 mop-free cach; mop-free lbd; mop-free outl; mop-free heur;  
 mop-free vdom; mop-free opts;  
 mop-free old-arena; mop-free lcount; mop-free occs;  
 RETURN (True, [], stats)}⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *extract-state-stat*

**is** ⟨RETURN o extract-state-stat⟩  
 :: ⟨isasat-bounded-assn<sup>d</sup> →<sub>a</sub> model-stat-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-def** *empty-conflict-code'*

**is** ⟨uncurry0 (empty-conflict-code)⟩  
 :: ⟨unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> model-stat-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**declare** *empty-conflict-code'.refine*[sepref-fr-rules]

**sepref-def** *empty-init-code'*

**is** ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN empty-init-code)⟩  
 :: ⟨unit-assn<sup>k</sup> →<sub>a</sub> model-stat-assn⟩  
 ⟨proof⟩

**sepref-register** *init-dt-wl-heur-full*

**sepref-register** *to-init-state from-init-state get-conflict-wl-is-None-init  
init-dt-wl-heur*

**sepref-def** *isasat-fast-bound-impl*  
**is**  $\langle \text{uncurry0 } (\text{RETURN } \text{isasat-fast-bound}) \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{unit-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{sint64-nat-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *isasat-fast-init-alt-def:*

```
 $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ isasat-fast-init} = (\lambda S. \text{do}\{$   
   $\text{let } n = \text{length } (\text{get-clauses-wl-heur-init } S);$   
   $\text{let } \text{lcountUE} = \text{clss-size-lcountUE } (\text{get-learned-count-init } S);$   
   $\text{let } \text{lcount} = \text{clss-size-lcount} (\text{get-learned-count-init } S);$   
   $\text{let } \text{lcountUEk} = \text{clss-size-lcountUEk} (\text{get-learned-count-init } S);$   
   $\text{let } \text{lcountUS} = \text{clss-size-lcountUS} (\text{get-learned-count-init } S);$   
   $\text{let } \text{lcountU0} = \text{clss-size-lcountU0} (\text{get-learned-count-init } S);$   
   $\text{ASSERT}(18446744073709551615 \in \text{unats LENGTH}(64));$   
   $c \leftarrow \text{RETURN } 18446744073709551615;$   
   $\text{if } \neg(n \leq \text{isasat-fast-bound} \wedge \text{lcount} < c - \text{lcountUE}) \text{ then RETURN False}$   
   $\text{else do } \{$   
     $\text{ASSERT}(\text{lcount} + \text{lcountUE} \in \text{unats LENGTH}(64));$   
     $a \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{lcount} + \text{lcountUE});$   
     $\text{if } \neg a < c - \text{lcountUS} \text{ then RETURN False}$   
     $\text{else do } \{$   
       $\text{ASSERT}(a + \text{lcountUS} \in \text{unats LENGTH}(64));$   
       $a \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (a + \text{lcountUS});$   
       $\text{if } \neg a < c - \text{lcountU0} \text{ then RETURN False}$   
       $\text{else do } \{$   
         $\text{ASSERT}(a + \text{lcountU0} \in \text{unats LENGTH}(64));$   
         $a \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (a + \text{lcountU0});$   
         $\text{if } \neg a < c - \text{lcountUEk} \text{ then RETURN False}$   
         $\text{else do } \{$   
           $\text{ASSERT}(a + \text{lcountUEk} \in \text{unats LENGTH}(64));$   
           $a \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (a + \text{lcountUEk});$   
           $\text{RETURN}(a < c)$   
         $\}$   
       $\}$   
     $\}$   
   $\}$   
 $\rangle \rangle \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$ 
```

**lemma** *isasat-fast-init-codeI:*  $\langle (aa :: 64 \text{ word}, b) \in \text{unat-rel64} \implies b \leq 18446744073709551615 \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-def** *isasat-fast-init-code*  
**is**  $\langle \text{RETURN } o \text{ isasat-fast-init} \rangle$   
 $:: \langle \text{isasat-init-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{bool1-assn} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register**  
*cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-wl-heur*

**declare** *init-state-wl-D'-code.refine[FCOMP init-state-wl-D']*,

*unfolded lits-with-max-assn-alt-def*[symmetric] *init-state-wl-heur-fast-def*[symmetric],  
*unfolded init-state-wl-D'-code-isasat, sepref-fr-rules*

**lemma** [sepref-fr-rules]:  $\langle (\text{init-state-wl-D'-code}, \text{init-state-wl-heur-fast})$   
 $\in [\lambda x. \text{distinct-mset } x \wedge$   
 $(\forall L \in \#\mathcal{L}_{\text{all}} x. \text{nat-of-lit } L \leq \text{unat32-max})]_a \text{lits-with-max-assn}^k \rightarrow \text{isasat-init-assn}\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**definition** *ghost-assn* **where**  $\langle \text{ghost-assn} = \text{hr-comp unit-assn virtual-copy-rel} \rangle$

**lemma** [sepref-fr-rules]:  $\langle (\text{Mreturn } o (\lambda-. ()), \text{RETURN } o \text{virtual-copy}) \in \text{lits-with-max-assn}^k \rightarrow_a \text{ghost-assn}\rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**sepref-register** *virtual-copy empty-conflict-code empty-init-code*  
*isasat-fast-init is-failed-heur-init*  
*extract-model-of-state-stat extract-state-stat*  
*isasat-information-banner*  
*finalise-init-code*  
*IsaSAT-Initialisation.rewatch-heur-st-fast*  
*get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur*  
*cdcl-tw1-stgy-prog-bounded-wl-heur*  
*get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init*  
*convert-state*

**lemma** *isasat-information-banner-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{isasat-information-banner } S =$   
 $\text{RETURN } (()) \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**schematic-goal** *mk-free-ghost-assn*[sepref-frame-free-rules]:  $\langle \text{MK-FREE ghost-assn ?fr} \rangle$   
 $\langle \text{proof} \rangle$

**lemma** *IsaSAT-bounded-heur-alt-def*:  
 $\langle \text{IsaSAT-bounded-heur } \text{opts } CS = \text{do}\{$   
 $- \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{IsaSAT-Profile.start-initialisation});$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-input-bounded } (\text{mset-set } (\text{extract-atms-clss } CS \ \{\})));$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\forall C \in \text{set } CS. \forall L \in \text{set } C. \text{nat-of-lit } L \leq \text{unat32-max});$   
 $\text{let } \mathcal{A}_{in}' = \text{mset-set } (\text{extract-atms-clss } CS \ \{\});$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{isasat-input-bounded } \mathcal{A}_{in}');$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\text{distinct-mset } \mathcal{A}_{in}');$   
 $\text{let } \mathcal{A}_{in}'' = \text{virtual-copy } \mathcal{A}_{in}';$   
 $\text{let } b = \text{opts-unbounded-mode } \text{opts};$   
 $S \leftarrow \text{init-state-wl-heur-fast } \mathcal{A}_{in}';$   
 $(T::\text{tw1-st-wl-heur-init}) \leftarrow \text{init-dt-wl-heur-b } CS \ S;$   
 $\text{let } T = \text{convert-state } \mathcal{A}_{in}'' \ T;$   
 $- \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{IsaSAT-Profile.stop-initialisation});$   
 $\text{if } \text{isasat-fast-init } T \wedge \neg \text{is-failed-heur-init } T$   
 $\text{then do } \{$   
 $\text{if } \neg \text{get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur-init } T$   
 $\text{then RETURN } (\text{False}, \text{empty-init-code})$   
 $\text{else if } CS = [] \text{ then do } \{ \text{mop-free } CS; \text{stat} \leftarrow \text{empty-conflict-code}; \text{RETURN } (\text{False}, \text{stat}) \}$   
 $\text{else do } \{$   
 $- \leftarrow \text{RETURN } (\text{IsaSAT-Profile.start-initialisation});$   
 $\text{mop-free } CS;$   
 $\text{ASSERT}(\mathcal{A}_{in}'' \neq \{\#\});$   
 $\}$   
 $\}$



```

    ASSERT(isasat-input-bounded-nempty  $\mathcal{A}_{in}'$ );
    -  $\leftarrow$  isasat-information-banner  $T$ ;
    ASSERT(rewatch-heur-st-fast-pre  $T$ );
     $T \leftarrow$  rewatch-heur-st-init  $T$ ;
    ASSERT(isasat-fast-init  $T$ );
     $T \leftarrow$  finalise-init-code opts ( $T::twl-st-wl-heur-init$ );
    -  $\leftarrow$  RETURN (IsaSAT-Profile.stop-initialisation);
    ASSERT(isasat-fast  $T$ );
    ( $b, U$ )  $\leftarrow$  cdcl-twl-stgy-restart-prog-bounded-wl-heur  $T$ ;
    RETURN ( $b$ , if  $\neg b \wedge$  get-conflict-wl-is-None-heur  $U$  then IsaSAT-Defs.extract-model-of-state-stat
  U
    else IsaSAT-Defs.extract-state-stat  $U$ )
  }
}
else do {mop-free CS; RETURN (True, empty-init-code)}
}
<proof>

```

**sempref-def** *IsaSAT-code*

```

is <uncurry IsaSAT-bounded-heur>
:: <opts-assn $d$  * $a$  (clauses-ll-assn) $d$   $\rightarrow_a$  bool1-assn  $\times_a$  model-stat-assn>
<proof>

```

**sempref-register** *print-forward-rounds print-forward-subsumed print-forward-strengthened*

**abbreviation** (*input*) *C-bool-to-bool* :: <8 word  $\Rightarrow$  bool> **where**

<*C-bool-to-bool*  $g \equiv g \neq 0$ >

**definition** *IsaSAT-bounded-heur-wrapper* :: <8 word  $\Rightarrow$  8 word  $\Rightarrow$  8 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  nat  $\Rightarrow$

8 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  64 word  $\Rightarrow$  8 word  $\Rightarrow$  -  $\Rightarrow$  (nat) *nres*> **where**

<*IsaSAT-bounded-heur-wrapper red res unbdd mini res1 res2 target-option fema sema units subsume C*

```

= do {
  let opts = IsaOptions (C-bool-to-bool red) (C-bool-to-bool res)
      (C-bool-to-bool unbdd) mini res1 res2
      (if target-option = 2 then TARGET-ALWAYS else if target-option = 0 then TARGET-NEVER
  else TARGET-STABLE-ONLY)
      fema sema units (C-bool-to-bool subsume);
  ( $b, (b', -, stats)$ )  $\leftarrow$  IsaSAT-bounded-heur (opts)  $C$ ;
  let (- :: unit) = print-propa (stats-propagations stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-confl (stats-conflicts stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-dec (stats-decisions stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-res (stats-restarts stats) (stats-conflicts stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-lres (stats-reductions stats) (stats-conflicts stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-uset (stats-fixed stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-gcs (stats-gcs stats) (stats-conflicts stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-irred-cls (stats-irred stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-binary-unit (stats-binary-units stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-binary-red-removed (stats-binary-removed stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-purelit-elim (stats-pure-lits-removed stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-purelit-rounds (stats-pure-lits-rounds stats) (stats-conflicts stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-forward-rounds (stats-forward-rounds stats) (stats-conflicts stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-forward-tried (stats-forward-tried stats) (stats-forward-rounds stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-forward-subsumed (stats-forward-subsumed stats) (stats-forward-tried stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-forward-strengthened (stats-forward-strengthened stats) (stats-forward-tried

```

```

stats);
  let (- :: unit) = print-rephased (stats-rephase stats) (stats-conflicts stats);
  RETURN ((if b then 2 else 0) + (if b' then 1 else 0))
}›

```

The calling convention of LLVM and clang is not the same, so returning the model is currently unsupported. We return only the flags (as ints, not as bools) and the statistics.

**sepref-register** *IsaSAT-bounded-heur default-opts*

**abbreviation** *bool-C-assn where*  
 ⟨*bool-C-assn* ≡ (*word-assn'* (*TYPE*(8)))⟩

**sepref-def** *IsaSAT-wrapped*

```

is ⟨uncurry11 IsaSAT-bounded-heur-wrapper⟩
:: ⟨bool-C-assnk *a bool-C-assnk *a bool-C-assnk *a word64-assnk *a word64-assnk *a
  (snat-assn' (TYPE(64)))k *a bool-C-assnk *a word64-assnk *a word64-assnk *a
  word64-assnk *a bool-C-assnk *a (clauses-ll-assn)d →a sint64-nat-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

The setup to transmit the version is a bit complicated, because Isabelle does not support direct export of string literals. Therefore, we actually convert the version to an array chars (more precisely, of machine words – ended with 0) that can be read and printed by the C layer. Note the conversion must be automatic, because the version depends on the underlying git repository, hence the call to auto.

**function** *array-of-version where*  
 ⟨*array-of-version i str arr* =  
 (if *i* ≥ *length str* then *arr*  
 else *array-of-version (i+1) str (arr[i := str ! i])*)⟩  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

**termination**  
 ⟨*proof*⟩

Using this as version number makes our work on the cluster easier and makes the version checking slightly easier (because the git hash is never up-to-date).

**definition** *internal-version* :: ⟨*string*⟩ **where** ⟨*internal-version* = "0i"⟩

**sepref-definition** *llvm-version*

```

is ⟨uncurry0 (RETURN (
  let str = map (nat-of-integer o (of-char :: - ⇒ integer)) (internal-version @ "-" @ String.explode
Version.version) @ [0] in
  array-of-version 0 str (replicate (length str) 0)))⟩
:: ⟨unit-assnk →a IICF-Array.array-assn sint32-nat-assn⟩
⟨proof⟩

```

**experiment**

**begin**

**lemmas** [*llvm-code*] = *llvm-version-def*

**lemmas** [*llvm-inline*] =

*unit-propagation-inner-loop-body-wl-fast-heur-code-def*  
*FOCUSED-MODE-def DEFAULT-INIT-PHASE-def STABLE-MODE-def*  
*find-unwatched-wl-st-heur-fast-code-def*  
*update-clause-wl-fast-code-def*

**lemmas** [unfolded inline-direct-return-node-case, llvm-code] = units-since-last-GC-st-code-def[unfolded read-all-st-code-def]

**lemmas** [llvm-code del] = units-since-last-GC-st-code-def

**export-llvm**

*llvm-version* **is** ⟨STRING-VERSION *llvm-version*()⟩

*IsaSAT-code*

*IsaSAT-wrapped*

*IsaSAT-Profile-PROPAGATE* **is** ⟨PROFILE-CST *IsaSAT-Profile-PROPAGATE*()⟩

*IsaSAT-Profile-REDUCE* **is** ⟨PROFILE-CST *IsaSAT-Profile-REDUCE*()⟩

*IsaSAT-Profile-GC* **is** ⟨PROFILE-CST *IsaSAT-Profile-GC*()⟩

*IsaSAT-Profile-ANALYZE* **is** ⟨PROFILE-CST *IsaSAT-Profile-ANALYZE*()⟩

*IsaSAT-Profile-MINIMIZATION* **is** ⟨PROFILE-CST *IsaSAT-Profile-MINIMIZATION*()⟩

*IsaSAT-Profile-INITIALISATION* **is** ⟨PROFILE-CST *IsaSAT-Profile-INITIALISATION*()⟩

*IsaSAT-Profile-SUBSUMPTION* **is** ⟨PROFILE-CST *IsaSAT-Profile-SUBSUMPTION*()⟩

*IsaSAT-Profile-PURE-LITERAL* **is** ⟨PROFILE-CST *IsaSAT-Profile-PURE-LITERAL*()⟩

*IsaSAT-Profile-BINARY-SIMP* **is** ⟨PROFILE-CST *IsaSAT-Profile-BINARY-SIMP*()⟩

**defines** ⟨

*typedef int8-t CBOOL*;

*typedef int8-t PROFILE-CST*;

*typedef struct {int64-t size; struct {int64-t used; uint32-t \*clause;};} CLAUSE*;

*typedef struct {int64-t num-clauses; CLAUSE \*clauses;} CLAUSES*;

*typedef int32-t\* STRING-VERSION*;

⟩

**file** ⟨code/src/isasat-restart.ll⟩

**end**

**end**

**theory** *IsaSAT-All-LLVM*

**imports** *IsaSAT-LLVM IsaSAT*

**begin**

**definition** *model-assn* **where**

  ⟨*model-assn* = *hr-comp model-stat-assn model-stat-rel*⟩

**definition** *model-bounded-assn* **where**

  ⟨*model-bounded-assn* =

*hr-comp (bool1-assn ×<sub>a</sub> model-stat-assn<sub>0</sub>)*

    ⟨⟨(b, m), (b', m')⟩. b=b' ∧ (¬b → (m,m') ∈ *model-stat-rel*)⟩⟩

**definition** *clauses-l-assn* **where**

  ⟨*clauses-l-assn* = *hr-comp (IICF-Array-of-Array-List.aal-assn unat-lit-assn)*

    (*list-mset-rel* *O* ⟨*list-mset-rel*⟩ *mset-rel*)⟩

**theorem** *IsaSAT-full-correctness*:

  ⟨(*uncurry IsaSAT-code*, *uncurry (λ-. model-if-satisfiable-bounded)*)

    ∈ [λ(-, a). (∀ C∈#a. ∀ L∈#C. nat-of-lit L ≤ *unat32-max*)]<sub>a</sub> *opts-assn*<sup>d</sup> \*<sub>a</sub> *clauses-l-assn*<sup>d</sup> → *model-bounded-assn*⟩

  ⟨*proof*⟩

**end**